

Question

The court has held that 'tax avoidance does not necessarily denote an activity that is in all cases obnoxious'. Identify the case.

Answer

IRC v Fisher's Executors

Question

One of the following is considered as one of the major taxation problem in Nigeria.

Answer

Tax Evasion

Question

The act of taking advantage of legally available tax planning opportunities in order to minimise one's tax liability is commonly referred to as__

Answer

Tax Avoidance

Question

The division of Legislative power under the Nigerian Constitution involves only the Federal and State government. Which section makes the division?

Answer

Section 4

Question

By reason of the Local Government Reforms of __ Local Govts in Nig. Have been transformed from mere administrative units to constitutional establishments.

Answer

1974

Question

The only reference in the 1999 constitution to the powers of the State governments in relation to taxation is contained in Item__ of the Concurrent List.

Answer

Item D- 9 and 10

Question

The Exclusive Legislative List confers on the Federal Government the powers on 'taxation of income profits and capital gains'. Identify the particular item.

Answer

Item 59

Question

In the 1999 Constitution Federal Republic of Nigeria, under the Second Schedule, Stamp Duty falls under which item?

Answer

Item 58

Question

Under the Second Schedule of the 1999 Constitution, in the Exclusive List, four taxes were specifically mentioned by name. They include the following but one.

Answer

Import duties

Question

The Federal Government has taxing powers to levy tax on the following items except one

Answer

Production duties

Question

__ is considered the most important determinant factor in the division of taxing powers in any given country

Answer

system of the government

Question

The Sir Louis Chick Commission was set up in what year?

Answer

1953

Question

__has defined taxing power as the power of a level of government to impose a tax by its own law and prescribe conditions for the collection and due administration by its agency.

Answer

Abiola

Question

The classification of tax into proportional, progressive and regressive is found under which tax theory

Answer

Income theory

Question

The following but one are the features of direct tax system.

Answer

long term assessment

Question

The type of tax paid by each tax payers and premised on the same ratio to the amount to be raised as the value of his property bears to the taxable income is called____

Answer

Progressive tax

Question

Generally in categorising tax, two types of theory are quite essential. Name them.

Answer

Income & Incidence Theory

Question

In order to identify an item as a tax, the following features except one must be sought for.

Answer

Frequency

Question

In the case of United States v Butler, the court per__ defined tax as 'an exaction for the the support of the government'.

Answer

Justice Robers

Question

The term 'tax' is defined as a voluntary contribution by people encouraged by government at whatever level for the execution of public projects. Identiffy the odd word here.

Answer

Voluntary

Question

The court has held that 'tax avoidance does not necessarily denote an activity that is in asll cases obnoxious'. Identify the case.

Answer

IRC v Fisher's Executors

Question

One of the following is considered as one of the major taxation problem in Nigeria.

Answer

Tax Evasion

Question

The act of taking advantage of legally available tax planning opportunities in order to minimise one's tax ability is commonly referred to as__

Answer

Tax Avoidance

Question

The division of of Legislative power under the Nigerian Constitution involves only the Federal and State government. Which section makes the division?

Answer

Section 4

Question

By reason of the Local Government Reforms of __ Local Govts in Nig. Have been transformed from mere administrative units to constitutional establishments.

Answer

1974

Question

The only reference in the 1999 constitution to the powers of the State governments in relation to taxation is contained in Item__ of the Concurrent List.

Answer

Item D- 9 and 10

Question

The Exclusive Legislative List confers on the Federal Government the powers on 'taxation of income profits and capital gains'. Identify the particular item.

Answer

Item 59

Question

In the 1999 Constitution Federal Republic of Nigeria, under the Second Schedule, Stamp Duty falls under which item?

Answer

Item 58

Question

Under the Second Schedule of the 1999 Constitution, in the Exclusive List, four taxes were specifically mentioned by name. They include the following but one.

Answer

Import duties

Question

The Federal Government has taxing powers to levy tax on the following items except one

Answer

Production duties

Question

__ is considered the most important determinant factor in the division of taxing powers in any given country

Answer

system of the government

Question

The Sir Louis Chick Commission was set up in what year?

Answer

1953

Question

__ has defined taxing power as the power of a level of government to impose a tax by its own law and prescribe conditions for the collection and due administration by its agency.

Answer

Abiola

Question

The classification of tax into proportional, progressive and regressive is found under which tax theory

Answer

Income theory

Question

The following but one are the features of direct tax system.

Answer

long term assessment

Question

The type of tax paid by each tax payers and premised on the same ratio to the amount to be raised as the value of his property bears to the taxable income is called___

Answer

Progressive tax

Question

Generally in categorising tax, two types of theory are quite essential. Name them.

Answer

Income & Incidence Theory

Question

In order to identify an item as a tax, the following features except one must be sought for.

Answer

Frequency

Question

In the case of United States v Butler, the court per__ defined tax as 'an exaction for the the support of the government'.

Answer

Justice Robers

Question

The term 'tax' is defined as a voluntary contribution by people encouraged by government at whatever level for the execution of public projects. Identify the odd word here.

Answer

Voluntary

Question

A created prior art for feeding bottles but did not register them though he showed them to his friend, B. B went on to invent a training cup and submit it for patent. A contends that B's invention is based on his prior art for feeding bottles. In line with _____ A's contention will be rejected because it did not anticipate a patent for a feeding bottle.

Answer

Haberman v. Jackel International Ltd.

Question

Maria has created a product which she intends to submit for patent. The product has been placed on her lawn for view by passers by who are not allowed access to her compound but may view the product across her fence. Barr. Know All maintains that the product will not be deemed novel pursuant to section 2 of the PDA. Advise in line with case law.

Answer

In line with Union Carbide Atomospheric Vaporiser case, novelty is not destroyed since the product can be viewed through Maria's fence

Question

One of these is not a positive requirement for patentability

Answer

Exclusion from patentability

Question

In the case of _____ the court advised on the function of claims in patent applications

Answer

Glaverbel SA v. British Coal Corp.

Question

Obi's wants to submit an application for his newly invented nail cutter. Which of the following will amount to the specification of the invention?

Answer

A drawing illustrating the nail cutter

Question

Fani filed an application for a patent for her multipurpose knife sharpener on June 30th 2014 and the patent was granted to her in January 1st 2019. When will her patent expire

Answer

June 30th 2034

Question

Simbi just invented a small machine which she uses to make pounded yam for her husband. She is a housewife married to a security guard. She may be discouraged from obtaining a patent for her pounding machine because

Answer

it is an expensive process

Question

One of these is not a benefit of an effective patent system

Answer

protection against public interest

Question

According to Bentham, an invention should be protected because the inventive process involves

Answer

all of the options

Question

The statutory basis for Nigerian patent regulation is

Answer

Patent and Designs Act

Question

Microsoft just developed a computer suite made of a computer program, source codes and media player files. Why may they have a problem registering a patent for the computer suite?

Answer

Computer Programs are not patentable

Question

_____ is the process used to attack the validity of a patent showing whether it is obvious

Answer

Mosaicing

Question

To be deemed as such, a notational skilled worker must have

Answer

knowledge common to the particular art

Question

One of these is not a test of obviousness

Answer

Proof of consultations with inventive industry in the course of creation of the invention

Question

One of these demonstrates the practical nature of patent law

Answer

Industrial application

Question

Dr. Orhue has devised a new means of performing a myomectomy to reduce blood loss and improve recovery time. He desires to register this process as a patent. Advise

Answer

It is not patentable because it is not capable of industrial application

Question

One of these is the most popular political party trademark in Nigeria

Answer

Umbrella

Question

Which of the following will not qualify for registration by Mercedes Benz as a trademark

Answer

The sound of the engine

Question

Which of these will qualify as a trademark for Fanta Orange

Answer

All of the options

Question

Why would the word 'glass bottle' not be deemed a trademark for Coca Cola

Answer

It has no distinctive sign

Question

A created prior art for feeding bottles but did not register them though he showed them to his friend, B. B went on to invent a training cup and submit it for patent. A contends that B's invention is based on his prior art for feeding bottles. In line with _____ A's contention will be rejected because it did not anticipate a patent for a feeding bottle.

Answer

Haberman v. Jackel International Ltd.

Question

Maria has created a product which she intends to submit for patent. The product has been placed on her lawn for view by passers by who are not allowed access to her compound but may view the product across her fence. Barr. Know All maintains that the product will not be deemed novel pursuant to section 2 of the PDA. Advise in line with case law.

Answer

In line with Union Carbide Atomospheric Vaporiser case, novelty is not destroyed since the product can be viewed through Maria's fence

Question

One of these is not a positive requirement for patentability

Answer

Exclusion from patentability

Question

In the case of _____ the court advised on the function of claims in patent applications

Answer

Glaverbel SA v. British Coal Corp.

Question

Obi's wants to submit an application for his newly invented nail cutter. Which of the following will amount to the specification of the invention?

Answer

A drawing illustrating the nail cutter

Question

Fani filed an application for a patent for her multipurpose knife sharpener on June 30th 2014 and the patent was granted to her in January 1st 2019. When will her patent expire

Answer

June 30th 2034

Question

Simbi just invented a small machine which she uses to make pounded yam for her husband. She is a housewife married to a security guard. She may be discouraged from obtaining a patent for her pounding machine because

Answer

it is an expensive process

Question

One of these is not a benefit of an effective patent system

Answer

protection against public interest

Question

According to Bentham, an invention should be protected because the inventive process involves

Answer

all of the options

Question

The statutory basis for Nigerian patent regulation is

Answer

Patent and Designs Act

Question

Microsoft just developed a computer suite made of a computer program, source codes and media player files. Why may they have a problem registering a patent for the computer suite?

Answer

Computer Programs are not patentable

Question

_____ is the process used to attack the validity of a patent showing whether it is obvious

Answer

Mosaicing

Question

To be deemed as such, a notational skilled worker must have

Answer

knowledge common to the particular art

Question

One of these is not a test of obviousness

Answer

Proof of consultations with inventive industry in the course of creation of the invention

Question

One of these demonstrates the practical nature of patent law

Answer

Industrial application

Question

Dr. Orhue has devised a new means of performing a myomectomy to reduce blood loss and improve recovery time. He desires to register this process as a patent. Advise

Answer

It is not patentable because it is not capable of industrial application

Question

One of these is the most popular political party trademark in Nigeria

Answer

Umbrella

Question

Which of the following will not qualify for registration by Mercedes Benz as a trademark

Answer

The sound of the engine

Question

Which of these will qualify as a trademark for Fanta Orange

Answer

All of the options

Question

Why would the word 'glass bottle' not be deemed a trademark for Coca Cola

Answer

It has no distinctive sign

PUL444

Question

Anna and Elizabeth, both students of Katangua Secondary School, had a serious fight in school. The school set up a Disciplinary Panel to look into the matter. The four man panel set up by the school consisted of Anna's father who is the PTF chairman of the school, the Principal of the school who happened to Anna's god father. Elizabeth's father has come to you to advise him on the composition of the panel. What ground will be most appropriate to challenge the panel?

Answer

the composition of the panel shows bias

Question

The reason for setting aside the decision of the Disciplinary Committee in the case of Denloye v Medical and Dental Practitioners Disciplinary Committee was

Answer

the Panel deprived the Appellant right to be present at the hearing

Question

The aspect of natural justice laid down in the case of malam Saadu of Kenya v. Abdul Kadir of Faggo

Answer

the right of the defendant and his witnesses to be heard before the case against him is determined

Question

One of these options is not a feature of the principle of natural justice as outlined by Lord Hudson in *Ridge v. Baldwin*

Answer

the right for a case to be decided by a known law

Question

The person who coined the latin phrase 'audi alteram partem' is

Answer

Lord Kenyon

Question

"not only to correct errors in judicial proceedings, but other errors, and misdemeanors [sic] extra judicial, tending to the breach of peace, or oppression of the subjects, or to the raising of faction, controversy, debate, or to any manner of misgovernment, so that no wrong or injury, either public or private can be done but that it shall be [here] reformed or punished by due course of law". Per Coke CJ. The above quotation upheld the doctrine of

Answer

mandamus

Question

"although they have lawful authority either by charter or prescription to remove any one from the freedom, and that they have just cause to remove him; et, it appears by the return, that they have proceeded against him without....hearing hiim answer to what was objected, or that he was not reasonably warned, such removal is void, and shall not bind the party". Bagg's case (1615) per Coke C.J. The principle of natural justice Coke C.J referred to in his holding is the principle of

Answer

nemo judex in causa sua

Question

"No free man shall be taken or imprisoned ruined, or desseized or outlawed or exiled or in any way ruined, nor will we go or sent against him, except by the lawful judgment of his peers or by the law". The principle of law being enuciated in this quotation is

Answer

mandamus

Question

A contribution of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR) to the development of human rights and fundamental freedoms is that

Answer

The convention widened the scope of natural justice

Question

The principle enunciated in the case of Cooper v. Wardsworth Board of Works is the principle of

Answer

fair hearing

Question

Natural justice is the natural sense of what is right and wrong ' was quoted by

Answer

Lord Evershed in Vionet v. Barrett

Question

Where a power is granted to a body to make regulation, that body cannot sub-delegate the said power, unless authorised to do so by the parent Act. This is an example of

Answer

delegatu non potest delegare

Question

Section 32 of the 1999 Constitution which empowers the president, in making regulations concerning certain aspects of citizenship, to lay such regulation before the National Assembly is an example of

Answer

constitutional control

Question

Where an enabling statute requires that a statutory instrument shall not become law unless it is ratified by the legislature conferring the power, the form of control being exercised is

Answer

affirmative procedure

Question

Where an enabling statute imposes a duty to consult, and the agency, failed to observe such a duty, the outcome of the regulation or decision shall be

Answer

nullified on ground of procedural ultra vires

Question

A common factor among the Chartered Institute of Taxation of Nigeria Disciplinary Committee, the Nigerian Medical Association Disciplinary Committee and the Legal Practitioner's Disciplinary Committee is that

Answer

they are domestic or autonomous forms of administrative adjudication

Question

The election tribunal set up for the adjudication of electoral petitions can be classified as

Answer

statutory tribunal

Question

A good example of statutory statutory administrative tribunal is

Answer

the Code of Conduct Bureau

Question

The National Labour Congress of Katangwa state has declared a strike action to protest the low wages of its members. In order to resolve the impasse between the government of Katangwa and the NLC, the Minister of Labour has set up a 10-man committee to look into the grievances of the Labour congress. This adjudication will fall into

Answer

informal administrative adjudication

Question

One of these statements is true of the administrative adjudication

Answer

Tracing confers proprietary rights in the trust res upon the beneficiary

Question

Anna and Elizabeth, both students of Katangwa Secondary School, had a serious fight in school. The school set up a Disciplinary Panel to look into the matter. The four man panel set up by the school consisted of Anna's father who is the PTF chairman of the school, the Principal of the school who happened to Anna's god father. Elizabeth's father has come to you to advise him on the composition of the panel. What ground will be most appropriate to challenge the panel?

