1. Which one is good example of ethical standard?
   A. Dancing while eating
   C. Stealing public property
   B. Giving birth before marriage
   D. Giving attention (regards) to norms and views
2. One of the following is a quality of a patriot.
   A. Undermining others right
   C. Discriminating citizens based on sex
   B. Being corrupt
   D. Being cooperative and participant in peaceful resolutions
3. ____ is the major way of HIV/ AIDS transmission
   A. From positive pregnant mother to a child
   C. Unsafe sex
   B. Sharing sharp objects
   D. Blood transfusion
4. Which one is **correct** about tax?
   A. It is exclusive to government workers
   B. Government officials are not tax payers
   C. It must be proportional to citizens income
   D. Income is not considered to impose tax
5. ____ is an example of moral obligations of citizens.
   A. Participating in economic development activities
   B. Respecting the constitution
   C. Keeping promise
   D. Electing officials to office
6. Responsible citizens have national consensus on
   A. Uniformity of culture
   C. Eradicating poverty
   B. Preserving gender inequality
   D. maintain rule of men
7. The pleasure a person gets from the action of performing the work and the result of the performance refers to
   A. Job satisfaction
   C. Displeasure in duty
   B. Joy in process
   D. dislike work
8. Delaying a certain task that is required to be accomplished
   A. Laziness
   C. Timely accomplishing
   B. Prompt service
   D. On time service
9. We use the act of choices in our daily activities, this refers to
   A. Self- knowledge
   C. Self- concept
   B. Decision making
   D. Self- reliance
10. What was the name of the corruption in which president **Nixon** had been involved during his presidency?
   A. The Watergate Scandal
   C. The great Depression
   B. The communist scandal
   D. The American Scandal

