



National Open University of Nigeria
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi - Abuja
Faculty of Science
APRIL, 2019 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: ESM 324

COURSE TITLE: Urban Environmental Management.

CREDIT: 2 Units

TIME ALLOWED: 2 Hours

Instruction: Answer question ONE (1) and any other THREE (3) questions

- 1a. Discuss any two familiar methods for classifying settlements
(4 marks)
- bi. Analyze the terms urbanization and urbanism **(4 marks)**
- ii In what ways is urbanization different from urbanism? **(4 marks)**
- c. Explain the concept of settlement. **(4 marks)**
- d. Succulently write on the major measures of urbanization. **(9marks)**
- 2a. Describe the spatio-temporal changes in agriculture
(5 marks)
- b. Explain the impacts of changes in transportation on urban development.
(5 marks)
- c. Assess the economic advantage of the urban environment.
(5 marks)
3. a. Attempt an explanation of urban land use patterns models
(7.5 marks)
- b. Describe the development of squatter settlements in urban areas
(7.5 marks)
4. a. Briefly explain what you understand by a slum.
(5 marks)
- b. Allude to factors that enhance slum formation in urban areas.
(5 marks)
- c. Identify the slum types in Nigeria.
(5 marks)

5. a. Enumerate the Urban housing development strategies.
(7.5 marks)
- b. Critique the effort of government in housing for the urban poor.
(7.5marks)