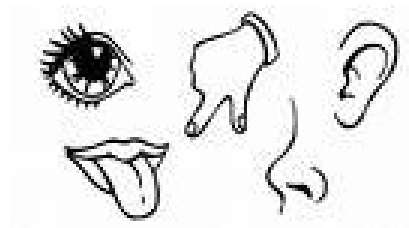


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ትምህርት ሚኒስቴር

ግንቦት 2001



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መግቢያ

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በአሁኑ ጊዜ ትምህርት ሚኒስቴር በተለይ የትምህርት ጥራትን ለማስጠበቅ ከምንጊዜውም በላይ ከፍተኛ እንቅስቃሴ በማድረግ ላይ ይገኛል። ይህንንም ተግባራዊ ለማድረግ ስድስት ንዑስ ፕሮግራሞችን የያዘ የአጠቃላይ ትምህርት ጥራት ማሻሻያ ፓኬጅ ቀርቦ በተቀናጀና በተጠናከረ ሁኔታ እየተንቀሳቀሰ ነው። ከስድስቱ ንዑስ ፕሮግራሞች ውስጥ አንዱና ዋናው ሥርዓተ ትምህርት ሲሆን፤ ቀደም ሲል በብቃት ላይ የተመሠረተ አቀራረብና (Competency-based approach) አሳታፊ የማስተማር ዘዴን መርህ ያደረገ አንድ አዲስ የአጠቃላይ ትምህርት ሥርዓተ ትምህርት ማዕቀፍ (KG-12) ቀርጿል። በመሆኑም እንደሌሎቹ የትምህርት ደረጃዎችና እርከኖች የአደገና በማደግ ላይ ያሉ አገሮችን ልምድ በማየትና የአገራችንን ተጨባጭ ሁኔታ ግምት ውስጥ በማስገባት ደረጃውን የጠበቀና ማዳበርን(development) መሠረት ያደረገ ይህ የቅድመ መደበኛ ትምህርት መርሃ ትምህርት ተዘጋጅቶ እንዲቀርብ አድርጓል።

1.1 የቅድመ መደበኛ ትምህርት ሥርዓተ ትምህርት የፍልስፍና መሠረቶች

የቅድመ መደበኛ ትምህርት ፕሮግራም ዋነኛ ትኩረት ሕፃናት እንደሆኑ ይታመናል። ሕፃናት እያንዳንዳቸው ወደ መማሪያ ክፍል ልዩ ገጠመኞችን፣ የማግኘት ተስፋዎችን፣ ስሜቶችን፣ አመለካከቶችንና ችሎታዎችን ይዘው ይመጣሉ። በመሆኑም የእያንዳንዱን(ዷን) ሕፃን ግላዊ ባሕሪያትን መቀበል፣ መረዳትና ማዳበር አስፈላጊ ነው።

ህፃናት ግንዛቤያቸውን የሚያጎለብቱት ያለማቋረጥ ከአካባቢያቸው ጋር በሚያደርጉት መስተጋብር ነው። ህፃናት እውነታን ለማወቅ፣ የቅርጾችንና የንድፎችን ዝምድና ለመፈለግና መደምደሚያ ላይ ለመድረስ ይጓጓሉ። በዘፈቀደ በሚያደርጓቸው ተግባራት፣ በጨዋታዎች፣ በጥንቃቄ በተዘጋጁ ዕቃዎችና ገጠመኞች አማካኝነት በችሎታቸው በራስ መተማመንን ያዳብራሉ።

የአፀደ ሕፃናት አካባቢ ሕፃናት መከራንና ምርምን እንዲያካሂዱ፣ አዳዲስ ግኝቶችን እንዲለማመዱ፣ ፈታኝ ሁኔታዎችን እንዲቋቋሙ፣ ከህፃናትና ከአዋቂዎች ጋር መስተጋብር እንዲያደርጉ፣ የሚፈልጉትን ነገር በሰላማዊ መንገድ ጠይቀው እንዲያገኙ፣ ልዩነቶችንና አንድነቶችን እንዲያደንቁ ዕድልን የሚፈጥር መሆን ይኖርበታል። በአፀደ ሕፃናት የሚውሉ ህፃናት አካባቢያቸው በመግባባት፣ በመተሳሰብና በመፈቃቀር የተከበበ መሆን አለበት። የጨቅላነት የት/ቤት ገጠመኞች በዲሞክራሲያዊ ህብረተሰባችን ውስጥ ራሳቸውን በመርዳት የተሟላ ኑሮ የሚኖሩና ውጤታማ ዜጎችን ከመፍጠር አኳያ አዎንታዊ አስተዋጽዖ ማድረግ ይኖርበታል።

ሕፃናት ለቀጣይ ትምህርት አዎንታዊ አመለካከት እንዲኖራቸው ለማድረግም በእያንዳንዱ(ዷ) ሕፃን ውስጥ የሚከተሉትን ማስረጽና ማሳደግ የማይታለፍ ይሆናል፦

- | | |
|---|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ ስለራስ አዎንታዊ አመለካከት፣▪ ለሌሎች አሳቢነትና አክብሮት፣▪ የራስን ሃሳብ በነፃነት መግለጽና የሌሎችን ሃሳብ ማዳመጥ፣▪ ለአሸናፊው አስተሳሰብ አክብሮት መስጠትና መቀበል፣▪ ችግር ፈቺ ዘዴዎችን መገንባት፣▪ የመጠየቅና የመረዳት ድፍረት፣▪ ራስን ማክበር፣ በራስ መተማመንና ራስን መመዘን፣▪ የተማሪውን/የተማሪችውን ጊዜ ሳይወስዱ በቆራጥነት ለመተግባር ማለም፣ | <ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ ለጨዋታና ለሥራ ክብር መስጠት፣▪ ባገኘው/ችው ስኬት በራስ መኮራት፣▪ አካባቢን ማድንቅና መንከባከብ፣▪ አካልን በብቃት የመጠቀም ችሎታ፣▪ በአካላዊ ደህንነት ላይ ጤናማ አመለካከት፣▪ የሚፈልጉትን ነገር በሰላማዊ መንገድ ማግኘት፣▪ ላደረጉት ወይም ለፈጸሙት ተግባር ኃላፊነት መውሰድ፣▪ ልዩነቶችን ማድንቅና መቀበል ዋና ዋናዎቹ ናቸው። |
|---|--|

1.2 የቅድመ መደበኛ ትምህርት ዋና ዋና ዓላማዎችና ጭብጦች

የተሟላና የተስተካከለ የሕፃናት ስብእና መሠረት በመጣል በኩል የቅድመ መደበኛ ትምህርት ዓላማዎች የሚከተሉት ናቸው።

- የተለያዩ የአካል ክፍሎቻቸውንና የስሜት ህዋሳቸውን በመጠቀም የተለያዩ ድርጊቶችን ማከናወንና ጤናን የመጠበቅ ሥርዓቶችን መለማመድ እንዲችሉ ማድረግ፤
- ከአካባቢ ጋር በሚኖራቸው መስተጋብር አካባቢን የማስተዋል፣ የመፈተሽ፣ የመገንዘብ፣ በአግባቡ የመጠቀምና የመንከባከብን ልምድና ክህሎት እንዲያዳብሩና በዕለት ተዕለት ህይወታቸው የሚያጋጥሙአቸውን ችግሮች በራሳቸው የመፍታት ዝንባሌ እንዲኖራቸው ማድረግ፤
- መረጃዎችን የመቀበል፣ የማሰብ፣ የማገናኘት፣ ሀሳብና ፍላጎትን በአግባቡ የመግለጽ፣ የሌላውንም ሀሳብ መቀበልና በልዩነቶች የማመን ክህሎት እንዲያዳብሩ ማድረግ፤
- በአካባቢያቸው ከሚገኙ ሰዎች ጋር በሚኖራቸው ግንኙነት በማህበረሰቡ ተቀባይነት ያላቸውን ልምድና የኑሮ ሥርዓቶች የመረዳት የመተግበርና ራስን በመጠበቅ ከአካባቢ ጋር ተስማምቶ የመኖር ክህሎት እንዲያዳብሩ ማድረግ ናቸው።

እነዚህን ዓላማዎች ከግብ ለማድረስ ዋነኛው መሣሪያ ጨዋታ ሲሆን፣ የቅድመ መደበኛ ትምህርት መርሃ ግብር እንደሕፃናቱ ሁኔታ ወይም ፍላጎትና ችሎታ የሚደራጅ ቢሆንም የሚቀርቡትን የማዳበር ተግባራት (developmental activities) ሰብሰብ አድርጎ በማቀናጀት ሁለገብ ክሂሎት በደረጃው ለመገንባት ያመች ዘንድ ቀጥሎ በተመለከቱት አምስት ጭብጦች (Themes) ዙሪያ ተሰባስበው ቀርበዋል።

1. ለተገቢው እድገትና የአካል ጥንካሬ ተገቢውን እንክብካቤ ማድረግ፤
2. ተቀባይነት ባለው መልኩ ከሌሎች ጋር ግንኙነት መፍጠር፤
3. ቋንቋን በአግባቡ መጠቀም፤
4. በእለት ተእለት እንቅስቃሴ ውስጥ የሂሳብ ስሌትና ፅንሰ ሃሳብን መጠቀም፤
5. ከአካባቢ ጋር በሚፈጠር መስተጋብር አካባቢን ማጥናትና በአግባቡ ማጣጣም ናቸው።

1.3 የቅድመ መደበኛ ትምህርት ሥርዓተ ትምህርት አደረጃጀትና አጠቃቀም

ከፍ ብለው በንዑስ ክፍል 1.2 የተቀመጡት አምስት ጭብጦች ለ Qíናቱ SÇu` ¾T>}ኮ`vተ` < ።“ ።“ >p×Ý< ሲሆኑ ተበታትነው ሳይሆን እርስ በእርሳቸው ተደጋግፈውና ተዋህደው የሚቀርቡ ናቸው። u□Á”Ç”Æ ßwØ Y` ¾}kSÖ<f ¾T>Öul “<m,,< |é’<(ኗ) K=ÁŸ“”<”/ልታከናውን ¾T>Ñv”<”/የሚገባትን ÄÖITሉ። wnf uQí’< K=□Ä uT>Ñv”< K”<Ø LÄ ¾T>Á}Ÿ<`> c=J” ¾TÇu` }Öv^f(developmental activities) ÅÓV uQí’< ¾T>Ÿ“”’< □”penc?< “ተ”<። Qí”~” KTÑ’ SUIV፤ K=ÁŸ“”<ኗ>ተ”<

¾T>ÁeðMÑ< ። ። ¾}Ñvu`“ ¾S`Í Sd]Á< ØqT<U }kUÖM። ይህ ብቁ ነው ማለት ሳይሆን SUI^” S<Á© ፣IKA ታቸውንና ፅÖ^ቸውን በመቀጠም እንደሚያዳብሩት ይጠበቃል። uÁ”Ç”Æ ßwØ e` ¾}kSÖ<f ¾T>Öul “<Ö?,,< Kfef ¾ÉÉT@ ፣MM /ÿ3- 4 “Sf& ÿ4-5 “Sf” ÿ5-6 “Sf/ }ÿóöK”< ¾}kSÖ< “†”<።

SUI^” ፣”Å¾>”vu=>†”< }Úvß G<’@፣ ¾lé“~” ሰድገት Å[Í ÿÓ”²u? uTeÑvf ÿßwÙ‡ Ò` K=H@Æ ¾T><K< K?KA< ¾TÇu` }Óv^f” uTÿM Qí“~ ፣”Ç=d}ñ TÉ[Ó Å<LK<። ¾}Ökc<f Ú።፣“ S´S<a< KSUI^” ðèU ፣”ÓÇ ÿJ’< K?KA< u>”vu= ¾T>፣I Ú።፣”“ S´S<a<” }i}”< SÖkU Å<LK<።

መምህራን በሕፃናት መካከል ልዩነት መኖሩን በመቀበልና በመገንዘብ እንደ አያንዳንዱ(ዷ) ሕፃን የመቀበል ፍጥነትና የመተግበር ብቃት መጓዝ ይገባል። የሕፃናት(ኗን) ድብቅና እምቅ ችሎታ ፈልጎ በማግኘት በዚያ አቅጣጫ እንዲዳብር/እንድትዳብር ሁኔታዎችን ማመቻቸት በዚህ ደረጃ ከተሰማሩ መምህራን የሚጠበቅ መያዊ ኃላፊነት ይሆናል። ለምሳሌ አዲስ አሻንጉሊት ተገዝቶ ሲመጣ ከመጨዎቻ ዕቃዎች ጋር ከመቀላቀሉ በፊት ስም እንዲያወጡ እድል በመስጠት በድምፅ ብልጫ ማስወሰንና አብዛኛው የደገፈው ስም እንደሚፀድቅ ማለማመድ ለወደፊቱ ዓለም ምርጫ ዲሞክራሲያዊ ዕሴትን ማለማመድ ይሆናል። በተጨማሪም በጨዋታ ወቅት ክብ ሥሩ ሲባሉ ሕፃናት ርጠው እጅ የሚይዙት የሚወዱትን/የሚመርጡትን መሆኑን መምህራን በመገንዘብ፣ ለመረጡት ነገር ኃላፊነት የመውሰድን ዕሴትም ከወዲሁ እንዲያዳብሩ ማድረግ ይቻላል።

¾}Óv^~ ። }።”Å lé“~ ^d†”< SJ” ¾T>Ñvt”< ፣”ÅSJ’< Klé“f }dfjö ÿö}— x፣ SeÖf ÁeðMÒM። lé“f ¾}”K K=T\“ K=Çw\ ¾T><K<f u’é’f ¾T>d}፡uf u^d†”< ¾T>gö’<f ፣Lò’f c=c×†”< ’”<። ÅI” SW[f uTÉ[Ó ¾}Óv^~ fÿ<[f lé“f LÃ K=J” ÅÑvM ። SUI^” ^d†”<” ፣”Å>S%< qØ[”< lí“f ÿÉÉT@ Å[Í†”<“ ¾SÇu` K”<Ù%†”< >”é` ፣”Ç=”kdkc< ¾>ÇÅ lé“~” >”vu= TS%†fU ÅÖupvt።M።

¾TÇu` }Óv^f ØqT” u}Óv` LÃ T።M ¾T>%K”< ¾}KÁ¿ SÝ”%<“ S`Í Sd]Á<” uSÖkU ’”<። eK²=I ÿ>”vu= K=Ñ-< uT><K< ldlf</ ’Ña</ SÝ”%<“ T²ÖĖf” ¾ST]Á ፣öK<” K}KÁ¿ }Óv^© ፣”penc?< >S^ ፣”Ç=J” TÅ^Ėf ÁeðMÒM። SUI^” Qí“~” ÿTÑ’“ G<’@፣” ÿTS%†f >፣Á ¾T>ÿ}K<f” }Óv^© TÉ[Ó ÅÖupvt።M፡-

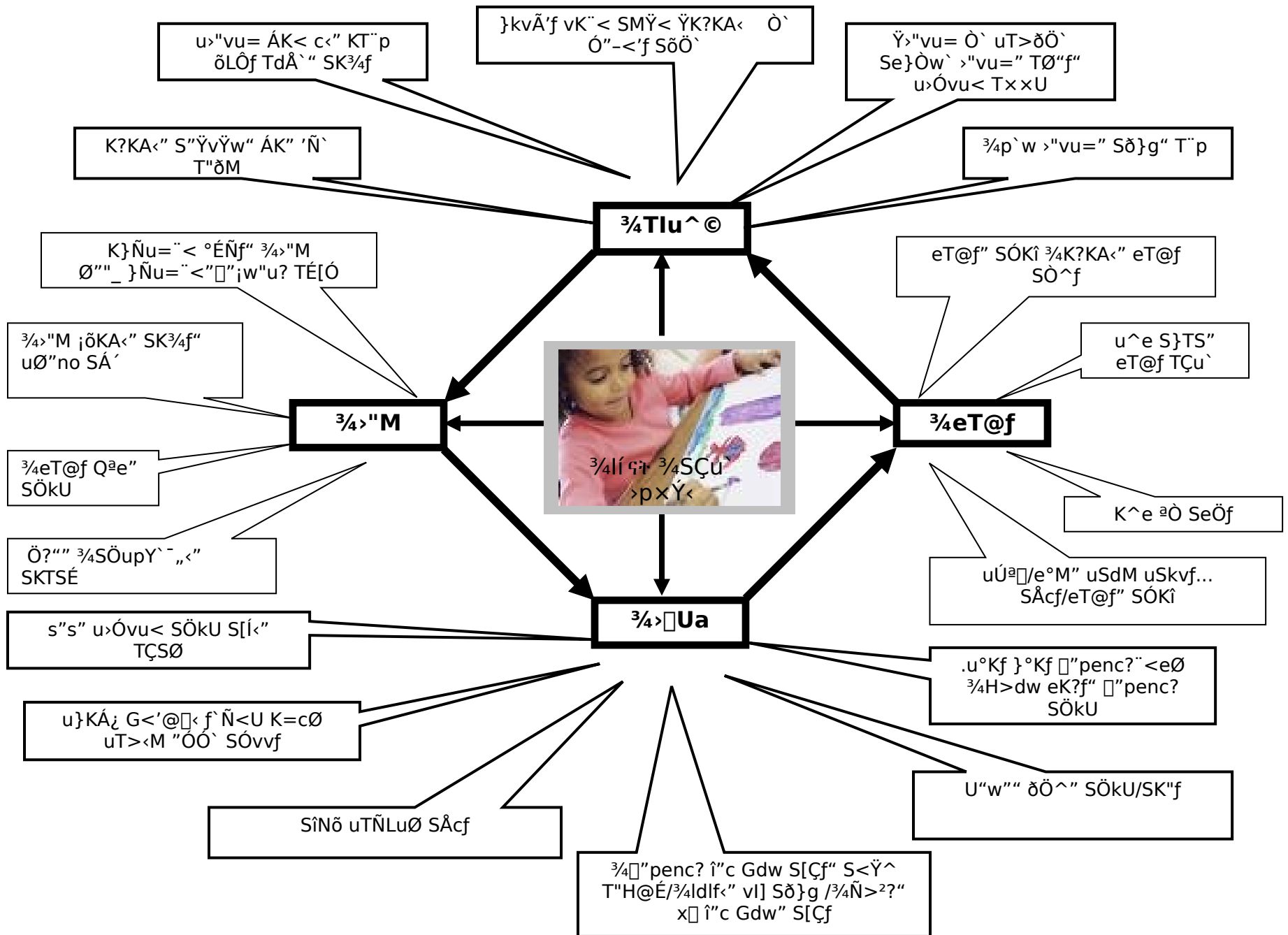
- lé“f K=T\ ¾T><K<f K?KA< የሚያደርጉትን በማስመሰል uÚ። ῔፣፣<Á ÖÅ™%†”<“ ÿ>።m c< Ò` uT>•^†”< Se}òw` uSJ’< lé“~ u’é’f ፣”Ç=”kdkc<& ፣”ÅÝ”~& ÿ>።m c<“ ÿ፣፣<Ä%†”< Ò` ¾SÑ“-f ፣ÉM ፣”Ç=•^†”< SUI^” G<’@፣” uTS%†f K=ÁÓ²<>†”< ÅÑvM። S<Ñd” Tu[፣፣f” TÉ’p” u¾Ñ>²?”< SÖkU” SM”U ሥነ UÓv` uTd¾f UdK? SJ” ÿSUI^” ÅÖunM

- $l\acute{e}“f K=\acute{A}eu< \frac{3}{4}T><K<f u\}\acute{O}v\wedge\textcircled{C} \square”penc? H>\acute{A}f ’”<::>“vu=\acute{A}t”<” \frac{3}{4}Tce\colon Idlf<” >\acute{N}Lw\grave{U} \frac{3}{4}SSM\ddot{Y}f\colon \frac{3}{4}መ S\wedge S` \colon$
 $Gdv\ddot{t}”<” u\}K\acute{A}_{\zeta} \}\acute{O}v\wedge f \frac{3}{4}S\acute{O}K\acute{e}” \frac{3}{4}Sd\}\delta \textcircled{C} \square”\zeta=\bullet\wedge t”< T\acute{E}[\acute{O}” K\emptyset\acute{A}o\%o\ddot{t}”< \}\acute{N}u=”<” SMe u\grave{p}\sim Se\ddot{O}f$
 $\ddot{Y}SUI\wedge” \tilde{A}\ddot{O}unM::$
- $\frac{3}{4}l\acute{e}“f \ddot{Y}\delta\}$ — $””vK? \acute{U}\textcircled{C} \square$ እንደሆነ ፈጽሞ መዘንጋት አይገባም:: $u\acute{U}\textcircled{C} \square \tilde{A}T\wedge K<\&\tilde{A}’””K< >“vu=\acute{A}t”<” \tilde{A}\}\textcircled{C}”nK<:: \frac{3}{4}”<e\emptyset$
 $eT\textcircled{C}\square t”<” uT”<x f \acute{A}”iv`nK<:: \frac{3}{4}\square”pcnc? \delta\acute{L}\acute{O}\square t”<U \tilde{A}[\text{”}M:: >“vu=” \frac{3}{4}SSM\ddot{Y}f” \frac{3}{4}\}\lceil\acute{A}ef” \frac{3}{4}T”\zeta v[\rho \square \acute{E}M uc\grave{o}”<$
 $K=\acute{A}\tilde{N}-< \frac{3}{4}T><K<fU u\acute{U}\textcircled{C} \square ’”<:: \acute{U}\textcircled{C} \square u>\grave{\lambda}\acute{A} l\acute{I}“f \square”\acute{A}’\acute{I} \frac{3}{4}l\acute{e}“f \}\ddot{d}f\grave{o} w\%o d\tilde{A}J” KSUI` \square”\acute{A}Te\}\ddot{T}J\acute{A} ^{2}\acute{E}” l\acute{e}“f”$
 $\acute{A}KScM\ddot{t}f \square”\zeta=d\}^{4} T\acute{E}[\tilde{N}>\acute{A} S”\tilde{N}\acute{E} uSj” \acute{A}\tilde{N}K\acute{O}LM::$ ለምሳሌ፣ አንድ ዓይነት ስውር ሕፃን በአፀደ ሕፃናት ት/ቤት በማየት አንዱ/አንዷ ሕፃን
ምን ሆኖ ነው ብሎ/ላ ቢጠይቅ/ብትጠይቅ በቃላት በመግለጽ ለማስረዳት ከመጣር ይልቅ በጨዋታ/በድራማ መልክ ጠያቂውን(ዋን) በመሃረብ በመሸፈን
(መሃረቡን አያቅሁ ወይ? ዓይነት ጨዋታ በማጫወት) ስለሁኔታው ማሳወቅ እጅግ ይቀላል። $eK^2=I K\acute{U}\textcircled{C} \square \}\acute{N}u=ው” f\ddot{Y}<[f Se\ddot{O}f \ddot{Y}SUI\wedge”$
በእጅጉ $\tilde{A}\ddot{O}unM::$
- $\frac{3}{4}l\acute{e}“f \square \acute{E}\tilde{N}f” S\zeta u` u\frac{3}{4}\tilde{N}>^{2}?”< \jffM K=\acute{A}[\acute{O}uf \tilde{A}\tilde{N}vM:: uSj’<U SS^2— K=J” \frac{3}{4}T>\tilde{N}v”< u\square Kf \}\square Kf l\tilde{A}”\square t”<$
 $\frac{3}{4}T>\acute{A}\acute{A}\tilde{N}<f \square”penc? \square”\acute{I}= በየወቅቱ የሚሰጥ $\frac{3}{4}\hat{I}G<\delta \delta\}$ ” $>\tilde{A}\acute{A}KU::$ የምዘና ጽንሰ ሀሳብ “ለማረጋገጫ” ሳይሆን “ለማሻሻያ” መሆኑን
መምህራን ልብ ሊሉት ይገባል። $eK^2=I u\frac{3}{4}\square K\sim \frac{3}{4}T>\acute{A}\acute{A}\tilde{N}<f” \square”penc? u\frac{3}{4}\acute{O}M S\ddot{Y}\square\}\ddot{M}” \frac{3}{4}S\zeta u` K”<\grave{U}<” uSS\tilde{N}w$
 $>e\delta L\tilde{N}>”<” k\times\tilde{A} \square \tilde{N}^3 Tk\acute{E}” S\}\acute{O}u` \tilde{A}\tilde{N}vM:: Kk\times_{\zeta} \acute{A}[\acute{I} ’\acute{O}\grave{\imath} \square”\zeta=J’<U K^{\circ}\acute{E}T\textcircled{C}>t”< \frac{3}{4}\}\kS\ddot{O}”<” wnf$
 $\square”\zeta=\acute{A}d_{\zeta} uT’nnf” uTu[\square\square f k\times\tilde{A}’f \acute{A}K”< \square \tilde{N}^3 T\acute{E}[\acute{O} \ddot{Y}SUI\wedge” \tilde{A}\ddot{O}unM::$$
- ተደጋግሞ እንደተገለጸው ይህ ወቅት የወደፊቱ ጎልማሳ ሰው መሠረት የሚጣልበት ወሣኝ ወቅት በመሆኑ ለቀጣይ የሕይወት ዘመን የሚያገለግሉ ዲሞክራሲያዊ
እሴቶችን ማዳበር መጀመር የማይታለፍ ይሆናል።
- በየዕለቱ በእያንዳንዱ(ዷ) ልጅ ዕድገትና እንቅስቃሴ ላይ መምህራን የሚያደርጉት ምልክታና የሚይዙት ማስታወሻ ለሚቀጥለው የትምህርት አቅርቦት መነሻና
ማሻሻያ ሆኖ ያገለግላል።
- $l\acute{e}“f \frac{3}{4}SkuM ^{5} \frac{3}{4}Te\square”e <KA\square t”< \square”\acute{A} ^{a}m< \frac{3}{4}\zeta u[\ eLMj’ unM w\%o \frac{3}{4}T>k`wL\ddot{t}”<” \acute{y}a\acute{O}\wedge U S\ddot{Y}\square\}\ddot{M}$
 $eKT>\ddot{Y}w\zeta t”< \frac{3}{4}eT\textcircled{C}f l^{a}d,,\%o\ddot{t}”<” \square”\zeta=\ddot{O}kS< c\grave{o} \square \acute{E}M K=c\times t”< \tilde{A}\tilde{N}vM:: l\zeta”\sim \frac{3}{4}eT\textcircled{C}f l^{a}d,,\%o\ddot{t}”<” uS\ddot{O}kU$
 $>“vu=\acute{A}t”<” S[\zeta f S\delta\}\ddot{g}” SS\wedge S` u\acute{A}[\acute{I}t”< K<\acute{O}a< S\ddot{o}fH\textcircled{C} Se\ddot{O}f” \square”\zeta=KTS\acute{A}E \grave{\imath}\delta Lt”< u\}K\acute{A}_{\zeta} S\acute{Y}”\%o<” \frac{3}{4}Te\}\ddot{T}J\acute{A}$
 $S\grave{\imath} Sd] \acute{A}< \frac{3}{4}\}\acute{A}\wedge \acute{E} K=J” \tilde{A}\tilde{N}vM::$