11. The ability to bear with unpleasant and annoying situation is known as

A. Assertiveness B. Lenience C. Arrogant D. Tolerance

12. Amendment of the constitution is

A. Replacing old constitution by a new one

B. Additional article to a constitution

C. Declaring a constitution null and void

D. Emphasizing an article of a constitution

13. One of the following Ethiopian intellectuals is the author of a famous book, **"Mengistina Yehizeb Astedader"**

A. Afework Tekle C. Bejrond T/ Hawariat T/ Mariam

B. Teklesadik Mekuria D. Negaderas G/ Hiwot Baykedagn

14. Which of the following is the **logo** of EBC (Ethiopian Broadcasting Corporation)?

A. Voice of Renaissance and Equality C. Voice of Renaissance and Tolerance

B. Voice of Renaissance and Diversity D. Voice of Renaissance and Unity

15. The emblem on the Ethiopian flag during emperor Haile Selassie

A. Lion of Judah C. Crown lion of Judah

B. Ideology of socialism D. Equality of NNP

16. A Kenyan an environmental activist who campaign to protect environment known as

A. Wangari Mahtay B. Edit Massay C. Philip Lagat D. Uhuru

17. The agencies that interpret the law are

A. Office of ombudsman C. Habeas corpus

B. UDHR D. Court

18. What is expected of global citizenship

A. Need to pay tax C. No requirement needed

B. Need to give military services D. Only "C" is incorrect

19. Which one is more appropriate to the idea, "intent of destroying groups or particular identity, religion, ethnic etc

A. Deliberate Transmission of Diseases (DTP) C. Crime of corruption (CC)

B. Crime of Genocide (CG) D. Drug Trafficking (DT)

20. The idea of **" Fair share",** which states fair distribution of benefits and burden is related to

A. Procedural Justice C. Corrective Justice

B. Distributive Justice D. Social Justice

21. In 2001 G.C the change from OAU to AU, AU includes all but not one of the following

A. Pan-African court of Justice (PACJ)

B. Pan-African parliament (PAP)

C. No right to (intervene) in member state to restore peace and stability

D. Prevent war crime

22. The intergovernmental Authority on Development refers to (IGAD)

A. Central Africa C. West Africa

B. East Africa D. South Africa

23. Among the following one is implication of the absence of rule of law

A. Rampant corruption C. Supremacy of the constitution

B. Respect of human rights D. Democratic system

24. The political system that allows the existence of multi-party system in a country is known as

A. Transparent B. Pluralism C. Favoritism D. Secularism

25. What do you call the power that is shared between the federal and regional government?

A. Concurrent B. Inclusive C. Special D. Unlimited

26. Who has the power for the interpretation of the federal constitution?

A. State council C. HPR

B. Federal Judiciary D. HF

27. When was the first written constitution introduced in Ethiopia?

A. During Menelik II C. During Haile Selassie I

B. During Yohannes IV D. During Meles Zenawi

28. The organ of government that is responsible to enforce law is

A. Executive B. Legislative C. Judiciary D. Ministers

29. Adolph Hitler of Nazi Germany killed millions of Jews people, which of the following explains this action?

A. Massacre B. Genocide C. Terrorism D. Suicide

30. Who write constitution according to the FDRE?

A. The parliament C. Constitutional Assembly

B. Council of Minister D. House of federation

31. Which organ is given independence from any interference according to Article 78 of the FDRE constitution?

A. Legislative B. Judiciary C. Executive D. Military force

32. According to FDRE constitution Article 20/3 , state about

A. Habeas corpus C. Due process of law

B. Presumption of innocence D. Double jeopardy

33. One of the following personality advocates about a "**private-enterprise system which all resources are privately owned"**

A. Adam Smith B. Vladimir Lenin C. Karl Marx D. Frederick Engels

34. It is a process of using economic resources to produce outputs which is transforming inputs into output

A. Planning B. Production C. Distribution D. consumption

35. A leadership theory that assumes capacity for leadership as inherent is

A. Contingency theory C. Behavioral theory

B. Great man theory D. Trait Theory

36. A kind of contemporary leadership which leaders work by the book, ensuring that their staffs follow procedures exactly is

A. Autocratic leadership C. Charismatic leadership

B. Bureaucratic leadership D. Democratic leadership

37. A theory of truth based on intuitive recognition that true statements related to the facts, while false statements do not is

A. Correspondence theory C. Coherent theory

B. Deflationary theory D. Pragmatic theory

38. In the process of communication, one of the following refers to sender's mental process of putting the message in to a form that a receiver will understand

