



Full Name: _____ **Time Allowed: 2:00 hrs.**

Grade: 12 Section:- _____ Subject: Civics 3rd Quarter Model Exam

1. Choose the correct answer.

1. Prejudice;
A. Is exercised by rational thinkers
B. Is developed based on stereotype
2. Identify the wrong statement about deduction.
A. For deductive reasoning to be sound, the conclusion must be correct
B. It is possible to come to logical conclusion if generalization is not true
C. If generalization is wrong conclusion is not true
D. It is impossible to come to logical conclusion if generalization is not true
3. Point out the right hierarchy of the following.
A. Wisdom → Information → knowledge
B. Wisdom → knowledge → Information
C. Data → Information → knowledge
D. Data → knowledge → Information
4. Civic associations are;-
A. Dynamic and ever-changing associations
B. Not determined by situations
C. Business oriented associations
D. Static but not ever changing
5. Constitution:
A. Is fundamental law which governs the country with exceptionality
B. Is discriminatory fundamental law of the country
C. Is fundamental document which governs the country in common
D. Is exclusive document of democratic country
6. Identify state power of taxation from the following.
A. State has power of levying and collecting tax on employees of the state and private enterprises.
B. State shall fix and collect royalty for use of forest resources.
C. States shall determine and collect fees for land at all.
D. State shall levy collect taxes on monopolies.
7. A non-governmental institution which is established voluntarily to serve society is
A. Agency B. share company C. civic societies D. political parties
8. Mr X is eternal. Mr X is a man. Therefore all men are eternal. Validity of this reasoning is;
A. Invalid deductive conclusion based on false premises
B. Valid deductive conclusion based on false premises
C. Invalid inductive conclusion based on false premises
D. Valid inductive conclusion based on false premises
9. _____ refers to a problem to be solved through research.
A. knowledge B. information C. hypothesis D. wisdom

10. _____ is economic system in which production and distribution of goods and services are decided by government.
 A. market economy B. planned economy C. capitalist D. none of the above
11. Identify incorrect statement about peaceful demonstration
 A. It may be destructive C. It is equivalent to violence
 B. It is public display for against existing situation D. It must be organized by government officials
12. Apartheid ,
 A. Was trivial conflict existed among indigenous south Africans
 B. Was political system which ensured all round development of south Africa
 C. Was racial segregation practiced by black majorities in south Africa
 D. Was social system which deprives blacks the same political and economic rights as whites in south Africa
13. Among the following constitutions of Ethiopia, one promotes socialism
 A. 1931 B. 1955 C. 1995 D. 1987
14. Which of the following is logically true statement
 A. To become independent for nations , there must be external driving factor
 B. Economic dependability is preferable than dependency
 C. Economic dependability is state of being economically dependent on others
 D. Developed nations are characterized by absolute economic independence
15. Who is the author of a famous book “Mengistna Yehizb Astedader”
 A. Tekletsadik mekuria C. Bejrond T/haimanot T/mariam
 B. Negadras Gebrehiwot baykedagn D. Afework Tekle
16. _____ is type of corruption committed by producing false receipt:-
 A. Nepotism B. Abuse of power C. Bribe D. Embezzlement
17. What are the two major international institutions which work for development of nations
 A. IMF and FAO C. World Bank and IMF
 B. World Bank and WHO D. IMF and FAO
18. The rule of law above everything else best implies that country has
 A. Highly organized judicial system C. A democratic government
 B. A written constitution D. Well educated judges and lawyers
19. One of the following is the motto of the Ethiopian students
 A. Ethiopia Tikdem C. Meret Larashu
 B. Timihirt Lehulu D. Idget Behibret
20. Voluntary and involuntary absence respectively can be expressed as
 A. excusable / un excusable C. ethical / un ethical
 B. authorized / un authorized D. unreported / reported
21. An action aimed at compensating previously disadvantaged is implied by all of the following except one
 A. remedial action C. positive action
 B. affirmative action D. discrimination
22. For executing their public functions, all the nation, nationality and peoples of Ethiopia use the language that
 A. is mother tongue language C. is common for all of them
 B. is federal working language D. they prefer
23. Which of the following theories is against objective rightness or wrongness of action?
 A. Kant’s moral theory C. ethical relativism
 B. right approach D. non- consequentialism