1.4 $\frac{3}{4}dU”f \frac{3}{4}\grave{\imath}\delta K \tilde{N}>^{2}?$ ሃ፣ $\beta f \frac{3}{4}\grave{\imath}\delta K \tilde{N}>^{2}?$ ፣ ፣ Sf

} .l	BwÜ<	ÉT@		
		3-4 `Sf	4-5 `Sf	5-6 `Sf
1	K}Ñu="< ÉÑf" ¾>"M Ø""_ }Ñu="<" "i w"u? TÉ[Ó	7	7	7
2	}kv'f vK"< SMÿ< ŸK?KA< Ò` Ó"-<'f SõÖ`	3	3	3
3	s"s" u>Óvu< SÖkU	5	5	5
4	uKf }Kf "penc? "`<eØ ¾H>dw eK?f"" "penc?" SÖkU	5	5	5
5	Ÿ>"vu= Ò` uT>ðÖ` Se}Öw` >"vu=" TØ"f u>Óvu< Tx xU	5	5	5

3-4 $\bar{\text{Sf}}$	4-5 $\bar{\text{Sf}}$	5-6 $\bar{\text{Sf}}$
15-20 Åmn	20-25 Åmn	25-30 Åmn



Ÿ 4-5 -Sf	^dt̃<" SÓKê Ã<LK<	- eU" >É^h" S"Ñ`</li> <li>eK Mǎf u`L̃t̃< S`Á¾f - eK^dt̃< SÓKê /eU' >É^h' ðLÑaf' <KA' ²²}.../	eT̃t̃<" >É^ht̃<" ¾Mǎf u`L̃t̃<" ¾T>"Ñ\uf" Sé[i SðÖ`" Tu[f
Ÿ 5-6 -Sf	^e" SÓKê Ã<LK<	- S"Ñ`</li> <li>>wa SÝf</li> <li>SÔ^f/ SÝ"%" UÓw.../</li> <li>¾SeKA SÝf Úª SÝf</li> <li>S'S<` S²S`</li> <li>unM ÓØU TKf</li> <li>`e u`e S`Á¾f "qpMi SÝf	ŸK?KA< Ò` Ó"-<f K=ðØ\ ¾T><K<vt̃<" G<'@</ uÚª" uS'S<`/ TS%ºtf" >w[̃< "Ç=Ý~" "Ç=²U\ TÉ[Ó
	^e" SÓKê Ã<LK<	- e"ÓØU" S"Ñ`</li> <li>eK^e ]p`f Tp[w - eT@f" ueM SÓKê ¾ldlf<" eU S"Ñ`</li> <li>}[,," S"Ñ` - u>jwaf SÔ¾p" SKTSE/vj 'ǎp`.../</li> <li>eKu?t̃<'eKf/u?t̃<' eKÔÁ™%ºt̃<'eK>"vu=Át̃< S"Ñ` - u<X'@ SeÖf Lǎ SX}ð" SKTSE/ Úª" SÝ"%" uSU[Ø/	- uKf }Kf Iǎ`t̃< ¾T>ÁÖÖS<>t̃<" G<'@< KK?KA< "Ç="Ñ\ ÉK<" SeÖf" Tu[f ¾u?}cw' ¾c<p' ¾GÝ=U u?f Úª T²"f" ²²} uTǎ^Ěf "Ç=Ý~ TÉ[Ó - eT@t̃<" ueM' u}[f" uÚª "Ç=ÑMì< uTÉ[Ó Tu[f
	^dt̃<" ŸK?KA< Ò` uT`Çǎ` SÓKê Ã<LK<	¾}̃"Kǎuf" k" S"Ñ`</li> <li>>"L© p`ít̃<" uS}Á¾f uU" "ǎT>SdcK<" "ǎT>Kǎ̃ S"Ñ` /UXK?' uISf' u<<ð[f' ukKU' ²²}..../ ¾Mǎf SØ]ǎ "Ê<" K^dt̃<" KÔÁ™%ºt̃< T²ÖĚf	`e u`e >"L© p`ít̃<" uS}Á¾f "Ç="Ñ\ TÉ[Ó</li> <li>jLc`' Ske" 'çL" 'vKkKU "[k,," uSÖku ¾Mǎf SØ]ǎ "Ê<" "Ç=Á²Òì" "Ç=Kǎ̃Ö< TÉ[Ó
	uÚª H>ǎf ¾T>Ÿc~f" >KSÓvv,," Óß,," Sðf Ã<LK<	- uu<É" Úª<" SÝf - SÝ%º<" SÔ^f - kLM SS]ǎ<" }ŸfKA S"kdke" SKTSE - uKf }Kf ¾u<É" }Óv^f̃<eØ SX}ð }^" Öwq SÝf - Sg'ð" SkuM "q"ð< u<É" Ò` >wa S²S' Sǎ'e' SÚð`	u}Kǎ̃ ¾lw[f Úª< ¾T>ÁÖÖS<>t̃<" >KSÓvv,," u^dt̃< ¾T>ð~uf" S"ÑÉ TS%ºtf" Sg'ð"U J' Tg'ð" uìÖ ¾SkuM "vK?" "Ç=ÁÇw\ TÉ[Ó

¾ÉT @ iMM	wnf	¾TÇu` }Óv^f	¾>}Nvu` ¾SY`%oo`n<“ ¾S`Í Sd]Á< ØqT
Y 3-4 -Sf	¾c`<'f iõKA %oo+`<" SØ^f Á<LK<	¾c`<'f iõKA<" SK¾¼f" S"Ñ` ¾c`<'f iõKA<" eM Skvf</li> <li>eKc`<'f iõKA< S`S<` S²S`</li> <li>"penc?Á© Úá<" SY`f	eKA<"" ¾^dt`<" ¾c`<'f iõKA< uSÖkU Á"Ç"Æ" ¾c`<'f iõKA%oo+`<" "Ç="Ñ\ Tu[f
	u}KÁ¿ ¾c`<'f iõKA%oo+`< ¾T>ÁY`""<'<f" } Óv^f S"Ñ` Á<LK<	- u}KÁ¿ ¾c`<'f iõKA< ¾T>Y`""< }Óv^f" SK¾¼f" S`Á¾¼f KUXK?' uÓ` S^SE' uÍ SwLf' SXM' "²}.../ - u}KÁ¿ ¾c`<'f iõKA%oo+`< ¾T>Y`""< }Óv^f" SKTSE</li> <li>eKc`<'f iõKA<" }Óv^f S`S<` S²S` / Head, Shoulder, knee/</li> <li>¾c`<'f iõKA<" eM Skvf "penc?Á© Úá<" SY`f	¾c`<'f iõKA%oo+`<" }Óv^f u}Óv` "Ç=Ád¿" "Ç="Ñ\ TÉ[Ó
Y 4-5 -Sf	¾c`<'f iõKA %oo+`<" SØ^f Á<LK<	¾c`<'f iõKA%oo+`<" uSÖkU M¿ M¿ Úá< SY`f UXK? #¾}Ö^`<" ¾c`<'f iõMI' >dÄ\$.</li> <li>¾c`<'f iõKA<" SXM' ¾c`<'f iõKA<` Ø`M SN×ÖU</li> <li>¾c`< UYM" Yßn' Yüø` Tg? SY^f</li> <li>cK c`<'f iõM S`S<` S²S`	>"M"" Ø`KA<"" eKA<"" >h"Ñ<K=,"<"" VÊKA<"/¾c`< UeM"/ uSÖkU ¾c`<'f iõKA<` "Ç="Ñ\ Tu[f
	u}KÁ¿ ¾c`<'f iõKA%oo+`< ¾T>ÁY`""<"E+`< "}Óv^f ufijM S"Ñ` Á<LK<	- u}KÁ¿ ¾c`<'f iõKA%oo+`< ¾T>Y`""< }Óv^f" SÓKê" uÉ`Ñ>f TX¾¼f UXK?' S^SE' SkSØ' T¾¼f' SÍð' SwLf' SgYU' "²}..../ ¾K?KA<` >"L© "penc? uT¾¼f É`Ñ>~" unM SÓKê ¾>"M iõKA<"" }Óv^+`<" ¾T³SE Úá SY`f/ KA,,/	M¿ M¿ "penc?Á© Úá<" uTY`f Á"Ç"Æ" ¾c`<'f iõM ¾T>ÁY`""<"E+`<" }Óv^f SÖ¾¼p" "Ç="Ñ\ Tu[f
Y 5-6 -Sf	¾c`<'f iõKA %oo+`<" SØ^f Á<LK<	- eKc`<'f iõKA%oo+`< S"Ñ` UXK?' G<Kf Óa<' G<Kf Đ<' G<Kf `Ä•<'>É >Ñf' >ð`Y' "²}....</li> <li>¾c`<'f iõKA<" SN— S"Ñ`/ Ó^ k` YLÄ Y<.../ - YM SXM' u'Öw×w ¾}dK eM" TÑ"—f ¾c`<'f iõM SXM" ¾ÑAAK`<" iõM SS<Lf - Yüø` Tg?' Yßn ¾c`< UYM SY^f - S`S<`' ÓØU" TÇSØ" S"Ñ`</li> <li>"penc?Á© Úá<" SY`f	¾c`<'f iõKA%oo+`<" uIØ` "Ç="Ñ\ SN—+`<" "Ç="Ñ\ Tu[f
	¾}KÁ¿ ¾c`<'f iõKA%oo+`< ¾T>ÁY`""<"E+`< "}¾}KÁ¿ }Óv^f ufijM SÓKê Á<LK<	¾}KÁ¿ ¾c`<'f iõKA<` Y}Óv^+`< Ò` T³SE KUXK?' `Ä" T¾¼f"" "v TöKp" "ÄT><M'>ð`Y Ti}f"" ðdi TöKp" ¾}KÁ¿ ¾c`<'f iõKA<` YKA<" T³SE "penc?Á© Úá<" SY`f</li> <li>¾"qpMi Úá" SY`f	¾}KÁ¿ ¾c`<'f iõ<" Y}Óv^+`< Ò` uT³SE "Ç="Ñ\ Tu[f" uÚá TÖ`Y`

2.1.3. "Ä•" S"YvYw

$\frac{3}{4}\text{ÉT}$ @ iMM	wnf	$\frac{3}{4}\text{TÇu} \quad \text{}}\text{}}\text{Óv}^{\wedge}\text{f}$	$\frac{3}{4}\text{>}}\text{}}\text{Ñvu} \quad \frac{3}{4}\text{SÝ}^{\circ}\text{no}^{\circ}\text{<}}\text{}}\text{ } \frac{3}{4}\text{S}^{\text{í}}\text{Sd}]\text{Á<}$ ØqT
Ý 3-4 ~Sf	~Ä•%ot~<" S"YvYw Ä<LK<	• İ"" ðf" SÖw" SKTSE/uUÖw c@f 'u;öM ~<eØ/ • eK~Ä" ØpU S~Ä^{3/4}f • ~Ä"" Y>ÄÖ KSŸLYM SŸKM" SKTSE • eK~Ä" "iW"u? S'S<` S²S` • ^{3/4}~Ä" eM" Skvf	• eK ~Ä" Ø"no T~Ä^{3/4}f" Te[Cf • ~<G'dS<"" öx uTp[w "Ef SÖw • "ÄT>Ñv Td^{3/4}f" u}Óv` TKTSE</li> <li>• KÁ"Ç"Æ lí" <sup>3/4</sup>dK <sup>3/4</sup>~Ä" eM</li> <li>• uSeÖf eK<" "Ç=ÄÄUI" eK~Ä" S'S<` • "Ç=²U\ TÉ[Ö
Ý 4-5 ~Sf	~Ä•%ot~<" uØ"no SÄ'" S"YvYw Ä<LK<	• ÖÄ™ %o%o~<" ðf Kðf uSSMŸf uÖÄ™ %o%o~< LÄ Äjf" • S"N`</li> <li>• ~Ä"" YŸö}— w`H" KSÖup 'Ña<" uŸKL SSMŸf • ~Ä"" K=ÑÄÆ eKT><K< 'Ña<" S~Ä^{3/4}f" YT>ÖÆ 'Ña< • S^p • ~Ä"" uSgð" K=Y~ ~ ^{3/4}T><K<f" Mḷ Mḷ Úḷ SÝ" f KUXK?" • Äqw' Y<Y<K< >M'ÖU ~²}... • ^{3/4}~Ä" e°M" TÉSp • eK ~Ä" "iWY? S'S<` S²S`	• ^{3/4}~Ä" e°M" uT^{3/4}f "Ç="Ñ\ TÉ[Ö • uSG[w 'uU' p ~²} ~Ä"" uTc`</li> <li>• Mḷ Mḷ Úḷ<" TÝ" f</li> <li>• ~Ä"" K=ÖÆ <sup>3/4</sup>T><K< 'Ña<"</li> <li>• Te[Cf" ®Ä"" S"YvYw" u}SKY} S'S<` • T²S` • ®Ä"" SdM" "Ç=ku< TÉ[Ö
Ý 5-6 ~Sf	~Ä•%ot~<" uØ"no SÄ'" S"YvYw Ä<LK<	• "Ef ~Ä"" uØ"no SÄ'" S"YvYw "ÄT>%oM ~<ÄÄf" TÇSØ • u~Ä" K=ÄY""~< eKT><K< Mḷ Mḷ }Óv^f S~Ä^{3/4}f • KUXK?' ~Ä"" S;ðf" S'Öf T`ÑwÑw' TUTÄE'SØke' Ú[ö >E` ÑA • T^{3/4}f' Sn-f/TT` } /</li> <li>• <sup>3/4</sup>~Ä"" p`î SXM' Skvf' p`ì<" q`Ü T`<x f" ukÇÇ</li> <li>• Äḷ SÝ" f/ S`î / • S'S<` S²S` / ~Ä" >K~ >ÄKG</ • ^{3/4}ÑÄÄK~<" ~p Úḷ SÝ" f/ uc~<" u"cd e°KA</	• ~Ä"" uØ"no "Ef SÄ'" "ÄT>%oM • SÖ^{3/4}p" uSMd†~< LÄ S~Ä^{3/4}f • u~Ä" ^{3/4}T>Y""~< }Óv^f" u}Óv` • "Ç=Ädḷ Tu[f

2.1.4 Ða<" S"ÿvÿw

¾ÉT@ iMM	wnf	¾TÇu` }Óv^f	¾>}Ñvu` ¾SY`%o °n<` ¾S`Í Sd]Á< ØqT
Ỡ 3-4 `Sf	Đa%o†`<" S"ỠvỠw Ầ<LK<	- òf"" Đa" SÖw" SKTSÉ - eKĐa ØpU S`Á¾f" KĐa "KSÖ"kp K=SÖ< eKT><K<</li> <li><Óa< S`Á¾f ¾Đa UeM /p`ê/ Skvf</li> <li>¾}&KÁ¾ ÉUî ¾T>cÖ< `Ña<" TÇSØ" S`Ñ` - S`S<` S²S` /Đa >K~ cTKG</	"<G" ' dS<"" öx" uSÖKu òf"" - Đa" "Èf SÖw "ÇKvt`< uTd¾f TKTSE</li> <li>eKĐa ØpU uT`Á¾f uÁ[†`<</li> <li>KĐa>†`< TÉ[Ó ¾T>Ñvt`<" Ø"no</li> <li>Te[Çf /ỠSÖ" uLĂ à] >KS²S`' c`< Đa LĂ</li> <li>>KSàl'U"U `Ñ Đa "<eØ >KSì}}f`²}.. /</li> <li>¾}&KÁ¿ ÉUê ¾T>cÖ<</li> <li>`Ña<"/¾"cdf" 'SY=" ¾n<" ÉUî/ "Ç=ÁÇUÖ<" ¾cS<f" "Ç="Ñ\ Tu[f

ÿ 4-5 `Sf	Đa%o†`<" uØ"no SÁ´" S"ŸvŸw Ã<LK<	• uĐa LǺ ›ÀÒ K=ÁeŸfK< ¾T><K< 'Ña<" SØ^f" S"Á¾f • ¾Đa" "èl" "Èf SÖup "ÂT>Ñv S"Á¾f • ¾Đa YM SXM" Skvf' p`ì<" q`Ù T"<xf" ŸĐa Ò` ÁSdcK< SÝ`f • ¾Đa" ØpU ¾T>ÑMì< f["<" ÓØV<" TÇSØ' S´S<` S²S´ "²}...	• uĐa LǺ ›ÀÒ K=ÁeŸfK< ¾T><K< 'Ña<" Ç="Ñl Tu[f • Đa" uSÖw ' uĐa Tíl uTîÇf "èl"´<" SÖup "ÂT>%oM ማስረዳትና ue□M' uS´S<` uf[" TÖ"Ÿ`
ÿ 5-6 `Sf	Đa%o†`<" uØ"no SÁ´" S"ŸvŸw Ã<LK<	• SeTf ¾}d"†"< c< ŸK?KA< Ò` □"Èf □"ÂT>Óvu< S"Á¾f</li> <li>• KĐa "KSÖ"kp K=Á`e eKT><M Ñ<Çf S"Á¾f • Đa" Ÿ›ÀÒ SÝLYÁ S"ÑÊ< LǺ S"Á¾f • TÇSØ" ¾T>SKŸ~ Mḷ Mḷ Úḷ<" SÝ`f KUXK?' ¾Ö^l" □`p • ¾Đa" ØpU ¾T>ÑMì< SêNöf c='uu<" }[„< c=} [Ÿ< TÇSØ • ¾c<`<" eM SdM" Skvf	• SeTf ¾}d"†"< c< "Èf "ÂT>Óvu< T"Á¾f • KĐa "KSÖ"kp K=Á`e eKT><M Ñ<Çf SÖ¾p" "Ç="Ñl Tu[f</li> <li>• TÇSØ" ¾}SKŸ~ Úḷ<" TÝ`f" ¾Đa" ØpU" "iw"u? ¾T>ÑMì< SîGöf" uT"uw TÖ"Ÿ`

2.1.5 $\frac{3}{4}\text{Ti}$ f eT@f Q^ae" SÖkU" >ö"Ý" S"ÿvÿw

$\frac{3}{4}\text{ÉT@}$ iMM	wnf	$\frac{3}{4}\text{TÇu} \quad \text{}}\text{Óv}\text{f}$	$\frac{3}{4}\text{}}\text{Ñvu} \quad \frac{3}{4}\text{SÝ"}\% \circ \text{n} < \frac{3}{4}\text{S'Í SdJÁ<} \emptyset \text{qT}$
Y 3-4 ~Sf	uTi}f $\frac{3}{4}\text{}}\text{KÁ}_{\hat{\imath}}$ 'Ña<" i SK $\frac{3}{4}\text{f}$ Ä<LK<	$\frac{3}{4}\text{}}\text{KÁ}_{\hat{\imath}}$ i ÁLt"< 'Ña< Ti}f - eK}$\frac{3}{4}\text{}}\text{KÁ}_{\hat{\imath}}$ i< S"Á$\frac{3}{4}\text{f}$ - u>ö"Ý ØpU LÄ S"Á$\frac{3}{4}\text{f}$ - Ti}f" $\frac{3}{4}\text{T}>\acute{\text{A}}\text{Çw}\ \acute{\text{U}}^{\text{a}}<$" SY"f /KUXK?' $\frac{3}{4}\text{U}$" i "Åj" "<p; "²}.../ >ö"Ý" K=ÑÄÆ eKT><K< 'Ña< S"Á$\frac{3}{4}\text{f}$" "Èf Y>ÀÒ SÖup "ÁT>Ñv S"Ñ`</li> <li>S'S< S²S` / u>ö"ÝÄ >gKG	>Ä"t"<" uSG[w uSgð" $\frac{3}{4}\text{}}\text{KÁ}_{\hat{\imath}}$ ö^ö_"/ w~"D" 'S<' 'KAT>' T"Ö "²}/ "Ä>ö"Ýt"< uTeÖÖf $\frac{3}{4}\text{U}$" i "Åj" "C="Ñ\ Tu[f - Ø^Ø_<" "Èn<" g<M 'Ña<" "Ä>ö"Ýt"< S_i}f "ÅK?Kvt"< Te[Çf
Y 4-5 ~Sf	uTi}f $\frac{3}{4}\text{}}\text{KÁ}_{\hat{\imath}}$ 'Ña<" i SK $\frac{3}{4}\text{f}$ Ä<LK<	$\frac{3}{4}\text{}}\text{KÁ}_{\frac{3}{4}}$ i eLLt"< 'Ña< S"Á$\frac{3}{4}\text{f}$/ Ø" SÖö i ÁLt"</ - i" $\frac{3}{4}\text{T}>\tilde{\text{N}}\text{Mì}< \text{S}'\text{S}<\text{a}" \text{S}^2\text{S}$ - eKi $\frac{3}{4}\text{T}>\tilde{\text{N}}\text{Mì}< \text{ÖÖV<" "e"}^{\text{TM}}<$" unM ÅÒÓV S"Ñ`</li> <li>"qpMj<" SY"f</li> <li>>ö"Ý" "Èf TêÇf "ÁT>Ñv u}Óv` SKTSÉ >ö"Ý" K>ÄÖ eKT>ÄÖMÖ< 'Ña< S"Á$\frac{3}{4}\text{f}$/Ø^Ø_'e'Ø` .../ >ö"Ý" "Èf SÖup "ÁT>%oM S"Á$\frac{3}{4}\text{f}$ >ö"Ý" u"èl" SÖup" SKTSÉ/$\frac{3}{4}\text{SG}[w >\ddot{\text{O}}\text{nku/}$ $\frac{3}{4}>\ddot{\text{o}}\text{"Ý"} \text{eM TÉSp"} \text{Skvf}$ - ø'KA<" SÑxÖU #>i}I "p\$ Úâ" TY"f	"Lt"< "<kf" MUÉ uS'df u>"vu=Át"< ÁK<f" Ø" SÖö i< "C="Ñ\ Tu[f/ $\frac{3}{4}\text{lhh}$ Ñ"C' $\frac{3}{4}$"<G xÄ<' Ø\ S³ ÁLt"<" ö^ö_< "²}/ - eK>ö"Ý ØpU T"Á$\frac{3}{4}\text{f}$" SG[w >ÖnkU" u}Óv` Td<math>\frac{3}{4}\text{f}</math></li> <li><math>\frac{3}{4}\text{}}\text{KÁ}_{\hat{\imath}}</math> i ÁLt"<" 'Ña< "Å S<' 'w~"D" 'KAT> "²} uSökU #>i}I "p\$ Úâ" uTY"f TÖ"Y`
Y 5-6 ~Sf	SÖö" Ø\ i" SÓKê Ä<LK<	- eKØ\ i" SÖö i }[,<" /f[""/ TCQSÖ - SÖö i uT>ÄeYfK"< N<Çf LÄ S"Á$\frac{3}{4}\text{f}$ - eK >ö"Ý ØpU Kf ÝKf QÄ_f Ö` uTN"-f T"Á$\frac{3}{4}\text{f}$</li> <li>#>i}I "p\$ uTKf $\frac{3}{4}\text{}}\text{KÁ}_{\hat{\imath}}$ Úâ<" SY"f</li> <li>eKi $\frac{3}{4}\text{T}>\tilde{\text{N}}\text{Mì}< \text{S}'\text{S}<\text{a}" \text{S}^2\text{S}$</li> <li>unLt"< ÖÖV<" }[,<" S"Ñ`	$\frac{3}{4}\text{}}\text{KÁ}_{\frac{3}{4}}$ i ÁLt"<" 'Ña</ S<' w~"D" 'KAT>' 'B i"Y<<'f' Ö?" >ÇU "²}/ uTUxf "C=Ág~" U""~"" eT@t"<" "C="Ñ\ Tu[f - G<K<U 'Ñ` "ÄTäg"}f Te[Çf</li> <li>ÝKf }Kf äÄ□t"< Ö` uTN"²w

	• >ð"Ýt"<" "Ěf S"ŸvŸw "ĀT>Ňv S"Á¾f" TìCf" SKTSE • >ð"Ý" K=ŇAĚ eKT><K< 'Ňa< S"Á¾f • eM SXM Skvf • uüð` Tg?' Ÿßn ¾>ð"Ý" p`è SY^f ¾¼c"<'f jðKA< ø'M • SŇxÖU' ¾¼ðf >Mve" /Tej"/ uSe^f SÝ"f • S'S<` S²S`	eKØ" SØø i□ □"Ç="Ň\ TÉ[Ó • SîGöf" uT"uw" ÓØV<" uTKf" S 'S<` uT²S` TÖ"Ÿ`
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2..1..6 ³/₄SpSe eT@f Q^ae" SÖkU" >ö" S"YvYw