A. Inference B. Decoding C. Encoding D. Mutual understanding

39. The ability of thinking logically about facts and forming our own opinion and conclusion is termed as

A. Theory B. Reasoning C. Perception D. Communication

40. One of the following was advocator of Rationalism

A. Chomsky B. Aristotle C. John Locke D. St. Thomas

41. In accordance of FDRE constitution, who has the right to decree a state of emergency?

A. The HF C. The council of Minister

B. The HPR D. The president of the FDRE

42. Who elect the members of the house of federation in Ethiopia?

A. The state councils of the regional state C. The HPR

B. The house of federation D. The general assembly

43. According to the FDRE constitution Article 37/1, state about

A. Impartial tribunal C. Fair notice

B. Right to counsel D. Speedy and public trial

44. Which of the following country is the member of IGAD?

A. Sudan B. Uganda C. Egypt D. Rwanda

45. The process of reasoning from a part to a whole is termed as;

A. Deductive reasoning C. Perception

B. Inductive reasoning D. Inspection

46. The history of the study of knowledge that reveals the great deal of conflict on the priority of knowledge is

A Epistemology B. Empiricism C. rationalism D. Internationalism

47. The ability to compel or force others to undertake what is desired is known as

A. Power B. Authority C. Legitimate C. legislation

48. The principles that regulate a particular country's relation with other state is

A. Diplomatic relation C. Foreign policy

B. Foreign relation D. Diplomatic mission

49. Which one is **correct** step in scientific methods of solving problem?

A. Analyzing, evaluate, hypothesis, observation and conclusion

B. Hypothesis, observation, analyzing, evaluate and conclusion

C. Observation, hypothesis, analyzing, evaluate and conclusion

D. Evaluate, hypothesis, analyzing, conclusion and observation

50. One of the following has the power to make laws at state level.

A. State council C. State president

B. State Supreme Court D. legal affairs of state bureau

51. Who is the present president of African Union?

A. Dilamini Zuma B. Robert Mugabe C. H/ Mariam Desalegn D. Jack of Zuma

52. Which of the following is **incorrect** about Terrorism?

A. Bokoharam-Nigeria C. ISIS-Iraq

B. Alishebab- Somalia D. Alqayida- Sudan

53. When the Great Ethiopian renaissance dam foundation stone was laid?

A. April 2,2011 B. October 2009 C. March 2, 2012 D. May 1,2013

54. Ethiopia did **not** contribute its peacekeeping forces into one of the following country.

A. Korea B. Kenya C. Darfur D. Congo

55. One is **not** included as a component of knowledge identify.

A. Data B. Evidence C. Truth D. Myth

56. Respect for human rights are the reflection of

A. Centralization B. Civilization C. Anarchism D. Dictatorship

57. Which of the following is a major indicator of poverty?

A. Lack of entertainments C. Inadequate social services

B. Abundance of production D. Prevalence of illiteracy

58. The type of economic system to which the Derg introduced in its last day?

A. Free market economy C. Command economy

B. Mixed economy D. Planned economy

59. Which one is found in Oromiya regional state?

A. Tiya stone B. Yeha C. Red Fox D. Chilada Zingaro

60. The combination of parliamentary and presidential democracy is

A. Hot bird B. Hybrid C. procedural D. Professional

61. Which one of the following is **incorrect** combination?

A. Julies Nyerere- Tanzania C. Abdul Nasser-Libya

B. kwame Nkrumah-Ghana D. Jomo Kenyatta-Kenya

62. The absence of rule of law can be characterized by all **Except,**

A. Lawfulness B. Arbitrariness C. Lawlessness D. Conflict

63. In which peasant revolution was the ethnic animosity and religious discrimination war seen?

A. The Gojjam peasant rebellion C. The first Woyane movement

B. The Bale peasant rebellion D. The Yeju peasant uprising

64. Which article of FDRE constitution entitles women to remedial and affirmative actions in order to compensate past mistakes?

A. Article 35/2 B. Article 36/3 C. Article 35/3 D. Article 36/2

65. The legislative branch of the FDRE is accountable to the

A. House Federation C. Prime Minister

B. People of the country D. President of the federal

66. What do the colors of the Ethiopian flag represent (Green, yellow and Red) respectively?

A. Sacrifices, Hope and Prosperity C. Prosperity, Hope and Sacrifices

B. Hope, Sacrifices and Prosperity D. Hope, Prosperity and Sacrifices

67. The present form of government in Ethiopia is

A. Unitary B. Dictatorship C. Autocracy D. Democracy

68. Which of the following principle that exercise of supreme power and authority?

A. Sovereignty of the people C. Separation of power

B. Supremacy of the constitution D. Separation of state and religion

69. In what month was the FDRE constitution came in to force?

A. September 21,1995 C. August 21,1991

B. August 21,1995 D. December 8,1994

70. What do you call the law that is believed to come directly from the will of God?

A. Divine law C. Statute law

B. Natural law D. Common law

71. Which one of the following Article of FDRE constitution state about right to Life?

A. Article 19/3 B. Article 14/1 C. Article 15/1 D. Article 17/1

72. One of the following is a mechanism of conflict resolution at court level.

A. Arbitration B. Mediation C. Negotiation D. Litigation

73. Article 102 of the FDRE constitution state about

A. Election board B. Foreign relation C. Taxation D. Defence

74. Which of the following principle believed that different amount of income should be taxed differently?

A. Horizontal equity C. Vertical equity

B. The ability to pay D. Distributive justice

75. ___ is a system of accepted belief which control behavior.

