I. WRITE 'TRUE' IF THE STATEMENT IS CORRECT AND 'FALSE' IF THE STATEMENT IS INCORRECT

_____1.Science is a body of knowledge that is systematized, organized, experimented and verified

_____2.According to Richard Hartshorne Geography is a science that is meant to provide accurate, orderly, and rational description and interpretation of the variable character of the earth's surface

_____3.Systematic approach applies specific geographical element or phenomenon over a defined geographical unit

_____4.A region is an area or spatial unit consisting of similar or homogeneous geographical features

_____5.Environmental Determinism is a philosophy that bases its view on the idea that the natural environment is an influencing factor on humans' mode of living

_____6.The idea of environmental determinism was laid down by Greek and Roman scholars

_____7.Evenly spaced contours linesrepresent gentle slope

II.MATCH ITEMS IN COLUMN 'B' WITH ITEMS IN COLUMN 'A' WITH APPROPRIATE ANSWER

A	B
_____8.Troposphere	A.The earth's cultural landscape
_____9.Hydrosphere	B.The solid part- i.e., the rock layers of the earth
_____10.Biosphere	C. lower part of the atmosphere where weather changes occur
_____11.Lithosphere	D.The water surfaces of the earth including oceans, seas and lakes
_____12.Anthroposphere	E.The part of the earth that supports all sorts of life

III.CHOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER FOR THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS FROM THE GIVEN ALTERNATIVES

_____13.Which one of the following is the school of thought, which believes that the environment offer arrange of opportunities from which an individual or group can choose?

A. Possibilism B.Positivism C.Environmental perception D.Determinism

_____14.Which of the following becomes the most important feature of geography in the 1950's and 1960's in the development of Geography as a field of study?

A.The development of GIS B.The central place theory

C.The environmental determinism D. The quantitative revolution

_____15.Which one of the following is **wrongly** matching?

A.Climatology ------- Metrology

B. Biogeography -------Biology

C.Oceanography ------- Hydrology

D. Soil science--------- Economics

_____16.A type of slope which is indicated by widely spaced at the top of a hill and close together at the bottom is:

A. Concave slope C. Convex slope B. Even slope D. Escarpment

_____17.The prominent scholar who supported the school of possibilism is:

A. Charles Darwin B. Demolins C. F. Rutzel D. Febvre

_____18.One of the following historical events that promoted the development of modern map making is the recent one?

A. The introduction to GIS and remote sensing

B. The revival of renaissance

C. The age of exploration and discovery D. The invention of printing press

_____19.A short and continuously sloping line of higher ground that normally extends out from the side of a ridge is:

A. Cliff B. Spur C. Cut D. Re–intrant

_____20.Who defines Geography as "a science that is meant to provide accurate, orderly, and rational description and interpretation of the variable character of the earth's surface?

A. Martin Kenzer B. Richard Hartshorne C. Alexander von Humboldt D. Gregg Wassmansdorf

_____21.Which of the following branches of geography studies the Anthroposphere?

A. Climatology B. Bio-geography C. Cultural geography D. Population geography

_____22.Which one of the following is **wrongly** matching?

A. Equal elevation – Isohypes B. Equal sea depth- Isobath

C. Equal air pressure – Isobar D. Equal transport distance – Isotherm

_____23.Map is simplified means:

A.It is reduced in scale B.The information that displayed on the map are selective

C.It is the bird eye view D.It shows the earth in the two dimensional paper

_____24.Which one of the following methods of showing relief on map it uses an imaginary lines that joins places have the same elevation is called ?

A.Contour lines B.Hachures C.Formlines D.Hill shading

_____25.Which of the following statement is **correct**?

A. Contours that are widely spaced indicate a gentle slope

B. Contours with V-shapes, upward bending and value increase upwards represent spurs

C. Contours with V-shapes, upward bending and value decreases upwards represent valleys

D. Contours that are closed together at base and far apart at their top show concave slop

_____26.The contour lines which are shown on the map with broken imaginary lines is known as:_____

A.Index contour lines B.Complementary contour lines

C.Supplementary contour lines D.Intermediate contour lines

_____27.The Geographic Information System (GIS) has been used intensively over the past few decades for all of the following activities except:

A. Planning access to educational facilities

B. Analyzing the root causes of intertribal conflicts in the horn of Africa

C. Regulating and monitoring traffic flows

D. Mapping, analyzing and managing weather condition

_____28.The study of inter visibility is important for all of the following purposes **except:**

A.Planning military operation B.Study of visible ground and dead ground

C. Planning to devastate natural resources D. Planning to the development of recreation sites

_____29.Branch of geography which studies about the production, distribution and exchanges of goods and services that satisfy the unlimited human needs and wants is:

A. Political Geography B. Economic Geography C. Population Geography D. Urban Geography

_____30.Which one of the following is **not** the challenge that geography faced during late 1940's and early 1950's?

A.The division between Human and Physical geography was continued

B.The shutting down of many geography departments and courses

C.Geography was seen as solely descriptive and unscientific

D.Geography was not useful for solving problem E.None of the above

_____31.A field of geography became a science that we can use to solve socio-economic and political problems is called?

A. Regional geography B. Applied geography C. Quantitative geography D. Qualitative geography

_____ 32.A Greek philosopher who pioneered the defnition of geography was:

A .Plato B. Erathosthenes C. Herodotus D. Pythagoras

IV.FILL IN THE PLANK SPACE WITH THE CORRECT WORD

33._____ is the process of drawing contour line to develop contour map.

34. When the contour lines widely spaced at the top and close together at the bottom of a hill or mountain portray _____ form of landmass

V.GIVE SHORT ANSWER FOR THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS

35. What was the quantitative revolution in geography?

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_____

36. What is the geo-sphere?

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37. List at least four characteristics of the contour lines?

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38. What are the factors that affect inter-visibility between or among points from certain point?

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