$\frac{3}{4}\square\acute{E}T$ @ jMM	wnf	$\frac{3}{4}T\dot{C}u\ } \dot{O}v\dot{f}$	$\frac{3}{4}\dot{O}Nvu\ } \frac{3}{4}SY\% \dot{O}n\text{“} \frac{3}{4}S\acute{I} Sd\dot{J}A\dot{C}$ $\emptyset qT$
Y 3-4 ~Sf	$\frac{3}{4}\dot{J}K\dot{A}\frac{3}{4} \times \square U$ $\dot{A}L\dot{t}^{\sim} < \text{“} U\dot{O}x\dot{C}$ $SK\frac{3}{4}f\text{“} S^{\sim}\dot{N}^{\sim}$ $\dot{A}\dot{C}LK <$	• ULe $\frac{3}{4}f \square^{\sim}\dot{A}T > \dot{N}^{\sim} u\}$ $\dot{O}v^{\sim} TX\frac{3}{4}f\text{“} eK\emptyset pS < S^{\sim}\dot{A}\frac{3}{4}f$ • $K=uK < \frac{3}{4}T > \dot{C}K < U\dot{O}x\dot{C}\text{“} SpSe$ • $eK\dot{J}K\dot{A}\frac{3}{4} \times U S^{\sim}\dot{A}\frac{3}{4}f$ • ULe “$\dot{C}\dot{A}\dot{N}\dot{A}\dot{C} U\text{“} S\dot{A}[\dot{O} \text{“}\dot{A}T > \dot{N}v S^{\sim}\dot{A}\frac{3}{4}f/ \ddot{Y}f\ddot{Y} < e \text{“}\dot{N}^{\sim}$’ $\ddot{Y}eKf\text{.../}$ • $\frac{3}{4}U\dot{O}w \text{“}\dot{A}^{\sim},\text{“} \frac{3}{4}SS\dot{N}u=\dot{A} n\dot{C}\text{“} YM \frac{3}{4}\dot{J}K\dot{A}\frac{3}{4} kKU Skvf$ $/KUXK?\text{“} S < \text{“} w^{\sim} \text{“} n\dot{J}\dot{A}^{\sim} \dot{E}^{\sim} < \text{“} \ddot{Y} < v\dot{A}^{\sim} XI^{\sim} \text{“} \text{“} \frac{3}{4}\dot{J}\text{.../}$ • $eK U\dot{O}w S^{\sim}S < \text{“} S^2S^{\sim}$	• $K=uK < \frac{3}{4}T > \dot{C}K < \text{“}\dot{N}a\dot{C}\text{“}$ $/w^{\sim} \text{“} \text{“} \text{“} \text{“} KAT > we\ddot{Y} < f^{\sim} e^{\sim} D^{\sim} \text{“} \dot{U}^{\sim} < \text{“} \frac{3}{4}\dot{J}\text{“}$ $uTU \times f \dot{A}^{\sim}\dot{C}^{\sim}\dot{A}^{\sim} \text{“} l\acute{I}^{\sim} \text{“} \text{“}\dot{A}^{\sim} < \text{“} uSg\dot{o}^{\sim}$ $uf\text{“} g < \text{“}\dot{C}=kUc < \text{“} U\text{“} \text{“}\dot{A}J\text{“} \text{“}\dot{C}=\text{“}\dot{N}\backslash Tu\dot{J}$ $\frac{3}{4}U\dot{O}w \text{“}\dot{A}^{\sim},\text{“} \frac{3}{4}SS\dot{N}u=\dot{A} n\dot{C}\text{“}$ $eE^{\circ}M Se\ddot{O}f\text{“} \text{“}\dot{C}=ku < uT\acute{E}[\dot{O} T\ddot{O}^{\sim}\ddot{Y}^{\sim}$
	$\dot{o}t^{\sim} < \text{“} u\emptyset^{\sim}no^{\sim}$ $u^{\sim}i w^{\sim}u^{\sim}?\dot{S}\dot{A}^{\sim}$ $\dot{A}\dot{C}LK <$	• $K\emptyset^{\sim} e SuLgf U_i^{\sim}\dot{A}f K=J^{\sim} < eKT > \dot{C}K < \frac{3}{4}U\dot{O}w \text{“}\dot{A}^{\sim},\text{“} S^{\sim}\dot{A}\frac{3}{4}f$ • $\frac{3}{4}\emptyset^{\sim} e \dot{o}op^2 \dot{E}^{\sim} uTeScM SKTSE$ • $\ddot{Y}U\dot{O}w u\%EL S\dot{A}[\dot{O} eKT > \dot{N}v\dot{t}^{\sim} < \text{“}\dot{N}a\dot{C} S^{\sim}\dot{A}\frac{3}{4}f$ • $S^{\sim}S < \text{“} S^2S^{\sim} / \emptyset^{\sim} e^{\sim} S\acute{o}p \text{“}\dot{A}^2=l^{\sim} \text{“} < /$	• $\dot{o}^2\text{“} < fa \times \acute{o}\beta U\dot{O}x\dot{C}\text{“} SS\dot{N}w$ $/we\ddot{Y} < f^{\sim} \ddot{Y}[T@L^{\sim}e^{\sim}D^{\sim} \text{“} \text{“} \frac{3}{4}\dot{J} / \emptyset^{\sim} e^{\sim}$ $K=\dot{A}uLi \text{“}\dot{A}T > \dot{C}M T^{\sim}\dot{A}\frac{3}{4}f$ • $\frac{3}{4}\emptyset^{\sim} e w\dot{i} \text{“}\dot{A}U S\acute{o}m\dot{A}^{\sim} uS\acute{o}kU$ $\frac{3}{4}\emptyset^{\sim} e \dot{o}op^2 \dot{E}^{\sim} / \ddot{Y}L\dot{A} \text{“}\dot{A} < / \dot{J}\dot{O}v\dot{C} \odot u\dot{J}^{\sim}$ $S^{\sim}\dot{N}\acute{E} TKTSE^{\sim} uS^{\sim}S < \text{“} T\ddot{O}^{\sim}\ddot{Y}^{\sim}$
Y 4-5 ~Sf	$\frac{3}{4}U\dot{O}x\dot{C}\text{“} \times U$ $SK\frac{3}{4}f \dot{A}\dot{C}LK <$	• $\frac{3}{4}\dot{J}K\dot{A}\dot{J} \times U \dot{A}L\dot{t}^{\sim} < \text{“} U\dot{O}x\dot{C} SpSe\text{“}SK\frac{3}{4}f$ • $\text{“}\dot{A}\frac{3}{4} \times S < SK\frac{3}{4}f\text{“} \times U\text{“} S^{\sim}\dot{N}^{\sim} / \times \acute{o}\beta\text{“} S^{\sim}\wedge /$ • $eK > \ddot{o} \emptyset pU \frac{3}{4}T > \dot{N}M\dot{i} < S^{\sim}S < a\dot{C}\text{“} S^2S^{\sim}$ • $\ddot{Y}\ddot{o}f eM L\dot{A} \frac{3}{4}\dot{o}^{\sim} p^{\sim} \dot{i} T\acute{E}Sp\text{“} Skvf$	• $\text{“} \dot{i}l^{\sim} \dot{t}^{\sim} < \frac{3}{4}\dot{J}\dot{O}uk \times \acute{o}\beta\text{“} / e^{\sim}D^{\sim} \text{“} T^{\sim}$ $\ddot{Y}[T@L^{\sim} \text{“} \frac{3}{4}\dot{J} / S^{\sim}\wedge / \ddot{O}^{\sim} ? \text{“} \dot{C}U^{\sim}\dot{C}T\ddot{Y}c? \text{“} \frac{3}{4}\dot{J} /$ $\dot{o}U\dot{O}, S\acute{O}\frac{3}{4}p\text{“} T^{\sim}\dot{A}\frac{3}{4}f$ • $u\emptyset^{\sim}no UL\dot{d}t^{\sim} < \ddot{Y}\ddot{o} L\dot{A} uTe^{\sim}f$ $\times S < \text{“} \text{“}\dot{C}=\text{“}\dot{N}\backslash T\acute{E}[\dot{O}$
	$\dot{o}t^{\sim} < \text{“} u\emptyset^{\sim}no^{\sim}$ $u^{\sim}i w^{\sim}u^{\sim}?\dot{S}\dot{A}^{\sim}$ $\dot{A}\dot{C}LK <$	• $eK\emptyset^{\sim} e S\acute{o}p \dot{o}e\dot{L}\dot{N} > \dot{f} \frac{3}{4}T > \dot{N}M\dot{i} < \dot{O}\emptyset V\dot{C}\text{“} unM SKTSE$ • $S^{\sim}S < a\dot{C}\text{“} S^2S^{\sim}$ • $K\emptyset^{\sim} e SuLgf U_i^{\sim}\dot{A}f K=J^{\sim} < \frac{3}{4}T > \dot{C}K < \frac{3}{4}\dot{J}K\dot{A}\dot{J} \frac{3}{4}U\dot{O}w$ $\text{“}\dot{A}^{\sim},\text{“} YM kKU Skvf$ • $\dot{o}^{\sim} T\acute{e}\dot{C}f\text{“} u\emptyset^{\sim}no \dot{S}\dot{A}^{\sim} \text{“}\dot{A}T > \dot{A}e\ddot{o}M\acute{O} S^{\sim}\dot{A}\frac{3}{4}f$ • $\dot{o}^{\sim} \text{“}KT\acute{e}\dot{C}f K=\ddot{Y}c\sim eKT > \dot{C}K < \dot{O}a\dot{C}\text{“} \dot{N} < \dot{C},\dot{C} < S^{\sim}\dot{A}\frac{3}{4}f$ • $\dot{o}^{\sim} KS^{\sim}\ddot{Y}v\ddot{Y}w \frac{3}{4}T > \ddot{O}kS < uf\text{“} Idle YM Skvf$ • $\dot{o}^{\sim} S^{\sim}\ddot{Y}v\ddot{Y}w u\dot{J}\dot{O}v^{\sim} SKTSE$	• $\ddot{Y}U\dot{O}w u\%EL \dot{o}t^{\sim} < \text{“}$ $uS\dot{N} < S\acute{O}S\acute{O} T\dot{i}\dot{C}f\text{“} u\dot{J}\dot{O}v^{\sim} uTd\frac{3}{4}f$ $TKTSE$ • $\dot{o}^{\sim} u\dot{J}\dot{N}u=\text{“} < G < \text{“}@ \text{“}M\dot{i}\dot{C}$ $\frac{3}{4}T > \dot{A}e\ddot{Y}fK^{\sim} < \text{“} \dot{O}^{\sim} T^{\sim}\dot{A}\frac{3}{4}f$ • $\ddot{Y}U\dot{O}w x\%EL uS\ddot{Y}\dot{J}M \dot{o}t^{\sim} < \text{“}$ $\text{“}\dot{C}=\dot{A}i\dot{A} Te^{\sim}e$

Ÿ 5-6 ˘Sf	¾}KÁ¾ xU ÁŁ†˘<” ¾}KÁ¿ UÓx< T×xU” TÉ’p Ã<LK<	• >ô u˘ <eÖ< U” U” >”KA< ”ÇK<f SK¾/f/Ÿ”ð˘ Ø`e’ ULe/ u>ô >eðLÑ>’f LÃ S˘Á¾f</li> <li>• UÓx<” uxT†˘< SW[f SK¾/f” T³SÉ</li> <li>• ¾}KÁ¿ xU ÁŁ†˘<” UÓx< T˘ÇÃ” S˘Ñ˘ / Ú˘<’ e”D˘ .../ eKxU ¾T>ÑMì< e”™ <”’ ÓØV<”’ }[„<”’ ]ç<” TÇSØ”</li> <li>• S˘Ñ˘</li> <li>• ŸKf }Kf QÃ˘†˘< Ò` uT³SÉ eK}KÁ¿ xV< S˘Á¾f • eK>ð ØpU ¾T>ÑMì< S˘S<a<” S²S˘ • ŸBn’ Ÿüð` Tg? ¾c˘<” UeM Se^f	• xÓB’ S^˘^ ÔU³³ xU ÁŁ†˘<” UÓx< uTekSe xT†˘<” ”Ç=“Ñ\” ”Ç=Á˘ÇÉ\ Á<K<” uSeÖf Tu[f/ e”D˘ T˘’Ö?” >ÇU’ ÇTŸc? ’KAT> çIU ˘²}/
	>ó†˘<” uØ”no” u”iW”u? SÁ˘ Ã<LK<	• ¾Ø`e wì /SómÁ/ uSÖKu ¾Ø`e >óóp ²È” SKTSE • Ø`e ”M}ók K=ÁSx eKT>K<” <Ñ<Çf S˘Á¾f</li> <li>• SØð ¾>ð Ö[” K=Ÿcf ¾T>˘Muf UŸ”Áf LÃ S˘Á¾f</li> <li>• eK Ø`e S˘LKp /SuLgf/ ¾}KÁ¿ f[˘<” S˘Ñ˘]ç<” T”uw” • S˘Á¾f • S˘S< S²S˘ / Ø`e” Sóp ”Â²=I ˘˘</	• ”î†˘< ¾}Öuk” ¾}KSÆ ¾Ø`e SómÁ ”Ú„<” Ÿu?†˘< ”Ç=ÁSÖ< uTÉ[Ó” uTÖw ”Èf Sóp ”ÇKv†˘< }Óv^© uJ’ S˘ÑÉ Td¾f • SØð ¾>ð Ö[” ”Èf K=Ÿcf ”ÂT>˘M uT˘Á¾f >ó†˘<” u”î” ”Ç=Ã²< Tu[f

2..1..7 uSÇce 'Ña<" " G<'@<" SÓKê

$\frac{3}{4}\text{ÉT@}$ iMM	wnf	$\frac{3}{4}\text{TÇu} \quad \text{}}\text{}}\text{Óv}^{\wedge}\text{f}$	$\frac{3}{4}\text{>}}\text{}}\text{Ñvu} \quad \frac{3}{4}\text{SÝ}^{\circ}\text{oo}^{\circ}\text{n}^{\circ}\text{<}}\text{}}\text{S}^{\text{Í}}\text{Sd}]\text{Á<}$ ØqT
Ý 3-4 `Sf	S<kf" SK $\frac{3}{4}$ f" uSÇce $\frac{3}{4}$ cTt" <" eT@f SÓKê Ã<LK<	$\frac{3}{4}$}KÁ$\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{3}{4}$S<kf SÖ" vK" < " <H SÝ" f" fY<e "ÄU k'n³ - Sj' <" S"Ñ`</li> <li>u`Ä·%o†` < dÄSKY` ÑÐ%o†` <" Ý[Ö?f " <eØ Ý" <</li> <li>uSÇue [n<" SK<math>\frac{3}{4}</math>f />U[—` < Ý[m.f/ - M¿ M¿ Ú¿[<" SÝ"f/ Tgff"" SÇue" $\frac{3}{4}$T>Á"f~.../ - uSÇue $\frac{3}{4}$ldlf<" MeLc?" g" ^'f SK$\frac{3}{4}$f - Qí' <" $\frac{3}{4}$}KÁ$\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{3}{4}$c` <'f iðK<" c="Ý<f <math>\frac{3}{4}</math>}cT" <" eT@f</li> <li>S"Ñ` " x[<" TX$\frac{3}{4}$f /Sq"ÖØ' SÝA`ÝA`' TÝi' "2}... $\frac{3}{4}$>g¿ Ú` SÝ"f	$\frac{3}{4}$}KÁ¿ S<kf ÁK" < " <G $\frac{3}{4}$Á² < $\frac{3}{4}$'>Ý?M/ $\frac{3}{4}$w[f/ ÐÖ<" uTp[w $\frac{3}{4}$Çcc< $\frac{3}{4}$S<kf" SÖ" SÓKî "Ç=<K< Tu[f $\frac{3}{4}$eT@f l²d,,%o†` <" KSÖkU</li> <li><math>\frac{3}{4}</math>T>Äe<K< Ú²<" TÝ"f" TÖ"Ý`
Ý 4-5 `Sf	eK`Ña<" lf< vl]Ä' $\frac{3}{4}$ S<kf SÖ"" p`ê SK $\frac{3}{4}$ f Ã<LK<	- uSÇue <math>\frac{3}{4}</math>}KÁ¿ lf<" p`ê' vl]Ä $\frac{3}{4}$S<kf SÖ" KÄ" <</li> <li>S"Ñ` /KeLX" g" ^ `Ña""iwl' fef T²"" > ^f T²"" k'n³ $\frac{3}{4}$Vk</li> <li>" <H"" "2}...</li> <li>uSÇue $\frac{3}{4}$ldlf<" /'Ña""/ vl]Ä S"Ñ` UXK? É"ÖÄ"" "Úf"" - Mwe"" "2}... - ldlf<" uvl` Át` < SSÅw" S"Ñ`</li> <li>eKldlf< vl` Ä ÁLt` <" " <kf K=ÁÇw\ $\frac{3}{4}$T><K< Ú²<"</li> <li>SÝ"f /Çcl °°p/</li> <li>Ýßn' Ýüø` Tg?" ÝýLefK=" ldlf<" Se ^f SKTSE - uvl` Át` < SWIf ldlf< uSK$\frac{3}{4}$f T³SE	$\frac{3}{4}$SÇce ck?Ç"" $\frac{3}{4}$l= *T@f] - p`íp`ì<" $\frac{3}{4}$}KÁ¿ vl] ÁLt` <" l`Ø ^ß - Ú`q<" <math>\frac{3}{4}</math>S<kf SKÁ ÐÓ" ' 'Ú,,<"</li> <li>É"ÖÄ<" "2} uTp[w lí~ uSÇue</li> <li>vl]Át` <" "Ç="Ñ\ Tu[f $\frac{3}{4}$}KÁ¿ }Óv ^f" "Ç=ÁÝ"" < - uTE[Ó $\frac{3}{4}$SÇue eT@f l²d,,%o†` <"</li> <li>TÖ"Ý`

ሃ 5-6 -Sf	ulf< S"ŸM ÁK" <" vI] ' 3/4S<kf SÖ"" p`ê SK3/4f Á<LK<	• uSÇce ldlf<" up`ít" <' uvl`Át" <" uS<kf SÖ"t" < SK3/4f /g" ^' KeLd' Ö"" ^' "2}.../ • Çecl "p Úa" SŸ" f • 3/4" <H" 3/4>gª Úa SŸ" f • ldlf<" up`ê' uS<kf SÖ"t" <" uvl`Át" < SU[Ø" T"ÇÅ` 3/4}KÁ¿ vI] vL†" < 'Ña< SŸ" f /u>ð" ' uÆof' "2}.../</li> <li>• uÐ< eKT>c\ 'Ña< S"Á3/4f</li> <li>• eKÐ< ØpU 3/4T>ÑMì< S'S<a<" S²S` • SÊNöf" T"uw' Í" SXM' T}U	• 3/4SÇce cK?Ç" 3/4I=*T@f] p`íp`ik" 3/4}KÁ¿ vI] ÁL†" <" I`Ø^ß Ú`q<" 3/4S<kf SKÁ ÐÓ" 'Æof" ' >ð" >gª" É"ÖÄ<" ÖÖa<" "2} uTp[w lí" ~ uSÇue "Ç=S`Ö<" "Ç=Á"ÇÉ\ TÉ[Ó S'S<` uT²S" ' SîGöf" uT"uw'3/4pw" 3/4lfSf e^" uTc^f TÖ"Ÿ`
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2.1..8 Ö?" SÖup" 3/4>Övup ሃሳብ „<" SKTSE

3/4ÉT@ iMM	wnf	3/4TÇu` }Öv^f	3/4>}Ñvu` 3/4SY""ºº °n<" 3/4S`Í Sd]Á< ØqT
ሃ 3-4 -Sf	3/4>SÖÑw ሃ`f" ÄKTSÇK<	• uI' ug<"" uT"Ÿ=Á SSÑw" SKTSE • I`>e}xÖw" 3/4öx >ÖnkU ሃ`f" SKTSE • ŸUÓw uðf" u%EL İ" SÖw • Ÿ>SÖÑw ሃ`f Ö` }³Tİ'f ÁL†" <" e"" < TÇSØ" S"Ñ`</li> <li>• eKS>ÖÑw ሃ`f 3/4T>ÑMì< }[„<" TÇSØ" S"Ñ`</li> <li>• "êI"t" < 3/4}Öuk " <H" UÓw" 3/4SÖkU >eðLÑ>'f" S"Á3/4f</li> <li>• eK>SÖÑw ሃ`f S'S<a<" S²S`</li> <li>• 3/4>SÖÑw ሃ`f" u}Öv` SKTSE/ SØ• SÑ<[e' >ð ²Ó„ T- i'ÉUî dÁ"Ö< T-ı "2}/	• " <G"" dS<"" öx"" T"Ÿ=Á' g<" "2} uSÖkU İ" 3/4SÖw" 3/4>SÖÑw e`f" SKTSE</li> <li>• uT>SÑu<uf c`f uSŸ}M °Ñ³ TÉ[Ó" SY`f "Ç=SÑu< TuIf
ሃ 4-5 -Sf	3/4>SÖÑw ሃ`f" ÄKTSÇK<	• uu?f >"vu= eKT>SÑvD†" < 3/4UÓw `Á' „< S"Á3/4f</li> <li>• ሃ`f" }ŸfKA KSSÑw 3/4T>Á'nl S'S<a<" S²S`</li> <li>• 3/4>SÖÑw ሃ`f" 3/4T>Ád¿ pe}a<" YKA<" T3/4f" S"Á3/4f • uÉ^T ' uSeKA SŸ" f 3/4>SÖÑw ሃ`f" SKTSE</li> <li>• 3/4UÓw `Á' „<" SXM • u`Á†" < SK3/4f" Skvf • UÓw" u>Övu< uSSÑw KK?KA< UXK? SJ"	• ²" f` uT>SÑu<uf "pf e`®f" }ŸfK" < "Ç=SÑu< fŸ<[f TÉ[Ó" 3/4>SÖÑw e`f" }ŸfK" < 3/4T>SÑu<uf" MÐ< uK?KA< ðf TÉ'p</li> <li>• e°KA<" pe}a†" uTd3/4f eK>SÖÑw T"Á3/4f" uS'S<a<" uÉ^T TÖ"Ÿ`

Y 5-6 Sf	¾^d†˘<” ”èl“ SÖup ÄLK<	¾>h”Ñ<K=f Mwe” TÖw /¾˘<eØ c<]’ kT>e/ ¾c˘<’f ¡ðKA%o†˘<” SÖw” SKTSÉ ¾°Kf }°Kf }Óv^f” uTY˘˘˘ SKTSÉ/ ìÑ<^†˘<” TuÖ`Ø`e Sóp ˘˘}/ ¾SiÇ¡ u?f >ÖnkU” u>Óvu< SiÇÇf” SKTSÉ	¾^e” ”î U” KS m up ¶T>m kS<v ¶w˘” ldlf/<” <H’dS<” öx ‘Tu m)Á SómA ˘˘} / uSÖkU u>h”Ñ<K=f □”Ç=KTSÆ TÉ[Ó ¶SiÇ¡ u?f” >ÖnkU” Te[Çf˘ c=Öks< SY□}M
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$\frac{3}{4}$ wnf T[ÒÑÝ ØqT

3 - 4 - Sf

- "Ã•%ot"<"" Ða%ot"<" }Ñu="<" Idle uSÖku uY`f S[]öw S%Lt"<" uT¾f T[ÖÑØ
- u`Ã"" uÐa LÃ >ÀÒ ¾T>ÁeÿfK< ldlf<" >KSÖkTt"<" uT¾f T[ÖÑØ
- ldlf<" uSÇce ¾S<kf SÖ"t"<" /k'n³ fÿ<e/ p`ít"<"" vl`Át"<" /g"^KeLX/ SJ"t"<" SK¾t"<"" S"Ñ^t"<" T[ÖÑØ
- Á"Ç"Æ" ¾c<'f iðKA%ot"<" uS""f eTt"" S"Ñ^t"<"" }Óv^t"<" KS"Ñ' Ø[f TÉ[òt"<" >"Lt"<" u"êl" KSÁ´´"vK? TX¾t"<" T[ÖÑØ
- ¾T>Á"<sªt"<" i ÁLt"<" 'Ña< uTi}f SK¾t"<"" S"Ñ^t"<" >õ"Ýt"< "<eø ÿ}"< >ÀÒ ¾T>ÁeÿfK< 'Ña<" >KSÖkTt"<" T¾f" T[ÖÑØ
- K=uK< ¾T><K< UÓx<" uSpSe xU uSK¾f S"Ñ^t"<" ULdt"<" K=ÑAE ¾T><K< 'Ña<" SK¾f" KSÖ"kp SVÿ^t"<" T¾f" T[ÖÑØ
- KØ`e SuLgf Si"Áf ¾J'< UÓx<" ¾f™± "ÅJ'< c=Ö¾l SSKdt"<" T[ÖÑØ' ¾Ø`e >óóp ²È" >"<k"< }Óv^© KTÉ[ó ø[f Td¾t"<"" ÝUÓw u%EL SÑ<SØSt"<" uT¾f T[ÖÑØ
- eK^dt"<" eKÖÅ™ %ot"< c=Ö¾l S"Ñ^t"<" ÝÖÅ™ %ot"< ò` u}KÁ¿ Úª< LÃ >w["< KSÝ"f ´"vK? Td¾t"<" T¾f" T[ÖÑØ
- uÓu="< "<eø vK<f SY´%o< u>Óvu< uSY‡ SY`f S%Lt"<"" uTÇu` }Óv^f LÃ ¾}ÖqS<f" ¾-Ã"" ¾l"penc? p"lf" ¾T>ÖÄl M¿ M¿ }Óv^f" c=Áÿ""<'< T¾f" T[ÖÑØ
- ¾S<²=n Uf" }ÿfK"< S"kdkdt"<" eT@t"<" ueM u>"L© "penc? uðf Ñê KSÓKê ø[f TÉ[òt"<"" uSeKA SY`f Úª H>Åf LÃ Á¿f" KT"iv[p SVÿ^t"<" T¾f" T[ÖÑØ
- }Ñu="<" Idle uSÖku ÝUÓw uðf" u%EL Ĩ" ue`f SÖvt"<"" }Ñu="<" Idle uSÖku u>ÓvK< KSSñw ø[f TÉ[òt"<" T¾f" T[ÖÑØ

