

KOLFE KERANIO SUB-CITY EDUCATIONAL OFFICE

MODEL EXAMINATION FOR GRADE EIGHT SOCIAL STUDIES

**TIRE2016 E.C/JAN2024G.C NUMBER OF QUESTIONS: 60 TIME ALLOWED: -
1HOUR**

GENERAL DIRACTIONS

THIS BOOKLET CONTANS SOCIAL STUDIES EXAMINATION .IN THIS EXAMINATION,THERE ARE A TOTAL OF 60 MULTIPLES CHOICE QUESTIONS.CAREFULLY SELECT THE BEST ANSWER AND BLACKEN ONLY THE LETTER OF YOUR CHOICE ON THE SEPARET ANSWER SHEET PROVIDED. FOLLOWTHE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE ANSWER SHEET AND THE EXAMINATION PAPER CAREFUL. USE ONLY PENCIL TO MARK YOUR ANSWER .YOUR ANSWER MARK SHOULD BE **HEAVEY** AND **DARK**, COVERING THE ANSWER SPACE COMPLETELY. PLACE ERASE ALL UNNECESSARY MARKS COMPLETELY FROM YOUR ANSWER SHEET.

YOU ARE ALLOUWED TO WORK ON THE EXAM FOR 1HOUR.WHEN TIME IS CALLED WAIT FOR FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS.

ANY FORM OF CHEATING OR AN ATTEMPT TO CHEAT IN THE EXAMINATION WILL RESULT IN AN AUTOMATIC DISMISSAL FROM THE EXAMINATION HALL AND CANCELLATION OF YOUR SCORE(S).

PLACE MAKE SURE THAT YOU HAVE WRITTEN ALL THE REQUIRED INFORMATION ON THE ANSWER SEET BEFORE YOU START TO WORK ON THE EXAMINATION.

DONOT TUREN THIS PAGE UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO

KOLFE KERANNIYO SUB CITY EDUCATION OFFICE GRADE 8 SOCIAL STUDIES

MODEL EXAMINATION IN 2016 E. C (2024)

NUMBER OF QUESTION : 60

TIME ALLOWED: 1:00 HOUR

INSTRUCTION: Choose the correct answer from the given four alternatives and blacken the latter of your choice on the answer sheet provided following question

1.....is forces that come from the inside of the earth.

- A External force B. Erosion C. Internal D. A and B

2. One of the following is NOT internal force?

- A. Weathering B. Folding C. Faulting D. Volcanism

3. Which fold mountain is found in south Africa?

- A. Himalayas B. Cape ranges C. Atlas D. Rockies

4. The movement of Brocken rock and soil particles from one place to another is called?

- A. Volcanism B. Folding C. Weathering D. Erosion

5. The most abundant gas in the atmosphere is called?

- A. Oxygen B. Argon C. Carbon dioxide D. Nitrogen

6.The lower portion of the atmosphere is called?

- A. Mesosphere B. Stratosphere C. Troposphere D. Thermosphere

7.The amount of hotness or coldness of an object is called?

- A. Rainfall B. Temperature C. Humidity D. Air pressure

8.Rainfall is liquid precipitation which is measured using an instrument called?

- A. Rainguage B. Barometers C. Anemometer D. Thermometer

9.The transfer of heat through molecular contacts within and between bodies

- A. Conduction B. Convection C. Evaporation D. Radiation

10.One of the following is major controls of weather and climate is.....

A. Cloud cover B. Ocean current C. Altitude D. All of the above

11. which one of the following is NOT a material culture

A. House B. Factories C. Means of transportation D. Beliefs

12. which language belongs to the cushitic language family?

A. Afan oromo B. Gamo Gofa C. Guragigna D. Agnuak

13. is a primary economic activity concerned with the catching and harvesting of fish and other.

A. Language B. Agriculture C. mining D. Fishery

14. is NOT an example of tertiary economic activity?