A. Morality B. Ethics C. Norm D. Value

76. The existing Ethiopian parliament represents

A. Uni-cameral B. Tri-cameral C. Bi-cameral D. Multi-cameral

77. A declaration which bind the person who make it, either in honor, conscience or law is

A. Respect B. Promise C. Loyalty D. Custom

78. Globalization mainly adheres to the principle of

A. Universalism B. Nationalism C. Bilateralism D. Ethics

79. The illegal avoidance of tax where people avoid paying the appropriate amount of payment is known as;

A. Tax avoidance B. Tax evasion C. Contraband D. progressive taxation

80. The science and study of law is _____

A. Judiciary B. Jurisprudence C. prejudice D. Court

81. Which one of the following is **correct** according to article 10 of FDRE constitution?

A. Human rights are inviolable and inalienable

B. Human rights do not emanate from the nature of mankind

C. Human rights emanate from the good will of government

D. Human rights do not have any relation with democratic rights

82. Who present a nominee for the post of Prime Minister of the FDRE?

A. The speaker of the house of peoples' representative

B. The speaker of the house of federation

C. The opposition in the house of peoples' representative

D. The majority party in the house of peoples' representative

83. Which one of the following is **true** based on article 61 of the FDRE constitution?

A. The house of federation is the supreme authority in the country

B. The house of federation consists of only one representative for each one people in the country

C. The house of federation shall have members elected by the state council

D. The house of federation consists of representatives of the major ethnic groups in the country

84. Which of the following counties is a unique example in the world that does not have a written constitution?

A. China B. France C. Netherlands D. England

85. In what possible ways can students like you protect themselves from peer influence?
    A. By avoiding relations with peer groups
    B. By studying hard always
    C. By making planned activities
    D. By staying at home after school
86. Why are elected official accountable to their electorate? It is because
    A. They should listen to the grievances of the electorate
    B. The electorate is the source of their political power
    C. They need to have constant contact with their electors
    D. The electorate can replace them with another if anytime
87. The most common way of acquiring citizenship is ;
    A. By Birth place B. By Naturalization C. By Blood D. By Law
88. An altruist is identified by his/her readiness to
    A. Lead people in protests against injustice
    B. Oppose any form of dictatorship and tyranny
    C. Sacrifice ones happiness and welfare for other
    D. Use any means to gain power and respect
89. Which of the following is a characteristic feature of the demography of developing nation?
    A. High birth rate and high death rate C. Low birth rate and high death rate
    B. High birth rate and low death rate D. Low birth rate and low death rate
90. One of the following personalities is associated to the first written constitution of Ethiopia;
    A. Bejrond Teklehawariat Teklemariam
    B. Dejaazmach Kebede Tesema
    C. Ras Desta Damtew
    D. Ras Abebe Aragay
91. A state where religion and state are separate is called
    A. Erastian B. Theocratic C. Secularism D. Neutral
92. What is the major advantage of federalism?
    A. Create regional autonomy C. Unifying different peoples of a country
    B. Promoting cultures and languages D. Creating interregional economy
93. According to pragmatic theory, truth;
    A. Work for a given time and space
    B. Has universal acceptance at a certain time
    C. Transcends space but not time
    D. Never changes from time to time

94. A lawful gathering of people to protest, support or create awareness on a certain issue implies

A. Civic campaign C. Popular participation

B. Peaceful demonstration D. Political freedom

95. All member of the united nations organization have agreed to accept all decision passed by

A. General assembly C. General secretary

B. International court of justice D. Security council

96. Which of the following is **true** about cultural relativism?

A. It is a comparative study of different cultures

B. It is evaluating a certain culture in a global context

C. It is evaluating a certain culture in its own particular context

D. It is a tendency of considering ones culture superior to other

97. Which one of the following is **true** about ethical relativism?

A. It assumes ethical values to be universal

B. It assumes ethical values to be culture specific

C. It gives emphasis to the consequences of actions rather than motives

D. It gives emphasis to the motives rather than the consequences

98. People who expose wrong doings, unethical activities and crime act is known as;

A. Conscientious Objector C. Treason

B. Whistle Blower D. Unpatriotic citizen

99. A theory ought to decide which action or practice is best by considering the likely or actual consequences of each alternative is known as;

A. Utilitarianism B. egocentrism C. Ethnocentrism D. Relativism

100. ---- is a broad concept that considers the well-being of individual all over the world.

A. Distributive justice C. Sustainable development

B. Comparative advantage D. Global welfare