- ¾c“ <’f ፆKA%ፀተ“ <” w³f“ SÑ—ተ“ <” uSÖ¾p u ት Óv^ c=Ád፤ T¾f“ ¾c“ <’f ፆKA%ፀተ“ <” ሂ}Óv^ተ“ < Ò` uT³É c=“Ñ\ TÇSØ“ T[ÒÑØ
- eK^dt“ < c=ÑMì<’ ሂK?KA< Ò` ¾^dt“ <” }iK c“ <’f c=Á`ÇÉ\“ c=“Ñ\ uTÇSØ SÑUÑU
- ሂK?KA< MÐ< Ò` vLተ“ < Ó”-<’f ¾T>ሂc~f” >KSÓvv,“ Óß,“ KSõ፱f ¾T>Ád፤f” Ø[f T¾f“ T[ÒÑØ
- fLMp ፱“ f””i Ö<”%ፀፀተ“ <” uSÖkU uTÇu` }Óv^~ LÃ ¾}Ö ቆ Sf” ፱Á”Ç”Æ” Tሂ””” S%ፀLተ“ <” uT¾f T[ÒÑØ
- u>”vu= ሂT>Ñ-< }ðØa>©“ c“ < W^i ’Ña< SÝ”%ፀ<”” M፤ M፤ ldlf<”” p`ik” KSY^f KSÖkU ¾T>Ád፤f” ’”vK? T¾f“ SÑUÑU
- eKUÓw >eðLÑ>’f SÖ¾p“ Ó”³u?Áተ“ <” T[ÒÑØ
- ²”f` uT>SÑu<uf Ñ>²? KUÓw ÁLተ“ <” ’”vK? ፱“ ¾>SÒÑw ሃሻ ቢፋተ“ <” T[ÒÑØ

}kvÃ'f vK" < SMÿ < ÿK?KA< Ò` Ó"-<'f SõÖ`

ÿ 5-6 `Sf	up`w KT>ÃÑ- < >†`< c- < }kvÃ'f ÁK`<`" vI`Ã Td¾f Ã<LK<	- fijjK— s"s uSÖkU u;ïwaf SÖ¾p' TÉ'p' Äp' SÖ¾p' c=Ö\ }Ñu="<" ULi SeÖf' Kn< SÖ"kp' ¾Ö?" Y`„<" SKTSE' u}^ SX}ø' QÓ" SkuM" Sÿ}M' TeðkÉ' ``<'f S"Ñ` ``²}.... - uQw[]cu< ²"É }kvÃ'f ÁLt`<" vI`Áf uSeKA SÝ`f Úª T"iv[p</li><li>¾}KÁ¿ wN?` wN?[cx< >Mvdf LÃ S`Á¾f</li><li>¾}KÁ¿ >Mvdf" SXM" Skvf</li><li>u}dK`< YM LÃ S`Á¾f</li><li>uÚª LÃ }kvÃ'f ÁLt`<" vI`Áf S`c" - U"v© Úª<" ÝK?KA< Ö` SÝ`f - Ø\ Y'UÓv` ¾T>Á"iv`I }[„<" TÇSØ' SMf S"Ñ`" SMi~"</li><li>SIÇf</li><li>uu?fU J' u;ïÅ Qî"f Ø\ Y'UÓv`" uTX¾f KK?KA< UXK? SJ"	¾}KÁ¿ wN?` wN?[cx< ¾>Mvdf "S<" LÃ" ulw[]cu< ²"É }kvÃ'f vLt`< vI]Áf LÃ S`Á¾f</li><li>uÚª u}[]f uS`S<` ¾SM"U e' UÓv` SÑKY nLf"" É`Ñ>„<" SKTSE'
eK Ø\“ SØö Y'UÓv` S"Ñ` Ã<LK<	- ÿ°Kf }°Kf IÃ`†`< Ö` }³Tí'f ÁLt`<" uÖ UÓva< S"Ñ`</li><li>S>[] /Ø\“ SØö Y'UÓv`" ¾T>Á"iv`I ]ç<"/</li><li>Ø\“ SØö e'UÓv`" ¾T>Ád¿ }ÿÃ'f ÁLt`<" YKA< uT¾f S}</li><li>[i“ S`Á¾f - S`S<` S²S` /`<g[]S< [][—/ - Ø\ Y'ÓUv`" S}""	¾°Kf }°Kf ¾IÃ`f ÑÖS™<" e°KA<"" []ç<"" S`S<a<" uSÖkU Ø\“ SØö e'UÓv`" []Ç=K¿" []Ç="Ñ\ Tu[[]f	

2..2..2. Ø"no" □"jw"u? ¾T>ÁÂ`Ñ<L†"<" c< SK¾f" □"Èf □"ÂT>"ÿvÿu<>†"< T"p'

¾É @ iMM	wnf	¾TÇu` }Óv^f	¾}Ñvu` ¾SY`%o °n< ¾S`í Sd]Á< ØqT
Ý 3-4 `Sf	eKT>Ö'kIL†"<" eKT>"ÝvÝvD†"< c< S"Ñ` Ä<LK<	¾T>Ö'pp" ¾T>"ÝvÝw c"< É`Ñ>f" TeScM /c=SÓu<' c=ÁKwc<.../</li> <li>eKT>"ÝvÝvD†"<" eKT>Ö'kIL†"< c< S²S`/ "f >v," `ÇKG</</li> <li>¾T>Ö'kIL†"<"" ¾T>"ÝvÝvD†"<" c< eM uSdM eT†"<" SØ^f " S`Á¾f /`Lİ' SUI`' NŸ=U'pK=e/ ¾c< " YM/ ö„Ó^õ uT¾f S`Á¾f' S'ÒÑ` / eK`Lİ' eKSUI`' eKVÓ²=„<' eKNŸ=V<' ``²}.../ - ulw[f Ú³ LÄ Äİ"" >É`ÓM~ wKA `Ç SÖ¾p" SKTSE `Ç" Ø"no eKT>ÁÄ`Ñ<L†"< c< KK?KA< S"Ñ`</li> <li>ö„Ó^õ" eKA< " uT¾f ¾T>Ö'kIL†"<"" "iw"u? ¾T>ÁÄ`Ñ<L†"<" c< uSK¾f KK?KA< S"Ñ`	¾TÇu` }Óv^f LÄ ¾}ÖqS<f" c< ue°M" uö„Ó^õ uTd¾f ' S`S<a<" uT²S` "Èf "ÄT>"ÝvÝvD†"< T`Á¾f

ÿ 4-5 -Sf	c< uu?†"<" u>ìÃ Qí"f >"vu= eKT>Áÿ""<"E†" < }Óv^f S"Ñ` Ã<LK< /"LÐ<' VÓ²="</ u?}²SÉ/	• "LÐ%ot"<' VÓ²="< SUI^•%ot"< • ¾T>ÁÃ`Ñ<L†"<" }Óv` S"Ñ`</li> <li>• ¾c<" }Óv` SÿA[í • }[,"<" TÇSØ" SMf S"Ñ`</li> <li>• eKÖÃ~'f S²S` • YM" SXM" Skvf/ "Lí" ' VÓ²=f" ' SUI`"/ • ²?" T"<^f	• ¾T>"ÿvÿvD†"<" c< }Óv` uSÖ¾p T`Á¾f" ue°M u}[f" uS`S<` TÖ"ÿ`
	c< "Èf "ÅT>Ö'kIL†"<" "ÅT>"ÿvÿvD†"< SÓKê Ã<LK<	• c< "Èf "ÅT>Ö'kIL†"<" "ÅT>"ÿvÿvD†"< S`Á¾f /"LÐ<'</li> <li>• VÓ²="<' ¾Ö?" vKS<Á<' ²}.../</li> <li>• ÿT>Ö'IL†"<" ÿT>"ÿvÿvD†"< c< Ò` }³Tí'f ÁL†"<" S • 'S<a< S²S` /"f >v," ²ÇKG</</li> <li>• ¾T>Ö'kIL†"<" ¾T>"ÿvÿvD†"<" c< }Óv` uTeScM • Sÿ`f</li> <li>• ¾T>Ö'kIL†"<" ¾T>"ÿvÿvD†"<" c< YM SXM</li> <li>• ²?" S"Ñ`' f["<" TÇSØ" SMf S"Ñ`</li> <li>• ¾SeKA Sÿ`f Úª" Sÿ`f	• W< "Èf "ÅT>"ÿvÿvD†"< uc°M' ²?" uS"Ñ` ' f["<" >ÇUÙ SMf uS"Ñ` "Ç=ÑMi< Tu}[f
ÿ5-6 -Sf	c< "Èf "ÅT>Ö'kIL†"<" "ÅT>"ÿvÿvD†"< SÓKê Ã<LK<	• ¾}KÁ¾ Ø"no" "i"wu? ¾T>ÁÃ`Ñ<L†"<" c< eU"</li> <li>• }Óv` S"Ñ` /VÓ²=f' pK=e' 'e'SÿLYÁ W^©f' ²}.../</li> <li>• ¾}KÁ¾ Ø"no" "i"wu? ¾T>ÁÃ`Ñ<L†"<" c< SXM ' Skvf" S"Ñ`</li> <li>• uÈ`Ñ>f c< "Èf "ÅT>Öwl>†"<" "ÅT>"ÿvÿvD†"< TX¾f • uSeKA Sÿ`f Úª >et"DÃ`Ç SÖ¾p" Sÿ`f/</li> <li>• eMj uSÃ`M'¾>ÃÖ Ø] uTÉ[Ó .../ • ÿØ"no" "i"wu? Ò` }³Tí'f ÁL†"<" Úª< Sÿ`f • SMif" K=Áe}LMñ ¾T><K< S`S<a<" S²S`/ eK`Lí</li> <li>• eKSUI` ' eKpK=e' eKGÑ` SÿLYÁ c^©f.../</li> <li>• }[,"<" e"™<" TÇSØ" SMf S"Ñ`	• ¾SeKA Sÿ`f ÚªT°²"f"</li> <li>• uTÃ^Èf " >Mvdj" uT²ÖÈf</li> <li>• "Ç=ÿ w~ uTÉ[Ó uH>Ã~ □"Èf</li> <li>• □"ÅT>"ÿvÿvD†"< □"Ç=Á"iv`I T'nnf • ¾T>"ÿvÿvD†"<" c< uSdM • eK>'c< □"Ç="Ñ\ □"Ç=²U\ f["<" • □"Ç=ÁÇUÖ< uTÉ[Ó TÖ"ÿ`

2..2..3 K?KA<" S"ÿvÿw" ÁK" 'Ñ` T"ðM

¾□ÉT @ iMM	wnf	¾TÇu` }Óv^f	¾>}Ñvu` ¾Sÿ°%o °n<" ¾S`Í Sd]Á< ØqT
ÿ 3-4 -Sf	uu<É" Y^ "<eØ SX}ð Ã<LK<	• eU T²ÖÈf' SeÖf" SkuM • eKK?KA< S²S`</li> <li>• u}KÁ¿ Úª< "<eØ SX}ð" ¾S]'f T>" uS"<cÉ Sÿ`f • uSeKA Sÿ`f Úª "<eØ KSÿ`f öLÑAf TX¾f KUXK? uW`Ó'</li> <li>• uUÓw 'Óí' ²}.../</li> <li>• Ku<É" Y^ ¾T>ÖpS< Idlf<" Scwcw" u¾u<É'< SÒ^f</li> <li>• uQw[f S²S`' SÚð`' SÃ'e</li> <li>• ÿT"ðM Ò` }³Tí'f ÁL†"<"]ç<" }[,"<" uTÇSØ S`Á¾f	• u;Lc`'uÿK`'u}ðØa>©" c"<c^i • 'Ña<" uSÖkU YÜ<" uT²ÖÈf" SKª`Ø"</li> <li>• SKTSÉ</li> <li>• ¾lw[f Úª<" S`S<a<" uTÿ`f"</li> <li>• uT²S` ¾`e u`e Ó"-<'<" TÖ"ÿ`

-
- ¾T>"ŸvŸvD†"<" Ø"no ¾T>ÁÅ`Ñ<L†"<c<"T" "ÅJ'<" "Èf "ÅT>"ŸvŸvD†"<ፋ □"ÅT>Ö'kIL†"<uSÖ¾p" uT>Ý"~uf
Ñ>²? uSŸ□}M T[ÒÑØ
 - ufMMp" uf""i u<É•< uT>Ÿ""< }Óv^f / Ú፯' S'S<`' ¾□Kf }Óv^f/ u^d†"< }'di'f u}Ñu=" <S"ÑÉ Sd}ó†"<" SŸ□}M"
T[ÒÑØ
 - u>"vu=Á†"< Kc< uT>Å[Ó uÑA }Óv` KSX}ð ÁL†"<" }'di'f SŸ□}M" T[ÒÑØ

Ÿ 4-5 Sf	Kf³µ<" KSS]< ULi SeÖf Ä<LK<	- G<Kf kLM >p×Ÿ ÖsT> SS]Á<" SŸ}M / "ÄiðM H>É" - Äw}\' >Ux/ - x" ÖsT> f³µ<" SŸ}M / Äw}\' SÄ`Ä" < LÄ >ekUØ/</li> <li>SMif" }kwKA Te}LKö" ULg<" TUxf</li> <li>¾cS<f" upÄU }Ÿ}L†< SWlf S"Ñ` - uÄ[†< ¾}²Öi }[„<" TÇSØ" SMf S"Ñ`</li> <li>}lf" uÉ^T Tp[w</li> <li>KØÄo< SMe SeÖf</li> <li>²?"<" S"Ñ`	- u>"vu=" < ¾T>Ñ-< ldlf<" /Äw}\' Ö[â?³ ' SÄ`Ä" "u" ²}.../</li> <li>u}KÄ¾ >p×Ÿ uTekSØ kLM f³µ< SS]Á"</li> <li>SeÖf" }Öv^© "Ç=ÄÄ`Ñ< T`nnf' Tu[f</li> <li>¾Da g<ig<i Ü³" uSÖku SMif"</li> <li>Te}LKö TKTSE</li> <li>¾}KÄi >Ÿß` ¾lé" f }[„<" uS} [i SMc< "Ç="Ñ\ Tu[f" ¾}KÄi >Mvdf"/Tei"/ uT²Öëf }[~" - uÉ^T SMi "Ç=Äk`u< TKTSE
	¾ÉUè<" >p×Ÿ TSMŸf" ¾ÉUì<" U"ß SK¾f Ä<LK<	- ÉUì< "ÄSÖ<uf >p×Ÿ ðf" uTµ` SSMŸf    - ÉUì< "ÄSÖ<uf >p×Ÿ TSMŸf S^SÉ SaØ    - Ÿ>ÄÑ— ÉUì< S^p     ¾ÉUì<" U"ß SØ^f/ Ÿ"cdf Ÿ>ð ÿ'ödf Ÿc<" Ÿn<     ¾T>SÖ</     ¾}KÄi ÉUì<" TeScM     ¾c<" ¾"cd„<" ¾>ð"" ¾n<" "penc?†"" ÉUì<" uTk"Ěf    - TeScM" SŸ" f    - ÉUè" ¾SK¾f Ü³<" SŸ" f / ¾Ö^l" "p; uÉUè ðMÑi >Ó~ /    - ŸÉU† U"à< Ö` ¾}ÄÄ²< ØÄo<" SSke	¾^e" ÉUè ÉU† K=cÖ< ¾T><K< ldlf<" u,ý ¾}kÄ ÉUè<" ²} - uTeÄSØ ¾ÉUì<" >p×Ÿ "Ç=ÖIS<' ¾U" ÉUè "Äj' "Ç="Ñ\ " >eSeK< " "Ç=Ä`Ö< Tu[f</li> <li>¾c<" ¹¾"cdf"¹¾>ð"" ¾n<"</li> <li>ÉUè" Ÿ"penc?Ä†< Ö` uTk"Ěf "Ç=Ÿ~ >ÉK<" SeÖf" Tu[f
	¾cS<f" S"Ñ` Ä<LK<	²?"<" TÇSØ ²?"<" S"Ñ`</li> <li>²?"<" uÉ^T SMi Tp[w</li> <li>SMif" S"Ñ` ¾cS<f" 'Ñ` ueM T"çv[p</li> <li>u}[f'uS'S<`" uØØU " <eØ ÄK< Ÿö}—' 'p}—" KeLd - ÉUì<" SÖK† - S'S<`" TÇSØ" SMi~" S"Ñ`	- u¾°K~ ¾Öëf]p`f" "Ç=Äk`u<' ¾}KÄi S'S<a<" uTÇSØ SMc< " "Ç=²U\ }[„<" uTeÄSØ ÄÇSÖ<f" "Ç="Ñ\ uY°M "Ç=ÑMì< Tu[f - u}[f'uS'S<`" uØØU " <eØ</li> <li>ÄK<f"</li> <li>Ÿö}—' 'p}—" KeLd ÉUì<T"<x f"</li> <li>"Ç=KTSÄ ÉK<" uSeÖf T`nnf
	}[„<" >ÇUÖ< < ¾}[Æf" SÓKê" SMc< S"Ñ` Ä<LK<	}lf" TÇSØ" KØÄo< SMe SeÖf ¾}[f" eKA< upÄU }Ÿ}M TÄ^Ěf }lf" SMf S}[i ¾}[f" Ä²f SdM kKU Skvf VÈM Se^f ¾^e" }lf SöÖ` - Ÿ}[~ jðM " <eØ ¾}c' jðM" uÉ^T SMi Tp[w - eT@f" u}KÄ¾ S"ÑÉ SÖK†	}[„<" uTeÄSØ uÄ²~ LÄ S"Ä¾f'} [~" SMc< "Ç=}Ÿ< TÉ[Ó' uY°M" - uÉ^T SMi Ä²~" "Ç=ÑMì< >eðLÑ> "<" ldlf< /ŸK' " [kf' kKU >Mvdf .../ Tp[w" Tu[f

Y 5-6 Sf	u>"vu= ¾T>ÅSÖ< ÉUî<" SK¾f ÄLK<	¾ÉUî<" U"à< SØ^f - u>Yvu= ¾T>ÅSÖ< ÉUî<" TeScM ¾ÉUî<" >p×Y Td¾f - ÉUî" Y"penc? Ò` uTk"Ëf Td¾f /KUdK? Uv uTKf uÉ`Ñ>f Td¾f/ ¾ÉUî U"à<" u}SKY} ØÁo<" SSKe/ LU uÓ "Ëf`Ä'f ÉUî`< ¾T>Ä`Ö<f;/</li> <li>"cd,,<" Y"penc?Ät`<" ÝÉUít`< Ò` uT³SÉ SÝ`f/ "Ñ<e "Ñ<e JÄ ¾T>K`< Úä/	¾}KÄ¿ ÉUî< S'h" U"ß" uSÖ¾p T`Ä¾f" ÉUî<" >eSeK`< "Ç="Ö< TÉ[Ö ¾"cd,,< ÉUî" Y"penc?Ät`< Ò` uTk"Ëf "Ç==Y`~ G<'@<" TS%otf" T'nnf
	uÉUî< S"YM ÄK`<" M¿'f SK¾f ÄLK<	- c<" uÉUít`< SK¾f</li> <li>"cd,,<" uÉUít`< SK¾f - SÉS]Ät`<" SÚ[h< }SXXÄ ÉUê ÄLt`<" nL,,< T`<xf/ Èa 'Öa' Ða -- uÓ' u`w` /</li> <li>¾ðÄLf" ÉUî T`<xf - f`Ñ<U K=cÖ< ¾T><K< nL,,< ÝÉUî< Ò` Tk"Ëf" S"Ñ`/ â=â=â= SÝ`/ - Ý}cÖ<f ÉUî< "<eØ ¾}K¾" <" T`<xf/ Ða' Öa' u?f/</li> <li>ÉUî<" ÝeKA<" nL,,< Ò` T³SÉ ¾ðÄLf" p`î ÝÉUít`< Ò` T³SÉ</li> <li>ÉUî<" ቀú uTÉ[Ö T"çv[p</li> <li>¾"cd,,< ÉUî T`<xf	¾c<" ' ¾"cdf" ' ¾ldle" ÉUî uTeÅSØ ÉUî<" KÄ} < "Ç="Ñ`" ÉUî<" >eSeK`< "Ç=Ä`Ö< TÉ[Ö</li> <li>¾ðÄM cK?Ç" ¾ðÄM wKAi" }"kdni ðÄLf"KA,,... uSÖkU ÉUî" ÝðÄLf Ò` uT³SÉ ¾nLf Úä" uTÝ`f uÉUî S"YM ÄK`<" M¿'f "Ç="Ñ` Tu[f
	Kf³µ<" KSS]Ä< ULi SeÖf ÄLK<	- vKfef >p×Y ÖsT> SS]Ä ÄLt`<" f³µ< SÝ}M/ "Ä¿öM H>É" SÄ`Ä ¿p`< LÄ ÄK`<" SîGö Ä¿" "/ - f³µ<" S[Çf<" Td`p / SîGñ Äx`</ - SM¿if" u}Ñu="< S"ÑÉ Te}LKö ¾}KÄ¿ SS]Ä" cU,, ¾SðìU <KA` K=ÄÇw\ ¾T><K< Úä<" SÝ`f / >["ÖÈ >["ÖÈ¾"u` iT>Ä`²}/	u>"vu="< ¾T>Ñ-< ldlf<" /SÄ`Ä]Ä' SîHö`²}.../ uSÖkU" >p×Y ÖsT> f³" KLM SS]Ä<" uSeÖf }Óv^© "Ç=ÄÄ`Ñ< TKTSÉ</li> <li>ulÓ ¾T>S\ M¿ M¿ "penc?Ä© Úä<" TÝ`f" SS]Ä" u}Óv` "Ç=}[Ñ<S< TKTSÉ
	{[,,<" >ÇUÖ`< ¾}[Æf" SÓKê" SMc`< S} [i ÄLK<	{[,,<" uTÇSØ ØÁo<" SSKe ¾cS<f" }[f ÄKSUI` `Ç SMf S"Ñ`</li> <li>¾}[~" SM¿f S[Çf" KK?KA< S"Ñ` ¾}[~" Ä²f SdM" ÉUî" Ýö >É`Ö S"Ñ` {[f" uÉ^T SM¿ Tp[w }YÄ'f ÄLt`<" eKA< uT¾f }[f ðØa S"Ñ` - eT@f" u}KÄ¾ S"ÑÉ SÓKî - u}cÖ<f [ç<" É`Ñ>,,< SeKA SÝ`f - K?KA< ¾ÉSf" }[f SkÖM	uY°M' uSîNö' unM ...}{[,,<" uS"Ñ` SMc`< "Ç="Ñ` Ä²~" ue°M "Ç=ÑMì<' >Mvdf" Kwc`< uÉ^T "Ç=Y`~ >eðLÑ>`<" Idle TÄ^Ëf T'nnf" u}Óv` "Ç=Ä¿ TÉ[Ö</li> <li>K?KA< }[f" c=}`Ý< uTÇSØ K? KA< ¾ÉSf" }[f kØK`< 'Ç=} `Ý< Tu[f