Answer

the composition of the panel shows bias

Question

The reason for setting aside the decision of the Disciplinary Committee in the case of Denloye v Medical and Dental Practitioners Disciplinary Committee was

Answer

the Panel deprived the Appellant right to be present at the hearing

Question

The aspect of natural justice laid down in the case of malam Saadu of Kenya v. Abdul Kadir of Faggo

Answer

the right of the defendant and his witnesses to be heard before the case against him is determined

Question

One of these options is not a feature of the principle of natural justice as outlined by Lord Hudson in *Ridge v. Baldwin*

Answer

the right for a case to be decided by a known law

Question

The person who coined the latin phrase 'audi alteram partem' is

Answer

Lord Kenyon

Question

"not only to correct errors in judicial proceedings, but other errors, and misdemeanors [sic] extra judicial, tending to the breach of peace, or oppression of the subjects, or to the raising of faction, controversy, debate, or to any manner of misgovernment, so that no wrong or injury, either public or private can be done but that it shall be [here] reformed or punished by due course of law". Per Coke CJ. The above quotation upheld the doctrine of

Answer

mandamus

Question

"although they have lawful authority either by charter or prescription to remove any one from the freedom, and that they have just cause to remove him; et, it appears by the return, that they have proceeded against him without....hearing hiim answer to what was objected, or that he was not reasonably warned, such removal is void, and shall not bind the party". Bagg's case (1615) per Coke C.J. The principle of natural justice Coke C.J referred to in his holding is the principle of

Answer

nemo judex in causa sua

Question

"No free man shall be taken or imprisoned ruined, or desseized or outlawed or exiled or in any way ruined, nor will we go or sent against him, except by the lawful judgment of his peers or by the law". The principle of law being enuciated in this quotation is

Answer

mandamus

Question

A contribution of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR) to the development of human rights and fundamental freedoms is that

Answer

The convention widened the scope of natural justice

Question

The principle enunciated in the case of Cooper v. Wardsworth Board of Works is the principle of

Answer

fair hearing

Question

Natural justice is the natural sense of what is right and wrong ' was quoted by

Answer

Lord Evershed in Vionet v. Barrett

Question

Where a power is granted to a body to make regulation, that body cannot sub-delegate the said power, unless authorised to do so by the parent Act. This is an example of

Answer

delegatu non potest delegare

Question

Section 32 of the 1999 Constitution which empowers the president, in making regulations concerning certain aspects of citizenship, to lay such regulation before the National Assembly is an example of

Answer

constitutional control

Question

Where an enabling statute requires that a statutory instrument shall not become law unless it is ratified by the legislature conferring the power, the form of control being exercised is

Answer

affirmative procedure

Question

Where an enabling statute imposes a duty to consult, and the agency, failed to observe such a duty, the outcome of the regulation or decision shall be

Answer

nullified on ground of procedural ultra vires

Question

A common factor among the Chartered Institute of Taxation of Nigeria Disciplinary Committee, the Nigerian Medical Association Disciplinary Committee and the Legal Practitioner's Disciplinary Committee is that

Answer

they are domestic or autonomous forms of administrative adjudication

Question

The election tribunal set up for the adjudication of electoral petitions can be classified as

Answer

statutory tribunal

Question

A good example of statutory statutory administrative tribunal is

Answer

the Code of Conduct Bureau

Question

The National Labour Congress of Katangwa state has declared a strike action to protest the low wages of its members. In order to resolve the impasse between the government of Katangwa and the NLC, the Minister of Labour has set up a 10-man committee to look into the grievances of the Labour congress. This adjudication will fall into

Answer

informal administrative adjudication

Question

One of these statements is true of the administrative adjudication

Answer

Tracing confers proprietary rights in the trust res upon the beneficiary

Question

Anna and Elizabeth, both students of Katangwa Secondary School, had a serious fight in school. The school set up a Disciplinary Panel to look into the matter. The four man panel set up by the school consisted of Anna's father who is the PTF chairman of the school, the Principal of the school who happened to Anna's god father. Elizabeth's father has come to you to advise him on the composition of the panel. What ground will be most appropriate to challenge the panel?

Answer

the composition of the panel shows bias

Question

The reason for setting aside the decision of the Disciplinary Committee in the case of Denloye v Medical and Dental Practitioners Disciplinary Committee was

Answer

the Panel deprived the Appellant right to be present at the hearing

Question

The aspect of natural justice laid down in the case of malam Saadu of Kenya v. Abdul Kadir of Faggo

Answer

the right of the defendant and his witnesses to be heard before the case against him is determined

Question

One of these options is not a feature of the principle of natural justice as outlined by Lord Hudson in *Ridge v. Baldwin*

Answer

the right for a case to be decided by a known law

Question

The person who coined the latin phrase 'audi alteram partem' is

Answer

Lord Kenyon

Question

"not only to correct errors in judicial proceedings, but other errors, and misdemeanors [sic] extra judicial, tending to the breach of peace, or oppression of the subjects, or to the raising of faction, controversy, debate, or to any manner of misgovernment, so that no wrong or injury, either public or private can be done but that it shall be [here] reformed or punished by due course of law". Per Coke CJ. The above quotation upheld the doctrine of

Answer

mandamus

Question

"although they have lawful authority either by charter or prescription to remove any one from the freedom, and that they have just cause to remove him; et, it appears by the return, that they have proceeded against him without....hearing hiim answer to what was objected, or that he was not reasonably warned, such removal is void, and shall not bind the party". Bagg's case (1615) per Coke C.J. The principle of natural justice Coke C.J referred to in his holding is the principle of

Answer

nemo judex in causa sua

Question

"No free man shall be taken or imprisoned ruined, or desseized or outlawed or exiled or in any way ruined, nor will we go or sent against him, except by the lawful judgment of his peers or by the law". The principle of law being enuciated in this quotation is

Answer

mandamus

Question

A contribution of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR) to the development of human rights and fundamental freedoms is that

Answer

The convention widened the scope of natural justice

Question

The principle enunciated in the case of Cooper v. Wardsworth Board of Works is the principle of

Answer

fair hearing

Question

Natural justice is the natural sense of what is right and wrong ' was quoted by

Answer

Lord Evershed in Vionet v. Barrett

Question

Where a power is granted to a body to make regulation, that body cannot sub-delegate the said power, unless authorised to do so by the parent Act. This is an example of

Answer

delegatu non potest delegare

Question

Section 32 of the 1999 Constitution which empowers the president, in making regulations concerning certain aspects of citizenship, to lay such regulation before the National Assembly is an example of

Answer

constitutional control

Question

Where an enabling statute requires that a statutory instrument shall not become law unless it is ratified by the legislature conferring the power, the form of control being exercised is

Answer

affirmative procedure

Question

Where an enabling statute imposes a duty to consult, and the agency, failed to observe such a duty, the outcome of the regulation or decision shall be

Answer

nullified on ground of procedural ultra vires

Question

A common factor among the Chartered Institute of Taxation of Nigeria Disciplinary Committee, the Nigerian Medical Association Disciplinary Committee and the Legal Practitioner's Disciplinary Committee is that

Answer

they are domestic or autonomous forms of administrative adjudication

Question

The election tribunal set up for the adjudication of electoral petitions can be classified as

Answer

statutory tribunal

Question

A good example of statutory administrative tribunal is

Answer

the Code of Conduct Bureau

Question

The National Labour Congress of Katangwa state has declared a strike action to protest the low wages of its members. In order to resolve the impasse between the government of Katangwa and the NLC, the Minister of Labour has set up a 10-man committee to look into the grievances of the Labour congress. This adjudication will fall into

Answer

informal administrative adjudication

Question

One of these statements is true of the administrative adjudication

Answer

Tracing confers proprietary rights in the trust res upon the beneficiary

CLL432

Question

_____ insurance provides for the payment of a stipulated sum when the life insured attains a specified age or on the death of the insured whichever occurs first.

Answer

Life

Question

_____ are the types of marine insurance.

Answer

time and valued policy

Question

_____ insurance protect the insured goods on transit.

Answer

Railway insurance

Question

The most popular type of insurance in Nigeria is _____.

Answer

Endowment

Question

Where the subject matter of insurance is to provide cover for a journey from one place to another, it is ____ .

Answer

time policy

Question

The protection of insured against risk imposed by law and ancillary claims is _____ .

Answer

liability insurance

Question

_____ types of personal accident policies include cash.

Answer

Liability insurance

Question

The restoration of the insured to his former position is called _____ .

Answer

indemnity

Question

_____ insurance is where the insurer undertakes to pay the insured sum on the death of the insured within the term stipulated in the insurance policy.

Answer

Term

Question

Personal accident insurance contracts covers _____ .

Answer

death arising from accident coverage

Question

Insurance contracts in Nigeria is traceable to the business practice of ____ .

Answer

Italian merchants

Question

A car used for the carriage of inflammable is likely to be _____ .

Answer

charge higher premium

Question

A specie of business that specifically deals with risk management is called _____ .

Answer

insurance

Question

_____ insurance was a poineer type of insurance.

Answer

Marine

Question

_____ is used by large financial service provider to assess the eligibility of a customer to receive their products.

Answer

Underwriting

Question

_____ stipulates the conditions and circumstances under which the insured will be financially compensated.

Answer

Insurance policy

Question

Underwriting originated from the practice of _____.

Answer

Lloyd

Question

Insurance company is broadly classified into two namely _____.

Answer

life and general

Question

Insurance _____ involves the evaluation of the risk and exposure of potential clients.

Answer

underwriting

Question

_____ is a secondary function of insurance.

Answer

savings and investment tool

Question

_____ insurance provides for the payment of a stipulated sum when the life insured attains a specified age or on the death of the insured whichever occurs first.

Answer

Life

Question

_____ are the types of marine insurance.

Answer

time and valued policy

Question

_____ insurance protect the insured goods on transit.

Answer

Railway insurance

Question

The most popular type of insurance in Nigeria is _____.

Answer

Endowment

Question

Where the subject matter of insurance is to provide cover for a journey from one place to another, it is ____ .

Answer

time policy

Question

The protection of insured against risk imposed by law and ancillary claims is _____ .

Answer

liability insurance

Question

_____ types of personal accident policies include cash.

Answer

Liability insurance

Question

The restoration of the insured to his former position is called _____ .

Answer

indemnity

Question

_____ insurance is where the insurer undertakes to pay the insured sum on the death of the insured within the term stipulated in the insurance policy.

Answer

Term

Question

Personal accident insurance contracts covers _____ .

Answer

death arising from accident coverage

Question

Insurance contracts in Nigeria is traceable to the business practice of ____ .

Answer

Italian merchants

Question

A car used for the carriage of inflammable is likely to be ____ .

Answer

charge higher premium

Question

A specie of business that specifically deals with risk management is called ____ .

Answer

insurance

Question

____ insurance was a poineer type of insurance.

Answer

Marine

Question

_____ is used by large financial service provider to assess the eligibility of a customer to receive their products.

Answer

Underwriting

Question

_____ stipulates the conditions and circumstances under which the insured will be financially compensated.

Answer

Insurance policy

Question

Underwriting originated from the practice of _____ .

Answer

Lloyd

Question

Insurance company is broadly classified into two namely _____ .

Answer

life and general

Question

Insurance ____ involves the evaluation of the risk and exposure of potential clients.

Answer

underwriting

Question

____ is a secondary function of insurance.

Answer

savings and investment tool

PUL446

Question

..... operates against the party whom it affects and also against the jurisdiction of the court

Answer

res judicata

Question

Where a cause of action which has been previously litigated upon between the parties and finally determined by a court of record, having jurisdiction in the matter is brought up again in a subsequent proceedings between the same parties

Answer

cause of action estoppels

Question

The Nigerian case that confirmed estoppel as a rule of evidence is

Answer

Ladega v. Durosimi

Question

The bar that prevents one from asserting a claim or right that contradicts what one has said or done before or what has been legally established as true is referred to as

Answer

estoppel

Question

The section that defines dying declaration in the Evidence Act

Answer

Evidence Act section 40

Question

The account of lineage, descent, and succession of families, line of ancestors from which a person descends genealogy is called

Answer

pedigree

Question

The purpose of hearsay evidence is to establish

Answer

the purpose of the maker of the statement

Question

Evidence of what a witness heard from another person of what the accused or defendant said, not in the presence of the accused or defendant is referred to as

Answer

hearsay evidence

Question

A locus classicus case on similar fact evidence in Nigeria is

Answer

Alhassan v COP

Question

One of these is not one of the specified hearsay evidence admissible in court

Answer

statement of a sick person

Question

Under what situation or circumstance will a court require that a customary law be proved ?

Answer

where it has not been judicially noticed

Question

What type of evidence would be admissible to prove the value of an article?

Answer

opinion evidence

Question

A person especially skilled in the field of foreign law, native law and custom, of science or art, handwriting and finger print analysis is usually called

Answer

an expert

Question

One of the options is not true of opinion evidence

Answer

opinion evidence is admitted for the witness to testify about what he saw, tasted or felt of the case

Question

Which case held that : "in exceptional cases, evidence that an accused had been guilty of other offences will be admissible, if it shows that those other offences have with the offence in hand, common features of such an unusual nature and striking similarity that it would be an affront to common sense to assert that the similarity was explicable on the basis of coincidence"?

Answer

Boardman v. DPP

Question

The purpose for which the Evidence Act admits evidence of similar fact in previous transaction is to show

Answer

to negate a plea of accident

Question

One of the options is not a ground for the admission of character evidence

Answer

where the previous character was a mere rumor or suspicion

Question

Under what situation or circumstances would the court, in civil proceedings, admit similar fact evidence

Answer

Where it would not be oppressive or unfair to the other side to do so

Question

What is the purpose of admitting evidence of similar fact in a criminal charge?

Answer

to show that the accused had been guilty of other misconduct other than the one primarily charged

Question

Zach sold a ring to Ali for the sum of N240,000, representing to him that it is a 24-carat gold. Earlier in the month, he had sold a hand to Nkem for the sum of N190,000.00, on the pretext that it is a Gucci bag. Ali intends to sue Zach for obtaining money by false pretext from him. On what ground will he be able to call Nkem to testify that Zach had obtained money from her as well?

Answer

facts having particular resemblance

Question

..... operates against the party whom it affects and also against the jurisdiction of the court

Answer

res judicata

Question

Where a cause of action which has been previously litigated upon between the parties and finally determined by a court of record, having jurisdiction in the matter is brought up again in a subsequent proceedings between the same parties

Answer

cause of action estoppels

Question

The Nigerian case that confirmed estoppel as a rule of evidence is

Answer

Ladega v. Durosimi

Question

The bar that prevents one from asserting a claim or right that contradicts what one has said or done before or what has been legally established as true is referred to as

Answer

estoppel

Question

The section that defines dying declaration in the Evidence Act

Answer

Evidence Act section 40

Question

The account of lineage, descent, and succession of families, line of ancestors from which a person descends genealogy is called

Answer

pedigree

Question

The purpose of hearsay evidence is to establish

Answer

the purpose of the maker of the statement

Question

Evidence of what a witness heard from another person of what the accused or defendant said, not in the presence of the accused or defendant is referred to as

Answer

hearsay evidence

Question

A locus classicus case on similar fact evidence in Nigeria is

Answer

Alhassan v COP

Question

One of these is not one of the specified hearsay evidence admissible in court

Answer

statement of a sick person

Question

Under what situation or circumstance will a court require that a customary law be proved ?

Answer

where it has not been judicially noticed

Question

What type of evidence would be admissible to prove the value of an article?

Answer

opinion evidence

Question

A person especially skilled in the field of foreign law, native law and custom, of science or art, handwriting and finger print analysis is usually called

Answer

an expert

Question

One of the options is not true of opinion evidence

Answer

opinion evidence is admitted for the witness to testify about what he saw, tasted or felt of the case

Question

Which case held that : "in exceptional cases, evidence that an accused had been guilty of other offences will be admissible, if it shows that those other offences have with the offence in hand, common features of such an unusual

nature and striking similarity that it would be an affront to common sense to assert that the similarity was explicable on the basis of coincidence"?

Answer

Boardman v. DPP

Question

The purpose for which the Evidence Act admits evidence of similar fact in previous transaction is to show

Answer

to negate a plea of accident

Question

One of the options is not a ground for the admission of character evidence

Answer

where the previous character was a mere rumor or suspicion

Question

Under what situation or circumstances would the court, in civil proceedings, admit similar fact evidence

Answer

Where it would not be oppressive or unfair to the other side to do so

Question

What is the purpose of admitting evidence of similar fact in a criminal charge?