24. Identify the wrong expression about self- esteem and self-awareness
- Mistaken self-awareness is resulted from wrong self- esteem
 - Self –awareness follows self- esteem
 - Self – awareness is prior to self –esteem
 - Self –esteem cannot be developed within mistake self-awareness
25. Utilitarianism:-
- is not result based
 - it consider motive and nature of the action
 - advocates that if the action benefits maximum number of population it is good
 - is branch of deontological thinking
26. Truth purely depends on objective facts which remain the same for everyone, all the time. This belongs to :
- Relativity of truth
 - Scientific theory of truth
 - Pragmatic theory of truth
 - Utilitarian theory
27. Look for the wrong statements
- Knowledge has given humans power on earth
 - Humans have a natural tendency to know more about nature.
 - Our decisions have to be based on subjective not objective judgment
 - None of the above
28. Identify the true statement about insurance company and Iddir
- Both are institutions where members pay out certain amount of money called premium
 - All members of both institutions have right to be supported by taking background difference in to account
 - Both are institutions where people live in a community contribute fixed amount of money every month
 - Unless special cases occur, money contributed by members is not returnable
29. From the following which one is group democratic right? The right to:
- Appeal
 - speech
 - pition
 - movement
30. Macro and micro economy are different in that
- The former is study of economics at individual level where as the latter is study of economics at particular group.
 - The latter is wider in scope than the former
 - The latter is study of economics at individual level where as the former deals with particular group.
 - As the study of economics at individual level is for the later, study of economics at a national level is for the former.
31. Pragmatic parson is one who believe that truth is;
- What is universally accepted
 - Community defined
 - What works at the time
 - Something that is un attainable
32. Myths
- Is based on empirical evidence
 - Figure obtained from survey
 - Personal reflection of sample research
 - Theory that is basis of research

33. Inflation
- A. Is fail in the purchasing value of money
 - B. Occurs when value of goods and services decrease
 - C. Occurs when goods and services are in low demand
 - D. Is situation which forces consumers to pay low for items they want
34. Just allocation of socio-economic benefits belongs to
- A. Criminal justice
 - B. Corrective justice
 - C. administrative justice
 - D. distributive justice
35. Laws and rules must not be
- A. easy to understand
 - B. impartial
 - C. partial
 - D. well designed
36. Analysis
- A. Is personal reflection of sample research
 - B. Is figure obtained from survey
 - C. Is theory that is basis of research
 - D. Is based on empirical evidence
37. Which of the following best belongs to extravagant practice in Ethiopia
- A. Costly marriage ceremonies
 - B. Traveling to visit places
 - C. partying
 - D. giving alms to beggars
38. Rule of law and rights of citizens in one government system are priorly respected by
- A. Independent legislative
 - B. Independent executive
 - C. Independent judiciary
 - D. Strong defense force
39. An economic principle referring to the ability of economic actor to produce items at lower opportunity cost than other economic actors belongs to
- A. global welfare
 - B. distributive justice
 - C. comparative advantage
 - D. sustainable development
40. Which of the following institution has no role in shaping globalization?
- A. World Trade organization
 - B. Transparency international
 - C. World Bank organization
 - D. International monitory fund
41. Pursuit wisdom
- A. is doing good for others
 - B. is being serious in life
 - C. is ability to guide life on the basis of knowledge
 - D. is absence of being rational on all things
42. Identify sound relationship between moral judgment and reasoning
- A. Objective judgment doesn't require ability
 - B. Objective judgment is outcome of reasoning
 - C. Reasoning is outcome of objective judgment
 - D. Objective judgment is base for reasoning
43. All Ethiopians are long distance runners
Haile Gebre Sellassie is an Ethiopian
Haile Gebre Sellassie is long distance runner
Identify incorrect expression of this reasoning
- A. It is based on false premises and ends with sound conclusion
 - B. It is valid deductive conclusion based on false premises
 - C. It is based on specific observation and ends with valid generalization
 - D. This implies possibility of coming to valid logical conclusion even if generalization is not true
44. Which of the following is power of parliament in presidential government system
- A. executing laws
 - B. interpreting laws
 - C. approving judges
 - D. nominating judges

45. One of the following statements best belongs to versatility
- It is state of inspiring others to be committed to the objective of their work
 - It is multi talented and all –around personality of leaders
 - It is ability of leaders to set appropriate course of action
 - It is personal quality of being charismatic
46. The current constitution of Ethiopia was promulgated in
- 1931
 - 1991
 - 1995
 - 1955
47. Which of the following conclusions depends only on true premiss
- All Ethiopian public officials are loyal
 - Mr X is loyal
 - Mr X is mortal
 - Mr X is disloyal
48. Which of the following best expresses female oriented job in the Ethiopian tradition?
- agricultural activity
 - bearing children
 - collection fire wood
 - grazing cattle
49. Quality of understanding oneself is:
- Self –esteem
 - Self - awareness
 - self –confidence
 - Self - reliance
50. Limiting ones income with ones interest means
- Planning consumption with the income after saving
 - Planning consumption with total income
 - Immoderate use of our income for our interest
 - Being extravagant
51. Failure or success of political parties is determined by all of the following except
- Status background
 - Policy
 - financial status
 - method of publicizing their objective
52. Which of the following is true about job satisfaction
- Job satisfaction doesn't have any effect on industriousness
 - Degree of job satisfaction is high in Ethiopia
 - Job satisfaction can help individuals commit themselves to their profession
 - Job satisfaction implies the provision of community serves
53. None of the following expressions are valid about treason. Except
- It is committed for benefiting of ones, host national state
 - It is key to strength national security of own country
 - It contributes nothing for home state
 - It committed to benefit oneself in expense of in securing host state
54. Views or ideas of assertive communicators are not
- Interrupted
 - Dependable
 - convincing
 - influential
55. Identify the correct step of research process from end to beginning
- Data gathering → Data analysis → conclusion → evaluation
 - Conclusion → evaluation → Data analysis → Data gathering
 - Conclusion → Data analysis → evaluation → Data gathering
 - Data analysis → Data gathering → evaluation → conclusion
56. Myths and truth are different in that the former
- Is proven fact but the later is cultural story that people tell and believe
 - Is found in the traditions of African people exclusively
 - Is unscientific story people belief and later is proven fact
 - Is scientific study based on evidence where as the later is traditional belief
57. _____ belongs to equal treatment of people with respect