A. Transport B. Forestry C. Communication D. Tourism

15. which one of the following trade is done within between two different countries.

A. External trade B. wholesale trade C. Retail trade D. Internal trade

16. what is the major export product of ethiopia

A. Coffee B. Livestock product C. flower D. All of the above

17. The amount of agood that sellers are willing and able to sell is called?

A. Ethnicity B. Demand C. stock D. Supply

18. A mandatory fee or financial charge levied by any government?

A. Trade B. Tax C. market D. Demand

19. which of the following is benefit of government revenue and tax?

A. Ensuring economic stability C. Encouragement of export

B Capital accumulation D. All of the above

20. which one of the following is disadvantages of volcanic eruption on human life?

A. provide hot water for bathing

B. Helps to generate geothermal energy

C. Drinking water contamination

D. provide hard rock for building

21. Which one is the consequence of unwise utilization of natural resources

- A. Loss of forest cover
- C. Extinction of species
- B. Depletion of minerals
- D. All of the above

22. The main factors that affect the utilization of natural resource?

- A. Availability of resource
- C. Advancement in technology
- B. Skilled man power
- D. All of the above

23. which one of the following is renewable resource?

- A. Natural gas
- B. Iron
- C. Soil
- D. Petroleum

24. which of the following involves the planting of two or more crops in the same field?

- A. Terracing
- B. Strip cropping
- C. Reforestation
- D. Afforestation

25 .which one of the following is NOT conservation method of water

- A. water pollution
- C. Conserving water to industries
- B. Rational use of ground water
- D. use of modern irrigation method

26. which one of the following is NOT the major factors that affect wildlife?

- A. Illegal hunting
- C. Burning of forests
- B. Overgrazing
- D. Reforestation

27. which one of the following is Renaissance man and an Italian astronomer and physics

- A. Galileo Galilei
- C. William Shakespeare
- B. Michel Angelo
- D. Nicola Machiavelli

28.....is rebirth or revival.

- A. Reformation
- B. Renaissance
- C. Counter-reformation
- D .Industrial revolution

29. A fundamental change in the way goods were produced from human labor in home to with machine in factory is called?

- A. Industrial revolution
- C. Renaissance
- B. Reformation
- D. Counter-reformation

30. The source of power in the first industrial revolution is called?

- A. Petroleum B. Electricity C. Atomic energy D. Steam

31. Which of the following is social consequences of industrial revolution?

- A. Growth of cities C. Science were stimulated
B. Population increase D. All of the above

32. One of the following is NOT the problems of industrial revolution?

- A. Depletion of natural resource C. Expansion of world trade
B. Unemployment D. Urban slum

33. A chief reason for England's leadership in the industrial revolution was its

- A. lack of good harbors C. Iron and coal resources
B. Large supply of cotton D. U. S. A enter ww1

34. The immediate cause of World War I is.....

- A. German troops invaded Poland C. Totalitarianism
B. The assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand D. Nationalism

35. The result of the two world wars is called?

- A. Destruction of infrastructure C. Many soldiers were killed
B. Civilians were died and wounded D. All of the above

36. which one of the following is Not a member of Warsaw pact?

- A. Russia B. Poland C. France D. Belarus

37. The cold war ended as a result of two successful meetings between president.....and.....

- A. Adolf Hitler and benito Mussolini C. Emperor Hirohito and jomo Kenyatta
B. Ronald Regan and Mikhail Gorbachev D. Churchill and harry s. Truman

38. Which of the following are political factors for the abolition of slave trade?

- A. The American war of independence against Britain.
B. The French revolution for liberty, equality and fraternity.
C. The European manufacturers found that cheap wage labor in Europe
D. All of the above

39. Which of the following African states direct result of abolition of slave and slave trade?

- A. Ghana & Mali
- B. Morocco & Libya
- C. Sierra Leone & Liberia
- D. Angola & Mozambique