Answer

to show that the accused had been guilty of other misconduct other than the one primarily charged

Question

Zach sold a ring to Ali for the sum of N240,000, representing to him that it is a 24-carat gold. Earlier in the month, he had sold a hand to Nkem for the sum of N190,000.00, on the pretext that it is a gucci bag. Ali intends to sue Zach for obtaining money by false pretext from him. On what ground will he be able to call Nkem to testify that Zach had obtained money from her as well?

Answer

facts having particular resemblance

Question

..... operates against the party whom it affects and also against the jurisdiction of the court

Answer

res judicata

Question

Where a cause of action which has been previously litigated upon between the parties and finally determined by a court of record, having jurisdiction in the matter is brought up again in a subsequent proceedings between the same parties

Answer

cause of action estoppels

Question

The Nigerian case that confirmed estoppel as a rule of evidence is

Answer

Ladega v. Durosimi

Question

The bar that prevents one from asserting a claim or right that contradicts what one has said or done before or what has been legally established as true is referred to as

Answer

estoppel

Question

The section that defines dying declaration in the Evidence Act

Answer

Evidence Act section 40

Question

The account of lineage, descent, and succession of families, line of ancestors from which a person descends genealogy is called

Answer

pedigree

Question

The purpose of hearsay evidence is to establish

Answer

the purpose of the maker of the statement

Question

Evidence of what a witness heard from another person of what the accused or defendant said, not in the presence of the accused or defendant is referred to as

Answer

hearsay evidence

Question

A locus classicus case on similar fact evidence in Nigeria is

Answer

Alhassan v COP

Question

One of these is not one of the specified hearsay evidence admissible in court

Answer

statement of a sick person

Question

Under what situation or circumstance will a court require that a customary law be proved ?

Answer

where it has not been judicially noticed

Question

What type of evidence would be admissible to prove the value of an article?

Answer

opinion evidence

Question

A person especially skilled in the field of foreign law, native law and custom, of science or art, handwriting and finger print analysis is usually called

Answer

an expert

Question

One of the options is not true of opinion evidence

Answer

opinion evidence is admitted for the witness to testify about what he saw, tasted or felt of the case

Question

Which case held that : "in exceptional cases, evidence that an accused had been guilty of other offences will be admissible, if it shows that those other offences have with the offence in hand, common features of such an unusual nature and striking similarity that it would be an affront to common sense to assert that the similarity was explicable on the basis of coincidence"?

Answer

Boardman v. DPP

Question

The purpose for which the Evidence Act admits evidence of similar fact in previous transaction is to show

Answer

to negate a plea of accident

Question

One of the options is not a ground for the admission of character evidence

Answer

where the previous character was a mere rumor or suspicion

Question

Under what situation or circumstances would the court, in civil proceedings, admit similar fact evidence

Answer

Where it would not be oppressive or unfair to the other side to do so

Question

What is the purpose of admitting evidence of similar fact in a criminal charge?

Answer

to show that the accused had been guilty of other misconduct other than the one primarily charged

Question

Zach sold a ring to Ali for the sum of N240,000, representing to him that it is a 24-carat gold. Earlier in the month, he had sold a handbag to Nkem for the sum of N190,000.00, on the pretext that it is a Gucci bag. Ali intends to sue Zach for obtaining money by false pretext from him. On what ground will he

be able to call Nkem to testify that Zach had obtained money from her as well?

Answer

facts having particular resemblance

PPL424

Question

What authority provides that a settlor may state other objectives which the beneficial interest can be applied where the primary purpose fails

Answer

Hodgson v. Marks (1975)

Question

One of the following will happen when a trust fails for lack of uncertainty of subject matter

Answer

the trustee or donee takes absolutely

Question

A trust of an uncrystallised bequest of property at the time of the creation of trust will

Answer

fails for lack of subject matter

Question

The requirement that what must be given to the beneficiary must exist, be identifiable and capable of being made certain when the trust is created is referred to as

Answer

certainty of subject matter

Question

A trust created by the unilateral act of the donor, settlor or testator and which has as its objectives, the benefit of human objects based on filial or other considerations is called

Answer

Private trust

Question

A father asks his son to occupy a land and the son in consequence expended large sums of money to build on the land. The father died without executing any document in favour of the son. The son's claim to get the conveyance to himself on the property was upheld. This was the case of

Answer

Dillwyn v Llewelyn

Question

Ahmed is the owner of 10 acres of farmland in Kaduna State. He decides to create a trust over the trust property for the benefit of his wife, Halima and four children. He decided also to appoint himself as trustee of the property. Which of the following statement most describes this ?

Answer

The declaration makes him automatically the trustee of the property and there is no need to execute any conveyance to transfer the property since he already has the legal interest.

Question

Sam a 15 year old boy lives in the state of Mazamaza with his parents. During the break of war between Mazamaza state and Patatush state, Sam was recruited into the Mazamaza marines to fight against the state of Patatush. He has come to you to create a trust before he leaves for the war. Which of the following statement is correct ?

Answer

Sam can create a trust over both legal and equitable interest in pure personalty and over equitable interest only in real property

Question

The Board of Directors of Dombay and Sons PLC, a limited liability company incorporated under the Companies and Allied Matters Act, CAC, by a resolution dated 10th June 2019, resolved to create a trust in favour of primary school children in Nigeria. As the company secretary, what document would you require in order to verify the powers of the company to create a trust?

Answer

The Memorandum of Association

Question

Doulton, a 34year old Nigerian, lives in Abuja. Doulton, due to an injury to his spinal cord which he sustained in an accident at the age of nine, is confined to the wheel chair. His disabiity notwithstanding, he had his first degree, sat for ICAN and is a Chartered Accountant with his own consultancy firm. He has called you to ask as to how he may create a charitable trust. Which of the following options is correct?

Answer

Doulton can validly create a trust because his disabiity does not encumber his abiity to make dispose of his property

Question

Ugo, a staunch follower of John Rawl's Justice theory, believes that welfare of citizens are paramount and public goods should be for the general public . He also believes in the philosophy of social contract. He desires to set up a trust for the furtherance of the teaching of the justice theory. What would your answer likely be?

Answer

It is a charitable trust but does not constitute the advancement of religion because it does not concern the relationship between man and God

Question

Kaka decides to create a trust of his landed property at Agboju village to Nimi his daughter. He has been adviced that there are some formalities that are required. Which of the following option is not an essential requirement ?

Answer

Nimi, as the beneficiary must also sign the Will or Trust

Question

Kaka decides to create a trust of all his personalities in favour of Nimi and Ada. He wants to give Nimi his shoes, LED curve TV and his leather chairs while he intends to give Ada all his kitchen wares. He has come to you for advice on what needs to be done in order to create the trust. Which of the following is the correct position?

Answer

Kaka must show a manifest intention to create a trust. He may just deliver the goods to the beneficiaries without more.

Question

The nature of trust created under the Land Use Act can be referred to as

Answer

Bare trust

Question

A fundamental difference between the concept of trust under customary law from that under English law is that :

Answer

The trustee under English law is regarded as owner while customary law ownership is mere caretaker

Question

A contribution of the Statute of Mortmain concerning the origin of trust is

Answer

it was used to prevent the transfer of land to corporations and ecclesiastical foundations

Question

One of the ways the court of Chancery do punish defendants who disobey its orders

Answer

committal to prison for contempt

Question

Mr. A is a knight under the King's authority. At the break of the odyssey war, Mr. A had to go to war to defend his kingdom. In case he does not come back from the war, he conveyed all his property to Mr. B, his bosom friend, to hold for wife and his son, Humphrey, who is just 7years old. In the equitable jurisdiction of the court of Chancery, Mr. A is referred to as :

Answer

settlor

Question

Mr. A is a knight under the King's authority. At the break of the odyssey war, Mr. A had to go to war to defend his kingdom. In case he does not come back from the war, he conveyed all his property to Mr. B, his bosom friend, to hold for wife and his son, Humphrey, who is just 7years old. Under the common law arrangement, Humphrey and his mother are referred to as the :

Answer

cest qui use

Question

Mr. A is a knight under the King's authority. At the break of the odyssey war, Mr. A had to go to war to defend his kingdom. In case he does not come back from the war, he conveyed all his property to Mr. B, his bosom friend, to hold for wife and his son, Humphrey, who is just 7years old. Under the common law arrangement, Mr. B is referred to as the :

Answer

feoffee

Question

What authority provides that a settlor may state other objectives which the beneficial interest can be applied where the primary purpose fails

Answer

Hodgson v. Marks (1975)

Question

One of the following will happen when a trust fails for lack of uncertainty of subject matter

Answer

the trustee or donee takes absolutely

Question

A trust of an uncrystallised bequest of property at the time of the creation of trust will

Answer

fails for lack of subject matter

Question

The requirement that what must be given to the beneficiary must exist, be identifiable and capable of being made certain when the trust is created is referred to as

Answer

certainty of subject matter

Question

A trust created by the unilateral act of the donor, settlor or testator and which has as its objectives, the benefit of human objects based on filial or other considerations is called

Answer

Private trust

Question

A father asks his son to occupy a land and the son in consequence expended large sums of money to build on the land. The father died without executing any document in favour of the son. The son's claim to get the conveyance to himself on the property was upheld. This was the case of

Answer

Dillwyn v Llewelyn

Question

Ahmed is the owner of 10 acres of farmland in Kaduna State. He decides to create a trust over the trust property for the benefit of his wife, Halima and four children. He decided also to appoint himself as trustee of the property. Which of the following statement most describes this ?

Answer

The declaration makes him automatically the trustee of the property and there is no need to execute any conveyance to transfer the property since he already has the legal interest.

Question

Sam a 15 year old boy lives in the state of Mazamaza with his parents. During the break of war between Mazamaza state and Patatush state, Sam was recruited into the Mazamaza marines to fight against the state of Patatush. He has come to you to create a trust before he leaves for the war. Which of the following statement is correct ?

Answer

Sam can create a trust over both legal and equitable interest in pure personalty and over equitable interest only in real property

Question

The Board of Directors of Dombay and Sons PLC, a limited liability company incorporated under the Companies and Allied Matters Act, CAC, by a resolution dated 10th June 2019, resolved to create a trust in favour of primary school children in Nigeria. As the company secretary, what document would you require in order to verify the powers of the company to create a trust?

Answer

The Memorandum of Association

Question

Doulton, a 34year old Nigerian, lives in Abuja. Doulton, due to an injury to his spinal cord which he sustained in an accident at the age of nine, is confined to the wheel chair. His disability notwithstanding, he had his first degree, sat for ICAN and is a Chartered Accountant with his own consultancy firm. He has called you to ask as to how he may create a charitable trust. Which of the following options is correct?

Answer

Doulton can validly create a trust because his disability does not encumber his ability to make dispose of his property

Question

Ugo, a staunch follower of John Rawls's Justice theory, believes that welfare of citizens are paramount and public goods should be for the general public . He also believes in the philosophy of social contract. He desires to set up a

trust for the furtherance of the teaching of the justice theory. What would your answer likely be?

Answer

It is a charitable trust but does not constitute the advancement of religion because it does not concern the relationship between man and God

Question

Kaka decides to create a trust of his landed property at Agboju village to Nimi his daughter. He has been advised that there are some formalities that are required. Which of the following option is not an essential requirement ?

Answer

Nimi, as the beneficiary must also sign the Will or Trust

Question

Kaka decides to create a trust of all his personalties in favour of Nimi and Ada. He wants to give Nimi his shoes, LED curve TV and his leather chairs while he intends to give Ada all his kitchen wares. He has come to you for advice on what needs to be done in order to create the trust. Which of the following is the correct position?

Answer

Kaka must show a manifest intention to create a trust. He may just deliver the goods to the beneficiaries without more.

Question

The nature of trust created under the Land Use Act can be referred to as

Answer

Bare trust

Question

A fundamental difference between the concept of trust under customary law from that under English law is that :

Answer

The trustee under English law is regarded as owner while customary law ownership is mere caretaker

Question

A contribution of the Statute of Mortmain concerning the origin of trust is

Answer

it was used to prevent the transfer of land to corporations and ecclesiastical foundations

Question

One of the ways the court of Chancery do punish defendants who disobey its orders

Answer

committal to prison for contempt

Question

Mr. A is a knight under the King's authority. At the break of the odyssey war, Mr. A had to go to war to defend his kingdom. In case he does not come back from the war, he conveyed all his property to Mr. B, his bosom friend, to hold for wife and his son, Humphrey, who is just 7years old. In the equitable jurisdiction of the court of Chancery, Mr. A is referred to as :

Answer

settlor

Question

Mr. A is a knight under the King's authority. At the break of the odyssey war, Mr. A had to go to war to defend his kingdom. In case he does not come back from the war, he conveyed all his property to Mr. B, his bosom friend, to hold for wife and his son, Humphrey, who is just 7years old. Under the common law arrangement, Humphrey and his mother are referred to as the :

Answer

cest qui use

Question

Mr. A is a knight under the King's authority. At the break of the odyssey war, Mr. A had to go to war to defend his kingdom. In case he does not come back from the war, he conveyed all his property to Mr. B, his bosom friend, to hold for wife and his son, Humphrey, who is just 7years old. Under the common law arrangement, Mr. B is referred to as the :

Answer

feoffee

Question

What authority provides that a settlor may state other objectives which the beneficial interest can be applied where the primary purpose fails

Answer

Hodgson v. Marks (1975)

Question

One of the following will happen when a trust fails for lack of uncertainty of subject matter

Answer

the trustee or donee takes absolutely

Question

A trust of an uncrystallised bequest of property at the time of the creation of trust will

Answer

fails for lack of subject matter

Question

The requirement that what must be given to the beneficiary must exist, be identifiable and capable of being made certain when the trust is created is referred to as

Answer

certainty of subject matter

Question

A trust created by the unilateral act of the donor, settlor or testator and which has as its objectives, the benefit of human objects based on filial or other considerations is called

Answer

Private trust

Question

A father asks his son to occupy a land and the son in consequence expended large sums of money to build on the land. The father died without executing any document in favour of the son. The son's claim to get the conveyance to himself on the property was upheld. This was the case of

Answer

Dillwyn v Llewelyn

Question

Ahmed is the owner of 10 acres of farmland in Kaduna State. He decides to create a trust over the trust property for the benefit of his wife, Halima and four children. He decided also to appoint himself as trustee of the property. Which of the following statement most describes this ?

Answer

The declaration makes him automatically the trustee of the property and there is no need to execute any conveyance to transfer the property since he already has the legal interest.

Question

Sam a 15 year old boy lives in the state of Mazamaza with his parents. During the break of war between Mazamaza state and Patatush state, Sam was recruited into the Mazamaza marines to fight against the state of Patatush. He has come to you to create a trust before he leaves for the war. Which of the following statement is correct ?

Answer

Sam can create a trust over both legal and equitable interest in pure personalty and over equitable interest only in real property

Question

The Board of Directors of Dombay and Sons PLC, a limited liability company incorporated under the Companies and Allied Matters Act, CAC, by a resolution dated 10th June 2019, resolved to create a trust in favour of primary school children in Nigeria. As the company secretary, what document would you require in order to verify the powers of the company to create a trust?

Answer

The Memorandum of Association

Question

Doulton, a 34year old Nigerian, lives in Abuja. Doulton, due to an injury to his spinal cord which he sustained in an accident at the age of nine, is confined to the wheel chair. His disability notwithstanding, he had his first degree, sat for ICAN and is a Chartered Accountant with his own consultancy firm. He

has called you to ask as to how he may create a charitable trust. Which of the following options is correct?

Answer

Doulton can validly create a trust because his disability does not encumber his ability to make dispose of his property

Question

Ugo, a staunch follower of John Rawls' Justice theory, believes that welfare of citizens are paramount and public goods should be for the general public. He also believes in the philosophy of social contract. He desires to set up a trust for the furtherance of the teaching of the justice theory. What would your answer likely be?