- A. courage B. fairness C. civility D. truth fullness
58. _____ is a process of conflict resolution in a court:
A. Alternative B. Litigation C. Mediation D. Arbitration
59. Which the highest judicial power in the federal level of Ethiopia?
A. The high court B. First instance court C. The court at Hague D. The supreme court
60. Which one is not disciplinary requirement from worker in all profession?
A. Self confidence B. Punctuality C. Inferiority complex D. Respect to the opinion of others
61. Of the following form of rule which one has the power and authorities over its people:
A. Monarchy B. autocracy C. democracy D. dictatorship
62. Which of the following is not the nature of unlimited government?
A. Dictatorship B. Arbitrary power C. Decentralized power D. Rule of men
63. The two major categories of right stated in the FDRE:
A. Military and civil right C. Human and democratic right
B. People and officials right D. Human and individual right
64. Attempting to be truth for or conditions or characteristics of being fair refers to
A. Accountability B. confidentiality C. Respectful D. Honesty
65. Mechanisms by which workers of one profession identify the right way of conduct from the wrong ones is :
A. management rules B. Ethics rules C. Work Ethics D. Disciplinary codes
66. One is not personal benefit of performing work:
A. Job dissatisfaction C. Social interaction
B. Material enrichment D. Health & material development
67. In which of the following wants corruption manifests itself?
A. In system that fight social services.
B. In increased accountable system of governance.
C. In secretly misappropriating public resources and funds that are under our care.
D. In marketing public financial records open.
68. An elected member to the HPR is primarily accountable to the:
A. Voters of his/her constituency C. Party body to which he/she belongs
B. Executive body of the prime minister D. Speaker of the HPR
69. A. constitutionalism has existed ever since state came into existence.
B. Rule of men and rule of law are concepts that express similar things.
C. A democratic system creates equal opportunities for citizens.
D. Having price fixed for commodities by government.
70. Corruption exists all the way up to the highest level of the government having feature of:
A. Grand corruption B. Petty corruption C. Systematic corruption D. All of the above
71. The individual role in the fight against corruption is manifested in:
A. Studying and working within the frame work of a business law.
B. Enhancing awareness on how to make corruption.
C. Developing behavior of untruth fullness and lacking honesty.
D. Respecting rule and regulation and be committed to fight corruption.
72. Being dependable refers to:
A. Self esteem B. Self respect C. Self reliance D. Self concept
73. The enjoyment (benefiting) freedom of information expression, assembly and association, the right to be elected its depend on:
A. Political right B. Economic right C. Social right D. Cultural right
74. One of the following is not main role of the judiciary:

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- A. requiring maximum amount of money C. planning wise use of resource
B. spending money for profit D. improving life of the people
88. Which of the following is wrong statement about ethical relativism?
A. Moral issues is situational
B. It differs from right approach insofar as it relies on outcome of the action rather than relying on the nature of action
C. Unlike other approaches , ethical relativism is for usefulness of the out come
D. None of the above
89. We fight against corruption for one best of the following reasons
A. It affects poor people C. There are some individuals abstain from it
B. It benefits government officials D. It is threat of wellbeing of any society
90. Comparative advantage
A. is countries involvement in producing commodities conducive to their national condition
B. is moderate distribution of socio- economic benefits
C. is quality of people life across the world
D. all of the above
91. Relation among sovereign global nation is
A. Regional relation C. international
B. Intraregional relation D. international relation
92. Discriminatory slaughtering of a lot of people is
A. Suicide B. Genocide C. massacre D. Homicide
93. Totalitarian and utilitarian governments are not described by one of the following
A. Power is unlimited C. People are rather subjects not citizens
B. Government is by and for the people D. Free and fair election un expected
94. National language of Ethiopia is:
A. Amharic C. Tigrigna
B. Oromifa D. There is no national language at all
95. Which of the following is imperativity of limiting power of central government
A. Enabling people to work together C. Encouraging people's creative capacity
B. Ensuring people's right to self governance D. Making corruption possible to take place
96. Adolf Hitler can be best characterized by
A. Chauvinism B. Patriotism C. warmonger D. Democracy
97. Which of the following is the most advisable, safe way of protecting HIV/AIDS?
A. Using condom B. Abstaining C. avoiding boy/girl friends D. All of the above
98. "I have a dream" This speech is associated with
A. Rosa parks B. Marthin Luther King C. Mahtma Ganhi D. Abrham Lincoln
99. Student Almaz treats people with respects at school and outside unlike many of her friends. Accordingly her friends lack
A. Fairness B. Civility C. discrimination D. accountability
100. Which one is odd? The right to:
A. Life B. Liberty C. Security D. Speech