¾ÉŦ@ iMM	wnf	¾TÇu` }Öv^f	¾}Ŧvu` ¾SY`%o`n` ¾S`í Sd]Á< ØqT
Ÿ 3-4 `Sf	kLM f³µ<"" SS]Á<" SŸ}M Ã<LK<	- S´S<` S²S`" }fS<" }ŸfKA S`kdke</li> <li>SW[© kKTf" SK¾f" S`N`</li> <li>¾kKTf" SÖ]Á ŸT>Á¿f n< Ò` T³SÉ - eK^e SÓKê - eT@f" òLÔf" u"ÓÓ` SÓKî</li> <li>n<" ŸSÖ]Á eT†`< Ò` T³SÉ" S`N`	nßM"" Ÿua"" ¾ÉUî dØ•<" ... uSÖkU S<²=n© "pnc?Á© Ú³<" "Ç=Ÿ~¹¾kKU cK?Ç" uSÖkU kKV<" "Ç=K¿ ' KA,,<" uSÖkU ldlf<" uT³SÉ "Ç="Ŧ\ T`nnf" Tu[f ¾}KÁ¿ ØÁo<" uSÖ¾p eK^dt`< "Ç="Ŧ\ TÉ[Ó" cT@f" òLÔ†`< u"ÓÓ` "Ç=ŦMi< Tu[f
Ÿ 4-5 `Sf	^e"" >"vu=" u}Ŧu="< S`ŦÉ SÓKî Ã<LK<	- u}TEL >/ 'Ŧ` Gdw" MUÉ" òLÔf" SÓKî/ ' @ S²S` <LKG</ - kLM ØÁo<" SÖ¾p" SSKe /eUI T`<; ÉT@l e"f`<; / ¾c`<f ¿ØKA<" eU SØ^f/x¿f îŦ<` ' òf/ - uu?†`< uf/u?†`< ÁK< c<"" n<" ueU SØ^f - u>Ÿvu=Á†`< eKT>Ŧ-< c< " ¾}KÁ¿ 'Ŧa< S²S` ¾}KÁ¿ Ú³<" SŸ`f</li> <li>¾Ö³f ]p`f Tp[w - kLM "ppMj<" uSÄÖŦU SŸ`f</li> <li>ŸK?KA< Ò` eKÓL© MUÇ†`< S'ÖŦ` - un< uc< " uÉ`Ŧ>,,< SŸŸM eLK`< Ó`-<f SÓKî</li> <li>¾nLf Ú³" SŸ`f - uSeKA SŸ`f Ú³ >"vu=" T`çv[p	- ØÁo<" uSÖ¾p¹¾Ö³f]p`f" "Ç=Ák`u< uTÉ[Ó eK^dt`<" eK>"vu=Á†`< "Ç="Ŧ\ ÉK<" uSeÖf Tu[f ¾}TEL >"M ÁK`<" ¾c`< Ÿ°M/"S<"/ uSÖkU Ÿ^dt`< ¾c`<f ¿ÖM Ò` uT³SÉ "Ç="Ŧ\ TÉ[Ó ufUI` © Ú³<"/¾nLf Ú³ ""qpMi.../ uSeKA SŸ`f Ú³ TÖ`Ÿ`
Ÿ 5-6 `Sf	s"s" u`ÖÖ~f SÖkU Ã<LK<	- eK c<' eKUÖw 'eK >³óf 'eK"cdf' eK î³f' eK'ödf - eΛT>`Æf" eKT>ÖK<f 'Ŧ` S`N` }[f" Smf S}[i - eKu?[]†`< ' eKf/u?[]†`< ' eKT>•\uf Tlu[cw S}"" - KULe >etÒ] ¾j'< nL,,<" uSÄÖŦU SKTSE/ÚKpLn/ - É`Ŧ>,,<" ÁK "ÓÓ` u}KÁ¿ SÓvu=Á< SÓKî/SŸófTŸ<[ö`</li> <li>SÄcf/</li> <li>¾SeKA SŸ`f Ú³[]" SŸ`f</li> <li>eT@f" u}KÁ¾ S`ŦÉ SÓKî/ l×" MS"" ò`Gf" .../</li> <li>¾p`w ÁKð"" ¾`Äðf G<"," u"ÓÓ` SÓKî - eK`Äðf U™†`< S`N` - kMÉ<" TÇSØ" S`N` - KU" "Èf U" SŠ ¾f KT>K< ØÁo< ULi SðKÓ ¾>ÇÇ=e nL,,<" f`ÖT@ KT`p Shf - KØÁo< SMe SeÖf - u`p~ u>Ÿvu=Á†`< eKK?K< 'Ŧa<" G'@< uU"v†`< uT¾f</li> <li>S`N`</li> <li>¾kKTf" ¾SÖ"" ¾ðÖf" M¿f u>uLLß nM S`N`</li> <li>¾T>Á`<lf" nLf uKf }Kf "penc?Á†`< SÖkU	¿ÖK<" u}KÁ¿ SŸ`%o<" S`í Sd]Á< TÅ^Èf - QÃ`f ÁL†`<"" ¾K?L†`<" 'Ŧa<</li> <li>ue°M/"S<"/</li> <li>¾lÍ"f SîNöf" ¾S<²=n SX]Á<</li> <li>K}KÁ¿ Ú³< ¾T>ÖkS<v†`<" SŸ- </KSeKA SŸ`f' KY` É`T` KÓ`v Ú³ KfUI` © Ú³.../ - S`í Sd]Á</¾kKU cK?Ç ¾SÇee cK?Ç ¾í=*T@f] p`í p`î.../</li> <li>¾}Ökc<f" ldlf< uSÖkU lí< uÓM 'uu<É" ' ulw[f "Ç=d]ð T`nnf ¾Ö³f]p`f"" uÁ`Ç`Æ }dfö>†`< ¾nLf" ¾®[ð] 'Ŧ` >ÖnkT†`<" SŸ}M' ÉÖð SeÖf' Tu[f - ለሚጠይቁትዋ ØÁo< }Ŧu="<" SMe u`p~ SeÖf

		• uU“w Úª“ uðÖ^ Úª Sd}ð • u“ÓÓ` ÝK?KA< Ò` SÓvvf • ¾n<““ ¾É` Ñ>„<“ Ó“-<f u“ÓÓ` SÓKî • eT@f“ unLf SÓKî • Gdv†“<“ u“ÓÓ` SÓKî“ >ªm< “Ç=îñL†“< TÉ[Ó“ SMf	
	u“ÓÓ` s"s Åe□“ TÓ-f Å<LK<	• c=’uw SÅcf • ÓØU“ }[f“ uTÇSØ“ uS“Ñ` KULe ¾T>ÁetÓ\ nL„<“</li> <li>• uT“<x f SÅcf</li> <li>• u>Ývu= ÁK< ÉUî<“ SÓKî“ TeScM</li> <li>• ØÁo<“ uSÖ¾p“ KK?KA< ULi uSeÖf K?KA<“ T’nnf</li> <li>• ¾nLf“ ¾>/’Ñ` Úª SY“f /f’ Ñ<U K=cØ ¾TÅM >/’Ñ`	
		• TÇSØ“ Uj“Á~“ S“Ñ`/</li> <li>• Ýð vKEUî ÓØU““ e“““ S“Ñ`“ uÉ`Ñ>f Td¾f</li> <li>• }[f“ SðÖ““ K?KA<“ T’nnf</li> <li>• ÉUî“ Ýð >É` Ò e“““ ÓØV<“ KK?KA< S“Ñ`</li> <li>• ØÁo<“ uSÖ¾p KK?KA< ULi SeÖf</li> <li>• e□KA<“ uT¾f }[f S“Ñ`	• >Ýß` e“““ unM TeÖ“f“</li> <li>• ÉUî†“<“ Ýð >É`Ñ< uK?KA< òf “Ç=“Ñ\ • Tu[f ‘ SgKU • eKA<“ uT¾f }[f“ uSðÖ` • “Ç=“Ñ\ ÉM” SeÖf“ Tu[f

2..3..3 uT“uw SÅcf “<kf TÓ-f“ S[Çf

¾ÉT@ iMM	wnf	¾TÇu` }Óv^f	¾>}Ñvu` ¾SY“%o °n<“ ¾S`Í Sd]Á< ØqT
Ý 3-4 `Sf	eKA<““ p`ì<“ uT¾f SK¾f Å<LK<	• }SXXÅ eKA<“ SU[Ø“ uu<É“ SSÅw • Ýn</ ÝeKA< S“ÝM M¿ ¾]“<“ T“<x f • ø`M“ SÑxØU/ fef“ >^f x ¾]q^Ö</</li> <li>• ‘Öw×w“ TÉSp“ S“Ñ` • eKA<“ SdM“ eÁT@ SeÖf • eKA<“ uT¾f f[“ LÅ Sd}ð • ¾eM SîGö >ÁÁ`“ >ÑLKî“ SKTSÉ	• }SddÅ“ ¾}KA¾ p`è ÁL†“<“</li> <li>• ldlf</ SY“%o</ ueM: uø`M SMj: T²ÖËf“ • “Ëf SY“f “ÇKv†“< TKTSÉ • }SddÅ“ M¿ ¾]’<f“ Á`Ö<</li> <li>• “Ç=Á[É\“ >“É†“<““ M¿†“<“ “Ç=“Ñ\</li> <li>• S`Çf Tu[f
Ý 4-5 `Sf	eKA<““ ¾ðÅLf p`ì<“ SK¾f S[Çf Å<LK<	• eKA<“ uT¾f T“uw“ S“Ñ`</li> <li>• eKA<“ SK¾f“ T³SÉ</li> <li>• ¾}[f“ Å²f ¾T>ÑMì< eKA< upÅU }Ý}L†“< Sc[f TekSØ“</li> <li>• S“Ñ` • }ÝÅ`f ÁL†“<“ eKA< uT¾f }Ý<“ S}[i</li> <li>• eKA<“ uT¾f“ uT“ÇÅ` ¾ÖÅK“<“ S“Ñ`/ çöÁ ÁÅ[Ñ“</li> <li>• ÁLÅ[Ñ Mj/</li> <li>• ÉT>• SY“f</li> <li>• S] ðÅLf“ uÉUî“ up`è SK¾f • ¾ðÅLf p`ì<“ SU[Ø“ T³SÉ’ Skvf</li> <li>• uðÅLf KA„ SY“f</li> <li>• ðÅLf““ eKA< uu<É“ TekSØ</li> <li>• ¾}ÉS\ eKA<“ SÚ[e“ SKTSÉ</li> <li>• u}ª“st“< ðÅLf ¾}Sc[~ nL„<“ T“uw“ f`Ñ<S<“ S[Çf • ¾T>Á“<st“<“ ðÅLf“ nL„<“ T³SÉ	• }ÝÅ]i ÁL†“<“ M¿ M¿ eKA< • uT²ÖËf“ uSÖkU eKA<“ Á¿ ¾]Ý<“ pÅU • }Ý}M “Ç=“Ñ\ T’nnf“ Tu[f • uðÅM cK?Ç’ u}“kdni ðÅLf’ • uðÅM wKA;e’uðÅM ø`M uðÅM</li> <li>• KA„ ¾}²Òì ðÅLf“ uSÖkU S] ðÅLf“</li> <li>• uÉUê“ up`è “Ç=K¿“ “Ç=Y“~v†“< • TÉ[Ó • ¾}ª“st“< ðÅLf uÉ`w uSíð</li> <li>• “Ç=ku< TÉ[Ó</li> <li>• u}ª“st“< ðÅLf nLf uSSelf “vw”</li> <li>• “Ç=KTSÆ Tu[f“ f`Ñ<S<“ Td`p</li> <li>• ¾eM“ ¾}[f SêGö“ uSeÖf</li> <li>• ¾SêGö >ÑLKî““ >ÁÁ`“ TKTSÉ

		• 3/4}éð" 3/4^e" eU SK3/4f • Ý^e eU " <eØ 3/4Öñf" òÅLf SðKÓ • ÝLÄ "Ä< ÝÓ^ "Äk~ eKA<" " òÅLf" T3/4f" T"uw" SKTSÉ • 3/4SêGö" " 3/4Åw}" " >ÄÄ" " >ÖnkU" SKTSÉ	
Ý 5-6 ~Sf	kLM nL,,<" " >/Ña<" T"uw Ä<LK<	• 3/4òÅLf" u?}cx< uÉUê" up`è SK3/4f</li> <li>• ÝLÄ "Ä< ÝÓ^ "Äk~ eKA<" " òÅLf" T3/4f" T"uw" SKTSÉ</li> <li>• up`w >"vu=Át` < 3/4}íñf" 3/4T>Ä` <st` <" nL,,<" T"uw</li> <li>• }SXXÄ nL,,<" T3SÉ</li> <li>• nL,,<" ÝeKA< Ò` T3SÉ • u}ä`st` < òÅLf 3/4}Sc[~ kLM nL,,<" >/Ña<" T"uw • unL,,<" u>/Ña< SY`f</li> <li>• É`Ñ>f" "penc?" 3/4T>ÑM< nL,,<" >/Ña<" uT3/4f w%o • 3/4S"Ñ` Úa" SY`f • ^dt` < c="Ñ\ 3/4}íñ }[,,<" c='uw TÇSØ</li> <li>• SêGö" " Åw}" " uØ"no SÄ` " SÖkU" TKTSE • 3/4SîGö" jðKA< T`p	• uòÅM cK?Ç' u}"kdni òÅLf' • uòÅM wKA;e'uòÅM Ø'M' uòÅM • KA,, 3/4}2ÖÌ òÅLf" uSÖkU 3/4òÅLf" • u?}cx< uÉUê" up`è "Ç=Kç"</li> <li>• "Ç=Ý`~vt` < TÉ[Ó</li> <li>• u}ä`st` < òÅLf nLf" >[ð} 'Ñ`" • uSse[f "vw" "Ç=KTSÆ Tu[□□f" • f`Ñ<S<" Td`p

2..3..4 3/4>Ä" " 3/4□ī □"penc? p"İf" uTÇu` KîG<ö S²ÖËf

3/4□ÉT @ iMM	wnf	3/4TÇu` }Óv^f	3/4>}Ñvu` : 3/4SY`%o °n<" 3/4S` í Sd]Á< ØqT
Ý 3-4 ~Sf	3/4>Ä" " 3/4□īt` <" □"penc? Tk"Ëf" ÄKTSÇK<	• SV`ÝÚ` • u>gª ußn u□"Úf 3/4}KÄç 'Ña<" SÑ"vf • ußn" uSÑ"u=Ä ldlf< VEM Se^f • ukKTt` <'uSÖ"t` <" up`ét` < }SddÄ 3/4j' < n<" SK3/4f • 3/4ÝT ö_V<" Tc` " Söf" SKTSÉ</li> <li>• ucóò kÇÇ " <eØ i` " TeÑvf" SKTSÉ • eM Skvf • 3/4Mwe lMö" " ²=y" Söf" S;ðf SKTSÉ • SxÝÚp' SpÄÉ" SKÖö • 3/4}KÄç SW[© SeSa<" Se^f" TKSÉ/kØ'>ÓÉU • ²=Ó³Ó "²}/ • İfSf" SKTSÉ/ ux'f' uÉ"<.../	• uTÇu` }Óv^f LÄ</li> <li>• K}ÖqS<f }dfö< }Ñu=" <" SY`%o< " • S` í Sd]Á< uTÄ^Ëf 3/4>Ä" " 3/4ī "penc?</li> <li>• p"İt` <" "Ç=Çw` G<'@<" TS%otf'</li> <li>• T'nnf' Ñ³ TÉ[Ó" Tu[f</li> <li>• >ÓÉU ' cÄö 'ÖS`T³ SeS` " "Ç=c\</li> <li>• uTÉ[Ó TÖ"ÿ`

Y 4-5 Sf	¾}KÁĲ ÉÑ>„< " KTŸ"" Ít<"" >Ä"t<" SÖKU ÄLK<	• u²²<f Sc[f SdM" Skvf • eT@t<" ueM KSÓKê SVŸ ¾dK<f" Skvf • ukKTt<' uSÖ"t<" up'ét< }SddÄ ¾j'< n<" SK¾f • u>"vu=Ät< ¾T>ÄĲ>t<" 'Ña< SdM • "[k„<" SkÇÉ' SÖU²' TÚTÄÉ'S}M}M" Sq^[Ø • òÄLf" ŸSeS` dÄ"Ö< ŸK` Skvf" SKTSE • ²=ý" Sijf" S'Öf" SKTSE • ¾Mwe IMö" Söf" SqKö" SKTSE • n<"" ¾c<<'f jöKA<" e°M SeS` Öwq TÉSp</li> <li>• ¾YT Tc]Ä" Tc`" Söf" SKTSE • uc<<'t<< lØa<"" òÄLf" Se^f/ k-Ñw" uSÁ' }-i" • uS²` Öf/</li> <li>• Sc[© SeSa<" Se^f/kØ >ÑÉU cÄö ÖS'T<sup>3</sup> ""2}/</li> <li>• òÄL„<"" p`i<" u'Öwxw TÉSp • òÄL„<"" p`i<" TÉSp</li> <li>• p`ë<"" òÄL„<" >eSeKA Séö • ¾}KÁĲ p`i<" uSq^[Ø" uSKxÖö >"vu=" Teaw</li> <li>• Ÿn`Än Ø^Ø "" "<H" TÑLuØ • lfsf" SKTSE/ ux f ' uÉ<.../	• uTÇu` }Öv^f LÄ</li> <li>• ¾}ÖqS<f" }Öv^f KTŸ""</li> <li>• ¾T>ÄeöMÑ<f" ¾fUlf S'í Sd]Ä<" SŸ</li> <li>• %o< /e' e°M'p'í p`ie^< ¾T>[Æ SŸ- • <"" S'í Sd]Ä< '¾Í=*T@f] p'í p`i<</li> <li>• ¾YT ö V< '¾Mwe <sup>2</sup>=p< '¾IMö ö V<</li> <li>• Ske' jLc`¾öÄM S'í Sd]Ä< ""2}.../ • uTp[w Ø%ot<<"" ¾@Ä" p"Ít<<" • "Ç=ÄÇw\ Tu[f
Y 5-6 Sf	òÄLf"" nLf" Síö ÄLK<	• uSS]Ä Sc[f SdM" Skvf • ¾ðKÑ<f" SdM" ŸK` Skvf</li> <li>• ¾'Öwx<" SeS` uSŸ}M TÁÁ' • ¾}KÁĲ SeSa<" Séö /kØ' >ÓÉU' cÄö.../ • uÆMÆU S`ò kÇÇ" }ŸfKA Seóf</li> <li>• ¾}KÁĲ p`ë<"" nL„<"" òÄLf" SÑMuØ • u>"vu=Ät< ÄĲ>t<" ueM T"iv[p • p`ë<" uSq^[Ø" uSKxÖö VEM Se^f</li> <li>• ¾}KÁĲ ¾>Ä"" ¾I p"Íf"" ¾<ÉÉ` eT@f" ¾T>ðØ\ Úa<" • SŸ^f/ uEn`<eØ j` Sijf/ • ¾T>Ä"st<" òÄLf" nLf Séö • }SddÄ p`è ÄLt<" òÄLf SK¾f" Séö</li> <li>• kLM S[l<" Séö/ eU >É^h/</li> <li>• ¾^dt<<"" ¾T>k`vDt<" c< eU Séö" SKTSE • òÄLf" ' nLf"" >Ÿß' >'Ña<" Séö" SKTSE • ¾>ííö e`~<" SKTSE/ G<Kf 'Øw'>^f 'Øw'ØÁo UMjf/</li> <li>• òÄLf" ŸSeS` dÄ"Ö<" dÄuLMÖ< KSíö SVŸ • ŸØl` WK?Ç LÄ SÑMuØ" SKTSE • òÄLf" nLf" unM Séö" SKTSE	• Ke' Y°KM" p`í p`î SKTSÍ • ¾T>J'< MĲ MĲ SŸ""%o<"" S'í Sd]Ä<"" • ¾öÄM cK?Ç<" }"kdni òÄLf" ""2}.../ • uTp[w uTÇu` }Öv^f LÄ</li> <li>• ¾}ÖqS<f" }dfö< "Ç=ÄŸ"" <'< °ÉM</li> <li>• SeÖf' Tu[f</li> <li>• ¾<ÉÉ` eT@f" ¾T>ðØ\ MĲ MĲ • Úa<" "Ç=Ÿ~ Tu[f

¾wnf T[ÖŸY ØqT

3-4 Sf

- ¾}KÁḷ ÉUî<" >ÇUÖ" < ¾U"" ¾T" ÉUî "Äj' S"Ñ^†"<"uSç[Ĭ >eSeK"< T"<x†"<" >p×Ý†"<" SÖqU S%oLt"<"
uSÖ¾p" }Óv^© }dföt"<" uSŸ}M T[ÒÑØ
- kLM f³µ<" uTe}LKö }Óv^© TÉ[Ò†"<" T¾f" T[ÒÑØ
- }[f" >ÇUÖ"< KØÁo< }Ñu="<" Sme SeÖ†"<" SMc"< KS"Ñ` SVŸ^†"<" T[ÒÑØ
- eT@†"<" öLÔ†"<" u"ÓÓ` SÓKî S%oLt"<" T[ÒÑØ
- uKf }Kf IÄ"†"< ¾T>ÖKS<v†"<" n< ŸSÖ}Á eT†"< Ò` uT³SÉ S"Ñ` S%oLt"<" T[ÒÑØ
- }SddÄ eKA<" p`î<" uT¾f SU[Ø" SSÅw S%oLt"<" T[ÒÑØ
- ¾SîGö >ÁÁ'" >ÑLKí†"<" uT¾f SÑUÑU
- uTÇu` }Óv^f LÄ ¾}ÖqS<f" }Óv^f c=Ÿ"" <'< uT¾f ¾>Ä"" ¾Ĭ "penc? p"Ĭ†"<" uT¾f SÑUÑU

4 - 5 ፕSf

- G<Kf" fef SS]Á ÁL†"<" kLM f³µ<" TÇSØ' S[Çf" S}Óu` S%oLt"<" T[ÒÑØ
- ÉUî<" uTÇSØ U"Ý†"<" >p×Ý†"<" c=Ö¾l SSKe S%oLt"<" T[ÒÑØ
- }[„<" S'S<a<" >ÇUÖ"< SMc"< S"Ñ`" S²S` S%oLt"<"[~" uÉ^T SMî KTp[w SVŸ^†"<" uT¾f SÑUÑU
- >"vu=" uTe}³M eK>"vu= c=Ö¾l ¾T>SMc<f" Sme TÇSØ" T[ÒÑØ
- eLḷf" ecS<f 'Ñ` "Ç=G<U Gdv†"<"öLÔ†"<" MUÇ†"<" >ÉTB K=Ñv"< uT>M SMŸ< S"Ñ^†"<" SŸ}M
- }ŸÄ'f ÁL†"<" eKA< uT¾f upÅU }Ÿ}L†"< TekSØ" S"Ñ` S%oLt"<" uT¾f T[ÒÑØ
- nL„<" >[ö}'Ña<" ŸeKA< Ò` T³SÉ S%oLt"<" uT¾f SÑUÑU
- S] òÄLf" uÉUî" up`í†"< SK¾†"<" u}³st"< òÄLf ¾}Sc[~ nLf" KT"uw öLÔf Td¾†"<" SVŸ^†"<" SŸ}M
- ¾}KÁḷ Sc[© SeSa<" Se^†"<"eKA<" SdL†"<" ŸSeS` dÄ`Ö< eKA<" KSkvf SVŸ^†"<" SŸ}M
- ¾}³st"<" S] òÄLf u}KÁḷ S"ÑÊ< KSéö SVŸ^†"<" SŸ}M
- uTÇu` }Óv^f LÄ ¾}ÖqS<f" ¾}KÁḷ ¾>Ä"" ¾Ĭ "penc? p"Ĭf" K=ÁÇw\ ¾T>K< }dfö<" TŸ""†"<" uT¾f SÑUÑU

5 - 6 ፕSf

- ÉUî<" SK¾f' >p×Ý†"<" SÖqU' uÉUî< S"ŸM ÁK"<" Mḷ'f S"Ñ` S%oLt"<" uSÖ¾p T[ÒÑØ
- fef" >^f SS]Á ÁL†"<" f³µ< eU} "< uÉ`Ñ>f SðU S%oLt"<" T[ÒÑØ

- }[„<"" S'S<a< TÇSØ' SM፤~" S[Çf" SMf S}[፤" S²S` S%oL†"<" T[ÒÑØ
- >"Æ ¾⁄⁄ÉS[¨<" f[" Sc[f uTÉ[Ó S}[†¨<" SÑUÑU
- }[„<" >ÇUÖ¨< SMc¨< c="Ñ\ >Ýß` ÓØV<" ÅÓS¨< unM c="Ñ\ u}"Ñ\ f SÅct¨<" TÇSØ" T[ÒÑØ
- eK>"vu= uT>Ö¾⁄⁄luf Ñ>²? u^e uS}TS" SSKd†¨<" TÇSØ" T[ÒÑØ
- eL¿f" ecS<f 'Ñ` "Ç=G<U Gdv†¨<" öLÔ†¨<" MUÇ†¨<" >ÉTB K=Ñv¨< uT>M SMÿ< S"Ñ^†¨<" Sÿ}M
- u>"vu=Á†¨< ÁK< c<" >"E"E` uSeKA SÝ" f Ú³ "pf T"iv[n†¨<" ¾⁄⁄T>Ád¿f" vI] Sÿ}M
- x""Ñ>²?"" SÖ"" kKU" ¾⁄⁄T>ÑMì< ÑLB nL„<" T¨n†¨<" u"ÓÓ` H>Á†¨< LÃ u>Óvu< SÖkU" >KSÖkT†¨<" Sÿ}M
- ¾⁄⁄}³¨st¨<" ¾⁄⁄ðÅLf u?}cw uÉUî" up`ít¨< SK¾⁄⁄†¨<" u}³¨st¨< ðÅLf ¾⁄⁄}Sc[~ nL„<" G[Ô<" KT"uw öLÔf Td†¨<"
SVÿ^†¨<" Sÿ}M
- SîGö"" Åw}¨" uØ"no KSÁ´" u>Óvu< KSÖkU SVÿ^†¨<" Sÿ}M
- eKA<" ÝSeS` dÃ¨Ö< Skv†¨<" KdK<f eM SÖ]Á eU KSíö SVÿ^†¨<" Sÿ}M
- u}³¨st¨< ðÅLf ¾⁄⁄}Sc[~" nL„<' G[Ô<" >Ýß` >[ö} 'Ña< KSéö SVÿ^†¨<" uSÿ}M SÑUÑU
- ðÅLf" ÝSeS` dÃ¨Ö<" dAuLMÖ< KSéö SVÿ^†¨<" uSÿ}M SÑUÑU
- ¾⁄⁄T>Á¨<st¨<" ðÅLf unM KSíö SVÿ^†¨<" T[ÒÑØ
- ÝnLf" ðÅLf Ò` ¾⁄⁄}ÁÁ²< M¿ M¿ Ú³□<" c=Ý¨~ uf፤፤M SÝ¨□†¨<" Sÿ□}M" T[ÒÑØ
- uTÇu` }Óv^f LÃ ¾⁄⁄}ÖqS<f" ¾⁄⁄}KÁ¿ ¾⁄⁄-Ã"" ¾⁄⁄□፤ □"penc? p"İf" K=ÁÇw\ ¾⁄⁄T>K< }dfö<" Tÿ""†¨<" uT¾⁄⁄f SÑUÑU