Answer

It is a charitable trust but does not constitute the advancement of religion because it does not concern the relationship between man and God

Question

Kaka decides to create a trust of his landed property at Agboju village to Nimi his daughter. He has been advised that there are some formalities that are required. Which of the following option is not an essential requirement?

Answer

Nimi, as the beneficiary must also sign the Will or Trust

Question

Kaka decides to create a trust of all his personalties in favour of Nimi and Ada. He wants to give Nimi his shoes, LED curve TV and his leather chairs

while he intends to give Ada all his kitchen wares. He has come to you for advice on what needs to be done in order to create the trust. Which of the following is the correct position?

Answer

Kaka must show a manifest intention to create a trust. He may just deliver the goods to the beneficiaries without more.

Question

The nature of trust created under the Land Use Act can be referred to as

Answer

Bare trust

Question

A fundamental difference between the concept of trust under customary law from that under English law is that :

Answer

The trustee under English law is regarded as owner while customary law ownership is mere caretaker

Question

A contribution of the Statute of Mortmain concerning the origin of trust is

Answer

it was used to prevent the transfer of land to corporations and ecclesiastical foundations

Question

One of the ways the court of Chancery do punish defendants who disobey its orders

Answer

committal to prison for contempt

Question

Mr. A is a knight under the King's authority. At the break of the odyssey war, Mr. A had to go to war to defend his kingdom. In case he does not come back from the war, he conveyed all his property to Mr. B, his bosom friend, to hold for wife and his son, Humphrey, who is just 7years old. In the equitable jurisdiction of the court of Chancery, Mr. A is referred to as :

Answer

settlor

Question

Mr. A is a knight under the King's authority. At the break of the odyssey war, Mr. A had to go to war to defend his kingdom. In case he does not come back from the war, he conveyed all his property to Mr. B, his bosom friend, to hold for wife and his son, Humphrey, who is just 7years old. Under the common law arrangement, Humphrey and his mother are referred to as the :

Answer

cest qui use

Question

Mr. A is a knight under the King's authority. At the break of the odyssey war, Mr. A had to go to war to defend his kingdom. In case he does not come back from the war, he conveyed all his property to Mr. B, his bosom friend, to hold for wife and his son, Humphrey, who is just 7years old. Under the common law arrangement, Mr. B is referred to as the :

Answer

feoffee

PPL422

Question

One of the following will not not denote tenancy in common in a will

Answer

with me'

Question

Advise a husband who wishes to demolish and subsequently rebuild a dwelling house inhabited his wife with whom he has no children after he has filed for divorce but prior to conclusion of the proceedings.

Answer

He cannot render her homeless.

Question

Which of the following may negate a fee simple

Answer

None of the options

Question

Chim wants to sell his interest in a land held jointly with his brothers. Advise him in line with Basina v. Weeks

Answer

A joint tenant can sell his interest in a joint ownership

Question

Maria gifted her land in Lekki to her two daughters, Nnena and Aisha. Aisha and Nnena are

Answer

Joint tenants

Question

Advise Eki on the effect of the Land Use Act on the land she inherited in freehold from her father absolutely.

Answer

Her interest is restricted to a term of 99 years subject to renewal

Question

One of these is synonymous with the term 'absolute'

Answer

All of the options

Question

What happens to an entailed estate if the 'beneficiary' ceases to exist

Answer

It reverts to the donor

Question

A bequest of land to Diana upon attainment of the age of 21 years is _____

Answer

A conditional fee simple

Question

Where there are no lineal heirs to inherit an estate in fee simple what happens

Answer

It may be inherited by collateral heirs

Question

One of the following is the largest estate known to English law

Answer

Fee simple absolute in possession

Question

An estate in fee simple is

Answer

Inheritable

Question

Oil was discovered in Obi's backyard in Rumuola Community, Rivers state, who is entitled to a percentage of the revenue?

Answer

Rivers State

Question

The principle of derivation applies to the following minerals

Answer

All of the options

Question

host communities can demand the following from mineral exploration companies except

Answer

A percentage of profit

Question

Who has the responsibility for fixing prices for Tin in Plateau State

Answer

The Government

Question

One of these is a weakness of the Edo State Environmental Sanitation Edict

Answer

it does not stipulate an effluent limitation standard

Question

Abu has a reservoir where he collects rain water. Pursuant to the Water Resource Act, the the right to control the water in the reservoir is vested in

Answer

Abu

Question

SPDC has discovered oil on Ekeh's farmland. Advise him on how much to expect SPDC to pay him for the oil and why.

Answer

Nothing. Under the Land Use Act, all land belongs to the State government

Question

Should I wish to exploit for diamonds in Zamfara State, to whom should I apply

Answer

The Minister

Question

One of the following will not not denote tenancy in common in a will

Answer

with me'

Question

Advise a husband who wishes to demolish and subsequently rebuild a dwelling house inhabited his wife with whom he has no children after he has filed for divorce but prior to conclusion of the proceedings.

Answer

He cannot render her homeless.

Question

Which of the following may negate a fee simple

Answer

None of the options

Question

Chim wants to sell his interest in a land held jointly with his brothers. Advise him in line with Basina v. Weeks

Answer

A joint tenant can sell his interest in a joint ownership

Question

Maria gifted her land in Lekki to her two daughters, Nnena and Aisha. Aisha and Nnena are

Answer

Joint tenants

Question

Advise Eki on the effect of the Land Use Act on the land she inherited in freehold from her father absolutely.

Answer

Her interest is restricted to a term of 99 years subject to renewal

Question

One of these is synonymous with the term 'absolute'

Answer

All of the options

Question

What happens to an entailed estate if the 'beneficiary' ceases to exist

Answer

It reverts to the donor

Question

A bequest of land to Diana upon attainment of the age of 21 years is ____

Answer

A conditional fee simple

Question

Where there are no lineal heirs to inherit an estate in fee simple what happens

Answer

It may be inherited by collateral heirs

Question

One of the following is the largest estate known to English law

Answer

Fee simple absolute in possession

Question

An estate in fee simple is

Answer

Inheritable

Question

Oil was discovered in Obi's backyard in Rumuola Community, Rivers state, who is entitled to a percentage of the revenue?

Answer

Rivers State

Question

The principle of derivation applies to the following minerals

Answer

All of the options

Question

host communities can demand the following from mineral exploration companies except

Answer

A percentage of profit

Question

Who has the responsibility for fixing prices for Tin in Plateau State

Answer

The Government

Question

One of these is a weakness of the Edo State Environmental Sanitation Edict

Answer

it does not stipulate an effluent limitation standard

Question

Abu has a reservoir where he collects rain water. Pursuant to the Water Resource Act, the the right to control the water in the reservoir is vested in

Answer

Abu

Question

SPDC has discovered oil on Ekeh's farmland. Advise him on how much to expect SPDC to pay him for the oil and why.

Answer

Nothing. Under the Land Use Act, all land belongs to the State government

Question

Should I wish to exploit for diamonds in Zamfara State, to whom should I apply

Answer

The Minister

Question

One of the following will not not denote tenancy in common in a will

Answer

with me'

Question

Advise a husband who wishes to demolish and subsequently rebuild a dwelling house inhabited his wife with whom he has no children after he has filed for divorce but prior to conclusion of the proceedings.

Answer

He cannot render her homeless.

Question

Which of the following may negate a fee simple

Answer

None of the options

Question

Chim wants to sell his interest in a land held jointly with his brothers. Advise him in line with Basina v. Weeks

Answer

A joint tenant can sell his interest in a joint ownership

Question

Maria gifted her land in Lekki to her two daughters, Nnena and Aisha. Aisha and Nnena are

Answer

Joint tenants

Question

Advise Eki on the effect of the Land Use Act on the land she inherited in freehold from her father absolutely.

Answer

Her interest is restricted to a term of 99 years subject to renewal

Question

One of these is synonymous with the term 'absolute'

Answer

All of the options

Question

What happens to an entailed estate if the 'beneficiary' ceases to exist

Answer

It reverts to the donor

Question

A bequest of land to Diana upon attainment of the age of 21 years is _____

Answer

A conditional fee simple

Question

Where there are no lineal heirs to inherit an estate in fee simple what happens

Answer

It may be inherited by collateral heirs

PCR111

Question

The theory of conflict which emphasized the use of aggressive verbal acts when they can find justification for it is known as what?

Answer

Social Influence Theory

Question

The theory which Emphasizes on the problem and allows the open discussion of conflict without any negative evaluation of the parties involved is called what?

Answer

Integrative Theory

Question

What is the name of the Body saddled with the responsibility of handling International dispute between conflicting states?

Answer

International Court of Justice

Question

Which of the following is a technique used to represent a conflict graphically, placing the parties in relation both to the problems and to each other?

Answer

Conflict Mapping

Question

Military rule is regarded as an _____ because their control of power is forcefully carried out through a _____.

Answer

Aberration and Coup d' etat

Question

The theory of Kurt Lewin (1951) called 'life space' which argues that human behavior is determined by various fields of force is known as what?

Answer

The Field Theory

Question

Which of the following is not a part of the merits of Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR)

Answer

It breaks relationship

Question

Which of the following is a component of the African Traditional approaches to conflict prevention management and resolution?

Answer

Blood covenant/ Message/information, Oath taking/use of marriage

Question

Which Theory defined conflict as 'an explanation of the relationship between elements or variable?'

Answer

Traditional Perspective on Conflict

Question

The theory derived from the works of Bishop Augustino of Hippo after the fall of the Roman Empire which makes case and guidelines for war is known as what?

Answer

Just War

Question

The historical theory that rejects war as a means of settling disputes is known as what?

Answer

Pacifism

Question

The perception of peace as pushed by Gandhi which means 'the pursuit of truth' or 'insistence on truth' is known as what?

Answer

Satyagraha

Question

'A political condition that ensures justice and social stability through formal and informal institutions, practices and norms' is known as what?

Answer

Peace

Question

The perception of Peace from the religious angle which originated within the Jainism is known as what?

Answer

Ahimsa

Question

_____ and _____ are the two peace principles traceable to the Indian leader Mahatma Gandhi

Answer

Ahimsa and Satyagraha

Question

Conflict is a product of the following except one. Identify the odd option

Answer

Reconciliation

Question

“A conflict exists whenever incompatible activities occur ... one party is interfering, disrupting, obstructing, or in some other way making another party's actions less effective.” This is a definition according to -----

Answer

Deutsh

Question

..... is the technique used to represent a conflict graphically and examine the parties relationship and affiliation to both the problems and each other.

Answer

Mopping

Question

Conflicts are communicative interactions among people who are interdependent and who perceive that their interests are incompatible, inconsistent, or in tension. This definition was given by who?

Answer

Conrad

Question

The definition of Conflict as Social Conflict which is a struggle between opponents over values and claims to scarce status power and resources is according to who?

Answer

Coser

Question

The theory of conflict which emphasized the use of aggressive verbal acts when they can find justification for it is known as what?

Answer

Social Influence Theory

Question

The theory which Emphasizes on the problem and allows the open discussion of conflict without any negative evaluation of the parties involved is called what?

Answer

Integrative Theory

Question

What is the name of the Body saddled with the responsibility of handling International dispute between conflicting states?

Answer

International Court of Justice

Question

Which of the following is a technique used to represent a conflict graphically, placing the parties in relation both to the problems and to each other?

Answer

Conflict Mapping

Question

Military rule is regarded as an _____ because their control of power is forcefully carried out through a _____.

Answer

Aberration and Coup d' etat

Question

The theory of Kurt Lewin (1951) called 'life space' which argues that human behavior is determined by various fields of force is known as what?

Answer

The Field Theory

Question

Which of the following is not a part of the merits of Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR)

Answer

It breaks relationship

Question

Which of the following is a component of the African Traditional approaches to conflict prevention management and resolution?

Answer

Blood covenant/ Message/information, Oath taking/use of marriage

Question

Which Theory defined conflict as 'an explanation of the relationship between elements or variable?'

Answer

Traditional Perspective on Conflict

Question

The theory derived from the works of Bishop Augustino of Hippo after the fall of the Roman Empire which makes case and guidelines for war is known as what?

Answer

Just War

Question

The historical theory that rejects war as a means of settling disputes is known as what?

Answer

Pacifism

Question

The perception of peace as pushed by Gandhi which means 'the pursuit of truth' or 'insistence on truth' is known as what?

Answer

Satyagraha

Question

'A political condition that ensures justice and social stability through formal and informal institutions, practices and norms' is known as what?

Answer

Peace

Question

The perception of Peace from the religious angle which originated within the Jainism is known as what?

Answer

Ahimsa

Question

_____ and _____ are the two peace principles traceable to the Indian leader Mahatma Gandhi

Answer

Ahimsa and Satiyagraha

Question

Conflict is a product of the following except one. Identify the odd option

Answer

Reconciliation

Question

“A conflict exists whenever incompatible activities occur ... one party is interfering, disrupting, obstructing, or in some other way making another party's actions less effective.” This is a definition according to -----

Answer

Deutsh

Question

..... is the technique used to represent a conflict graphically and examine the parties relationship and affiliation to both the problems and each other.

Answer

Mopping

Question

Conflicts are communicative interactions among people who are interdependent and who perceive that their interests are incompatible, inconsistent, or in tension. This definition was given by who?

Answer

Conrad

Question

The definition of Conflict as Social Conflict which is a struggle between opponents over values and claims to scarce status power and resources is according to who?

Answer

Coser

Question

The theory of conflict which emphasized the use of aggressive verbal acts when they can find justification for it is known as what?

Answer

Social Influence Theory

Question

The theory which Emphasizes on the problem and allows the open discussion of conflict without any negative evaluation of the parties involved is called what?

Answer

Integrative Theory

Question

What is the name of the Body saddled with the responsibility of handling International dispute between conflicting states?

Answer

International Court of Justice

Question

Which of the following is a technique used to represent a conflict graphically, placing the parties in relation both to the problems and to each other?

Answer

Conflict Mapping

Question

Military rule is regarded as an _____ because their control of power is forcefully carried out through a _____.

Answer

Aberration and Coup d' etat

Question

The theory of Kurt Lewin (1951) called 'life space' which argues that human behavior is determined by various fields of force is known as what?

Answer

The Field Theory

Question

Which of the following is not a part of the merits of Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR)

Answer

It breaks relationship

Question

Which of the following is a component of the African Traditional approaches to conflict prevention management and resolution?

Answer

Blood covenant/ Message/information, Oath taking/use of marriage

Question

Which Theory defined conflict as 'an explanation of the relationship between elements or variable?'

Answer

Traditional Perspective on Conflict

Question

The theory derived from the works of Bishop Augustino of Hippo after the fall of the Roman Empire which makes case and guidelines for war is known as what?

Answer

Just War

Question

The historical theory that rejects war as a means of settling disputes is known as what?

Answer

Pacifism

Question

The perception of peace as pushed by Gandhi which means 'the pursuit of truth' or 'insistence on truth' is known as what?

Answer

Satyagraha

Question

'A political condition that ensures justice and social stability through formal and informal institutions, practices and norms' is known as what?

Answer

Peace

Question

The perception of Peace from the religious angle which originated within the Jainism is known as what?

Answer

Ahimsa

Question

_____ and _____ are the two peace principles traceable to the Indian leader Mahatma Gandhi

Answer

Ahimsa and Satyagraha

Question

Conflict is a product of the following except one. Identify the odd option

Answer

Reconciliation

Question

“A conflict exists whenever incompatible activities occur ... one party is interfering, disrupting, obstructing, or in some other way making another party's actions less effective.” This is a definition according to -----

Answer

Deutsh

Question

..... is the technique used to represent a conflict graphically and examine the parties relationship and affiliation to both the problems and each other.

