

311/1
HISTORY & GOVERNMENT
PAPER1
TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E.)

History & Government
Paper 1

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES:-

- This paper consists of **three** sections; **A, B, & C**
- Answer **all** questions in section **A**, **three** questions in section **B** and any **two** questions in section **C**.
- Answers to all questions **must** be written in the separate sheets provided.

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Candidates should check to ascertain that both pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section

1. Name **two** archaeological sites in Kenya where the species kenyapithecus (Ramapithecus) was discovered.
(2mks)
2. Identify any **one** form of the four forms of government.
(1mk)
3. Name any **one** remnant of the southern cushites still existing in Kenya.
(1mk)
4. State **two** functions of the Orkoiyot in the pre-colonial Kenya.
(2mks)
5. What is the main function of the civil service in Kenya?
(1mk)
6. Why were the Africans denied growing of coffee upto 1937 by the colonial government.
(2mks)
7. Highlight any recommendations of the Phelps-Stokes education commission of 1924.
(2mks)
8. Name **one** official of the Ukamba Members Association (UMA) in 1937.
(1mk)
9. Give the main reason why poll tax was introduced in Kenya during the colonial period.
(1mk)
10. State **two** circumstances under which the right to life of a Kenyan citizen can be taken away. (2mks)
11. Give **two** reasons why the Akamba participated in the long distance trade.
(2mks)
12. Name **two** parliamentary committees charged with responsibility to monitor government expenditure in Kenya.
(2mks)
13. Mention **two** groups that participated in the negotiation of the independence constitution in 1962.
(2mks)
14. Apart from trade, give **two** reasons why Arabs came to the East African Coast.
(2mks)
15. Define the term anarchy.
(1mk)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions from this section.

16. (a) Identify **five** reasons for the migration of the Maasai from their ancestral land.
(5mks)
(b) Describe **five** economic activities of the Maasai during pre-colonial period.
(10mks)
17. (a) Give **three** reasons why Nabongo Mumia collaborated with the British.
(3mks)
(b) Explain the results of Nabongo Mumia's collaboration with the British.
(12mks)

18. (a) State **three** factors that contributed to the influx of Africans into urban areas during the colonial period.

(3mks)

(b) What were the effects of the construction of Uganda railway?
(12mks)

19. (a) What are **five** sources of revenue for local government authorities in Kenya.
(5mks)

(b) Explain **five** factors which have undermined the performance of local authorities in Kenya.

(10mks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions from this section from this section

20. (a) State **three** advantages of multiparty democracy.
(3mks)

(b) Highlight measures taken by the Kenyan government to development education since independence.

(12mks)

21. (a) Identify **three** circumstances under which one can be deprived off his Kenyan citizenship after registration.

(3mks)

(b) Discuss **six** problems experienced by missionaries in Kenya.
(10mks)

22. (a) Name **three** women in Kenya who contributed towards the struggle for independence. (3mks)

(b) What **six** roles did women provide in Mau Mau movement during the struggle for independence?

(12mks)