$\frac{3}{4}T > \ddot{O}ul \text{ " } < \ddot{O}?, \text{ „} <$

2.4.2 'Ña<" uvl`Á†"< SW[f T"ÇÅ`

2.4.3 lØa<" S}ª"p' SÓKê' 'UÉ"t"<" S[Cf □" kLM eK?„<" SY^f

2.4.4 u}KÁ; G<'@□{ }Ñu= ¾/1'< ¾4SKÿ=Á Seð` „<"" Sd]Á<" SÖkU

2.4.5 $\frac{3}{4}\tilde{N} > 2?$ "ê" c Ndw S[Cf" SÑKÝ±" SÖkU

2.4.6 $\frac{3}{4}x \square$ "ê" c Ndw S[Cf" SÑKÝ±" SÖkU

2.4.7 Ñ²w S^ap' SK^{3/4}f' SÓKê SÖkü



2..4..1 $\frac{3}{4}$ ldlf<" vI`Ã Sđ}i' S[Çf" SK $\frac{3}{4}$ f

¾ÉŦ@ iMM	wnf	¾ŦÇu` }Óv^f	¾}Ŧvu` ¾SY`%o`n<“ ¾S` í Sd]Á< ØqT
Ÿ 3-4 `Sf	‘Ŧa<” u`Ā’f” upÅU }Ÿ}M TekSØ Ā<LK<	}SXXĀ p`ik” Sc[© kKŦf”” SÖ”” T³SÉ</li> <li>¾}KĀĭ SÖ” ĀŁt”<” ¾ĭ=*T@f] p`ép`ik” uxt”<</li> <li>Sijf/Geometrical insets/</li> <li>ldlf<” uvl`Āt”< KĀ,, S`Ù T”<x f /up`ê` uSÖ”” ukKU/</li> <li>ldlf<”” p`ik” ueU SØ^f - ldlf<” uvl`Āt”< uT”ÇĀ` S“Ŧ`</li> <li>u`Ā’f uSSĀw SY”f / ¾ŦĀĀK”<” ”p/ - jw”” ” ” ” ŦĀ’ fef” TÉSp’ SXM’ kKU Skvf” uĩ kÊ T”<x f }q^`Ö”< ¾”Ö< p`ik” u”[kf LĀ SKÖö - ldlf<” Ÿw³t”< >”f` TĀ^Ēf</li> <li>vK fef >”<` l`Ø^ß “Ű,,” uSÖku SŦ”vf	up`î`uSÖ” ” ukKU ¾}KĀĭ p`ik” u>”É LĀ Tp[w` u¾vl]Āt”< KĀ}”< upÅU }Ÿ}M ”Ç=ĀekUÖ< u}Óv` Td¾f ĀekSÖ<f” ueU ”Ç=Ö\ TÉ[Ó ‘uvl] T”ÇĀ` ”Ç=<K< S`Çf</li> <li>¾ĭ=*T@f] p`î`Ø’KĀ<” ”Ç=ŦÖS< ŸĭLc` }q`Ö”< ¾”Ö< p`ik” u”[kf ”Ç=KØñ TÉ[Ó’ ¾SŦ”vf Űᵃ<” uTY”f TÖ”Ÿ`</li> <li>q`Ÿ=<` fLMp ÖÖa<’ö`< SY”%o<” ĀvMq uTp[w KĀ}”< u`Ā’f ”Ç=S`Ö<” ”Ç=Ā[Év uTÉ[Ó TÖ”Ÿ`
Ÿ 4-5 `Sf	u}KĀĭ ldlf<” p`ik S”ŸM ĀK”<” }SXXĀ’f ” Mĭ’f T”<x f Ā<LK<	- ldlf<” uØ”É TekSØ ¾ĭ=*T@f] p`ik” SK¾f” ueU SØ^f /jw’ ŦĀ’ fef” ”_’ŦĀ’ >^f’ VLL/</li> <li>p`iĕ” uT”ÇĀ` ¾T>SdcK<uf”” ¾T>KĀĭuf” S“Ŧ` - ldlf<” u}KĀ¾ >p×Ÿ” x TekSØ/ ŸÖ^` Ÿk” ŸLĀ Ÿ< /</li> <li>ldlf<” u}SXXĀ’t”<” uMĭ’t”< SW[f T³SÉ</li> <li>}q^`Ö”< ¾”Ö< ‘Ŧa<’ /Ø’KĀ<” / SŦ×ÖU ¾}KĀĭ p`ik” uSÖku ¾}KĀĭ ‘Ŧa<” SŦ”vf</li> <li>ldlf<” up`ê` uSÖ”” ukKU SSĀw</li> <li>uSq^[Ø” uSK×Öö p`ik” SY^f - u>ð`’ u>gᵃ” u”<H SY”f</li> <li>p`ê” TÉSp’ SXM” Skvf - uSS]Ā SW[f eKĀ<” SXM” Skvf	jw`Ö`->^f`Ö` feef ¾}KĀ¾ kKU ĀŁt”< p`ik” uĭöM ”<eØ ¾T>Ŧ~< ¾}KĀĭ ldlf<” /dl” ”De dØ” .../ uSĀ`Ā` }SddĀ” Mĭ’f ĀŁt”<” S`Ö”< ”Ç=Ā”Ö< u}Óv` Td¾f ”Ç=c\ Tu[f` S`Ö”< Ā”×Dt”<” U”f unM ”Ç=“Ŧ” u}KĀ >p×Ÿ ”Ç=ĀekUÖ< T’nnf</li> <li>uĭöM ”<eØ ¾T>Ŧ~< ldlf<” Ÿp`ik` Ö` ”Ç=Ā³UÆ’ ”Ç=Ā”ÇÉ\ S`Çf</li> <li>p`íp`ik” uSŦ×ÖU ¾}KĀĭ VĒKĀ<” ”Ç=c\ TÉ[Ó

		• uSTJÁ jǫm " <eð ueM ¾T>_l ldlf<" T"p' SK¾f" ueU SØ^f /XØ'" "De/ • ueM LÃ ¾ÑAÅK< jǫKA<" TTELf • }SXXÃ eKA<" " p`i<" T³SÉ</li> <li>• u>"vu= ¾T>Ñ-< 'Ña<" Ýí=*T@f] p`i< Ò` uT³SÉ S"Ñ` /Xl" "Å jw "'< ".².}/ • uSÖ" S"ÝM eKT>_l >"É'f" M_í'f u}Óv` SKTSE /ucò"</li> <li>• uÖvw w`ßq Ý<M SÖ" ÅK"< "<H SÖkU/ • ¾p`i<" VEM SY^f</li> <li>• Ý}KÁ_í p`i< ¾}KÁ_í 'Ña<" SÑ"vf • ldlf<" uSÖkU ewew" SSY[f" SKTSE • u>"É" uw²< S"ÝM ÅK"<" M_í'f S[Çf	• ø'KA<" uSÑ×ÖU' uSÑ"vf Úª uSq^[Ø" uSK×Öð ' e°M" uSdM ¾p`i<" VEM "Ç=c\ ewew" "Ç=Sc`~ uTÉ[Ó TÖ"Ý`
Ý 5-6 `Sf	'Ña<" u`Ã'f SSÅw Å<LK<	• ¾l=*T@f] p`i<" SK¾f" ueU SØ^f /jw' ÑA' fef' " _' ÑA' >^f' VLL' ÑA' >Uef' c=K="Å" " q"/</li> <li>• 'Ña<" uØ"É TekSØ" T³SÉ</li> <li>• ewew" SSY[f >vL~" SK¾f" T³SÉ</li> <li>• uewew S"ÝM >"É' Ømf " w²<" SK¾f " S"Ñ` • ¾ldlf<" p`è" ØpU S"Ñ` • ¾ldlf<" ewew SK¾f • u}KÁ_í ewex< ¾T>Ñ-< Idle" uvl`Át"< SW[f T`ÇÅ`</li> <li>• ÝfLMp ewex< f""i ewex<" SSY[f</li> <li>• ewew" T³SÉ</li> <li>• Úª<" SÝ" f /ÊT>•' ø' M SÑ×ÖU' KA,,/</li> <li>• YM SdM" Skvf</li> <li>• }SXXÃ'f ÁLt"<" T³SÉ</li> <li>• S'S<` S²S` /u?, u?, uU" ÁÑ@Ö "'</</li> <li>• ÓØV<" S"Ñ` / eKkKTf' eKp`i< "²}/</li> <li>• f`i<" SÑ"vf" u`Ã'f SSÅw • ¾ÑAÅK< jǫKA<" SS<Lf • ¾ÑAÅK S<L Úª" SÝ" f	• jw 'Ö'->^f 'Ö' feef' VLL Ö'->Uef c=K="Å" 'q" " ¾}KÁ¾ vll /kKU' p`î 'SÖ"/ ÁLt"<" ldlf< uSÖkU' u`Ã'f uSSÅw ' uØ"É uTekSØ ' ewew" SSe[f " ' >vLf" uvl] SK¾f" u}Óv` uTd¾f "Ç=d}ñ Tu[f</li> <li>• Úª<" uTÝ" f e°M uTdM S'S<a< uT²S` "Ç=Ö"Ý` TÉ[Ó

$\frac{3}{4}\text{ÉT@}$ $i\text{MM}$	wnf	$\frac{3}{4}\text{TÇu}^{\circ} \text{ } \dot{\text{O}}v^{\wedge}f$	$\frac{3}{4}\text{ } \dot{\text{N}}vu^{\circ} \text{ } \frac{3}{4}\text{SÝ"} \% o^{\circ} n^{\circ} \text{ } \frac{3}{4}\text{S' Í Sd]Á<}$ $\emptyset qT$
ÿ 3-4 ~Sf	u'Ña< S"ŸM ÁK 'UÉ"" pÅU }ÿ}M uÖuk SMÿ< TX¾f ÄLK<	'Ña<" T"ÇÄ` - uSÖ" /fMp f"i/ u;wÄf /kLM 'Yvé/ uw³f /w²<' Ømf/</li> <li>ldlf<" SIÖ` - Yl-10 unM SIÖ` \x,,<" uSöku/</li> <li>S'S<` S²S` /IØ` SIÖ` Åe ÄLM' f"i f"i "ö</	- fMp" f"i' Yvé" kLM ¾j'< u>"vu= ¾T>Ñ-< 'Ña<" /"Df<" q'Y=<" ö <' >' ^a<" ¾}KÁ¾ SÖ" Lt"<" KÄI="M wKAç<" ²} .../ uSöku "Ç=Á"ÇÉ\ upÅU }ÿ}M "Ç=ÄekUÖ< ' "Ç=qø\ TÉ[Ó - x,,%ot"<" uSöku "Ç=qø\ ' } ³Tí'f ÄL†"< S'S<a<" "Ç=²U\ Tu[f "Ç=d}ñ T'n nf
ÿ 4-5 ~Sf	u'Ña< S"ŸM ÁK 'UÉ"" pÅU }ÿ}M uÖuk SMÿ< TX¾f ÄLK<	'Ña<" T"ÇÄ` - uSÖ" /fMp f"i/ u;wÄf /kLM'Yvé/ uw³f /w²<'Ømf ulSf [»U ' >ß`/ 'Ña<" T"ÇÄ`" u>uLLß nLf S"Ñ` - uxU ¾YüÄ/ uxU ¾kkKK - uxU g"^ / uxU KeLX - uxU [IU / uxU >ß` - uxU cò / uxU Övw - Y'Ña< S"ŸM uxU fMI'" uxU f"g<"²}...uT"<x f u>uLLß nLf SÓKê	¾SÇce ' ck?Ç" ' iSKA<" ' Yilc` ¾}²Òì Øwx<" ²} uSöku "Èf "ÄT>ÄekUÖ< Td¾f "Ç=ÄekUÖ< Tu[f ' "Ç=Á"ÇÉ\ vuLLß nLf "Ç="Ñ\ S` Çf - Y'Ña< S"ŸM S` Ö"< uT"<x f u>uLLß nLf "Ç="Ñ\ T'n nf
ÿ 5-6 ~Sf	u'Ña< S"ŸM ÁK 'UÉ"" pÅU }ÿ}M uÖuk SMÿ< TX¾f ÄLK<	- ldlf<" u} "c' Seð` f S`Ü uG<Kf u<É" TekSØ' T"ÇÄ`" SSÅw - w²< /Ømf [IU/ >ß` Ö"" ^/ KeLd 'Ña<" ufef u<É" TÄ^Èf" 'UÉ"+<" SÓKê - fMp / uxU fMp /iÓ uxU fMp [IU / uxU [»U/ iÓ uxU [»U - Y'Ña< S"ŸM uxU fMI'" uxU f"g<"²}...uT"<x f u>uLLß nLf SÓKê	u}KÄ SÖ" g"^" KeLd ¾j'< ¾SÇce ck?Ç'" É"ÖÄ<"/u}KÄ¾ SÖ"/ iSKA<" q'Y=<" ¾³ö ö <" IMö<" >' °`f" uSöku u G<Kf vI]Áf Á` Ö< "Ç=ÄekUÖ< "Ç=Á"ÇÉ\ S` Çf' Tu[f</li> <li>'Ña< u fef u<É" "Èf "ÄT>Ä^ì Td¾f" "Ç=ÄÄ^ì Tu[f' uTuLKØ Á` Ö< "Ç=Ädî "Ç="Ñ\ TÉ[Ó

¾ÉŦ@ iMM	wnf	¾ŦÇu` }Öv^f	¾u` }Ŧvu` ¾SY`%o` °n<` ¾S` í Sd]Á< ØqT
Ÿ 3-4 `Sf	¾u`>"É K>"É Ó"- <'f" TX¾f Ã<LK<	¾lØ` Úa<" SÝ`f /UXK? ÊŦ>• KA,,/ ¾}KÁ¿ ldlf<" ŸK` Skvf" uØ`É TekSØ - ldlf<" SK¾f" T³SÉ ¾}KÁ¿ 'Ŧa<" uSIÖ` ¾lØ` S`S<` S²S` / f"i f"i `ö< lØ` SIÖ` Åe ÅLM/ }³Tí'f ÁŦ+<" ÓØV<"" e""™<" SKTSÉ" ÉUê" Ÿö uTÉ[Ó Ÿ1 - 10 ÅÖÖV SIÖ`	uÊŦ>• uKA,, " u}SddÃ ldlf< uØ`É T³SÉ" "Ç=Ÿ~ Tu[f</li> <li>¾}KÁ¿ ldlf<"/q`Ÿ=<" ' ö<" uSÃ` Å` / >"É K>"É "Ç=Á³UÆ S`Çf Á³SÆ>+<" uSÃÖŦU "Ç=qØ\</li> <li>Tu[f</li> <li>uS`S<` ¾T³SÉ Úa< uTÝ`f TÖ`Ÿ`
	ldlf<" SIÖ` Ã<LK<	- kdle" >"É K>"É T³SÉ / KUXK? K>"É Ö`Se >"É q`Ÿ/ - ldle" SIÖ` Ÿ 1 - 5</li> <li>unM SIÖ` Ÿ1 -10	q`Ÿ=<` Ö`S<f<` IMö< ¾Mwe ö U uSÖKu >"Æ" ŸK?L Ö` ¾qØ\ "Ç=Á³UÆ S`Çf
	w³f" SÚS`" Sk'e Ã<LK<	- Ÿ1-5 SÚS`" Sk'e /UXK? >Y` >["ÖÈ Ö`S<f<</li> <li>ldlf<" ŸUÉw S`Ù T`<xf" SÖ`+<" SÖKî - kdlf<" Tcvcw' lØ`+<" Ÿö KTÉ[Ó ¾}c` SÚS`" lØ`+<" `p KTÉ[Ó ¾}c` Sk'e /T`df/</li> <li>u>u`e SÝ`f` }qx]<" uSÖKu Ÿ1-5 uSÃÖŦU SIÖ`</li> <li>¾SÚS`" ¾Sk'e S`S<a<" S²S` />Y` >["ÖÈ Ö`S<f</ ¾""u` iT>Á Úa` SÝ`f</li> <li>}qx] 'Ŧa<" SIÖ`" w³f" S`Ŧ`	- ldlf<" "Ç=eK< Tu[f e°KA<" >"É K>"É T³SÉ" Td¾f "Ç=d}&Ŧ Tu[f - ldlf<" "Ç=Á[É]" unŦ+<" "Ç=qØ\ Tu[f - ldlf<" "Èf "ÂŦ>Ã[Ã\ Td¾f >"É uSÚS` Ÿö TÉ[Ó" >"É uSk'e `p TÉ[Ó" "Ç=KTSÆ TÉ[Ó
Ÿ 4-5 `Sf	ldlf<"" lØa<" Ÿ1- 20 SIÖ` Ã<LK<	- Ÿ1-20 SIÖ`</li> <li>'Ŧa<" Èf "ÂŦ>SdcK<" "ÂŦ>KÁ¿ Td¾f" SIÖ` - ldlf<" >"É K>"É T³SÉ" uS"ŸŦ+< ¾ŦŦ>¾<" 'UÉ" SK¾f /KUXK? LU' "cdf/ - ewew" SSY[f ueweu< ``<eØ ÁK<f" >vLf SIÖ`" w³f" S`Ŧ`</li> <li>ldle" ulØ` SÖ`+< TÃ`Èf 1-10 >Hµ<" uÉUê" up`è SK¾f</li> <li>uÉ`w ¾}íŦ >Hµ<" ŸK` Skvf" S`Ŧ`</li> <li>u'Öw×w ¾}íŦ lØa<" TÉSp ŸK` Skvf" S`Ŧ` ¾lØ` S`S<a<" S²S`</li> <li>>Hµ<" >eSeKA Síö</li> <li>¾lØ` Úa<" SÝ`f /ÊŦ>• 'lØa<"" SÖ"" T³SÉ/	>["ÖÈ Ö`S<f<` e°M >vŸe }qx] 'Ŧa<" q`Ÿ=<` ö<` ÖÖa< uSÖKu "Èf "ÂŦ>qØ` Å` Èa uSIÖ` Td¾f - Ÿ}Ã[Ãf 'Ŧa< S"ŸM ¾}c` qØa T`<xf" SÚS`" Td¾f" u}SddÃ "Ç=c\ T`nn}f - u}ÃÖÖŦ> u}qx]< SIÖ`" Td¾f" "Ç=d}&Ŧ Tu[f</li> <li>}qx] 'Ŧa<" ¾lØ` >Hµ<" e°KA<" ÊŦ>• KA,, "²} uSÖKu ldlf<" uSÃ` Å` Ÿ1-20 "Ç=qØ\ Tu[f >"É K>"É "Ç=Á³UÆ S`Çf</li> <li>ldlf<"" ¾lØ` SÖ" "Ç=ÃŦ""`u<" "Ç=Á³UÆ T`nnf

		- eKA<" ሃይላት ስፍራ ስፍራ ስፍራ /KUXK? >"ፎ ስፍራ - K>"ፎ ¾ላይ >H' / 1-5 ላይ ስፍራ uSÖkU e"™<" S"Ñ >Hμ<" ስፍራ ስፍራ T"uw /1-5/ ¾Idle ewew" T³SÉ /KUXK? ¾q`Y=< ewew ሃይላት S<f< ewew ስፍራ /	>Hμ<" uSÖkU ÉUî " p`ít<" "Ç=K፤ TKTSE</li> <li>ewew" "Ç=Sc`~ uTÉ[Ó >Hμ<" UeM uTekvf u'Öw×w ¾}íñ >Hμ<" "Ç=ÅÅU uTÉ[Ó }SddÅ" M፤f" "Ç=Å`Ö< uTu[f~ ¾ላይ ሀሳብ uTÝ"ፍ TÖ"Y`
ሃ 5-6 `Sf	u'Ña<" ulØa< S"Ym ላይ<" >"ፎፍ" M፤f S"Ñ` Å<LK<	- ይላት " SÖ"™ u}q×]< T`ÇÅ` - ÅuM×M' ላይፍፍ ሃይላት ስፍራ< - uG<Kf ewew "eØ ¾T>Ñ-< 'Ña<" >"ፎ ስፍራ uT³SÉ T`ÇÅ` " <Ö?~" S"Ñ`</li> <li>ሀሳብ" SÝ"ፍ /KA,, ¾ላይ ስፍራ M/</li> <li>K=qÖ\ ¾T><K< 'Ña<" ስፍራ</li> <li>¾iSM qÖ^ XØ"™ uSÖkU SKTSE</li> <li>ሃ1-10 unM uSIO` SÖ"™ >H'" T³SÉ - uSS]Á SW[f ¾}Ö¾k<" ላይ eKA<" SXM /G<Kf "Df</	- iSM' q`Y=< ö <...uSÖkU "Ç=qØ\ ' ስፍራ " SÖ"™ "Ç=Å`ÇÉ\ S`Çf ' ÅuM×M ላይፍፍ ሃይላት ስፍራ< uTKf "Ç="Ñ\ Tu[f</li> <li>ewex<" u}KÁ፤ 'Ña<" "Ç=Sc`~" "Ç=Å`ÇÅ` \ TÑ' - ሃ1-10 unM "Ç=qØ\ ÉM SeÖf' ስፍራ SØ^ፍ ¾}Ö^`<" ላይ e°M "Ç=eK< uTÉ[Ó TÖ"Y`
	ሃይላት ስፍራ< ÅuM×M ላይፍፍ uTKf S"Ñ` Å<LK<	- ይላት " SÖ"™ T`ÇÅ` /ÅuM×M' ላይፍፍ ሃይላት ስፍራ</ - ewew" SSY[f - uT>cÖ`< SS]Á SW[f ¾ewew" u<É" >vLf SÚS`" Sk'e" SKTSE ¾SÚS`" ¾Sk'e S`S<a<" x,,<" uSÖkU S²S`</li> <li>u<H' u>g፤ ¾cö\ SÝ"ፍ</li> <li>Idle" ¾T³SÉ ሀሳብ SÝ"ፍ</li> <li>ulØ` `Y" SÚS`" Sk'e" SKTSE	}q×] 'Ña<" ' ¾ላይ ስፍራ uSÖkU ስፍራ " SÖ"™ "Ç=Å`ÇÅ\ S`Çf' ላይፍፍ ሃይላት ስፍራ< uTKf unM "Ç="Ñ\ Tu[f - u>"vu= ¾T>Ñ-< 'Ña<" uSÖkU ewew" "Ç=Sc`~ TÉ[Ó ' ¾ewew u<É" >vLf" Sk'e" SÚS`" TKTSE - uS`S<a< uT³SÉ ሀሳብ 'u>g፤" <H Seö ሀሳብ TÖ"Y`
	ሃ1-20 >Hμ<" SK¾f Å<LK<	- ሃ1-20 unM ስፍራ - ሃ1-20 Idle" ስፍራ >"ፎ K>"ፎ T³SÉ ¾ላይ >Hμ<" T"uw" Sío /ሃ1-20/ ¾ላይ e"™<" ÉUê" ሃይላት ስፍራ S"Ñ`</li> <li>¾ላይ ሀሳብ" SÝ"ፍ</li> <li>¾ላይ >Hμ<" ሃይላት ስፍራ ስፍራ T³SÉ</li> <li>¾ላይ >Hμ<" uT¾f "Åðፍ" "Å %EL ስፍራ</li> <li>kÇT>" }YÅ ስፍራ ¾S"Ñ` ሀሳብ SÝ"ፍ ¾ላይ S`S<a<" S²S` - Idle" upÅU }Y}M SÅ`Å`" T`ÇÅ` ¾ላይ >SW^f" ሃ1-9 vK<f ስፍራ SKTSE	- ሃ1-20 unM ስፍራ" TKTSE' ldlf<" "Ç=qØ\ ">"ፎ K>"ፎ "Ç=Å³UÆ Tu[f - ሃ1-20 ¾ላይ >Hμ<" T"uw" Sío "Ç=KTSÆ uTÉ[Ó Tu[f >Hμ<" ሃይላት ስፍራ ስፍራ ¾T³SÉ ሀሳብ /KA,, / uTÝ"ፍ f?KA< }³Tíፍ ላይፍፍ<" ሀሳብ uTÝ"ፍ S`S<` uT²S` TÖ"Y`

ÿ 5-6 ~Sf	x" `kf"" >pxY" SÓKê Ã<LK<	• u"ÓÓ` H>Ät~< x" `kf"" >pxY" ¾T>ÑMè nLf" • SÖkU /p`w \p`~<eØ' LÃ/ • x" >pxY" ÖsT> Úä<" SÝ`f /U" "Å}k¾4[ `p; U" ¾f ÃÑ—M; / • ÓØV<" S"Ñ` ' S'S<a<" S²S` • u;öLt~< ~<eØ uT>Ñ-< ldlf< >kTSØ x"" `kf" KÃ,, S"Ñ`	• p`w' \p`~<eØ wK~< S"Ñ` "Ç=<K< u>"vu="K< ldlf< >f` ÿ^dt~< >pxY >f` "Ç="Ñ\ Tu[f</li> <li>• ¾4}KÃ¿ ldlf< upÄU }ÿ}M SÄ`Ä` >`É lÍ" "Ç=Áe}~<M ÿ³U ò~" "Ç=SMe uTÉ[Ó >`Æ" T"df ¾4ÔÄK~<" uTe}²M "Ç="Ñ` TÉ[Ó #¾4ÔÄK~<" `p\$ Úä" TÝ`f • S'S<` uT²S` TÖ`ÿ`
	'Ña<" ue`~f SÄ`Ä` T`ÇÄ` Ã<LK<	• }Úvß 'Ña<" uSÖkU T`ÇÄ`" ~<Ö?~" unLf SÓKê - ;wÄf" / KLM 'ÿvÉ 'uXU ÿvÉ/ - Äµ /vÉ' S<K<' Á'c '¾4uKÖ/ - lSf" /ß`' [»U' uXU [»U/	• u>"vu="¾4T>Ñ-< 'Ña<" uTp[w u;wÄf' uÄµ' uISf "Ç=Ä`ÇÉ\ Tu[f' Á¿f" u>uLLß nLf "Ç=ÑM< TÉ[Ó