40. Which process is capturing, selling and buying of enslaved person

- A. Abolition
- B. Human traffic
- C. Slave trade
- D. Market

41. Among the following which African nations dominated by Britain during the period of colonialism?

- A. Sudan and Egypt
- B. Tunisia and Madagascar
- C. Guinea and Angola
- D. Eritrea and Somaliland

42. Which of the following the consequence of colonialism upon Africans?

- A. Discourage colonial manufacturing
- B. Exploited the native workers by requiring long hours for little pay
- C. Expected an attitude of racial and cultural superiority
- D. Discriminated against the colonial peoples and degraded their native cultures
- E. All of the above

43. The historical foundations of the African union originated in the first congress of independent African states, held in _____.

- A. Accra
- B. Casablanca
- C. Lusaka
- D. Pretoria

44. Which of the following form of national liberation movement of African states independence was achieved smoothly resistance to colonial rule after WWII?

- A. Violent
- B. Non-violent
- C. religious form
- D. A&C

45. Which of the following African country first gained its independence?

- A. Somalia
- B. Sudan
- C. Djibouti
- D. Zimbabwe

46. Which king of Ethiopia attempted to unify Ethiopia under one king but failed to do and died on 1868?

- A. Emperor Menilek II
- C. Emperor Haile Selassie I

- B. Emperor Yohannes IV
- D. Emperor Tewodros II

47. At which battle field Emperor Tewodros II defeated Dajjach Goshu Zewude, the lord of Gojjam?

- A. Battle of Guramba
- C. Battle of Darasage

- B. Battle of Ayshal
- D. Battle of Gorgora Bichen

48. What was the agreement reached between Emperors Yohannes IV and Menilek II on March 20, 1878 at Leche?

- A. Menilek II to pay annual tribute to emperor Yohannes IV
- B. Yohannes IV to pay annual tribute to emperor Menilek II
- C. Menilek II not to expand in any direction
- D. Menilek II should not claim the title of king at all

49. Yohannes IV was killed by the Mahdists at the battle of _____

- A. Matamma
- B. Adwa
- C. Guramba
- D. Gundat

50. The bloody battle that was fought between Mahdist Sudan and King Tekle Haymanot was the battle of _____

- A. Azule
- B. Embabo
- C. Kufit
- D. Sar wuha

51. The Egyptians' threat over Ethiopia came to an end at the battle of

- A. Dogali
- B. Gundet
- C. Gura
- D. Embabo

52. The Walwal incident happened in

- A. 1911
- B. 1896
- C. 1934
- D. 1936

53. During Emperor Menilek II's regime, which one resisted and fought with Menilek's army?

- A. Kawo Tona of Walayta
- C. Abba Jifar II of Jimma
- B. Joti Tullu of Leqa Qellam
- D. Kumsa Moreda of Leqa Naqamite

54. The Italian representative in the Treaty of Wuchale was

- A. Count Rossini
- C. General Grazzini
- B. Count Pietro Antoholli
- D. Major Bariaterri

55. Who was defeated at the battle of Chelenqo?

- A. Emir Abdulahi
- C. Emir Mahfuz
- B. Emir Ali Dawud
- D. Emir Nur

56. Which of the following is a natural factor responsible for climate change?

- A. Desertification
- B. Nuclear war
- C. Acid rain
- D. Clouds

57. Which of the following are not human factors responsible for climate change?

- A. Global warming
- C. Acid rain

B. Nuclear war

D. Loss of biodiversity

58. Which one is natural source of air pollution?

A. Gas emissions from active volcanoes

C. Nuclear explosions of radioactive rays

B. Industrial emission of carbon dioxide

D. burning of wood and charcoal

59. ____ refers to the indiscriminate cutting of trees.

A. Reforestation

C. Afforestation

B. Deforestation

D. Desertification

60. Which one of the following is the effect of deforestation that brings the loss of animals and plants?

A. Erosion and flooding

C. Increased green house gases

B. Depletion of water in the atmosphere

D. Loss of habitat