Answer

Mopping

Question

Conflicts are communicative interactions among people who are interdependent and who perceive that their interests are incompatible, inconsistent, or in tension. This definition was given by who?

Answer

Conrad

Question

The definition of Conflict as Social Conflict which is a struggle between opponents over values and claims to scarce status power and resources is according to who?

Answer

Coser

PUL411

Question

The first major recorded oil exploration in Nigeria took place in the year

Answer

1908

Question

It was in a particular century that one of the security agency saw tremendous growth in oil exploration in the world

Answer

Navy

Question

The first steps in dicovering petroleum is done by who

Answer

geologist and geophysicians

Question

Oil exploration in petroleum products simply means

Answer

geological surface search

Question

Natural gas was burned as fuel in the country of

Answer

China 250 AD

Question

The first commercial drilling production of oil in the world was in

Answer

US, COL Edwin Drake

Question

The first oil well to be dug according to OPEC was in

Answer

Iran

Question

Petroleum do not contain liquid, gaseous and solid elements

Answer

FALSE'

Question

Another oil expert said fossil fuels formed from ancient time died organisms were buried under layers of sediments named

Answer

Gene whitney

Question

An author of oil and gas law described petroleum as a misxture of hydrocarbon which occurs under the surface of the earthtatuta and the French centunes

Answer

Omorogbe

Question

The German company Bitumen, commenced oil exploration around which town in Nigeria

Answer

Abeoukuta Ogun state

Question

The highest comsumption countries of nigerian petroleum products are the following except

Answer

China

Question

Nigeria is said to be no what of the world oil production today

Answer

11th largest exporter

Question

PMS simply means

Answer

premium motor spirit

Question

Crude oil with lighter molecules are separated into gasoline named as

Answer

petrol

Question

To break heavy molecules into lighter one is by a process called what

Answer

thermal cracking

Question

The principal final products of crude oil extraction are the following except one

Answer

methal

Question

The only way to measure world production of natural gas is how many ways

Answer

two ways

Question

Before the actual mineral oil exploration of any kind to take place in Nigeria, there was

Answer

1889 ordinance

Question

Natural gas was used for heating and lighting in Italy in the ancient days according to

Answer

james speight

Question

The first major recorded oil exploration in Nigeria took place in the year

Answer

1908

Question

It was in a particular century that one of the security agency saw tremendous growth in oil exploration in the world

Answer

Navy

Question

The first steps in dicovering petroleum is done by who

Answer

geologist and geophysicians

Question

Oil exploration in petroleum products simply means

Answer

geological surface search

Question

Natural gas was burned as fuel in the country of

Answer

China 250 AD

Question

The first commercial drilling production of oil in the world was in

Answer

US, COL Edwin Drake

Question

The first oil well to be dug according to OPEC was in

Answer

Iran

Question

Petroleum do not contain liquid, gaseous and solid elements

Answer

FALSE'

Question

Another oil expert said fossil fuels formed from ancient time died orgaisms were buried under layers of sediments named

Answer

Gene whitney

Question

An author of oil and gas law described petroleum as a misxture of hydrocarbon which occurs under the surface of the earthtatuta and the French centunes

Answer

Omorogbe

Question

The German company Bitumen, commenced oil exploration around which town in Nigeria

Answer

Abeoukuta Ogun state

Question

The highest consumption countries of nigerian petroleum products are the following except

Answer

China

Question

Nigeria is said to be no what of the world oil production today

Answer

11th largest exporter

Question

PMS simply means

Answer

premium motor spirit

Question

Crude oil with lighter molecules are separated into gasoline named as

Answer

petrol

Question

To break heavy molecules into lighter one is by a process called what

Answer

thermal cracking

Question

The principal final products of crude oil extraction are the following except one

Answer

methal

Question

The only way to measure world production of natural gas is how many ways

Answer

two ways

Question

Before the actual mineral oil exploration of any kind to take place in Nigeria, there was

Answer

1889 ordinance

Question

Natural gas was used for heating and lighting in Italy in the ancient days according to

Answer

james speight

PPL435

Question

Intellectual Property Law grants owners certain exclusive rights to a variety of intangible assets including which of the following?

Answer

All of the above

Question

_____ could be a formula, practice, process, design, instrument, pattern or compilation of information which is not generally known or reasonably ascertainable, by which a business can obtain an economic advantage over competitors or customers

Answer

Trade Secrets

Question

A Chose in action is defined as a legal expression used to describe personal rights which can only be enforced by action and not by taking physical possession. This statement was made in the case of ?

Answer

Torkington v. Magge

Question

The 3 elements of the doctrine of breach of confidence include all but one

Answer

The information must have been posted to the public for a fee

Question

"the ordinary subjects of property are well known, and easily conceived.... But property, when applied to ideas, or literary and intellectual compositions, is perfectly new and surprising...' This statement was made by?

Answer

Lord Gardenston

Question

In _____, it was held that claims for breach of confidence did not arise in tort, they were certainly non-contractual but were part of the equitable jurisdiction of the court

Answer

Kitechnology BV v. Unicor Gmbh Plastmaschinen (1995)

Question

In _____, Lord Wright, said that the normal measure of damages for copyright infringement is the amount by which the value of the copyright as a chose in action has depreciated

Answer

Sutherland Publishing Co Ltd v. Caxton Publishing Co. Ltd (1936)

Question

An order which will enable the claimant, accompanied by his solicitors and law enforcement agents and court bailiff, to enter the premises where the offending materials and articles are kept and remove them, or have copies made, so they can be produced at the trial is called _____

Answer

Anton Pillar order

Question

The right to be identified as the author of a literary, dramatic, musical or artistic work or as the director of a film, but which does not apply to other types of works such as sound recordings and broadcast or works in which copyright does not subsist is known as?

Answer

Paternity right

Question

In the case of _____, it was held that copyrights exists to protect works and not ideas.

Answer

None of the above

Question

Performance of literary, dramatic and music works are permitted provided the audience is made up of teachers and pupils at the educational establishment and other persons directly connected with the activities of the establishment

Answer

True'

Question

The concept of _____ provisions allows the copying or use of the work which will otherwise be an infringement and in most circumstances the amount of the original work used is important before an infringement can occur

Answer

Fair dealing

Question

Secondary infringement has the same elements like Primary infringement. They are one and the same

Answer

False'

Question

Adaptation of Copyrighted works are not covered by law but subject to public opinion and the nature of the work.

Answer

False'

Question

Section 19(2) CPDA provides that

Answer

The performance of a work in public is an act restricted by the copyright in literary, dramatic and musical work.

Question

Intellectual Property Law grants owners certain exclusive rights to a variety of intangible assets including which of the following?

Answer

All of the above

Question

The author of literary, dramatic, musical or artistic work and the director of a film has an _____, a right to object to derogatory treatment of the authors or director's work

Answer

Integrity right

Question

In the case of Plateau Publishing v. Adophy (1986), it was held that_____

Answer

It is not a defence in an action for copyright that the article published in the opinion of the defendant is not an original work.

Question

Copyrights in a song consists of one in the music and the other in the words of the song. Is this a correct statement?

Answer

True'

Question

Section 7 of the Copyrights Act 2004 states that

Answer

The copyrights in a television broadcast shall include the rights to control the taking of still photographs from which the broadcast is contained

Question

Intellectual Property Law grants owners certain exclusive rights to a variety of intangible assets including which of the following?

Answer

All of the above

Question

_____ could be a formula, practice, process, design, instrument, pattern or compilation of information which is not generally known or reasonably ascertainable, by which a business can obtain an economic advantage over competitors or customers

Answer

Trade Secrets

Question

A Chose in action is defined as a legal expression used to describe personal rights which can only be enforced by action and not by taking physical possession. This statement was made in the case of ?

Answer

Torkington v. Magge

Question

The 3 elements of the doctrine of breach of confidence include all but one

Answer

The information must have been posted to the public for a fee

Question

"the ordinary subjects of property are well known, and easily conceived.... But property, when applied to ideas, or literary and intellectual compositions, is perfectly new and surprising...' This statement was made by?

Answer

Lord Gardenston

Question

In _____, it was held that claims for breach of confidence did not arise in tort, they were certainly non-contractual but were part of the equitable jurisdiction of the court

Answer

Kitechnology BV v. Unicor GmbH Plastmaschinen (1995)

Question

In _____, Lord Wright, said that the normal measure of damages for copyright infringement is the amount by which the value of the copyright as a chose in action has depreciated

Answer

Sutherland Publishing Co Ltd v. Caxton Publishing Co. Ltd (1936)

Question

An order which will enable the claimant, accompanied by his solicitors and law enforcement agents and court bailiff, to enter the premises where the offending materials and articles are kept and remove them, or have copies made, so they can be produced at the trial is called _____

Answer

Anton Pillar order

Question

The right to be identified as the author of a literary, dramatic, musical or artistic work or as the director of a film, but which does not apply to other types of works such as sound recordings and broadcast or works in which copyright does not subsist is known as?

Answer

Paternity right

Question

In the case of _____, it was held that copyrights exists to protect works and not ideas.

Answer

None of the above

Question

Performance of literary, dramatic and music works are permitted provided the audience is made up of teachers and pupils at the educational establishment and other persons directly connected with the activities of the establishment

Answer

True'

Question

The concept of _____ provisions allows the copying or use of the work which will otherwise be an infringement and in most circumstances the amount of the original work used is important before an infringement can occur

Answer

Fair dealing

Question

Secondary infringement has the same elements like Primary infringement. They are one and the same

Answer

False'

Question

Adaptation of Copyrighted works are not covered by law but subject to public opinion and the nature of the work.

Answer

False'

Question

Section 19(2) CPDA provides that

Answer

The performance of a work in public is an act restricted by the copyright in literary, dramatic and musical work.

Question

Intellectual Property Law grants owners certain exclusive rights to a variety of intangible assets including which of the following?

Answer

All of the above

Question

The author of literary, dramatic, musical or artistic work and the director of a film has an _____, a right to object to derogatory treatment of the authors or director's work

Answer

Integrity right

Question

In the case of Plateau Publishing v. Adophy (1986), it was held that_____

Answer

It is not a defence in an action for copyright that the article published in the opinion of the defendant is not an original work.

Question

Copyrights in a song consists of one in the music and the other in the words of the song. Is this a correct statament?

Answer

True'

Question

Section 7 of the Copyrights Act 2004 states that

Answer

The copyrights in a television broadcast shall include the rights to control the taking of still photographs from which the broadcast is contained

Question

Intellectual Property Law grants owners certain exclusive rights to a variety of intangible assets including which of the following?

Answer

All of the above

Question

_____ could be a formula, practice, process, design, instrument, pattern or compilation of information which is not generally known or reasonably ascertainable, by which a business can obtain an economic advantage over competitors or customers

Answer

Trade Secrets

Question

A Chose in action is defined as a legal expression used to describe personal rights which can only be enforced by action and not by taking physical possession. This statement was made in the case of ?

Answer

Torkington v. Magge

Question

The 3 elements of the doctrine of breach of confidence include all but one

Answer

The information must have been posted to the public for a fee

Question

"the ordinary subjects of property are well known, and easily conceived.... But property, when applied to ideas, or literary and intellectual compositions, is perfectly new and surprising...' This statement was made by?

Answer

Lord Gardenston

Question

In _____, it was held that claims for breach of confidence did not arise in tort, they were certainly non-contractual but were part of the equitable jurisdiction of the court

Answer

Kitechnology BV v. Unicor GmbH Plastmaschinen (1995)

Question

In _____, Lord Wright, said that the normal measure of damages for copyright infringement is the amount by which the value of the copyright as a chose in action has depreciated

Answer

Sutherland Publishing Co Ltd v. Caxton Publishing Co. Ltd (1936)

Question

An order which will enable the claimant, accompanied by his solicitors and law enforcement agents and court bailiff, to enter the premises where the

offending materials and articles are kept and remove them, or have copies made, so they can be produced at the trial is called_____

Answer

Anton Pillar order

Question

The right to be identified as the author of a literary, dramatic, musical or artistic work or as the director of a film, but which does not apply to other types of works such as sound recordings and broadcast or works in which copyright does not subsist is known as?

Answer

Paternity right

Question

In the case of _____, it was held that copyrights exists to protect works and not ideas.

Answer

None of the above

Question

Performance of literary, dramatic and music works are permitted provided the audience is made up of teachers and pupils at the educational establishment and other persons directly connected with the activities of the establishment

Answer

True'

Question

The concept of _____ provisions allows the copying or use of the work which will otherwise be an infringement and in most circumstances the amount of the original work used is important before an infringement can occur

Answer

Fair dealing

Question

Secondary infringement has the same elements like Primary infringement. They are one and the same

Answer

False'

Question

Adaptation of Copyrighted works are not covered by law but subject to public opinion and the nature of the work.

Answer

False'

Question

Section 19(2) CPDA provides that

Answer

The performance of a work in public is an act restricted by the copyright in literary, dramatic and musical work.

Question

Intellectual Property Law grants owners certain exclusive rights to a variety of intangible assets including which of the following?

Answer

All of the above

Question

The author of literary, dramatic, musical or artistic work and the director of a film has an _____, a right to object to derogatory treatment of the authors or director's work

Answer

Integrity right

Question

In the case of Plateau Publishing v. Adophy (1986), it was held that_____

Answer

It is not a defence in an action for copyright that the article published in the opinion of the defendant is not an original work.

Question

Copyrights in a song consists of one in the music and the other in the words of the song. Is this a correct statement?

Answer

True'

Question

Section 7 of the Copyrights Act 2004 states that

Answer

The copyrights in a television broadcast shall include the rights to control the taking of still photographs from which the broadcast is contained

PUL443

Question

Akanga is the president of the Student Union of Karanga State . During the last hike in fuel pump price, the students of Karanga decided to show their grievance by convening a peaceful rally at the National Stadium of Karanga. The Commissioner of Police, by the powers of Public Order Act 1979 Cap 42 to regulate or stop assemblies or processions, stopped the disrupted the student's rally. Akanga has headed to court for the infringement of his fundamental rights to association and assembly. A likely ground for setting aside the provisions of the Police Order Act would be

Answer

constitutional supremacy

Question

Dr. Ogugu is a medical practitioner in Karanga state. He was summoned before the Karanga State Medical Disciplinary Committee which has been set up to inquire into issues bothering on his professionalism. During the hearing, Dr. Ogugu observed that the Dr. Nahar, the complainant, participated in the Committee deliberations. He has come to you to advise him on the appropriate ground to appeal against the decision of the Disciplinary Committee.