2..4..5 ¾Ñ>²?" î"c NdW S[Cf" SÑKÝ‡" Söku

$\frac{3}{4}\dot{\text{É}}\text{T@}$ i_{MM}	wnf	$\frac{3}{4}\text{TÇu}^{} \} \acute{\text{Ov}}^{} \grave{\text{f}} \delta qT$	
ÿ 3-4 `Sf	uÑ>²? ``<eØ ¾T>Ÿ"" < }Óv ^f" SK¾f" SY}M ÄEU^K<	- G<'@"" É Ñ>f" SW[f uTÉ[Ó Ñ>²?" S"Ñ` - uk" ``<eØ ¾T>ÁY"" <"Et"<" }Óv^f" Ñ>²?" <" S"Ñ` /fUI` f u?f SŠ ÄY?ÇM; SŠ Å}-M; "²?.../     ¾Kf }Kf }Óv^f" uUª SKTSÉ    - eK°Kf }Óv` S'S<a<" S²S` >"É ¾Kf }Óv` ŸTY"" uðf" u%EL ¾T>Ÿ"" < }Óv^f" SÓKê /YS}-, uðf ÖvKG</</li> <li>"Ç=Á'< K=Y"" < ¾T><K< }Óv^f" TkÉ" S}Ou`    - uk" ``<eØ ÁK< ¾Ñ>²? SÑKY<" SÓKê/ Ö³f T/ "Äðf K=c\ eLcu<f 'Ñ` S`Á¾f }Ñu="" <" SÑKY nLfU SÖKU/ YÜÓw uL YS~ uL / "penc?<" u}KÁ¾ øø'f uTY"" SY"f ¾c_f eM" YK` Skvf	- uKf }Kf ²"f T>ÁY"" <"Et"<" 'Ña< SŠ "ÁT>ÁY"" <'< uSÖ¾p YÑ>²? Ò` "Ç=ÁN"" u< S` Çf - uk" ``<eØ ÁK< ¾Ñ>²? SÑKY<" "Ç="Ñ\ Tu[f/ uKf }Óva%ot< G<K</ - eKKf }Óv` S'S<a<" uT²S`' eM" uTdM' K=c\ eLK 'Ñ` "Ç="Ñ\ uTÉ[Ó" uTY`f TÖ"Y`
ÿ 4-5 `Sf	¾dU"" ~" k"f ``^f" ¾au`M /M¿ / k"f" S"Ñ` Å<LK<	- uk" ``<eØ ¾T>¿ ¾)KÁ¿ }Óv^f ¾T>Ÿ"" vt"<" Ñ>²?f" ue°M LÃ KÃ,, T`p</li> <li>u¾°K~ YT>Á¿+t< G<'@< Ò` uTÁÁ' Ñ>²?" S"Ñ`</li> <li>uk" ``<eØ ¾T>Ÿ"" < }Óv^f" S"Ñ` / Ö³f S'df l'e SSñw »ìÀ li"f SH@É/ - uKf ``<eØ ¾T>Ÿ"" < }Óv^f" eKA<" uT¾f upAU }Y}M TekSø" S"Ñ`</li> <li>"penc?Á© Úá<" SY"f/Sg `Ò/ ¾Kf }Óv^f" upAU }Y}M TY"" "penc?" u}KÁ¾ øø'f uTY"" SY"f - ÓØV<" SKTSÉ/ eKu`Lf' k"f/</li> <li>S'S<` S²S` / c™ Tjc™ /</li> <li>¾dU"" ~" k"..< upAU }Y}M S"Ñ`	- eKA<" uT¾f uKf }Kf ¾T>ÁY"" <"Et"<" }Óv^f "Ç="Ñ\ SÖ¾p SŠ "ÇY"" < "Ç="Ñ\ Tu[f - uk" ``<eØ ¾T>Ÿ"" < ¾Kf }Óv^f" "Ç="Ñ\ Tu[f ¾dU"" ~" k"f Ý x,..%ot< Ò` uTN"-f ÄÖÓ< < uSØ^f "Ç=KUÇDt< < TN`'x" ¾T>ÑMi< nL,"<" "Ç=ÖKS< Tu[f - S'S<` uT²S` fUI` © Úá<" "Ç=Y~ uTÉ[Ó TÖ"Y`

		• uKf <eØ eKT>Y' < }Óv^f 3/4}dK< eKA< pÄU }Y}M TeÁ' YK' Skvf	
Y 5-6 Sf	uN>? <eØ 3/4T>Y' < }Óv ^f" SK3/4f" SY}M ÄLK<	• 3/4dU"~" k"f" ^f SØ^f • eK u~M k"f S"Ä3/4f />Ç=e "Sf' 3/4Mì 3/4MÄf k" 'wH@^© u~Lf/ • eK k"f' dU"f" ^f S²S' • SeKA SY"f / eKu~Lf/ • uN>? G<'@< LÄ Ä}ç\ fUI' © Úä<" SY"f • eLKñ" "Äðf eKT>Y' < G<'@< uS'ÖN' 3/4N>? SÑKY<" SÖKU • eKA<" Y"p,,< Ò' T³SÉ • N>?" uT'ÇÄ' SÓKê / ÁKð 3/4>G<"/ • W"f" SSMYf" S"Ä3/4f • eKk" SIÖ]Á S"Ä3/4f • eK"pf K"<Ü< S"N' / ä" ä" uÓMî 3/4T>¿ 3/4"p,,< K"<Ø"/ • c~f" SdM • eKN>? }[f TÇSØ e"™<" SÄÖNU	• u3/4K~ fUI'f YSÉS\ uðf K~" • "Ç="N\ Tu[f • 3/4dU"~" k"f uk' < YT>ÄÄ' N<f ä" }Óv' Ò' uTÄÄ' "Ç=Äe' <c< S'Çf • eKA<" Y"pf Ò' "Ç=Ä³UÄ S'Çf • S'S< uT²S' eKu~Lf k" uu~K< cV" uT"Ä3/4f' 3/4c~f cM" YK' "Ç=ku< uTÉ[Ó eKc~f" 3/4k" SIÖ]ÁU"~f "Ç="N\ Tu[f • u"p,,< LÄ ÓMî J'" < 3/4T>¿ K"<Ü<" T"Ä3/4f /uc"< >Kvue uîäf 'u>ðö" u>3/4' ìvÄ "²}.../ • u_jöM <eØ "K?"Ä' " /3/4K~" >3/4' " 3/4T>ÁSKjf/ uT²ÖEf u3/4k' < T"Ä3/4f

2..4..6 3/4x" ê" c Ndw S[Çf" SÑKY†" SÖKU

3/4ÉT@ iMM	wnf	3/4TÇu' }Óv^f	3/4>}Nvu' 3/4SY'‰°n<" 3/4S'Í Sd]Á< ØqT
Y 3-4 Sf	c<" "Na<" Sc[f uTÉ[Ó x"~" `kf" SÓKê ÄLK<	• Y^e SÑ— uS'df 3/4ldlf<" x TSMYf/ LÄ' <' ðf' %EL/ • 3/4^e"~" 3/4idle" SÑ— >pxY TSMYf/ YLÄ' Y<' Yðf' Y%EL/ • ldlf<" SÑxÖU" Sðf • ldlf<" Yx >'é' Te}~YM / TÖð' SÖU²' S²' ðf' S"~"~" SsÖ' .../	• u_jöM <eØ 3/4T>N-< 3/4}KÄ¿ ldlf<"~" 3/4^d†"<" >"M uS m ku ^d†"< YT>N-<uf x[] >'í' LÄ' []<' ðf' %EL uTKf 3/4lc<" SÑ— []"Ç="N\ Tu[[]f • ldlf<" []"Ç=NxØS<' []"Ç=ð[]~' []"Ç=ÄØñ' []"Ç=²[Ñ<' []"Ç=ÖS'²< uTÉ[Ó eKx[] ÄL†"<" Gdw TÖ"Y`
Y 4-5 Sf	c<" []n<" >"vu=" Sc[f uTÉ[Ó x[]"~" `kf" SÓKê ÄLK<	• u'Na< S"YM ÁK"<" `kf SÓKê" SKTSÉ /p`w' >ÖNw `lp >'É LÄ' kØKA/</li> <li>• 3/4>"M jöKA<" SÑ— }Óv^†"<" SÓKî" SKTSÉ</li> <li>• uST]Ä jöM <eØ" upØ' Óu= <eØ 3/4'Na<" SÑ— S"N'</li> <li>• eM SdM" u"[kf LÄ 3/4eK<" >kTSØ S"N'</li> <li>• p`è<" SK3/4f" SÓKê ' 3/4SÑ"vf Úä SY"f • 3/4ldlf<" 3/4}KÄ¿ jöKA< SK3/4f • S'S' S²S' / Ó^ k~' Öu²< }T] /	• 3/4>"M jöKA‰°†"<" SÑ— Ó^<-k~" "Ç=K¿ TKTSE • uST]Ä jöM <eØ 3/4T>N-< KT"kdke >S^ 3/4J'< ldlf<" e[jw,, ' KAÍ="M wKAje' SÍGðf' ~"u' Ö[â?³ ~²} uSöku lf<" u}KÄ3/4 G<'@ uTekSØ SÖ?3/4p" p`w' `lp' >ÖNw' >'ÉLÄ uTKf }Ñu="<" SÑKY uSöku "Ç="N\ TKTSE • S'S< uT²S' eM uTdM 3/4le" SÑ— "Ç="N\ Tu[f' 3/4SÑ"vf Úä" uTY"f TÖ"Y`
Y 5-6 Sf	3/4ldlf<" SÑ— Y}KÄ¿ >pxY<	• 3/4ldlf<" >kTSØ upÄU }Y}M SÓKî • ueM LÄ 3/4'Na<" >kTSØ >e}~<KA S"N'	• uYöM <eØ 3/4T>N-< ldlf<" uSöku upÄU }Y}M uSÄ'Ä'

- w`"" "[kf" uTX3/4f 3/4f—`< w` 3/4f—`< X"+U "Åj' uSÖ3/4p SK3/4t`<" T[ÖÑØ

4 - 5 `Sf

- u}KÁ¿ ldk<f<" p`i< S"ŸM ÁK`<" }SXXÃf" M¿'f T`<xf S%oLt`<" uM¿ M¿ "pení@cÁt`< "pf SŸ}M" T[ÖÑØ
- 'Ña<" uT`ÇÅ` uS"ŸLt`< ÁK`<" 'UÉ"" M¿'f c=Ö3/4l SSKe S%oLt`<" TÇSØ" T[ÖÑØ
- ldlf<" upÅU }Ÿ}M SÅ`Å`" u>uLLß nLf SÖ"" SÓKç S%oLt`<" uSÖ3/4p T[ÖÑØ
- Ÿ1 - 20 SIÖ` 'Ÿw3f SÚS`" Sk'e S%oLt`<" uÚa" uM¿ M¿ "penc?< T[ÖÑØ
- ldlf<" uSÅ`Å`' un< "eØ uSi}f' uTÑLuØ ``2}... ux" uSÖ" S"ŸM ÁK`<" M¿'f SÖqU S%oLt`<" uT3/4f T[ÖÑØ
- 2`f` 3/4Kf }Kf MUÇt`<" SW[f uTÉ[Ó Ñ>2?"" uÑ>2? " <eØ 3/4T>Ÿ""< }Óv^f" uSÖ3/4p SSKe S%oLt`<" T[ÖÑØ
- >"vu=Át`<" SW[f uTÉ[Ó 3/4'Ña<" >kTSØ" u'Ña< S"ŸM ÁK`<" `kf uSÖ3/4p ufjiM SSKe S%oLt`<" T[ÖÑØ
- 3/4}KÁ3/4 3/4w` •„<"" X"+V<" uTX3/4f SÖ3/4p" eKM¿'t`< ÁLt`<" Ó"3u? SÑUÑU

5 - 6 `Sf

- ldlf<"" 3/4}KÁ¿ p`i<" uSÖ"" ukKU S`Ö`< TekSØ S%oLt`<" }Óv^© uJ' S"ÑÉ T3/4f" T[ÖÑØ
- ewex<" SSY[f' >vLf" SK3/4f" T3SÉ />"É" w2<"/ SK3/4f S%oLt`<" SÖ3/4p" }Óv^© }dfö>t`<" uSŸ}M T[ÖÑØ
- ldlf<" u}c' Seð`f SU[Ø uG<Kf u<É" TekSØ" T`ÇÅ` S%oLt`<" }Óv^© }dfö>t`<" uSŸ}M SÑUÑU
- u'Ña<" ulØa< S"ŸM ÁK`<" >"É'f" M¿'f SÓK¿ S%oLt`<" uÚa<' u}Óv^© }dfö%ot`< SŸ}M" T[ÖÑØ
- Ÿ 1 - 2® >Hµ<" SK3/4f S%oLt`<"" lØ`" SÖ"" uT`ÇÅ` «Ÿ<M "t`<» «ÅuM×M» «Á"dM» uTKf S"Ñ` S%oLt`<" uÚa" u}Óv^© i""<•%ot`< uSŸ}M T[ÖÑØ
- Ÿ1- 2® ÁK<f" lØa<" 3/4SÅS`" 3/4Sk'e }Óv^f" TŸ"" S%oLt`<"" "Åðf" "Å%EL SIÖ`" kÇT>" }ŸÃ lØa<" SK3/4t`<"" SW[© 3/4H>Xw eK?f UMi„<" S[Çt`<" u}Óv` uT3/4f T[ÖÑØ
- ldlf<" uTekSØ' uSÅ`Å`' uSÅ^[w' ``2}... SÖ"t`<"" iwÅt`<"" Åµt`<" SÓKê S%oLt`<"" x" 3/4T>ÑMì< nL„<" uSÖkU 3/4n<" SÑ— SÓKê S%oLt`<" T[ÖÑØ
- 3/4dU"~" k"f' 3/4S~" ``^f' 3/4u`M k"f" "Lt`< MUÉ uS'df SÖ3/4p" SMdt`<" SÑUÑU
- uKf }Kf QÃ`t`< Ÿldlf< >kTSØ uS'df >p×Ÿ" S"Ñ` S%oLt`<" T[ÖÑØ
- 3/4}KÁ¿ 3/4w` •„<"" X"+V<" uTX3/4f eTt`<" SÖ3/4p" 3/4Ñ`2w 3/4SÓ3f >pU" Ó`'u?Át`<" uSÖ3/4p SÑUÑU

2..5. ÿ>"vu= Ö` uT>ðÖ` Se}Öw` >"vu=" TØ"f" u>Óvu< T××U

¾T>Öul " <Ö?,,<

2.5.1 ¾p`w >ÿvu=" Sð}g" T`p

2.5.2 u>"vu= ¾T>Ñ-<f" >eðLÑ> x< T`p" TÉ'p

2.5.3 >"vu=" "Èf S"ÿvÿw "ÅT>%oM T`p" S"ÿvÿw

2.5.4 u>"vu= ¾T>Ñ-< >ÅÑ— 'Ña<" SK¾f" Ø"no S`<cÉ

2.5.5 ¾"penc?" î"c Gdw S[Çf" S<ÿ^ T"H@É

2.5.6 ue'eM" p`íp`î ¾}KÁ¿ 'Ña<" SðÖ` TÉ'p" ^e" ue°M SÓKê



2..5.1 ¾p`w >ÿvu=" Sð}g" T`p

¾ÉT@ iMM	wnf	¾TÇu` }Óv^f	¾>}Ñvu` ¾SY`%o °n<" ¾S`í Sd]Á< ØqT
ÿ 3-4 `Sf	eKT>•]Á u? †`<" uu?†`< eLK< ldlf< S"Ñ` Å<LK<	¾4u?†`<" iðKA< SØ^f KUdK? S~ u?†' dKA" ' TÉu?†`²} - u;ðKA< `<eð ¾T>Ñ-<f" n< SØ^f</li> <li>¾4iðKA†` ØpU S"Ñ`</li> <li>¾4S•]Á u?†" ¾T>Ád¿ eKA<" TÉSp" ÿK` Skvf - uÓ"v Sÿ`%o Sd]Á< u?† SÑ"vf</li> <li>¾4}KÁ¿ ¾4u?† eKA<" uT¾f Á¿f" S"Ñ` /ÔÐ u?†' y=L u?†'	- uS•]Á u?†" u>"vu=Á†`< ¾T>ÖKS<v†`<" ldlf< ¾T>Ád¿ eKA<" uTd¾f Á¿f" "Ç=" Ñ\ Tu[f ¾4}KÁ¿ ¾4u?† >Å'`<" uTd¾f SÖ]Á eS<" uSÖ¾p S"Ñ` - eM" "Ç=ku< uTÉ[Ó' uÚª" uS 'S<` TÖ"ÿ`
	uu?†`<" up`w >"vu=Á†`< ÁK<f" c<"cd,,<' >f;M,,<' ldlf<"' 'ød,,< K?KA< 'Ña<" SK¾f Å<LK<	- uu?†`< " <cð ÁK<f" c< ueU SØ^f" 'UÉ"†`<" S"Ñ`</li> <li>uu?†`<" u>"vu=Á†`< ¾T>Á¿>†`<" "cdf' >f;M,,<' ldlf<' 'ød,,< "²} ueU S"Ñ`</li> <li>¾4u?† "cdf" ÉUî >eSeKA S"Ñ` - eKA<" uT¾f c<" u; SK¾f" SSÅw ¾4u?† "cd~" ÿS•]Á†`< Ò` T³SÉ ¾4u?† "cdf"" 'ødf" e°M ÿK` Skvf</li> <li>}³Tí'f ÁL†`<" S'S<a<" S²S` / g[...!u=^u=a "²}/ }SddÃ eKA<" T³SÉ/ KA,,/	¾4"LD%o†`<" " >w[ª†`< ¾T>•\ f" c< eU" i SÖ¾p" T"Á¾f - uu?†`<" up`w >"vu=Á†`< K=Á¿>†`< ¾T><K<f" ø^ð <' ¾4Öa >f;M,,<' ldlf<"cdf" 'ødf eKA<" uTd¾f uTeÖw-f' uSÖ¾p" uT"Á¾f "Ç="Ñ\ Tu[f }³Tí'f ÁL†`<" S'S<a< uT²S` " Úª<" uTÿ`f TÖ"ÿ`

		• }ፅፀa>ፀ" c" < c^i 'Ña<" uSÓKê SSÅw / "cdf"" >ፅፂ' 'ፅፈ' ¾ፀa >fjMf"" ፅ^ፅ_<" ¾SÖÖ¹ Ñ" >Mvdf"" ¾ፀፈ Sd]-<" ፀ^ፀ_<" ²}/ • "cd,,<" >ፅፂ" SdM Skvf TÉSp p`ét"<" kÊ T"<xf</li><li>• f""i "cd,,<" >fjM,,<" uS"YvYw H>Åf LÅ Sd}ፅ</li><li>• i`i` uSH@É ¾"cd~"" ¾'ፅd,,†"" >ፅፂ" >SÖÑw' >"E"E` SSMYf"/ ¾ፅ LÅ' É"ÖÅ e` ²}/Åፈf" S"Ñ` • }³Tí'f ÅL†"<" ¾}KÁፈ ሀፈ<" SÝ"f/KÁ,, 'ፀ'M • ""qpMi'#¾ÖÅK"<" ፀp\$ • S'S<a<" S²S` / "ፅ..." J"KG<'g[]..." "cd,,< S²S` ÅLk</	• c" < c^i" }ፅፀa>ፀ 'Ña<" u;ፅM • "<eፀ uTU×f' u`i`i` SM; Ç=ፀu-< uTÉ[ፀ' eKA<" "S<"<" uSÖkU ²}</li><li>• T"Å¾f</li><li>• ueM' uUፂ'uS'S<` TÖ"Y`
u>"vu=Å†"< uT>ÅÑš†"< 'Ña< LÅ S<Y^ T"H@É ÅLk<	• u>"vu=Å†"< ¾T>Ñ-< }ፅፀa>ፀ 'Ña<" ueU Sፀ^f >ፅ` É"ÖÅ ÖÖ> ¾" "ፅe "<G pÖL pÖKA< ²}</li><li>• >ፅ" É"ÖÅ<" Scwcw" u`Å†"< SSÅw • u>"vu=Å†"< ¾T>Ñ-<f" 'Ña< ፀpU SÓKî • >ፅ" KkKU" Kp`ép`è< Se}Å SÖkU • Y"[kf JL"É Èf S`Yw ²} Se^f</li><li>• YpÖM i; i}f Se^f" SÝ"f</li><li>• u>¾` LÅ ¾T>uYf" 'Ña< KÅ,, Sፀ^f / >ፅፂ >ÅáyL" • u=^u=a JL"É ²} • eK"<G" "ፅe ፀpU S`Á¾f</li><li>• u"<G uSÝ"f ¾T>cUÖ<" ¾T>"dፅñ 'Ña<" SK¾f >[ó</li><li>• Se^f" SÝ"f</li><li>• u"<G "<eፀ eKT>•\ "cdf S`Á¾f/>X "l^}f fLfKA< • "cd,,</ • eK"p,,<" eKT>Yc~ ÓMî ¾J'< K"<U< S`Á¾f</li><li>• uÅ[p" u`ፀuf k"f U" "ÅT>Ycf S`Á¾f	• uTÇu` }ፀv^~ LÅ ¾}ÖqS<f" }ፅፀa>ፀ 'Ña< Ylé"~ ፀ` >wa Tcvcw' TÅ^Èf" ¾}KÁፈ S<Y^<" >wa T"H@É/ S`³Tí'f ¾K?L†"<" pÖKA< >ፅ" uSÖkU kKU T²ÖÈf' ucò cG" "<eፀ "<G uSS<Lf ¾}KÁ 'Ña<" uSÚS` SeSፀ" S"dፅፅ†"<" T¾f' "[k,,<" pÖKA<" "ፅe vKuf >p×Y uSÁ' S"kdkt"<" TÖ?" ²}/ • u`p,,< Uj"Áf ¾T>Yc~f" K"<U< []Ç=SKY~ G<'@[] TS%ፀtf	

2..5..2 u>"vu= የሚገኙትን >ፅፈLÑ> x< T`p" TÉ'p

¾ፀÉ @ jMM	Wnf	¾TÇu` }ፀv^f	¾>}Ñvu` ¾SY""ፀፀ ፀn<" ¾S`í Sd]Á< ፀqT
Y 3-4 `Sf	u>Yvu=Å†"< eKT>Ñ-<f >ፅፈLÑ> x< S"Ñ` ÅLk<	• u>Yvu=Å†"< eKT>Ñ-<f ¾}KÁፈ x< S"Ñ`/ u?}i` e+Å" • SeÑ>É ÑuÅ "ፅፈ u?f JeúM f/u?f pK=e ×u=Å/ • u>"vu=Å†"< ¾T>Ñ-<f" ¾}KÁፈ x<" eM Skvf • u>"vu=†"< eKT>Ñ-< ¾}KÁፈ }sTf S'S<` S²S` • SeKA SÝ"f ሀፈ LÅ Ksd}ፅ "vK? ማሳየትና SÝ"f • x<" c<"/ É`Ñ>,,<" eፀM T³SÉ	• u>"vu= eLK<f ፈ" ፈ" x† eፀM' ፅ,,ፀ^ፅ uTd¾f U""†"<" T`Å¾f" Te[Çf</li> <li>• ueፀM uS'S<` uUፈ ሀፈ Ó"³u? Å†"<" TÖ"Y`

