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44

Full Name _____ **Grade - 11** **Section** _____ **4th**

Quarter Final Exam

Subject – Geography **Year: 2012 E.C** **Exam Room:**

I. Write true if the statement is correct and false if it is Wrong

1. Africa is the second most populous continent in the world
2. Mauritius is the most populous country in Africa
3. Central Africa has the highest infant mortality rate in Africa
4. Africa has the highest median age in the world
5. The narrow apex population pyramid shows higher number of old age groups
6. Sex ratio is an important indicator of the economy of a given country
7. Sub-Sahara Africa has the highest sex ratio in the world
8. The first migrants of Africa occurred before the slave trade
9. Africa is least urbanized continent in the world
10. GNP is used to measure a nation's wealth
11. The economy of Africa is largely dependent on agriculture
12. AU is the only continental organization in Africa
13. Population growth rate for developed countries is higher than developing countries
14. The maximum gradient for train regarding its hill climbing capacity is about 25%.
15. Dispersed settlement can be established by one family.

II. Match the following items from column B with the correct one to column A

"A"	**"B"**
16. Arabs	A. Quantitative measurement of the economy
17. Push factors of migration	B. Drought
18. Pull factor of migration	C. Higher salaries
19. Urban to rural migration	D. First migrant to Africa
20. Temporary migration	E. low income
21. Central Africa	F. Amenities
22. Rural push factor	G. return migration
23. Urban pull factor	H. Periodical migration

24. Economic growth	I. Highest infant mortality rate
25. Economic development measurement of the	J. Quantitative and qualitative economy

III. Choose the best answer from the given alternatives

26. Which one of the following climate region of Africa has the highest total annual rainfall?

A. Equatorial Region
B. Tropical continental (Savanna) climate region
C. Highland climate region
D. Tropical desert region

27. Which one of the following climate region of Africa is found **only** in the Southern hemisphere?

A. Tropical Continental (Savanna) climate region
B. Tropical maritime (monsoon) climate region
C. Mediterranean climate region
D. Tropical desert region

28. Which drainage system In Africa has the largest drainage basin?

A. Atlantic Ocean drainage system
B .Indian Oceanq
C. Mediterranean Sea
D. Inland drainage system

29. Which one of the following is NOT the factor that creates coolest temperature along the high altitude areas of Africa?

A. The air is very thin in the high altitude areas.
B. When the air rises it cools
C The atmosphere is heated below by the earth
D. The high pressure is basically formed by the formation air

30. Which Parts of Africa are highly affected by altitude?

A. Northern Africa and Western Africa
B. Southern and central Africa
C. Eastern and Northern Africa
D. Western and Southern Africa

31. Which one of the following is **wrong** about Southern Africa?

A Southern Africa is the largest region of Africa in terms of its areal extent
B The region has the highest percentage of urban population
C It has the highest mortality rate
D The region is characterized by diversified economy

32. Which Ocean current in Africa affect highly the south Eastern Africa?

A. Mozambique warm ocean current
C. canary Ocean current
B. Bengula Cold Ocean current
D. Agulhas current

33. Which one the following global winds dominate the climate of tropical Africa?

A. Southeast and Northeast trade winds
C. Westerly winds and polar Easterly winds
B. ITCZ and westerly winds
D. Doldrums and horse latitude