Answer

ground of bias

Question

"I have no hesitation in coming to the conclusion that any customary law that sanctions the breach of an aspect of the rule of law as contained in the fundamental rights provisions guaranteed to a Nigerian in the Constitution is barbarious and should not be enforced by the court" *Ulpe v. Nkem*, per Wali JSC. This holding of the court aptly describes the doctrine of

Answer

Constitutional supremacy

Question

The system of government in which the law-making freedom of paliamentary supremacy cedes to the requirement of the a constitution is referred to as

Answer

Constitutional supremacy

Question

A section of the Constitution that negates the 'equality of all before the law ' is

Answer

section 308

Question

The rule of law is preferable to the rule of any individual ' best describes

Answer

rule of law

Question

Section 88 and 143 of the 1999 Constitution aptly describes

Answer

oversight function of the legislature over the executive

Question

Section 80 (1) of the 1999 Constitution is

Answer

legislative oversight

Question

The court in Hon. Abdullahi Maccido Ahmed v. Sokoto House of Assembly per Salami JSC stated the implication of the doctrine of separation of power is

Answer

citizens have the right to criticize state actions

Question

The doctrine that states that governmental powers should be controlled by overlapping authority within the government is

Answer

checks and balances

Question

The major reason adduced by the court declining jurisdiction in the case of Unilorin v. Adesina is

Answer

it may lead to undue interference and weakening of the powers of the university

Question

Where there is a failure to give notice in the exercise of a judicial or quasi-judicial function, such exercise of power is

Answer

the decision may be set aside for failure to observe rules of natural justice

Question

A case on separation of powers in Nigeria is the case of

Answer

Attorney General of Oyo State v. Adeyemi

Question

The modern day conception of separation of powers can be attributed to

Answer

Montesquieu

Question

The statement that "political liberty is to be found, only when there is no abuse of power" can be attributed to :

Answer

Montesquieu

Question

The case of Lakanmi v. A.G West showed that

Answer

the distinction between the legislative, executive and judicial functions is not clear cut

Question

Administrative agencies, in carrying out their exercise the following type of functions

Answer

legislative, judicial and quasi-judicial functions

Question

A major factor that led to the growth of administrative law can be said to be

Answer

states adopted a welfaristic economy

Question

One of these statements most appropriately describes the scope and ambit of administrative law :

Answer

to unravel the way in which administrative authorities could be kept within their limits so that the discretionary powers may not turn to arbitrary powers

Question

Ivor Jennings' definition of administrative law as 'the law relating to the administration, which determines the organization, power and duties of administrative authorities' is not without criticisms. One of the following is/are the criticisms by Griffith and Street

Answer

All of the Options

Question

Akanga is the president of the Student Union of Karanga State. During the last hike in fuel pump price, the students of Karanga decided to show their grievance by convening a peaceful rally at the National Stadium of Karanga. The Commissioner of Police, by the powers of Public Order Act 1979 Cap 42 to regulate or stop assemblies or processions, stopped the disrupted the student's rally. Akanga has headed to court for the infringement of his fundamental rights to association and assembly. A likely ground for setting aside the provisions of the Police Order Act would be

Answer

constitutional supremacy

Question

Dr. Ogugu is a medical practitioner in Karanga state. He was summoned before the Karanga State Medical Disciplinary Committee which has been set up to inquire into issues bothering on his professionalism. During the hearing, Dr. Ogugu observed that the Dr. Nahar, the complainant, participated in the Committee deliberations. He has come to you to advise him on the appropriate ground to appeal against the decision of the Disciplinary Committee.

Answer

ground of bias

Question

"I have no hesitation in coming to the conclusion that any customary law that sanctions the breach of an aspect of the rule of law as contained in the fundamental rights provisions guaranteed to a Nigerian in the Constitution is barbarious and should not be enforced by the court" Ulpe v. Nkem, per Wali JSC. This holding of the court aptly describes the doctrine of

Answer

Constitutional supremacy

Question

The system of government in which the law-making freedom of paliamentary supremacy cedes to the requirement of the a constitution is referred to as

Answer

Constitutional supremacy

Question

A section of the Constitution that negates the 'equality of all before the law ' is

Answer

section 308

Question

The rule of law is preferable to the rule of any individual ' best describes

Answer

rule of law

Question

Section 88 and 143 of the 1999 Constitution aptly describes

Answer

oversight function of the legislature over the executive

Question

Section 80 (1) of the 1999 Constitution is

Answer

legislative oversight

Question

The court in Hon. Abdullahi Maccido Ahmed v. Sokoto House of Assembly per Salami JSC stated the implication of the doctrine of separation of power is

Answer

citizens have the right to criticize state actions

Question

The doctrine that states that governmental powers should be controlled by overlapping authority within the government is

Answer

checks and balances

Question

The major reason adduced by the court declining jurisdiction in the case of Unilorin v. Adesina is

Answer

it may lead to undue interference and weakening of the powers of the university

Question

Where there is a failure to give notice in the exercise of a judicial or quasi judicial function, such exercise of power is

Answer

the decision may be set aside for failure to observe rules of natural justice

Question

A case on separation of powers in Nigeria is the case of

Answer

Attorney General of Oyo State v. Adeyemi

Question

The modern day conception of separation of powers can be attributed to

Answer

Montesquieu

Question

The statement that "political liberty is to be found, only when there is no abuse of power" can be attributed to :

Answer

Montesquieu

Question

The case of Lakanmi v. A.G West showed that

Answer

the distinction between the legislative, executive and judicial functions is not clear cut

Question

Administrative agencies, in carrying out their exercise the following type of functions

Answer

legislative, judicial and quasi-judicial functions

Question

A major factor that led to the growth of administrative law can be said to be

Answer

states adopted a welfaristic economy

Question

One of these statements most appropriately describes the scope and ambit of administrative law :

Answer

to unravel the way in which administrative authorities could be kept within their limits so that the discretionary powers may not turn to arbitrary powers

Question

Ivor Jennings' definition of administrative law as 'the law relating to the administration, which determines the organization, power and duties of administrative authorities' is not without criticisms. One of the following is/are the criticisms by Griffith and Street

Answer

All of the Options

Question

The prior publication of proposed rules or regulations or actions by the administrative agency for the notice or information of stakeholders best describes

Answer

antecedent publication

Question

The exercise of section 2 (3) of the EFCC Act 2004 which makes the President's appointment of members of the Commission subject to the ratification of the Senate describes the power

Answer

power of fire and hire

Question

One of the following options is not a way of legislative control of delegated legislation

Answer

judicial review

Question

The Senate President ceded the making regulation in respect of planning of the city of Katangwa to the Federal Ministry of urban planning. The factor constituting this justification may properly fall within

Answer

enabling experts to legislate on technical matters

Question

"A revolution occurs whenever the legal order of a community is nullified and replaced by a new order in an illegitimate way, that is, in a way not prescribed by the first legal order itself. It is in this context irrelevant whether or not this replacement is effected through a violent uprising against individuals who so far have been legitimate organs competent to create and amend the legal order". The above, according to Kelsen is referred to as

Answer

revolution

Question

The instrument by which the power to make substantive law is exercised is referred to as

Answer

regulation

Question

The power referred to in section 14 (2) 1999 Constitution thus" 'sovereignty belongs to the people of Nigeria from whom government through the Constitution derives all powers and authority' may be best described as

Answer

constitutional donation of power

Question

A legislation made by a body or person other than the sovereign in Parliament by virtue of powers conferred by such sovereign under the statute is referred to as

Answer

Delegated legislation

Question

The exception of legislative supremacy as stated in *Ellen Street Estates Ltd v. Minister of Health* is that

Answer

the legislature cannot bind its successor

Question

A principle under parliamentary supremacy is

Answer

options A - D are correct

Question

Akanga is the president of the Student Union of Karanga State . During the last hike in fuel pump price, the students of Karanga decided to show their grievance by convening a peaceful rally at the National Stadium of Karanga. The Commissioner of Police, by the powers of Public Order Act 1979 Cap 42

to regulate or stop assemblies or procession, stopped the disrupted the student's rally. Akanga has headed to court for the infringement of his fundamental rights to association and assembly. A likely ground for setting aside the provisions of the Police Order Act would be

Answer

constitutional supremacy

Question

Dr. Ogugu is a medical practitioner in Karanga state. He was summoned before the Karanga State Medical Disciplinary Committee which has been set up to inquire into issues bothering on his professionalism. During the hearing, Dr. Ogugu observed that the Dr. Nahar, the complainant, participated in the Committee deliberations. He has come to you to advise him on the appropriate ground to appeal against the decision of the Disciplinary Committee.

Answer

ground of bias

Question

"I have no hesitation in coming to the conclusion that any customary law that sanctions the breach of an aspect of the rule of law as contained in the fundamental rights provisions guaranteed to a Nigerian in the Constitution is barbarious and should not be enforced by the court" *Ulpe v. Nkem*, per Wali JSC. This holding of the court aptly describes the doctrine of

Answer

Constitutional supremacy

Question

The system of government in which the law-making freedom of parliamentary supremacy cedes to the requirement of the a constitution is referred to as

Answer

Constitutional supremacy

Question

A section of the Constitution that negates the 'equality of all before the law ' is

Answer

section 308

Question

The rule of law is preferable to the rule of any individual ' best describes

Answer

rule of law

Question

Section 88 and 143 of the 1999 Constitution aptly describes

Answer

oversight function of the legislature over the executive

Question

Section 80 (1) of the 1999 Constitution is

Answer

legislative oversight

Question

The court in Hon. Abdullahi Maccido Ahmed v. Sokoto House of Assembly per Salami JSC stated the implication of the doctrine of separation of power is

Answer

citizens have the right to criticize state actions

Question

The doctrine that states that governmental powers should be controlled by overlapping authority within the government is

Answer

checks and balances

Question

The major reason adduced by the court declining jurisdiction in the case of Unilorin v. Adesina is

Answer

it may lead to undue interference and weakening of the powers of the university

Question

Where there is a failure to give notice in the exercise of a judicial or quasi judicial function, such exercise of power is

Answer

the decision may be set aside for failure to observe rules of natural justice

Question

A case on separation of powers in Nigeria is the case of

Answer

Attorney General of Oyo State v. Adeyemi

Question

The modern day conception of separation of powers can be attributed to

Answer

Montesquieu

Question

The statement that "political liberty is to be found, only when there is no abuse of power" can be attributed to :

Answer

Montesquieu

Question

The case of Lakanmi v. A.G West showed that

Answer

the distinction between the legislative, executive and judicial functions is not clear cut

Question

Administrative agencies, in carrying out their exercise the following type of functions

Answer

legislative, judicial and quasi-judicial functions

Question

A major factor that led to the growth of administrative law can be said to be

Answer

states adopted a welfaristic economy

Question

One of these statements most appropriately describes the scope and ambit of administrative law :

Answer

to unravel the way in which administrative authorities could be kept within their limits so that the discretionary powers may not turn to arbitrary powers

Question

Ivor Jennings definition of administrative law as 'the law relating to the administration, which determines the organization, power and duties of administrative authorities' is not without criticisms. One of the following is/are the criticisms by Griffith and Street

Answer

All of the Options

PUL433

Question

The court in the case of __ identified some factors to be present for any activity to be said to be trading transaction which has given rise to profit to be taxed.

Answer

Arbico v FBIR

Question

The type of income derived by a person from a trade, business, profession, vocation or employment carried on or exercised by him is known and called__

Answer

Earned Income

Question

Income tax is the income of tax payer from all sources including balancing charges, less allowable deduction for expenses etc and is called 'total assessable income' or__

Answer

Statutory Total Income

Question

The Ascertainment of income tax payable by an entity in Nigeria depends on the __ of the particular entity

Answer

Nature

Question

The individual upon whom tax assessed and from whom tax is collected is best described as__

Answer

Assessable Person

Question

The State Board of Internal Revenue (SBIR) was established under section 85A of the Personal Income Tax Act in the year__

Answer

1993

Question

The two machineries that would be available to make a tax system work properly are__

Answer

Tax laws and authorities

Question

Which law established the Federal Inland Revenue Services (FIRS)?

Answer

Sec. 1 FIRS Establishment Act

Question

Value Added Tax (VAT) is a good example of ____ tax

Answer

Indirect tax

Question

Taxes are broadly classified into__ major categories

Answer

Two

Question

That form of taxation where the tax payer is duly advised through a notification known as 'assessment notice' and he is given receipt for tax paid is called__

Answer

Direct tax

Question

The British colonial masters introduced the first tax legislation in the northern Nigeria in which year?

Answer

1904

Question

The Raisman Fiscal Commission was constituted in what year?

Answer

1958

Question

__ was the first tax statute the applied throughout the country

Answer

Direct taxation ordinance

Question

Sir lord Lugard made certain changes in Nigerian tax law which culminated in the__ in 1917

Answer

Direct Revenue ordinance

Question

The following except one include the types of taxes levied in the northern Nigeria before the advent of British rule

Answer

Pecuniary

Question

That ingredient of tax which advocates that the administrative costs should not be higher than the revenue yielded is referred to as___

Answer

Administrative efficient

Question

The principle in taxing system which states that those in equal circumstance should pay an equal amount of tax is described as___

Answer

Horizontal equity

Question

That renowned taxation book, 'Wealth of Nations' was written by who?

Answer

Adam Smith

Question

The definition of tax by the Oxford Dictionary has been highly __

Answer

criticised

Question

The court in the case of __ identified some factors to be present for any activity to be said to be trading transaction which has given rise to profit to be taxed.

Answer

Arbico v FBIR

Question

The type of income derived by a person from a trade, business, profession, vocation or employment carried on or exercised by him is known and called__

Answer

Earned Income

Question

Income tax is the income of tax payer from all sources including balancing charges, less allowable deduction for expenses etc and is called 'total assessable income' or__

Answer

Statutory Total Income

Question

The Ascertainment of income tax payable by an entity in Nigeria depends on the __ of the particular entity

Answer

Nature

Question

The individual upon whom tax assessed and from whom tax is collected is best described as__

Answer

Accessable Person

Question

The State Board of Internal Revenue (SBIR) was established under section 85A of the Personal Income Tax Act in the year__

Answer

1993

Question

The two machineries that would be available to make a tax system work properly are__

Answer

Tax laws and authorities

Question

Which law established the Federal Inland Revenue Services (FIRS)?

Answer

Sec. 1 FIRS Establishment Act

Question

Value Added Tax (VAT) is a good example of ___ tax

Answer

Indirect tax

Question

Taxes are broadly classified into__ major categories

Answer

Two

Question

That form of taxation where the tax payer is duly advised through a notification known as 'assessment notice' and he is given receipt for tax paid is called__

Answer

Direct tax

Question

The British colonial masters introduced the first tax legislation in the northern Nigeria in which year?

Answer

1904

Question

The Raisman Fiscal Commission was constituted in what year?

Answer

1958

Question

__ was the first tax statute that applied throughout the country

Answer

Direct taxation ordinance

Question

Sir Lord Lugard made certain changes in Nigerian tax law which culminated in the__ in 1917

Answer

Direct Revenue ordinance

Question

The following except one include the types of taxes levied in the northern Nigeria before the advent of British rule

Answer

Pecuniary

Question

That ingredient of tax which advocates that the administrative costs should not be higher than the revenue yielded is referred to as___

Answer

Administrative efficient

Question

The principle in taxing system which states that those in equal circumstance should pay an equal amount of tax is described as___

Answer

Horizontal equity

Question

That renowned taxation book, 'Wealth of Nations' was written by who?

Answer

Adam Smith

Question

The definition of tax by the Oxford Dictionary has been highly __

Answer

criticised

CLL431

Question

Which of this is not an exception to the rule of appropriation of payments?

Answer

Agency relationship

Question

The Banking practise that regulates dealing with a customer multiple accounts especially when the accounts are in debts is known as what?

Answer

Appropriation

Question

In what situation will appropriation by operation of law be evoked?

Answer

Failure of both Customer and Bank to act

Question

The primary right of deciding which account money should be paid to is that of who?

Answer

The Customer

Question

What is the whole essence of the rule of appropriation of payment?

Answer

Provide orderliness in money application

Question

A situation where the bank refuses/neglected to issue account statement to customer on request can be described as what?

Answer

Dereliction of Duty

Question

The term Trusteeship can also be referred to as what?

Answer

Executorship

Question

What kind of relationship will be created when the Bank act as an executor of a will?

Answer

Trustership

Question

Which of the options is not a liability of the banker under bailment?

Answer

Action for Possession

Question

What kind of relationship is created between the Customer and the bank when the bank collects cheques for and on behalf of its customer?

Answer

Agency

Question

Which of these is not a right of Customer against the bank?

Answer

Work with the bank

Question

_____ is not a special relationships that can arise out of a Banker and a Customer relationship includes?

Answer

Receivership

Question

A process by which a customer delivers to the bank and the bank accepts an item for safe custody is called?

Answer

Contract of bailment

Question

Banker Customer relationship can be described as what?

Answer

Debtor Creditor Relationship

Question

Bank was described as a depository of customers' money in the case of ?

