



Dream Success Academy

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P.O. Box 50010 Tel: 0118356935/0118356936

emaildreamsuccessacademy@yahoo.com

Name _____	Grade 8	Subject: Citizenship
Full Date _____	2023/2024 A.Y	2 nd Quarter Model
Exercise		

I. Choose the correct answer from the given alternatives.

1. Which one of the following is correct about virtue ethics?
A /charity work B/ badness C/ immorality D/
wickedness
- 2 .which one of the following is true about honest person behaviors
A/ truthful B/ trust worthy C/ loyal and fair D/
all
- 3.What are some ways you can show courage
A /cowardice B/there is shortcut of success
C/ trying again and again until you succeed D/ go back
when confronting difficulty
- 4 .the distribution of power among the constituent parts of a state is
referred to as -----
A/ system of government B/ state structure c/ forms of
government D/separation of power
- 5.A type of state structure characterized by power centralization is
A/ federal B/ confederal C/presidential
D/unitary
- 6 .which one of the following is the function of federal government
A/immediate concern to its own people B/ establish defense
force
C/ foreign policy D/ all are correct except " A"
- 7 .federalism is said to be preferred than other state structure
because of
A/ separation of power B/ accommodates diversity
C/ insures minority self governance D/all are possible answers
8. Which of the following is a feature of parliamentary system of
government
A/ the president is a nominal head of state
B/ the president lead both the state and state and the
government
C/ the president is head of the government
D/ the prime minister is a nominal head of the state
- 9 .moral virtue can be acquired through the following
A/ imitation B/ practice C/ naturally D/ learning
- 10 / unitary , federal and confederal are :
A/ forms of government B/ systems of government C/
forms of state structure
D/ components of government
- 11.countrieswithheterogeneous societies prefer -----forms
of state structure

- A/ parliamentary B/ federal C/ unitary D/ presidential
12. which of the following countries has federal state structure
A/ Ethiopia B/ Kenya C/ Italy D/ france
- 13 .which of the following is considered as a limitation of unitary state structure
A/ concentration of power at one center
B/ miss use of power can take place due to power concentration
C/ does not recognized social diversities D/ all of the above
- 14 .One of the following is different from the others to society
A/ Aristotle B/Plato C/ Theodore Roosevelt D/ Mahatma Gandhi
16. Which one of the following is not a feature of composition
A/ helping some one in problem B/ expression appreciation to others
C/ understanding other feeling D / confronting difficulties
17. Which of the following statements is correct about state and government
A/ the concept of government is concrete and visible
B/ government is invisible and inconcrete
C/ government is relatively permanent
D/ state is relatively unstable
18. The federal democratic republic of ethiopia's constitution article 52 discusses about -----
A/ the power and function of the federal government
B/ the power and function of the regional government
C/ the right of citizens D/ the way citizenship is acquired
- 19 .you have heard in medias about the dids of derartutulu and you have imitated her life style , thus derartu's experience for you sereved as
A/ an entereprener C/ role model
B/ wealthy person D/ none of the above
- 20 .maintaining order and security are main responsibilities of
A/ state C/ profit making institutions
B/ foreign powers D/ government
21. If Alemu develops truthfull and loyual character He developed the virtue ethics of -----
A/ self decipline B/ courage C/ honesty D/ fairness
22. One of the following is an example of confederal arrangement
A\ european union
B/ federal democratic republic of Ethiopia
C/ world health organization
D/ food and agricultural organization
23. Which of the following is not character of presidential form of government
A/ the executive is selected from the legislative
B/ the executive body is lead by the president

