

Prepositions

Before, after, during, while

Before -> ...dan oldin

1. **Before + noun**

- 1) He entered the classroom before the lesson.
- 2) She always wakes up before the dawn.

2. **Before + subject + verb**

- 1) Don't forget to turn off the light before you leave the house.
- 2) She cleaned the house before the guests arrived.

3. **Before + V-ing**

- 1) I always wash my hands before cooking.
- 2) It is polite to raise your hand before speaking.

After -> ...dan keyin

1. After + noun

- 1) I will buy a new car after Eid.
- 2) I stayed in the classroom after the lesson.

2. After + subject + verb

- 1) He came into the house after he smoked a cigarette in the yard.
- 2) You must clean the table after you eat.

3. After + V-ing

- 3) Please, don't forget to clean the table after eating the meal.
- 4) After finishing my homework, I often hang out with my friends.

During -> ..davomida/mobaynida

1. During + noun

- 1) Everybody was active during the lesson.
- 2) I had a very good time during the party.

Note: during the year -> ~~during 12 months/during one year~~

~~During + period~~

But: In the duration of 12 year/ in the duration of one year

While -> ..bo'lib turgan payt

1. While + Ving

- 1) Don't speak while chewing a meal. It is unethical!
- 2) She is a bit strange! She talks and walks while sleeping.

2. While + subject verb (ing)

- 1) You should always listen while the teacher is explaining the topic.
- 2) Your father was working in the garden while you were sleeping like a pig yesterday.

Prepositions

Place & direction

In -> ichida

1. In = inside

- 1) In the room = inside the room
- 2) In the building = inside the building
- 3) In the box = inside the box
- 4) In the pocket = inside the pocket

2. In = within area

- 1) In Uzbekistan -> within the territory of Uzbekistan

- 2) In Tashkent -> within the territory of Tashkent

3. In = water

- 1) In the river,
- 2) In the sea
- 3) In the tea

4. In bed = yotoqda yotgan holda

5. Arrive IN -> katta makonga yetib kelmoq

- 1) Arrive in Uzbekistan
- 2) Arrive in Tashkent

6. Arrive AT -> kichikroq joyga yetib kelmoq

- 1) Arrive at the station
- 2) Arrive at school

But: arrive at/in home

7. In the air/sky/cosmos

On -> ..ustida

1. On -> the surface of smth

- 1) On the table
- 2) On the roof
- 3) On the shelf
- 4) On the wall

2. On + platforms/stairs

- 1) On a bus
- 2) On a train

3. On + floors

- 1) On the ground floor
- 2) On the fifth floor

4. On air -> live (efirda)

- 1) We are on air. You may start the news.

5. In the mirror VS On the mirror

- 1) **On** means on the surface
- 2) **In** means reflection

In the picture VS On the picture

- 3) **On** means on the surface
- 4) **In** means the content

6. On the left/ on the right

To -> ..ga

1. To + destination

1) go **to** school

2) Come **to** the party

But: go/come/walk/arrive + **HOME** -> ~~to~~/in/at