Answer

Hall vs. Fuller

Question

'Agbonmagbe Bank'' was the former and initial name of which Bank?

Answer

Wema Bank

Question

United Bank for Africa is an offshoot of which Bank?

Answer

British and French Bank

Question

The name "Colonial Bank" was subsequently changed to?

Answer

Barclays Bank

Question

Bank of Nigeria was later acquired by which Bank?

Answer

Bank of British West Africa

Question

Bank of Nigeria was originally known and called?

Answer

Anglo-African bank Ltd.

Question

Which of this is not an exception to the rule of appropriation of payments?

Answer

Agency relationship

Question

The Banking practise that regulates dealing with a customer multiple accounts especially when the accounts are in debts is known as what?

Answer

Appropriation

Question

In what situation will appropriation by operation of law be evoked?

Answer

Failure of both Customer and Bank to act

Question

The primary right of deciding which account money should be paid to is that of who?

Answer

The Customer

Question

What is the whole essence of the rule of appropriation of payment?

Answer

Provide orderliness in money application

Question

A situation where the bank refuses/neglected to issue account statement to customer on request can be described as what?

Answer

Dereliction of Duty

Question

The term Trusteeship can also be referred to as what?

Answer

Executorship

Question

What kind of relationship will be created when the Bank act as an executor of a will?

Answer

Trustership

Question

Which of the options is not a liability of the banker under bailment?

Answer

Action for Possession

Question

What kind of relationship is created between the Customer and the bank when the bank collects cheques for and on behalf of its customer?

Answer

Agency

Question

Which of these is not a right of Customer against the bank?

Answer

Work with the bank

Question

_____ is not a special relationships that can arise out of a Banker and a Customer relationship includes?

Answer

Receivership

Question

A process by which a customer delivers to the bank and the bank accepts an item for safe custody is called?

Answer

Contract of bailment

Question

Banker Customer relationship can be described as what?

Answer

Debtor Creditor Relationship

Question

Bank was described as a depository of customers money in the case of ?

Answer

Hall vs. Fuller

Question

Agbonmagbe Bank was the former and initial name of which Bank?

Answer

Wema Bank

Question

United Bank for Africa is an offshoot of which Bank?

Answer

British and French Bank

Question

The name Colonial Bank was subsequently changed to?

Answer

Barclays Bank

Question

Bank of Nigeria was later acquired by which Bank?

Answer

Bank of British West Africa

Question

Bank of Nigeria was originally known and called?

Answer

Anglo-African bank Ltd.

PUL445

Question

Ahmed, a professional photographer, took pictures of the scene of a crime which the prosecutor intends to tender in evidence. He printed the pictures out, four copies of each picture, by a uniform process. As to the contents of the other copies, each copy shall be

Answer

primary evidence

Question

In order to prove family ownership, Chief Furgar tender evidence of engravings of his family name and ancestral figure on the hill behind his family land. This kind of evidence is

Answer

documentary evidence

Question

Ade is going for a job interview. He has made copies of his original school certificates which he has been asked to submit. The copies of his original certificates are

Answer

secondary evidence

Question

Katangua and Kangali are neighbouring villages in Koko State. There has been dispute as to the boundaries of the villages. Barrister Kogberegbe has decided to call Alariwo to testify as to contents of the original maps showing the boundary of each village. Alariwo claimed that his father, the former village head of Katangua who had possession of the maps, told him the layout of the village. This type of evidence is referred to as

Answer

secondary evidence

Question

Katangua and Kangali are neighbouring villages in Koko State. There has been dispute as to the boundaries of the villages. Judge Kosoko, the presiding judge, decided to inspect the boundaries to physically see the markings and beacons of each town. This type of visit is called

Answer

visit to the locus in quo

Question

Dele lives next to the Ajalas. On the night of the eve of Mrs. Ajala's death, he heard Mrs. Ajala shouting, 'help, help me, help me'. At the prosecution for the murder of Mrs. Ajala, the prosecution called Dele to give evidence of what Mrs. Ajala said. This evidence is

Answer

hearsay evidence

Question

Dele lives next to the Ajalas. On the night of the eve of Mrs. Ajala's death, he heard Mrs. Ajala shouting, 'help, help me, help me'. About two hours later, he sees Mr. Ajala drive out of the compound. No other person was in the house with them. The best evidence for the conviction of Mr. Ajala for the death of Mrs. Ajala in this case will be

Answer

circumstantial evidence

Question

Ade went to visit Shola in his house. He met Shola beating Kunle and saying 'I will kill you today'. Kunle later dies of the wounds received from Shola's beating and stabs. The prosecutor has now called Ade to testify. Ade's evidence is best called

Answer

direct evidence

Question

An evidence which is inferred rather than from person knowledge or observation is usually referred to as

Answer

hearsay evidence

Question

Another name for direct evidence is

Answer

positive evidence

Question

The purpose of a documentary evidence is to prove

Answer

Options A - C are correct

Question

Shola has been arrested for the murder of Kunle. Inspector Kaka intends to tender the knife seen at the scene of the crime and which was purportedly used by Kunle in court. He has asked you, as a NOUN law student to advise him as to the nature of the evidence. The knife will be tendered as

Answer

real evidence

Question

Poilce Inspector Kaka is investigating the murder of Kunle. Shola, who has been charged with the murder of Kunle, testified that he only dealt one blow to Kunle and did not intend to kill him. Ariyo, the defence counsel also contended that the one blow is not enough to cause grievous bodily harm. Kaka is confused and has come to you to advise him on the nature of evidence to call to convince the court that the one blow which landed on Kunle's head killed Kunle. Which of the following options is MOST appropriate?

Answer

expert opinion

Question

Where there is no direct testimony of eye witness available, the court will infer from facts proved as to the existence of other facts that may be logically inferred. This type of evidence is refered to as

Answer

circumstantial evidence

Question

Salami testified in court as follows: 'I was in my room when I heard Kunle shouting, Mbonu is killing me, Mbonu is killing me. When I rushed out, I saw Kunle in a pool of blood with Mbonu's I.D card'. Under what circumstances will Kunle's words be admissible in court?

Answer

dying declaration

Question

Salami testified in court as follows: 'I was in my room when I heard Kunle shouting, Mbonu is killing me, Mbonu is killing me. When I rushed out, I saw Kunle in a pool of blood with Mbonu's I.D card'. This is an example of

Answer

hearsay

Question

While Ajun was at the market, he witnessed a fight between two persons. A young boy who was playing by the side was injured during the fight and was rushed to the hospital. On getting home, Ajun told her mother of the incident at the market. Ajun's mother, reported the incident to her friend, mama Joy. The version of the incident reported by Ajun's mother to mama Joy is

Answer

hearsay

Question

Terry has been accused of theft under the Criminal Code. The party who has the burden of proving Terry's innocence is

Answer

prosecutor

Question

Mbonu has been arrested for the murder of Kunle. On the day Kunle was killed, Mbonu claimed he travelled to Onitsha market to buy goods for his shop. Mbonu also claimed after making his purchases, he stopped at the popular Aba market to see a friend of his. He however admitted fighting with Kunle a day before his death. Mbonu tendered his bus ticket, receipt of purchases at Onitsha market as evidence that he was not in Lagos on the day Kunle was murdered. The facts which he has been able to convince the court of their existence are referred to as

Answer

proved facts

Question

Mbonu has been arrested for the murder of Kunle. On the day Kunle was killed, Mbonu claimed he travelled to Onitsha market to buy goods for his shop. Mbonu also claimed after making his purchases, he stopped at the popular Aba market to see a friend of his. He however admitted fighting with Kunle a day before his death. The prosecution has asked Mbonu to prove that he was not in Lagos where Kunle was murdered. All the facts that Mbonu must prove to convince the court of his innocence are called

Answer

facts in issue

Question

Ahmed, a professional photographer, took pictures of the scene of a crime which the prosecutor intends to tender in evidence. He printed the pictures out, four copies of each picture, by a uniform process. As to the contents of the other copies, each copy shall be

Answer

primary evidence

Question

In order to prove family ownership, Chief Furgar tender evidence of engravings of his family name and ancestral figure on the hill behind his family land. This kind of evidence is

Answer

documentary evidence

Question

Ade is going for a job interview. He has made copies of his original school certificates which he has been asked to submit. The copies of his original certificates are

Answer

secondary evidence

Question

Katangua and Kangali are neighbouring villages in Koko State. There has been dispute as to the boundaries of the villages. Barrister Kogberegbe has decided to call Alariwo to testify as to contents of the original maps showing the boundary of each village. Alariwo claimed that his father, the former village head of Katangua who had possession of the maps, told him the layout of the village. This type of evidence is referred to as

Answer

secondary evidence

Question

Katangua and Kangali are neighbouring villages in Koko State. There has been dispute as to the boundaries of the villages. Judge Kosoko, the presiding judge, decided to inspect the boundaries to physically see the markings and beacons of each town. This type of visit is called

Answer

visit to the locus in quo

Question

Dele lives next to the Ajalas. On the night of the eve of Mrs. Ajala's death, he heard Mrs. Ajala shouting, 'help, help me, help me'. At the prosecution for the murder of Mrs. Ajala, the prosecution called Dele to give evidence of what Mrs. Ajala said. This evidence is

Answer

hearsay evidence

Question

Dele lives next to the Ajalas. On the night of the eve of Mrs. Ajala's death, he heard Mrs. Ajala shouting, 'help, help me, help me'. About two hours later, he sees Mr. Ajala drive out of the compound. No other person was in the house with them. The best evidence for the conviction of Mr. Ajala for the death of Mrs. Ajala in this case will be

Answer

circumstantial evidence

Question

Ade went to visit Shola in his house. He met Shola beating Kunle and saying 'I will kill you today'. Kunle later dies of the wounds received from Shola's beating and stabs. The prosecutor has now called Ade to testify. Ade's evidence is best called

Answer

direct evidence

Question

An evidence which is inferred rather than from person knowledge or observation is usually referred to as

Answer

hearsay evidence

Question

Another name for direct evidence is

Answer

positive evidence

Question

The purpose of a documentary evidence is to prove

Answer

Options A - C are correct

Question

Shola has been arrested for the murder of Kunle. Inspector Kaka intends to tender the knife seen at the scene of the crime and which was purportedly used by Kunle in court. He has asked you, as a NOUN law student to advice him as to the nature of the evidence. The knife will be tendered as

Answer

real evidence

Question

Poilce Inspector Kaka is investigating the murder of Kunle. Shola, who has been charged with the murder of Kunle, testified that he only dealt one blow to Kunle and did not intend to kill him. Ariyo, the defence counsel also contended that the one blow is not enough to cause grievous bodily harm. Kaka is confused and has come to you to advise him on the nature of evidence to call to convince the court that the one blow which landed on Kunle's head killed Kunle. Which of the following options is MOST appropriate?

Answer

expert opinion

Question

Where there is no direct testimony of eye witness available, the court will infer from facts proved as to the existence of other facts that may be logically inferred. This type of evidence is referred to as

Answer

circumstantial evidence

Question

Salami testified in court as follows: 'I was in my room when I heard Kunle shouting, Mbonu is killing me, Mbonu is killing me. When I rushed out, I saw Kunle in a pool of blood with Mbonu's I.D card'. Under what circumstances will Kunle's words be admissible in court?

Answer

dying declaration

Question

Salami testified in court as follows: 'I was in my room when I heard Kunle shouting, Mbonu is killing me, Mbonu is killing me. When I rushed out, I saw Kunle in a pool of blood with Mbonu's I.D card'. This is an example of

Answer

hearsay

Question

While Ajun was at the market, he witnessed a fight between two persons. A young boy who was playing by the side was injured during the fight and was rushed to the hospital. On getting home, Ajun told her mother of the incident at the market. Ajun's mother, reported the incident to her friend, mama Joy. The version of the incident reported by Ajun's mother to mama Joy is

Answer

hearsay

Question

Terry has been accused of theft under the Criminal Code. The party who has the burden of proving Terry's innocence is

Answer

prosecutor

Question

Mbonu has been arrested for the murder of Kunle. On the day Kunle was killed, Mbonu claimed he travelled to Onitsha market to buy goods for his shop. Mbonu also claimed after making his purchases, he stopped at the popular Aba market to see a friend of his. He however admitted fighting with Kunle a day before his death. Mbonu tendered his bus ticket, receipt of purchases at Onitsha market as evidence that he was not in Lagos on the day Kunle was murdered. The facts which he has been able to convince the court of their existence are referred to as

Answer

proved facts

Question

Mbonu has been arrested for the murder of Kunle. On the day Kunle was killed, Mbonu claimed he travelled to Onitsha market to buy goods for his shop. Mbonu also claimed after making his purchases, he stopped at the popular Aba market to see a friend of his. He however admitted fighting with Kunle a day before his death. The prosecution has asked Mbonu to prove that he was not in Lagos where Kunle was murdered. All the facts that Mbonu must prove to convince the court of his innocence are called

Answer

facts in issue

Question

Ahmed, a professional photographer, took pictures of the scene of a crime which the prosecutor intends to tender in evidence. He printed the pictures out, four copies of each picture, by a uniform process. As to the contents of the other copies, each copy shall be

Answer

primary evidence

Question

In order to prove family ownership, Chief Furgar tender evidence of engravings of his family name and ancestral figure on the hill behind his family land. This kind of evidence is

Answer

documentary evidence

Question

Ade is going for a job interview. He has made copies of his original school certificates which he has been asked to submit. The copies of his original certificates are

Answer

secondary evidence

Question

Katangua and Kangali are neighbouring villages in Koko State. There has been dispute as to the boundaries of the villages. Barrister Kogberegbe has decided to call Alariwo to testify as to contents of the original maps showing the boundary of each village. Alariwo claimed that his father, the former village head of Katangua who had possession of the maps, told him the layout of the village. This type of evidence is referred to as

Answer

secondary evidence

Question

Katangua and Kangali are neighbouring villages in Koko State. There has been dispute as to the boundaries of the villages. Judge Kosoko, the presiding judge, decided to inspect the boundaries to physically see the markings and beacons of each town. This type of visit is called

Answer

visit to the locus in quo

Question

Dele lives next to the Ajalas. On the night of the eve of Mrs. Ajala's death, he heard Mrs. Ajala shouting, 'help, help me, help me'. At the prosecution for the murder of Mrs. Ajala, the prosecution called Dele to give evidence of what Mrs. Ajala said. This evidence is

Answer

hearsay evidence

Question

Dele lives next to the Ajalas. On the night of the eve of Mrs. Ajala's death, he heard Mrs. Ajala shouting, 'help, help me, help me'. About two hours later, he sees Mr. Ajala drive out of the compound. No other person was in the house with them. The best evidence for the conviction of Mr. Ajala for the death of Mrs. Ajala in this case will be

Answer

circumstantial evidence

Question

Ade went to visit Shola in his house. He met Shola beating Kunle and saying 'I will kill you today'. Kunle later dies of the wounds received from Shola's beating and stabs. The prosecutor has now called Ade to testify. Ade's evidence is best called

Answer

direct evidence

Question

An evidence which is inferred rather than from person knowledge or observation is usually referred to as

Answer

hearsay evidence

Question

Another name for direct evidence is

Answer

positive evidence

PPL423

Question

The imaginary process by which a prior notional conversion is reversed or discharged, and the notionally converted property restored in contemplation of equity to its original actual quality is

Answer

reconversion

Question

A case that determined that the doctrine of conversion affects partnership is

Answer

Attorney-General v. Hubbuck

Question

A fundamental distinction between novation and assignment is

Answer

consent

Question

Agungi is indebted to Baronle for the sum of N250,000.00. Baronle assigns the right to the money to Caraole. This transaction is :

Answer

assignment

Question

The rule that an information acquired by a solicitor in a previous transaction can be imputed as notice in a subsequent transaction was modified in the case of

Answer

Mountford v. Scott

Question

Danladi, in 1950, made a Will devising his estate at Cross Country to Usman, and bequeathed all his personalty to yahaya. During Nigerian independence, Danladi granted a lease of Cros Country to Zammy for a decade, with an opiton to purchase the reversion for N5million before the expiration of the lease. Danladi died in 1962 and a year later, Zammy exercised the option. If it is deemed that conversion took place the date Zammy exercised the option, what rule was applied to reach that conclusion?