- C/ the president is the leader of both the executive and legislative
 D/ the president is directly elected by the people
- 24 . the form of government that existed in Ethiopia between the year 1931 – 1974 has been
 A/democratic B/ federal C/ totalitarian D/ monarchieal
- 26 .which of the following is best describes cofederal state structure
 A/ it is a state structure that constitute multiple nation and nationalities
 B/ it is the union of more than two independent state
 C/ it is a state structure which comprises vast territories with larg population size
 D/ a form of state stablshed by colonial powers
- 27 .what does honesty mean in virtue ethics
 A/ being brave and coverageous
 B/ to expend time ,effort and resource to benefit others
 C/ to care about the well-being of others
 D/ to be faire and sincere
- 28 .Who was among the major contributants to the development of virtue ethics
 A/ Albert Enstine C/Char mafx
 B/Theodor Roosevelt D / Aristotle
- 29 .one of the following is not a value of virtue ethics
 A/ develop human habits to live in harmony in a community
 B/ to make people live a good life
 C/ to give more emphasis for personal interest
 D/ to understand the duties and responsibilities of individuals in their community
- 30 .Which of the following is a vice character
 A/ dishonesty B/ trustworth C/ generosity
 D/ fairness
31. Challa has the attitude of confronting difficulties this quality is
 A/ fairness/ B honesty C/ coveregous D/ self-discipline
32. Fairness in virtue ethics emplies
 A/ helping needy people C/ making sound decision to avoid risks
 B/ treating all people equitably D/ to be fearless and brave
- 33.Why is moral virtue important
 A/ because it develops self interest among individuals
 B/ because it helps individuals develop their character to contribute properly in the community
 C/ because it helps individuals to stay long in power of their respective governments
 D/ because it helps neglect the views forwarded by others
- 34.One of the following best describes the parliament system of government
 A/ it is a system of government were power is distributed equally

to local government

B/ it is a system of government where the president and the prime minister have equal power

C/ it is a system of government where the president leads both the executive and legislative bodies

D/ it is a system of government where the prime minister is head of the executive body

