Individual Assignment

Geography Review Exercise Assignment for Remedial Students (20%)

Exercise 3.2 on grade 9 text book page 165-166

I *Determine whether each of the sentences is True or False.*

1. Fishing is a secondary economic activity concerned with the catching of fish and other marine creatures.
2. Power production is one type of secondary economic activity.
3. The tertiary sector of industry involves the provision of services to other businesses as well as final consumers.
4. The quaternary sector consists of economic activities which involve the highest level of decision making in a society or economy.
5. Tourism is a type of primary economic activity.

II Match items in column 'B' with items in column 'A'.

A	B
6. Forestry	A. Tertiary economic activity
7. Processing	B. Primary economic activity
8. Tourism	C. Quinary economic activity
9. Consultation	D. Secondary economic activity
10. High-level decision making	E. Quaternary economic activity

III *Choose the correct answer.*

11 The types of human activities can be broadly grouped into several major groups of economic activities. To which does the extractive sector belong to?
   A. Secondary
   B. Tertiary
   C. Primary
   D. Quaternary

12 One of the following is not a primary economic activity.
   A. Trade
   B. Agriculture
   C. Forestry
   D. Mining

13 One of the following is a characteristic of manufacturing activities.
   A. It requires large capital investment and involves mass units of production
   B. Large number of employees are engaged
   C. They involve a high degree of division of labor
   D. All are correct answers

14 Which of the following is not a tertiary economic activity?
   A. Wholesale trade
   B. Tourism
   C. Transportation

D. Construction

15 Which of the following is influential in changing land use?

A. Environmental condition
B. Local culture
C. Land policy and developmental program
D. All are correct

REVIEW EXERCISE FOR UNIT 4 grade 10 Text book on page 201-202

I *Write True for correct statements and False for wrong statements.*

1. Most countries of the world have a free market economy.
2 .A traditional economic systems is highly characterized by low productivity with intensive use of money in the market.
3. Sustainable development is dependent on the quality of the environment.
4. The GNP and GDP are more or less identical and are used to measure economic development.
5. The WTO is dominated by wealthy industrialized countries and does not give less developed nations enough of a voice in formulating new trade rules.
6. Less developed countries cannot benefit from globalization.

II *Match Column B with Column A.*

A	B
7. Environment of development	A. Per-capital income
8. IBRD	B. IMF
9. Sustainable development	C. Population, poverty, growth etc.
10. Trade liberalization	D. WTO
11. The best measure of economic development	E. Brundtland commission
	F. Living standard

III *Fill in the blanks in each statement.*

12 _____ is removing rules that restrict companies from working in free-market economic systems.

13 The three main components of sustainable development are _____, _____ and _____.

14 Currently, Ethiopia follows a _____ economic system.

15 The three main institutions that are shaping the current era of globalization are _____ ,_____ and _____.

16 _____ and _____ are two examples of intellectual property rights.

IV. *Answer the following questions in detail.*

17. Describe briefly how you and your school communities benefit from globalization.

18. Why do Western industrialized countries subsidize their farmers? What impacts does this have upon the indigenous farmers of developing countries?

19. Explain briefly the negative impacts of globalization on your local environment.

20. The IMF requires developing countries to implement structural adjustments before they can receive loans. Do you think that this is fair? Why?

REVIEW EXERCISE FOR UNIT 5 Grade (12 Text Book on Page 230-232)

I *Indicate whether each statement is True or False.*

1. Compared to *economic development*, *economic growth* is a wider and more multifaceted concept.
2. *Sustainable developments* is development that meets the needs of the present generation without compromising the ability of the future generations to meet their own needs.
3. Among Ethiopia's economic sectors, the service/distributive sector has shown the highest growth performance.
4. The top-level goal of ADLI is to ensure economic growth through an urban-centered development strategy.
5. The full potential of Ethiopia's resources related to agriculture has not yet been utilized.

II *Match the Items under Column A with those of B.*

A	**B**
6. Poverty trap	A. The inter-related socio-economic factors that hinder Ethiopia's progress.
7. Labor and diversified agro-climatic zones	B. B. A development strategy that covered the period 2002-2004.
8. SDPRP	C. The recent development strategy and policy that was adopted for 2010-2015
9. WTO	D. An international economic organization that promotes trade between the developed and developing countries through loose tariff protection.
10. GTP	E. Features to be utilized for the socio-economic development of Ethiopia.

III *Choose the best answer among the suggested alternatives.*

11 Which sub-sector of the service/distributive sector showed the best growth performance during the fiscal year 2005/2006?

A Hotels and restaurants
B Banking and insurance
C Education
D Transport and communication

12 The development program and strategy that was launched in 2002 to improve the economy of Ethiopia sought to overcome

A Rapid population growth
B Unexpected weather changes
C Low levels of infrastructure
D Diversified climatic zones

13 All are the challenges to Ethiopia's socio-economic development except

A Rapid population growth
B Unexpected weather changes
C Low level of infrastructure
D Diversified climatic zones

14 Which one of the following might facilitate Ethiopia's socio-economic development?

A. expansion of exports by diversifying exportable items
B. slowing down the existing rapid population growth
C. utilizing the potential of Ethiopia's women
D. all of the above

15 Which country has been the single most important destination for Ethiopia's exports?

A. England
B. Japan
C. Germany
D. USA

16 The two most important sources of Ethiopian imports in recent years have been

A. England and Germany
B. Saudi Arabia and China
C. Djibouti and Egypt
D. China and Japan

17 The external factor (s) that negatively affected PASDEP was/were

A. the poor rainfall experienced in 2005/06
B. the global financial crises of 2008/09
C. less support than expected offered by foreign donors
D. B and C