34. Which one of the following is **not true** of the spatial variation of temperature in Africa?

A. the Sahara desert is the largest tropical desert in Africa

B. the coastal areas of Africa experience the highest temperature

C. Ethiopia and East African highlands experience the coolest temperature due to altitudinal nature

D. Spatial variation of temperature in Africa is occurred because of the apparent movement of overhead sun

35. Which of the following factors highly affects the climate of East Africa?

A. latitude
C. altitude
B. ocean currents
D. distance from the sea

36. Which of the following rivers **is not** part of the Atlantic Ocean Drainage system in Africa?

A. Limpopo B. Niger C. Volta D. Congo

37. Identify the largest lake in Africa.

A. Malawi B. Chad C. Tana D. Victoria

38. The equatorial rainforest of Africa is characterized by:

A. hardwoods
C. evergreen leaves
B. small undergrowth
D. all of the above

39. The young fold mountains of Africa are found in:

A. The Maghreb region
C. South Africa
B. North Eastern Africa
D. Southern tip of Africa

40. The Inter-tropical convergence Zone in Africa is :

A. A high-pressure area between the trade winds and mid-latitude westerlies.
B. Located on the equator in July.

C. A low-pressure area between tropical easterlies and equatorial westerlies.

D. Located about 15^0N in January.

41. The humid subtropical climate in continental Africa is found only in:

A. Coastal West Africa and Zaire.

B. The highlands of Ethiopia and east Africa.

C. The atlas and the cape ranges.

D. Eastern South Africa and Mozambique.

42. The hottest point in Africa is found_____.

A. on the equatorB. in the Ogaden C. north of equator D. in the Kalahari

43. The Serengeti national Park is found in _____.

A. Uganda B. Zimbabwe C. Kenya D. Tanzania

44. Which of the following era is known as the living era?

A. Mesozoic B. Cenozoic C. Paleozoic D. none

45. The northern and southern most points of Africa are, respectively at:

A. Cape Verde and cape Blanc. C. Cape Blanc and Cape Agulhas.

B. Cape Verde and Cape Agulhas. D. Cape Agulhas and Cape Blanc.

46. Africa comes closest to Europe along:

A. The strait of Gibraltar . C. the Mediterranean sea.

B. Suez Canal. D. the Strait of Bab-el Mendeb.

47. The old and young fold mountain systems in Africa are, respectively, represented by:

A. Atlas and the Maghreb. C. Maghreb and the Alps.

B. Atlas and the cape range. D. Cape ranges and the atlas.

48. The cold oceanic current that flows north towards the equator along the western coast of Africa is:

A. the Benguela current C. the Mozambique current

B. the Canaries current D. none of the above

49. The Nile is to the Aswan as _____ is to Volta.

A. Kariba B. Kanji C. Akosombo D. Owen falls

50. Which of the following is a land locked country?

A. Cameroon B. Zaire C. Angola D. Rwanda

51. The point with the lowest altitude in Africa is found in:

A. Egypt B. Ethiopia C. Algeria D. none

52. Which of the following Ethiopian rivers drain inland?

A. Awash and Baro B. Omo and Tekeze C. Awash and Omo D. Baro and Awash

53. Which of the following is a major dam on the Zambezi river?

A. Kariba dam B. kaindji dam C. Owen dam D. Akosombo dam

54. The gorilla, the largest ape in the world, is found in_____.

A. the Amazon forest C. rain forest of Africa

B. the forest of Asia D. savanna areas

55. Which of these African countries **is not** crossed by the tropic of cancer?

A. Algeria B. Libya C. Ghana D. Egypt

56. The most prevalent type of precipitation in the equatorial zone is__.

A. Orographic B. cyclonic C. convectional D. none

57. Annual ranges of temperature are largest in the:

A. tropical zone. B. Equatorial region. C. temperate zone. D. tropical hot desert.

58. Which of these countries is closest to the equator?

A. Malaysia B. Yemen C. Tanzania D. Algeria

59. Check dams are built mainly:

A. For small scale irrigation. C. For production of electricity.

B. Domestic water supply. D. To control gully erosion.

60. Which of the following is densely populated in Africa?

A. Eastern Africa B. Western Africa C. Northern Africa D. Central Africa

61. Which of the following statements is **false** about watersheds?

A. They usually follow the crests of mountain ridges and spurs
B. Precipitation on opposite sides of the watershed will flow in the same directions
C. They never cross rivers
D. Watersheds pass through the highest points found between the two rivers basins
E. Watersheds pass in the middle between two contour lines of the same altitude

62. Which of the following refers to the wide projection on a mountain side extending from the mountain towards the lowland?

A. valley B. spur C. valley D. gap

63. Which of the following represents a very wide space between successive contours?

A. gentle slope B. steep slope C. convex slope D. plain

64. Map experts use a big vertical interval for areas with:

A. extensive plain relief
B. rugged terrain
C. mountain ridge
D. rough terrain

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IV. Answer the following questions briefly.

69. Explain why total number of immigrants are less in number than emigrants in Africa

_____

_____

_____

70. List five major problems around the urban areas of Africa

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

71. What are the factors that affect Africa's economic development?