35. At present the state structure of Ethiopia is -----type

A/ federal B/ unitary C/ confederal D/ monarchical

36. The science that deals about distinguishing what is bad and good is -----

A/ civics B/ vice C/ ethics D/ honesty

37. The first step in ethical decision making is

A/ identify stakeholders and their interests

B/ find a possible solution to the dilemma

C/ identify the central ethical problem

D/ find solution to the problem

38. Which one is not the authority of the federal government on the basis of FDRE's constitution

A/ selecting regional official language C/ case of currency

B/ foreign policy issues D/ issues of citizenship

39. Unitary state structure is better suited in

A/ countries with diverse culture and language

B/ countries that are large in size and populous

C/ countries with their own sovereignty

D/ countries that have homogenous society and politically less diverse

40. Which article of FDRE's constitution states about the function and power of the federal government

A/ 46 B/ 51 C/ 5 D/ 52

41. Which of the following countries has unitary state structure

A/ USA B/ Ethiopia C/ Nigeria D/ Djibouti

42. One of the following does not belong to civic virtue

A/ being informed B/ pay tax C/ self-discipline D/ participating public issues

43. Identify the correct statement about unitary state structure

A/ power is fairly distributed among the constitutions of the state

B/ power is concentrated at the central government

C/ it is the union of independent states for a certain common goal

D/ the regional states do have their own sovereignty

44. Which one is not true about confederal state structure

A/ the states have loose linkage for that they are sovereign

B/ the states have voluntary agreement to unite for that they are sovereign

C/ they are alliances of several states that are sovereign

D/ confederal states are unions of multicultural people under one administration

45. Which one is true about the power of the president in

Ethiopia

A/ commander in chief of the national army B/ head of the government

C/ head of the state D/ head of the ministerial cabinet

46. which one is not the feature of parliamentary structure

A/ the prime minister is head of the state and government

B/ the executive authority is headed by the prime minister

C/ the head of state is nominated

D/ the parliamentary system combines the legislative and executive power

47. Which one is not necessary an element of a state

A/ population B/ non-governmental institutions C/ territory

D/ government

48. which one is different from others

A/ dishonesty B/ cowardice C/ prudence D/ selfishness

49. A moral disposition that expends time and resource to benefit others is -----

A/ courage B/ generosity C/ honesty

D/ fairness

50. Which one is not the power given to the prime minister in accordance to the FDRE's constitution

A/ commander in chief of the national army

B/ head of council of ministers

C/ head of the state

D/ head of the government

51. In virtue ethics to behave in accordance with certain acceptable standard means -----

A/ self-discipline B/ generosity C/ honesty D/ prudence

prudence

52. Which one does not characterize prudence

A/ think time to think before making decisions

B/ help people that need support

C/ learns from past mistakes

D/ all of the above

53. One of the following is the importance of ethics

A/ it helps citizens to distinguish the responsibilities and rights of citizens

B/ facilitating conflicts among regions

C/ hinders the care to the natural environment

D/ accelerate problems of social evils

54. Abebechigobena is the founder of Ethiopia's first orphanage this nature is

A/ fair paying of tax B/ courageous C/ generosity D/ self discipline

55. Which one of the following is not an example of showing compassion

A/ helping someone in pain

- B/ leaving a form of gift
 C/ understanding another personal feeling
 D/ expressing appreciation to other person
56. -----evaluates action in terms of virtues or good character
 one processes
 A/ vice B/ virtue ethics C/ ethics D/ all are correct
57. Identify the incorrect statement
 A/ some states may not have sovereignty
 B/ all states have population and territory
 C/ federal state structures are suitable to heterogeneous society
 D/ Nigeria has federal state structure
58. State structure is
 A/ the division of power among the organs of a government
 B/ the political system and the administrative division of a country
 C/ the economic institutions of a country
 D/ The organization of government organs
59. In parliamentary system of government the head of the government is -----
 A the president B/Minister C/ the king D/ the prime minister
60. Which one of the following is among the main functions of a government?
 A/ provide public services B / maintain peace and security
 C/ formulate laws of the country D/ all of the above
61. _____ entails acting and behaving in accordance with certain acceptable standards.
 A) fairness B) self-discipline C) civic virtues D) courage
62. What is the specific character traits that tend to make a person virtuous or good.
 A) Vice B) Ethics C) virtue D) civic
63. _____ is often associated with bad habits.
 A) virtue B) civic C) vice D) Ethics
64. _____ is someone who has the right to be called citizen.
 A) citizen B) citizenship C) Membeship D) population
65. Which one of the following is not feature of good citizenship?
 A) respect others C) helpful of others
 B) always willing to learn D) ignore other people's opinions
66. _____ is both a legal status and a sense of identity.
 A) citizen B) Ethics C) Virtue D) citizenship
66. _____ refers to behaviors that allow a person to live reasonably in his or her community region or world.
 A) Moral virtues B) civic virtues C) virtue ethics D) virtue
67. _____ is the attitude of confronting and dealing with what is perceived to be difficult or painful rather than avoiding it.

- A. Compassion B) courage C) Generosity D) fairness
68. _____ entails treating people fairly and not allowing your personal feeling to influence your decisions about others.
A. Fairness B) courage C) ethics D) virtue
69. _____ is the ability to make sound decisions in order to avoid danger or risk.
A) self discipline B) prudence C) courage D) civic virtues
70. Which one of the following difference from the other.
A) self- discipline C) paying fair tax
B) staying informed D) participating in public government.
71. Which one of the following is not important of virtue ethics?
A) It helps to distinguish between right and wrong
B) It helps in building a Negative approach to things
C) It helps in finding out of true purpose of life.
D) It helps to criminate problem of social evils from one's life
72. _____ is the moral disposition to expend time, effort and resources for the benefit of others.
A) Honesty B) dishonesty C) Generosity D) courage
73. _____ is defined as the practice of not telling or accepting lies as well as being truthful or accurate in one's actions.
A) prudence B) Ethics C) Honesty D) virtue
74. How many state structures in the world?
A) 2 B) 4 C) 1 D) 3
75. _____ state structure characterized by power centralization.
A) unitary B) Federal C) confederal D) democratic
76. Countries with homogeneous societies prefer _____ state structure.
A) Federal B) confederal C) unitary D) democratic
77. Which one of the following is examples of federal state?
A) united kingdom B) France C) Brazil D) south Africa
78. Which one of the following is not characteristics of unitary state?
A) sovereignty is exclusively lies within central state
B) Legislative bodies of sub- units are subordinate to legislative body of
C) power is centralization center
D) power is decentralization
79. _____ state structure has at least two level of government
A) Federal B) unitary C) confederal D) democratic
80. Which one of the following false?
A) state is a wider concept than government
B) state is abstract while gov't is concrete
C) Government is permanent state is temporary
D) Government is An element of state