Answer

rule in Lawes v. Bennet (1785)

Question

"A person purchasing where there is a tenant in possession, if he neglects to inquire into the title or to inspect the land mus take, subject to such right as the tenant may have". This kind of notice will be

Answer

constructive notice

Question

The practical operation of is to prevent parties exercising their legal rights in an unconsciounable manner

Answer

constructive notice

Question

When an individual is, at the time when value was given by him, or at any time before the completion of the transaction, he was in fact aware of the existence of such interest, it is called

Answer

actual notice

Question

One of these is not an example of equitable interests :

Answer

mere equities

Question

The imaginary process by which a prior notional conversion is reversed or discharged, and the notionally converted property restored in contemplation of equity to its original actual quality is

Answer

reconversion

Question

A case that determined that the doctrine of conversion affects partnership is

Answer

Attorney-General v. Hubbuck

Question

A fundamental distinction between novation and assignment is

Answer

consent

Question

Agungi is indebted to Baronle for the sum of N250,000.00. Baronle assigns the right to the money to Caraole. This transaction is :

Answer

assignment

Question

The rule that an information acquired by a solicitor in a previous transaction can be imputed as notice in a subsequent transaction was modified in the case of

Answer

Mountford v. Scott

Question

Danladi, in 1950, made a Will devising his estate at Cross Country to Usman, and bequeathed all his personalty to yahaya. During Nigerian independence, Danladi granted a lease of Cros Country to Zammy for a decade, with an opiton to purchase the reversion for N5million before the expiration of the

lease. Danladi died in 1962 and a year later, Zammy exercised the option. If it is deemed that conversion took place the date Zammy exercised the option, what rule was applied to reach that conclusion?

Answer

rule in Lawes v. Bennet (1785)

Question

"A person purchasing where there is a tenant in possession, if he neglects to inquire into the title or to inspect the land must take, subject to such right as the tenant may have". This kind of notice will be

Answer

constructive notice

Question

The practical operation of is to prevent parties exercising their legal rights in an unconscionable manner

Answer

constructive notice

Question

When an individual is, at the time when value was given by him, or at any time before the completion of the transaction, he was in fact aware of the existence of such interest, it is called

Answer

actual notice

Question

One of these is not an example of equitable interests :

Answer

mere equities

Question

Ada, recognizing an impending bankruptcy and not wanting her land to be sold to the benefit of her creditors, sells the land to Sade, who knows the intentions of Ada. The parties agree that once Ada is free from bankruptcy, Sade will reconvey the property. Following the conclusion of her bankruptcy, Ada asks Sade to reconvey her property but she refuses. Ada sues in equity to regain her property while Sade raises the defense of unclean hands because Ada conveyed the property to defraud her creditors. What is the likely holding of the court?

Answer

The defense of unclean hands will not be allowed because the Sade is not an innocent party.

Question

An agreement for a lease is as good as a lease' was established in the Nigerian case of

Answer

Savage v. Sarrough

Question

.....refers to the process whereby a joint tenancy is converted into a tenancy in common

Answer

severance

Question

Equity looks at the intent rather than to the form is most appropriate in

Answer

All of the above

Question

One of these situations will not vitiate the maxim that "where the equities are equal the first in time prevail"

Answer

consideration

Question

Which case held that the plaintiff seeking a decree of specific performance must come to equity with clean hands and must not be guilty of laches?

Answer

Question

One of the cases that showed the conflict between equity and the law is

Answer

Job v. Job

Question

"In my opinion, any proposition the result of which would be to show that the common law of England is wholly unreasonable and unjust, cannot be part of the common law of England". This proposition was cited in the case of

Answer

Emmens v. Pottle

Question

An impact of the amalgamation of 1914 in the Nigerian legal system was

Answer

All of the options

Question

The system of justice administered by the early Chancery court was based on

Answer

common law rules

PPL421

Question

Chief Bankole, the head of the Ija Community is angry with Ven. Dickson (a community member and catholic) who publicly called him a pagan. He has refused to allot land to Ven. Dickson in the community. Advise the parties.

Answer

Ven. Dickson has a right to have land allotted to him

Question

One of these is on creation of family property by settlement

Answer

Idundun v. Okumagba

Question

Which of the following can be inferred as a condition for a valid claim of creation of family property by conquest

Answer

Conqueror settled in the land with his children prior to his death

Question

Why was land held to be family land in Nelson v. Nelson

Answer

It was purchased with family funds

Question

Akin died intestate leaving Bada as sole heir. According to Abeje v. Ogundairo the land is

Answer

Family property

Question

Family property may not be created by

Answer

Gift

Question

Chief Potiphar of Ife wishes to ensure that his slave Joseph inherits from him. What must he do?

Answer

Include Joseph in his will or declaration

Question

Chris transferred ownership of his land to Iya in consideration for a loan, under the understanding that Iya could exploit the land to obtain benefit. Chris and Iya are _____ Respectively

Answer

Pledgor and Pledgee

Question

Koko pledged his land to Simbi in consideration for a loan. Simbi planted cassava on the land. Koko paid back the debt before the cassava was ripe for harvesting. What will happen to the cassava?

Answer

Simbi will be allowed to harvest.

Question

Why were slaves or domestics not entitled to inheritance under customary law?

Answer

They are deemed to be chattels and subject to inheritance

Question

When may a grandchild be allowed to share in family property

Answer

After the death of his/her parent

Question

Because a widow does not form part of her deceased husband's family, she _____

Answer

cannot inherit her husband's property under customary law

Question

In _____ It was held that brothers, sisters and cousins do not form members of a family

Answer

Suberu v. Sunmonu

Question

_____ described a family as the smallest social unity in the body polity

Answer

Dr. Elias

Question

In _____ a claim of title based on conquest was held to be valid

Answer

Mora v. Nwalusi

Question

Ogbe Community are claiming land in Urelu Community. They contend that the land is left unoccupied and only used during their coronation activities. Uzebu Community confirm that it is true that Ogbe community have been using the land for over 300 years but contend that the land belonged to their ancestor who settled with on the land with his family about 30 years before the first Ogbe coronation. They are basing their claim on lost historical records and possible archaeological discoveries if the land is excavated. Whose claim is likely to succeed

Answer

Ogbe Community

Question

Ownership under customary law is usually

Answer

corporate

Question

The issue as to ownership by settlement was settled in

Answer

Owonyin V. Omotosho

Question

Over a period of 3 months, Pastor XY cleared an overgrown forest in Okija community and built a church thereon. The Chief Priest has informed him that the forest is used as the community's evil forest for disposal of suicide victims. Who has a better claim to the land?

Answer

Okija Community

Question

Rabi settled with his extended family in an unoccupied portion of land near Ibadan'. This fact may be used to support a claim of title on ground of

Answer

Settlement

Question

Chief Bankole, the head of the Ija Community is angry with Ven. Dickson (a community member and catechist) who publicly called him a pagan. He has refused to allot land to Ven. Dickson in the community. Advise the parties.

Answer

Ven. Dickson has a right to have land allotted to him

Question

One of these is on creation of family property by settlement

Answer

Idundun v. Okumagba

Question

Which of the following can be inferred as a condition for a valid claim of creation of family property by conquest

Answer

Conqueror settled in the land with his children prior to his death

Question

Why was land held to be family land in Nelson v. Nelson

Answer

It was purchased with family funds

Question

Akin died intestate leaving Bada as sole heir. According to Abeje v. Ogundairo the land is

Answer

Family property

Question

Family property may not be created by

Answer

Gift

Question

Chief Potiphar of Ife wishes to ensure that his slave Joseph inherits from him. What must he do?

Answer

Include Joseph in his will or declaration

Question

Chris transferred ownership of his land to Iya in consideration for a loan, under the understanding that Iya could exploit the land to obtain benefit. Chris and Iya are _____ Respectively

Answer

Pledgor and Pledgee

Question

Koko pledged his land to Simbi in consideration for a loan. Simbi planted cassava on the land. Koko paid back the debt before the cassava was ripe for harvesting. What will happen to the cassava?

Answer

Simbi will be allowed to harvest.

Question

Why were slaves or domestics not entitled to inheritance under customary law?

Answer

They are deemed to be chattels and subject to inheritance

Question

When may a grandchild be allowed to share in family property

Answer

After the death of his/her parent

Question

Because a widow does not form part of her deceased husband's family, she

Answer

cannot inherit her husband's property under customary law

Question

In _____ It was held that brothers, sisters and cousins do not form members of a family

Answer

Suberu v. Sunmonu

Question

_____ described a family as the smallest social unity in the body polity

Answer

Dr. Elias

Question

In _____ a claim of title based on conquest was held to be valid

Answer

Mora v. Nwalusi

Question

Ogbe Community are claiming land in Uselu Community. They contend that the land is left unoccupied and only used during their coronation activities. Uzebu Community confirm that it is true that Ogbe community have been using the land for over 300 years but contend that the land belonged to their ancestor who settled with on the land with his family about 30 years before the first Ogbe coronation. They are basin their claim on lost historical records and possible archaeological discoveries if the land is excavated. Whose claim is likely to succeed

Answer

Ogbe Community

Question

Ownership under customary law is usually

Answer

corporate

Question

The issue as to ownership by settlement was settled in

Answer

Owoniyin V. Omotosho

Question

Over a period of 3 months, Pastor XY cleared an overgrown forest in Okija community and built a church thereon. The Chief Priest has informed him that the forest is used as the community's evil forest for disposal of suicide victims. Who has a better claim to the land?

Answer

Okija Community

Question

Rabi settled with his extended family in an unoccupied portion of land near Ibadan'. This fact may be used to support a claim of title on ground of

Answer

Settlement

Question

Chief Bankole, the head of the Ija Community is angry with Ven. Dickson (a community member and catechist) who publicly called him a pagan. He has refused to allot land to Ven. Dickson in the community. Advise the parties.

Answer

Ven. Dickson has a right to have land allotted to him

Question

One of these is on creation of family property by settlement

Answer

Idundun v. Okumagba

Question

Which of the following can be inferred as a condition for a valid claim of creation of family property by conquest

Answer

Conqueror settled in the land with his children prior to his death

Question

Why was land held to be family land in Nelson v. Nelson

Answer

It was purchased with family funds

Question

Akin died intestate leaving Bada as sole heir. According to Abeje v. Ogundairo the land is

Answer

Family property

Question

Family property may not be created by

Answer

Gift

Question

Chief Potiphar of Ife wishes to ensure that his slave Joseph inherits from him. What must he do?

Answer

Include Joseph in his will or declaration

Question

Chris transferred ownership of his land to Iya in consideration for a loan, under the understanding that Iya could exploit the land to obtain benefit. Chris and Iya are _____ Respectively

Answer

Pledgor and Pledgee

Question

Koko pledged his land to Simbi in consideration for a loan. Simbi planted cassava on the land. Koko paid back the debt before the cassava was ripe for harvesting. What will happen to the cassava?

Answer

Simbi will be allowed to harvest.

Question

Why were slaves/domestics not entitled to inheritance under customary law?

Answer

They are deemed to be chattels and subject to inheritance

PUL412

Question

The doctrine that need not proof before the court of negligence oil spillage is

Answer

Res ipsa loquitor

Question

The offence of negligence for breach of duty resulting to damages was laid in the case of

Answer

Donoghue v Stephenson

Question

In the process of oil reckly and it inflict injury to persons on farmlands, lakes. A person catake action. This rule was laid in

Answer

Rlyland v Fletcher

Question

A holder of oil exporation licence shall in addition to liability pay compensation to person in lawful occupation

Answer

Shell petr dev v fara

Question

The right to fish in tidel waters has bee reaffirm in the case of

Answer

elf nig ltd v oper

Question

A violator who discharges harmful waste is liable to pay a fine of

Answer

one hundred thousand

Question

The sections of the law that regulate, guide and standards for prevention of erosion and flood is

Answer

Section 26{1} NESREA

Question

The regime for prevention and control of pollution by federal government lies on

Answer

NESREA

Question

Water pollution may occur through dumping of oil during operation the authority is the case of

Answer

Elf Nigeria Ltd v Amadi

Question

There are different types of pollution except one of the following

Answer

trespass pollution

Question

Nigeria National Petroleum Company was established in the year

Answer

Nineteen seventy seven

Question

The Act that empowered state to engage in equity participation in petroleum industry is

Answer

Petroleum Act 1969

Question

The apex court affirmed exclusive jurisdiction of the Federal High Court relating to petroleum in

Answer

Shell dev co of Nig Ltd v isaiah

Question

The law that vest fed high court to try matters relating to mining is section

Answer

section 25{1}199 constitution

Question

The court that has jurisdiction to adjudicate on oil fields is vest in the

Answer

Fed High court

Question

The first legislative attempt to deal with gas flaring was the

Answer

Associated gas re-ejected Act 1979

Question

The reasons for gas flaring are except one of the following

Answer

to sale

Question

The rule in Ryland v Fletcher provides tha victims of oil spillation can sue except one of the following

Answer

Defamation

Question

Victims of oil operation damages in negligence can maintain an action against the company in

Answer

nuisance

Question

The doctrine of res ipsa loquitor is that the onus of proof lies on

Answer

Plaintiff

Question

The doctrine that need not proof before the court of negligence oil spillage is

Answer

Res ipsa loquitor

Question

The offence of negligence for breach of duty resulting to damages was laid in the case of

Answer

Donoghue v Stephenson

Question

In the process of oil reekly and it inflict injury to persons on farmlands, lakes. A person catake action. This rule was laid in

Answer

Rlyland v Fletcher

Question

A holder of oil exporation licence shall in addition to liability pay compensation to person in lawful occupation

Answer

Shell petr dev v fara

Question

The right to fish in tidal waters has been reaffirmed in the case of

Answer

Elf nlg Ltd v oper

Question

A violator who discharges harmful waste is liable to pay a fine of

Answer

one hundred thousand

Question

The sections of the law that regulate, guide and standards for prevention of erosion and flood is

Answer

Section 26{1} NESREA

Question

The regime for prevention and control of pollution by federal government lies on

Answer

NESREA

Question

Water pollution may occur through dumping of oil during operation the authority is the case of

Answer

Elf Nigeria Ltd v Opere Silo

Question

There are different types of pollution except one of the following

Answer

tresspass pollution

Question

Nigeria National Petroleum Company was established in the year

Answer

Nineteen seventy seven

Question

The Act that empowered state to engage in equity participation in petroleum industry is

Answer

Petroleum Act 1969

Question

The apex court affirmed exclusive jurisdiction of the Federal High Court relating to petroleum in

Answer

Shell dev co of Nig Ltd v isaiah

Question

The law that vest fed high court to try matters relating to mining is section

Answer

section 25{1}199 constitution

Question

The court that has jurisdiction to adjudicate on oil fields is vest in the

Answer

Fed High court

Question

The first legislative attempt to deal with gas flaring was the

Answer

Associated gas re-ejected Act 1979

Question

The reasons for gas flaring are except one of the following

Answer

to sale

Question

The rule in Ryland v Fletcher provides tha victims of oil spillation can sue except one of the following

Answer

Defamation

Question

Victims of oil operation damages in negligence can maintain an action against the company in

Answer

nuisance

Question

The doctrine of res ipsa loquitor is that the onus of proof lies on

Answer

Plaintiff