ሃ 4-5 -Sf	u>ሃvu=Á† < eKT>Ñ-<ፍ x□ S"Ñ ለ<LK<	• u>ሃvu=Á† < ¾T>Ñ-< ¾}KÁ; x□<" SÖw-f" eL፯f 'Ñ` S"Ñ / >"ud Öu=' ¾Êa" ¾ሃwf `v `²}../</li> <li>• eKÖušt < x< U"; KU"; "Èፍ; SŠ; ¾T>K<ፍ" ØÁo< SÖ¾p</li> <li>• ¾}KÁ; x<" ¾T>ÁdÄ cM""SdM" Skvf</li> <li>• vIL© S'S<a<" S²S` • u>ሃvu=Á† < eKT>Ñ-<ፍ x<" 'Ña< S"Ñ / ¾l፯f +Áፍ u?ፍ • ፆK=e x u=Á ' JeúM `²}../</li> <li>• x†"/'Ña†" ¾T>ÑMî e""/ØØU ÉUê ሃö >É`Ô TKፍ • uSeKA SÝ፯f Ú¾ ¾}KÁ; ¾lw[}cu<" ፯KA< S<Á" • uT"iv[p SÝ፯f • u>eðLÑ> x< ¾T>c፯ c< ¾S<Á eU" S"Ñ` / GŸ=U 'ፆK=e</li> <li>• ' >`+ef../ • ¾e^ x<" x† LÄ ¾T>c\ c<" T³SÉ	• u>"vu= eLK<ፍ ላ ላ x< ueM: uÑ<w፯f' SîGö uT"uw""²} T"Á¾፯f • Te[፯ፍ • lí~ SŠ;KU"; "Èፍ;¾፯ፍ; wK" < KT>Á'dD† < ØÁo< }Ñu=" <" SMe • "Ç=ÄÑ-< TÉ[Ö • ux< eKT>c፯ c< ሃx< ስ }³T፯፯f • ÁL† <" S'S<a< uT²S`TÝ፯f TÖ"ሃ
	GÑ"" ¾S<ÄÉ ""vK? ÁdÉ^K<	• ¾l'w S'S<" S²S` SKTSE</li> <li>• ¾>=ፍÄÄÄ v"Ç=^ SdM" Skvf" kKT~" S"Ñ` • KGN^<" ÖNT> 'Ñ` ÄÄ[Ñ< c<" ö,, /c°M uT¾፯f ueU</li> <li>• SØ^፯f S"Á¾፯f</li> <li>• ¾>=ፍÄÄÄ "" Ø'M" SÑ×ÖU</li> <li>• ¾>=ፍÄÄÄ "" e°M" TÉSp" ሃK` Skvf	• KeM SY]Ä ¾T>J'< ldl፯" uT²ÖË፯ • ¾>=ፍÄÄÄ v"Ç=^ "Ç=eK<" • ¾>=ፍÄÄÄ l'w S'S<" "Ç=²U\ TÉ[Ö • ¾>=ፍÄÄÄ "" Ø'M "Ç=Ñ×ØS< • uTÉ[Ö'eK>=ፍÄÄÄ ¾}íñ SîGö፯f"" ØØU" • uT"uw'eK>=ፍÄÄÄ ¾}²ፅ' <²ፅ ፯<" • uS<²=k Sd]< uTËw □"Ç=Üö" • □"Ç=Ä" c< uTÉ[Ö GÑ"" ¾S<ÄÉ • eT@፯f" T'nn፯
ሃ 5-6 -Sf	¾ÖNT> x□<" c< ¾e^ É`h S"Ñ ለ<LK<	• eK}KÁ; >ÑMÓKaf cÜ x□< S"Á¾፯f /ፆK=e x u=Á - KÄl""፯f • Jeú□M- KÖ?" ' f/u?፯- K፯UI`፯f +Áፍ u?፯- KS""፯f `²} / • uÖNT> x□< "<eØ ¾T>c\ c<" ¾S<Á eU" e^† <" S"Ñ` /</li> <li>• SUI` - uf/u?፯ Äe}U^M' GŸ=U - uJeúM ui}— Ä;TM' >eðÜ- • u`òà u?፯ IM ÄeðÝM `²} / • u}KÁ¾ x< LÄ ÁK<፯f É`Ñ>,,< ¾T>ÁdÄ SeKA SÝ፯f"</li> <li>• SÝ፯f/ JeúM- JeúM' c<p- c<p'`²} / • u}Ökc<፯ x< ፯UI` © ¾J'< Ñ<w~,,<" TÉ[Ö" eL፯f S"Ñ`	• ueM'upe}"" òMU" uTd¾፯፯ • SîGö፯f" uTeÄSØ ÖNT> x<" c<" ¾e^ • É`h T"Á¾፯፯" Ö³u? TeÜuØ</li> <li>• ¾i`i` ýaÓ^U uT²ÖË፯f lí""~" • "Ä}KÁ; x< Äµ uSH@É TeÖw-f" • ሃÑ<w፯f u%EL eL፯f ØÁo<" uSÖ¾p • T"Á¾፯፯ • KSe ሎ SÝ፯፯f ¾T>ÄeðMÑ<፯f" • ldl፯<" x□< uT²ÖË፯f lé""~ □"Ç=Ý~ TÉ[Ö • T'nn፯

GN` 3/4S`<ÄÉ eT@f ÄÉ`vt³M	- GN`" 3/4S`<ÄÉ" S<Ä" 3/4T;u` ´"vK?" Td³/4f</li> <li>3/4>=fÄÄÄ" v"Ç=^ SdM" Skvf" kKT~" S"N` 3/4l'w S'S<" S²S`</li> <li>KGÑ^<" Önt> 'Ñ` ÄÄ[Ñ< c<" ö,, /c°M uT³/4f ueU - SØ^f" S`Ä³/4f</li> <li>□]° x□<" uö,, ue□M uT³/4f ueU SØ^f" S`Ä³/4f/ >ic<U' - LK=uL' 3/4óc=M Ö"u' 3/4G[` Ö"u" ' >"vv° p`ik`²}/</li> <li>3/4>=fÄÄÄ" `ø'M" SÑ×ÖU' uÆMÆU S`ð Seóf'</li> <li>3/4>=fÄÄÄ" `e°M" TÉSp" YK` Skvf</li> <li>eK³m c< 3/4}ín SîGöf" c='uw TÇSØ" S`Ä³/4f	- KeM" Kp`ép`è SY]Ä 3/4T>[Æ M; M; ldlf<" uSeÖf 3/4>=fÄÄÄ v"Ç=^ "Ç=eK<' "Ç=ku<" p`è" q`Ö`<</li> <li>"Ç=Ä`Ö<' uÆMÆU S`ð "Ç=cñ ...</li> <li>TÉ[Ö</li> <li>3/4>=fÄÄÄ l'w S'S<" "Ç=²U\</li> <li>eK>=fÄÄÄ 3/4}ÑÖS< e"™<" ÖØV<"</li> <li>"3Ç=K<' 3/4}²ð< ²ð<" "Ç=²ð<"</li> <li>"Ç=Ä" c< Tu[f</li> <li>u}KÄ; Ü³ eK>=fÄÄÄ l'x</li> <li>"Ç=Y`~ ÉK<" SeÖf
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2.5..3 ሃሳብ"vu=" "Èf S"YvYw "ÄT>°M T`p" S"YvYw

3/4□ÉT @ jMM	ብህን	3/4TÇu` }Öv^f	3/4>}Ñvu` 3/4SY`°° n<" 3/4S`Í Sd]Ä< ØqT
Y 3-4 `Sf	u?□†<" >"vu=Ä†<" 3/4Tí S"ÑÉ<" SÖqU Ä<LK<	- u?ፑ" KTiÇf 3/4U"ÖkUv†<" ldlf< ueU SØ^f - u?ፑ" □`Èf u"il" SÄ' □`ÄT>°M S"N` / □n" uTe}"YM'</li> <li>uSØ[Ö' uS"M"M' uT^Ñö/</li> <li>lhh" 3/4Te`Ñí/ 3/4TÖ^kT>Ä x□<" 'Ña< LÄ S`Ä³/4f/ 3/4lhh</li> <li>Ñ"Ç' SiÇí u?ፑ/</li> <li>lhh<" uf;K— x LÄ eKTeKSØ S`Ä³/4f - u?ፑ" >"vu=" TêÇf" SKTSÉ 3/4}KÄ; îÇፑ" 3/4}SKY~ S'S<a<" S²S`/ፑ"i` [k,,</ - eK "èl" >Övup MUÉ< S`Ä³/4f/ UÖw" Y>vD^" Y`"w Sgð" 'î" YUÖw uöf uL SÖw/ - lhh" "ì<l n<" T`ÇÄ` / 3/4}uLuf"" ÄM}uLuf"/ 3/4êÇፑ n<" cM YK` Skvf</li> <li>3/4êÇፑ n<" 3/4SSÑu=Ä n<" uT³SÉ SY`ፑ	- KîÇፑ 3/4T>ÄeðMN< ldlf<" - SØ[Ñ>Ä' S`M`Ä' >vD^ T`h Ü`q<" 3/4lhh Tðh" TÖ^kT>Ä`²} uTp[w</li> <li>eT†<" "Ç=Ö\ TÉ[Ö</li> <li>n" uTe}"YM' uSØ[Ö' uS`K`M'</li> <li>uT^Ñö 3/4u?ፑ" "il" SÖup "ÄT>°M</li> <li>T`Ä³/4f" u}Öv` Td³/4f</li> <li>S'S<a<" uT²S`ldlf<" uT³SÉ Ü³<' 3/4îÇፑ n<" eM YK` uTekvf TÖ`Y`
Y4-5 `Sf	>"vu=" u"èl" SÖup Ä<LK<	- Ö[â?³" u?ፑ" jðM" TiÇፑ" SKTSÉ /SØ[Ö'S`M`M/ - u}[~ፑ e^ LÄ" u>"vu= îÇፑ LÄ Sd}ð - Y>"vu= êÇፑ Ö` 3/4}ÄÄ²< ²?"<" }ç<" S"N` - eK>"vu= îÇፑ 3/4T>ÑMè eKA<" UM;,<" uT³/4f S[Çፑ >"vu=" u"il" SÄ`" SKTSÉ" KK?KA< Mð< UdK? Sፑ"</li> <li>KUdK?/ lhh" 3/4lhh p`Yፑ`<eØ S×M/</li> <li>3/4êÇፑ n<" 3/4T>Äd; eKA<" SdM" Skvf</li> <li>>ፑ;M,,<" >uv<" SፑY`M" S"YvYw - YêÇፑ Ö` }ÄÄ>ፑ Ä†<" S'S<a< S²S`' e"" ÖØU" S"N`</li> <li>' 3/4êÇፑ n<" 3/4T³SÉ Ü³ SY`ፑ - ST]Ä jðM" SY`°° x"" SY`°°<" u"èl" SÄ`" SKTSÉ'°n<"</li> <li>ux†< uY`ፑ TekSØ	- u}[~ፑ ፑáÖ^U LÄ "Ç=d}ñ Tu[f' - YîÇፑ Ö` 3/4}ÄÄ²< }[,,<" uS}[; T`nnf - eK>"vu= îÇፑ 3/4T>ÑM< eKA<" - uSSMፑፑ "Ç="Ñ\ Tu[f 3/4îÇፑ n<" 3/4T>Äd; eKA<" "Ç=eK<" "Ç=ku<' }³Tíፑ Ä†<" S 'S<a< "Ç=²U\ 3/4T³SÉ Ü³<" "Ç=Y`~</li> <li>uTÉ[Ö TÖ`Y`

2..5..5 ¾"penc?" î"c Gdw S[Çf" S<ÿ^ T"H@É

$\frac{3}{4}\acute{E}T@$ iMM	wnf	$\frac{3}{4}T\zeta u` \} \acute{O}v\hat{f}$	$\frac{3}{4}\rangle \} \acute{N}vu` \frac{3}{4}S\acute{Y}''\%_{oo} \text{ } ^{\circ}n<'' \frac{3}{4}S` \acute{I} Sd\} \acute{A} <$ $\emptyset qT$
ÿ 3-4 `Sf	u>''vu= eKT>Ñ-< 'Ña< ''pcnc? SÓKî Ã<LK<	• K="ÿvKK< <math>\frac{3}{4}T><K<'' \frac{3}{4}T\tilde{A}<K< n<'' u\acute{E}`Ñ>f SK\frac{3}{4}f</math></li> <li>• ðx'''' 'Ó ''pcnc? u\acute{E}`Ñ>f Td<math>\frac{3}{4}f/</math> ì'' uT''kdke/ • Á¿f'' ''pcnc? uSç[ì Td<math>\frac{3}{4}f</math> • fMl ÔT f''g< ÔT }gÿ[ÿ['' Úa'' Tÿ''f • <math>\frac{3}{4}\}K\acute{A}\frac{3}{4} S\acute{O}'' \acute{A}l\tilde{t}''<'' \frac{3}{4}O` \acute{A}E''< uT^3S\acute{E} S\acute{Y}''f</math>	• u¿öM ``<eø $\frac{3}{4}T>Ñ-<f''$ $\frac{3}{4}\}K\acute{A}¿ S\acute{Y}''\%_{oo} n<'' Tp[w' l''~$ "Ç=Á''kdpc<>†<'' "Ç=ÿ''~v†< ÉM uSeÖf K="ÿvKK< $\frac{3}{4}T><K<f''''$ $\frac{3}{4}T\tilde{A}<K<f''$ "Ç=K¿ TuLf • $\frac{3}{4}S\acute{Y}=""'' \frac{3}{4}\} \acute{A}a\acute{y}L'''' \text{ } ^{\circ} \frac{3}{4} \tilde{o}''''\frac{3}{4}c-$ <'' ``2} ''pcnc? >eSeKA Td$\frac{3}{4}f''$ ÅÓS''<

2..5..6 ue'eM" p í p î ¾}KÁ¿ 'Ña<" SõÖ` TÉ'p" ^e" SÓKê

50

ÿ 4-5 `Sf	eKÁ<"" p`é p`i<" Se^f Á<LK<	• u}cx†<`e Sc[f SdM" ¾dK<f" S"Ñ` ¾ðKÑ<f" 'Ñ` SdM" ÝK` Skvf • x,,%o†<" kKU uS"Ý` SdM/'Öw×w" SeS`" p`i<"/</li> <li>• ußn" uüø` Tg? p`i<" Se^f</li> <li>• >`f"" pÖLpÖM" uTxup VÈM Se^f" SKTSÉ • "[kf" uTxÖö p`i<" Se^f</li> <li>• Ñ@×Ñ@Ù<" u>"vu= ÝT>Ñ-< M¿ M¿ 'Ña< Se^f</li> <li>• u}KÁ¿ 'Ña< jöM" TeÑ@Ø" SKTSÉ</li> <li>• ¾eÜ "`Ê<" Se^f" SKTSÉ	• KeM Se}Á ¾T>AeöMÑ< Idlf<" uTp[w`e uSeÖf"" ¾ðKÑ<f" "Ç=eK<" ÝK` "Ç=ku< TÉ[Ó • x,,%o†<" ¾<G kKU uS"Ý` ¾}KÁ¿ SeSa<""p`è<" "Ç=eK< uTÉ[Ó" >`f"" pÖLpÖM" uTxup VÈM uSe^f jöL†<" Teªw" TKTSÉ</li> <li>• "[kf" uTxÖö' uSq^[Ø" uSK×Öö p`i<" Se^f"" u`ö^U jLc` ¾eÜ "`Ê<" Se^f" TKTSÉ
5-6 `Sf	¾}KÁ¿ 'Ña<" uSe^f ¾ðÖ^ <KA" ÁÇw^K<	• u}cx†< SS}Á Sc[f eM" SdM" }eTT>"<" ÝK` Skvf</li> <li>• u>"vu=Á†< ¾T>Á¿f" 'Ñ` ueM T"iv[p • ¾}KÁ¿ ¾>×vw ,j'>ç<" uSÖkU eKA<" Skvf/ u×f uw¿/ • u}KÁ¿ 'Ña< T}U" SKTSÉ • uÆMÆU S`ô Seóf</li> <li>• ¾"[kf iS"" SKTSÉ</li> <li>• ußn" uüø` Tg? p`i<" Se^f</li> <li>• x,,<" kKU "<eØ uS"Ý` SdM • "[kf" uTxÖö' uSq^[Ø" uSK×Öö p`è<" Se^f</li> <li>• vK kKU "[kf" uSq^[Ø" uTxÖö ¾}KÁ¿ "cdf" Se^f</li> <li>• Ý}KÁ¿ u>"vu= ÝT>Ñ-< 'Ña< SÝ""%o" T²ÖËf/ Ýiw]f ûç' Ýföf "`" "²}/ • u}KÁ¿ 'Ña< jöM" Teªw	• SS}Á" }ÝfK"< eM" "Ç=eK<" }eTT>"<" ÝK` uSkvf >"vÁ†<" ueM "Ç=Á"iv`l TKTSÉ • u×f'uÉ"<'uç` Ý= uSdcK<f lfSf T}U" TKTSÉ</li> <li>• u`ö^U jLc` LÃ kLM eKA<" uSdM uÆMÆU S`ô Seóf"" vKkKU "[k,,<" "ö^U jLc`" uSeÖf iS"" SgS"" 'ÝvK kKU "[k,,< jöM" TeÑ@Ý<" Se^f" TKTSÉ</li> <li>• ¾iw]f ûç"" ¾föf "`" " ¾SdcK<f" uSÖkU ¾}KÁ¿ SÝ""%o<" uT²ÖËf "Ç=Ý"~ TÉ[Ó

³/₄wnf T[ÒÑÝ ØqT

3 - 4 - Sf

- $\frac{3}{4}u\text{?}t^{\text{<}}\text{<}^{\text{<}} j\ddot{o}KA\text{<}^{\text{<}} u^{\text{<}}\text{<}e\ddot{O}\text{<} \frac{3}{4}T>\ddot{N}\text{<} \text{<}f^{\text{<}} n\text{<} uS\ddot{O}\frac{3}{4}p^{\text{<}} \frac{3}{4}u\text{?}f eKA\text{<}^{\text{<}} uTd\frac{3}{4}f \frac{3}{4}u\text{?},, \ddot{t}^{\text{<}} \text{<} \ddot{A}'\text{<} S^{\text{<}} \ddot{N}\text{<} S\%Lt^{\text{<}}\text{<} S\ddot{N}\ddot{U}\ddot{N}$
- $u\ddot{A}[\acute{I}t^{\text{<}}\text{<} uu\text{?}t^{\text{<}}\text{<} up^{\text{<}} w^{\text{>}}vu= t^{\text{<}}\text{<} \acute{A}K\text{<} c\text{<}^{\text{<}} \text{<}^{\text{<}} cd\text{<}^{\text{<}} \text{<}^{\text{<}} f jM\text{<}^{\text{<}} \text{<}^{\text{<}} \text{<}^{\text{<}} \acute{o}d\text{<}^{\text{<}} \text{<}^{\text{<}} ldlf\text{<}^{\text{<}} SK\frac{3}{4}f ueU KS\emptyset^{\wedge}f SV\ddot{Y}^{\wedge}t^{\text{<}}\text{<} T[\ddot{O}\ddot{N}\emptyset$
- $S^{\mathbb{K}}L \acute{I}^{\text{<}}t^{\text{<}}\text{<}^{\text{<}} \text{<}^{\text{<}} ST] \acute{A} j\ddot{o}Lt^{\text{<}}\text{<}^{\text{<}} uT\frac{3}{4}f SK\frac{3}{4}t^{\text{<}}\text{<}^{\text{<}} \text{<}^{\text{<}} \frac{1}{4}\text{<}^{\text{<}} \text{<}^{\text{<}} \beta SY^{\text{<}}\%o\%o\text{<}^{\text{<}}\text{<}^{\text{<}} ueU SK\frac{3}{4}t^{\text{<}}\text{<}^{\text{<}} \text{<}^{\text{<}} u j\ddot{o}Lt^{\text{<}}\text{<}^{\text{<}} \text{<}^{\text{<}} e\ddot{O} \acute{A}K\text{<}f^{\text{<}} l\acute{I}^{\text{<}}f^{\text{<}} SUI^{\wedge}\text{<}^{\text{<}} V\ddot{O}^2=f ueU^{\text{<}} uSM j SK\frac{3}{4}t^{\text{<}}\text{<}^{\text{<}} T[\ddot{O}\ddot{N}\emptyset$
- $u^{\text{>}}vu=\acute{A}t^{\text{<}}\text{<} \frac{3}{4}T>\ddot{N}\text{<} \text{<}f^{\text{<}} \frac{3}{4}\}K\acute{A} j x\text{<} ueM uT\frac{3}{4}f S\ddot{O}] \acute{A} eTt^{\text{<}}\text{<}^{\text{<}} uS\ddot{O}\frac{3}{4}p S^{\text{<}} \ddot{N}\text{<} S\%Lt^{\text{<}}\text{<}^{\text{<}} T[\ddot{O}\ddot{N}\emptyset$
- $eK^{\text{<}}\text{<}i\text{<}l^{\text{<}} qhh \acute{A}Lt^{\text{<}}\text{<}^{\text{<}} \acute{O}^{\text{<}}\text{<}^{\text{<}}\text{<}^{\text{<}} u? uS\ddot{O}\frac{3}{4}p T[\ddot{O}\ddot{N}\emptyset$
- $K\hat{e}\zeta f \frac{3}{4}T>\acute{A}e\delta M\ddot{N}\text{<} ldlf\text{<}^{\text{<}} S\ddot{O}] \acute{A} eU uS\ddot{O}\frac{3}{4}p T^{\text{<}}nt^{\text{<}}\text{<}^{\text{<}} T[\ddot{O}\ddot{N}\emptyset$
- $u^{\text{>}}vu= K=\ddot{Y}c\text{<} eKT>\text{<}K\text{<} >\acute{A}\ddot{N}\text{<} G\text{<}^{\text{<}}\text{<}^{\text{<}} @\text{<} S\ddot{O}\frac{3}{4}p^{\text{<}} \acute{A}Lt^{\text{<}}\text{<}^{\text{<}} \acute{O}^{\text{<}}\text{<}^{\text{<}}\text{<}^{\text{<}} u? T[\ddot{O}\ddot{N}\emptyset$

- Ÿ>ÃÑ— G<'@< "Èf S^p "ÇKvt< uSÖ¾p SMdt<" SÑUÑU
- ¾}KÁḡ n<" uT"kdke" uT"ŸvKM K="ŸvKK< ¾T><K<f"" ¾TÃ<K<f" KÃ}"< S"Ñ` S%oLt"<" T[ÒÑØ
- uTÇu` }Óv^f ¾}ÖqS<f" Á"Ç"Æ" TŸ"" S%oLt"<" SŸ}M" T[ÒÑØ

4 - 5 `Sf

- upÉS SÅu— fUI`f u?f ¾T>Ñ-<f" c^}™<" uḡōLt"< "<eØ ÁK<f" lé"f ueU" uSMḡ SK¾f S%oLt"<" T[ÒÑØ
- ¾"LD%o+<" ¾SUI^•%o+<" ¾VÓ²=„%o+<" eU" S<Á uSÖ¾p S"Ñ^+<" T[ÒÑØ
- uḡōM" uÓu= "<eØ ÁK<f" SŸ"%o< SK¾f ueU SØ^f S%oLt"<" T[ÒÑØ
- u}[~'f e^ LÃ Sd}ō S%oLt"<" Ÿì`i` SME eLḡf 'Ñ`/ eK"cd~' eK'ød„‡ >"E"E` >SÒÑw "²}/ >e"<c"< S"Ñ^+<" SŸ}M" SÑUÑU
- u>"vu=Á+< ¾T>Ñ-<f" ÖNT> x< SÖ}Á eU" ux"< ¾T>Wf" vKS<Á< ¾S<Á eU" uSÖ¾p fḡK—<" SMe SeÖ+<" T[ÒÑØ
- ¾>=fÃåÁ v"Ç=^" kKU uSÖ¾p' ¾>=fÃåÁ Q'w S'S<` "Ç=²U\ uTÉ[Ó' ¾>=fÃåÁ "ø'M" "Ç=Ñ×ØS< uTÉ[Ó ¾GÑ` S"<ÁÉ "vK?Á+<" SÑUÑU
- >"vu= êÇf LÃ ÁLt"<" ¾SX}ō "vK?" >"vu=" u"èl" KSÁ' ¾T>ÁÃ`Ñ<f" Ø[f uT¾f T[ÒÑØ
- uÅ[ít< ^e"" K?KA<" u>"vu= ŸT>Ÿc~> ÅÒ< KSŸLŸM S"<cÉ ÁKvt<" `Uí< uSÖ¾p ÁLt"<" Ó"³u? SÑUÑU
- ¾}KÁḡ `Ã'f ÑAT<" Ÿ}iŸ"‡ Ò` uT³SÉ S"Ñ` S%oLt"<" uSÖ¾p T[ÒÑØ
- ¾}KÁḡ ldlf<" YKA<" p`íp`ì<" Se^f S%oLt"<" ¾Y^ "<Ö?„%o"<" uT¾f SÑUÑU

5 - 6 `Sf

- ¾"LD%o+<" ¾p`w ²SÊ%o+<" eU" S<Á S"Ñ^+<" upÉS SÅu— fUI`f u?f "<eØ ¾T>Ñ-<f" c^}™< ueU" uSMḡ uSK¾f S<Á+<" S"Ñ^+<" ¾ḡōLt"<" MÐ< ueU" uSMḡ SK¾+<" S"Ñ^+<" T[ÒÑØ
- uÑ>u= "<eØ ÁK<f" >fḡM„< ueU "Ç=Ö\` ØpT+<" "Ç="Ñ\ uTÉ[Ó SÑUÑU
- ¾}[~'f e^+<" ÁK>e}ḡi Se^+<" "cd„<" >fḡM„<" uS"ŸvŸw H>Åf LÃ Sd}ót"<" uT¾f T[ÒÑf
- >fḡM„<" "Ç=ḡK< uTÉ[Ó ¾ÉÑf K"<x+<" u¾Ñ>²?< SŸ}Lt"<" S"ŸvŸvt"<" uSŸ}M SÑUÑU
- uTÇu` }Óv^f LÃ ¾}ÖIS<f" ÖNT> x<' vKS<Á<" ¾Y^ É`ht"<" uSÖ¾p ufḡḡM SSKe S%oLt"<" T[ÒÑØ
- ¾>Ñ`" v"Ç=^ uSXM ' ¾Q'w S'S<`" uS²S` K>Ñ` ÖNT> ÁÃ[Ñ<c<" ö„ uT¾f ueU SØ^f S%oLt"<"]"© x<" uö„" ueM uT¾f ueU SØ^f S%oLt"<" T[ÒÑØ
- u}[~'f" uQw[f Y^ "<eØ >"vu=" KTÊÇf" KS"Ÿu"w ÁLt"<" }'di'f uT¾f SÑUÑU
- >ÃÑ— 'Ña< eKT>vK<f uSÖ¾p SMf%o+<" TÇSØ" SÑUÑU

- >"vu=Át" <" Ÿ>ÀÖ KSÖup ¾4T>ÁÂ`Ñ<f" Ølf T¾4f" SÑUÑU
- eKQÍ"f Sw,,<' ^dt"<" ŸØnf eKSŸLŸÁ S"ÑÊ< uSÖ¾4p Ó"²u?Át"<" T[ÒÑØ
- ¾4}KÁ¿ ¾4SÖÖ¹ `Ã',,,<" SÖ}Á eU' ØpU" >"É'f" M¿'□t"<" uSÖ¾4p Ó"³u?¾4t"<" T[ÒÑØ
- }ðØa>©" c" <c^i 'Ña<" uSÖkü ¾4}KÁ¿ 'Ña<" SY^}t"<" ¾4ðÖ^ <K□t"<" SÖKtT"<" uY^" <Ö?,,%ö" < T¾4f" SÑUÑU