81. Which country is not an example of unitary state structure?
 A) china B) Kenya C) Nigeria D) France
82. The parliamentary system originated in the ____
 A) united state B) united kingdom C) china D) Germany
83. Which one of the following is example of Parliamentary system.
 A) Japan B) Kenya C) Brazil D) united state
84. Which one of the following is not an element of state
 A) Govrnment B) Sovereignty C) political party
 D) population
85. _____a form of government a ruler or small group with absolute power over the people holds power often trough force.
 A. Dictatorship B) Democracy C) Monarchy D) Aristocracy
86. The term democracy is driven from _____ ward.
 A) Latin B) Greek C) Rome D) China
87. _____is the fundamental law of a nation or state.
 A) Citizen ship B) constitution C) Government D) Rule
88. _____is the branch of government that formulates laws
 A) Legislative B) Judiciary C) Executive D)
 Government
89. _____ which implements and executes laws.
 A) Judiciary B) legislative C) Executive
 D) State
90. Federal constitution of Ethiopia recognizes women's right Articles_____
 A) 36 B) 35 C) 27 D) 11
91. Which form of state structure create opportunities for member sate to retain sovereignty and become part of given political system?
 A. Fedelalism B) unitary C) confederation D)
 monarchy
92. _____ entails keeping up with current events by eading newspapers listening to the radio and watching television.
 A. Paying fair tax
 B) staying informed
 C) participating in public government
 D) self- Discipline
93. Which one of the following False about limitation of unitary state
 A) concentrtration of power
 B) Miss use of power
 C) None recognition of local diversities
 D) use of power
94. If a girl is born in japan from an Ethiopian mother and Canadian father. She can acquire Ethiopian citizenship by.
 A. Birth palce C) Blood relationship
 B) Naturlaization D) Globalization
95. _____ is the differences between men and women in social.
 A) Gender B) Sex C) culture D) Religion

96. _____ is a form of government in which the rulers are chosen by the citizen.

A) Aristocracy B) Democracy C) Monarchy D) Dictatorship

97. Which one of the following organ in Ethiopia Law making Mandate?

A) House of people representative C) council of ministers

B) House of federation D) courts and police

98. Which one of the following is not feature of parliamentary system.

A) Leadership of the prime minister C) political homogeneity

B) Nominal head of state D) Superior position of president

99. The united states holds presidential election every _____ years.

A) Five B) Four C) Six D) three

100. _____ is formed when a group of people or nation form an alliance

A) confederation B) unitary C) federal D) democratic

101. The first Ethiopian constitution was written by _____

A) Emperor Tewodrose

B) Derg

C) Emperor Hailesilase

D) Emperor- yohannis

102. The FDRE constitution has _____ Article.

A) 109 B) 105 C) 101 D) 106

103. Which one of the following first step to solving and Ethical problem.

A) Evaluate each solution

B) Find a possible solution

C) Identify the central ethical problem

D) select the best solution

104. Which one of the following is an Example of virtues

A) Compassion B) cowardice C) injustice D) selfishness

105. The FDRE constitution has _____ chapters.

A) 106 B) 11 C) 12 D) 9

106. The first written constitution of Ethiopia was in _____

A) 1987 B) 1974 C) 1931 D) 1955

107. According to the constitution of FDRE the term of office of the president is ?

A) 6 years B) 7 years C) 4 years D) 5 years

108. A system of government where there is power distribution between central government and regional states is called _____.

- A. Unitary B) confederation C) Federalism D) Militarism
109. Who is the head of the state according to the FDRE constitution?
- A) President
B) prime minister
C) House of federation
D) house of people representatives.
110. Which of the following is the administrative wing of the state?
- A) Sovereignty C) Government
B) population D) Territory
111. Which of the following can be taken has best examples of confederation
- A) Ethiopia B) Nigeria C) The European union
D) Britain
112. The Federal organ of the government which implements and executes laws.
- A) House of peoples Representatives C) house of federation
B) state council D) council of ministers
113. Which of the following is wrongly matched?
- A) Legislative - House of Federation
B) executive - council of minister
C) Judicial Branch - courts
D) Legislative- house of people representatives.
114. _____ is an abstract entity encompassing government sovereignty territory and population.
- A) Government B) state C) party D) president
115. According to EFDR constitution Article 39 describes about
- A) Gender equality
B) children right
C) Right of Nations Nationalites and peoples
D) right to vote
116. Which of the following is true about the derg regime?
- A) Introducing federalism
B) promoting state religion
C) promoting feudalism
D) campaigning for literacy
117. The FDRE constitution wrote in _____ G.C
- A) 1955 B) 2000 C) 1931 D) 1995
118. Who is Head of government according to EFDR constitution
- A) president B) Government C) prime minister
D) police
119. Which one the following is the ability to understand of another person feeling.
- A. Prudence C. Compassion
B. honesty D. fairness
120. which of the following difference form the other.

- A. Staying informed
B. generosity
C. courage
D. compassion
121. IN F.D.R.E constitution is regional government power and function is indicated on----- .2
A. Article 11
B. Article 51
C. Article 52
D. Article 5
122. which one is state structure has at least two level of government.
A. Confederal
B. federal
C. unitary
D. democratic
123. Which country is not an example of unitary state structure.
A. Canada
B. France
C. China
D. Kenya
124. -----is often associated with bad habits.
A. Civic
B. Ethics
C. Vice
D. Virtue
125. Which of the following is the important of Virtue ethics.
A. It helps in building appositve approach
B. It helps distinguish between right and wrong
C. It helps in finding out purpose of life
D. ALL answer
126. Which one of the following is characterized by power centralization state structure.
A. Confederal
B. Federal
C. Unitary
D. democracy
127. Which of the following is wrongly matched.
A. Judicial branch---courts
B. Legislative -House of federation
C. Executive -council of minister
D. Legislative--- HOPR
128. The EFDR of constitution written in-----
A. 1955
B. 1931
C. 1995
D. 1985
129. Who is head of government according to EFDR constitution
A. Prime minister
B. President
C. Police
D. Government
130. A system of government where there is power distribution between central government and regional states is called.
A. Federalism
B. Militarism
C. Militarism
D. Militarism

- B. Unitary
D. Confederation
131. Which one of the following state creates law
A. Legislative
C. Judiciary
B. Executive
D. none
132. Which one of the following not is an example of virtues.
A. courage C.
dishonesty
B. selfishness D.
injustice
133. which one of the following is showing compassion.
A. Understanding another person feeling
B. Suffer together
C. sense of understanding
D. ALL answer
134. which of the following are federal state.
A. UK and China C.
Kenya and Finland
B. Ethiopia and Canada D.
France and Djibouti
135. Which one of the following is the advantage of unitary state structure .
A. miss use of power C.
concentration of power
B. equal access to public service D. None
recognition of local diversities
136. Which one of the following is the example of honesty?
A. sharing constructive feed back C.
choosing not to cheat
B. showing emotion D. ALL
answer
137. Which one of the following is characteristics of compassion.
A. Judgement C.
Sensitivity
B. Discourage D. A and
B
138. In F.D.R.E constitution Children right is indicated on-----
A. Article 27 C. Article 11
B. Article 36 D Article 36
139. Which one of the following is first step in ethical decision making.
A. Find a possible solution to the dilemma C. Identify
stakeholder and their interests
B. Identify the central ethical problem D. All
answer
140. The first written constitution of Ethiopia was in-----
A. 1955 C. 1987
B. 1931 D. 1995

141. ----- is keeping up with current events by listening to the radio and watching TV.
- A. Staying informed
discipline
- B. paying fair tax
- C. Self-discipline
- D. Participation in public government
142. Which one of the following is not characteristics of unitary state.
- A. Power is centralization
exclusively lies within central state
- B. power is decentralization
- C. sovereignty is
- D. Legislative bodies of sub-unit are subordinate to legislative body of centre
143. Which of the following is the administrative wing of the state.
- A. Sovereignty
Government
- B. Population
- C.
- D. Territory
144. The 2nd Ethiopian revised constitution was written by-----
- A. Derg
Hailesilase
- B. Emperor Tewodrose
Minilik
- C. Emperor
- D. Emperor
145. The right to vote is part of
- A. gender equality
equality
- B. Cultural equality
equality
- C. economic
- D. political
146. Which one of the following sentences is not correct about virtues and ethics.
- A. Honesty is the habit of telling the truth
- B. virtue ethics qualities are important in creating a positive attitude
- C.. All student have the same level of virtues
- D. Fairness means everyone receives exactly the same chance
147. Which one of the following principle of virtue ethics doesn't belong to civic virtue.
- A. Being courageous person
informed
- B. Participating in public government
proportional taxes
- C. staying
- D. paying
148. We may actively participate in our own affairs through.
- A. Voting in election
defence force
- B. Debating on issues
above
- C. Serving in
- D. ALL of the
149. ----- evaluate action in terms of virtues ethic or good character one possesses.
- A. Vices
- B. Ethics
- C. Virtue ethics
- D. All are correct
- answer
150. Virtue

- A. are traits that make a person good through practice
 B. are beneficial to common good
 C. are acquired
 D. All of the above
151. Which one of following moral characters make a person vice or bad.
 A. Selfishness
 B. Selflessness
 C. Courage
 D. Honesty
152. "We all have to follow the rules and regulation of our school all by ourselves every day". this is
 Possible when all student have a moral virtue of -----
 A. Self- discipline
 B. Honesty
 C. Courage
 D. Compassion
153. One of the following is not a power and responsibility of regional government in Ethiopia
 A. Airports
 B. National currency
 C. Regional police force
 D. Foreign relation
154. Which one of the following is moral virtue by which we expand our time, effort resource for the benefit of others
 A. Generosity
 B. Prudence
 C. Fairness
 D. Courage
155. The last step in ethical decision making is
 A. Select the best solution
 B. Evaluating each solution
 C. Identifying stakeholders and their interests
 D. Identifying the central ethical problem
156. One among the group of countries is a unitary state.
 A. Ethiopia
 B. Nigeria
 C. Kenya
 D. Canada
157. As student, you can practice virtue through all of following ;except
 A. Protecting the environment
 B. Keeping personal hygiene
 C. Keeping school untidy
 D. Donating blood
158. One of the following is regarded as the major advantage of unitary state structure.
 A. Unequal access to public service
 B. Avoiding conflict of authority
 C. Misuse of power
 D. Concentration of power
159. Which one of the following is the government system and structure.
 A. Custom
 B. Constitution
 C. Religion
 D. Moral

160. Which one of the following is FDRE constitution decree the freedom of Judiciary.

A. Article 11

C. Article 78

B. Article 27
76

D. Article

161. Representative democracy is

A. indirect democracy

C. monarchy

B. direct democracy

D.

Dictatorship

162. Which one of the following is the characteristic of Courage.

A. Honesty

C. Perseverance

B. Bravery

D. All answer

163. Which one of the following is Correct about Honesty.

A. Choose to cheat

C. Speak the true

B. Telling to lie

D. All answer

164. Which one of the following is Not correct about Prudence.

A. Take the time to think before making decision
from past mistake

C. Learn

B. Treating people fairly
avoid risk

D. To

165. Which one of the following is True Paying fair tax?

A. It is our responsibility
citizenship behaviour

C. It good

B. Help develop our country

D .All answer

166. The FDRE constitution has----- Article.

A.104

C.101

B.107

D. 106

167. Which one of the following is false.

A. State is abstract while government is concrete
Government is an element of state

C.

B. Government is permanent sate is temporary
is wider concept than government

D. A state

168. What are the advantage of federalism .

A. Confusion and conflict of law
administration

C. Effective

B. Increasing citizen participation
correct answer

D. B and C

169. Which of the following is Correct about state structure?

A. Being federal is not a guarantee of democracy

B. Unitary are automatically democratic

C. There are unitary state that have democracy

D. A and C correct answer

170. Who is responsible of signing international conventions and agreement is.

A. Federal government

C. Judiciary

B. Regional government

D. Regional court

171. Which of the following is the feature of federal state structure?

A. Regional state is under control of Centrale government

B. Federal government monopolize all power to centre

C. Regional state are sherd power by the constitution of country

- D. Majority of the state in the world are federal in their nature
172. Which one is NOT the behaviour of courageous people.
- A. Easily influenced by their friends
- B. Able to express their ideas and viewpoint confidently
- C. Having strong stand of themselves
- D. Having respect for the ideas and opinions of other
173. Ethiopia is an example of
- A. Unitary state
- B. Homogenous society
- C. Federal state
- D. Military state
174. Kidst has to do what she believe in and never hesitate to say 'NO' when she see something goes wrong in her class or outside unlike many of close friends. Which of the following ethical behaviour expresses her.
- A. Civility
- B. Fairness
- C. Truthfulness
- D. Courage
175. Countries with homogeneous societies prefer ----- state structure.
- A. Democracy
- B. Federal
- C. Unitary
- D. Confederal
176. Which one of the following is the government function?
- A. Provide public service
- B. Maintain social stability
- C. Provide national security
- D All answer
177. -----is both a legal status and a sense of identity.
- A. Citizen
- B. Ethics
- C. Virtue
- D. Citizenship
178. In F.D,R.E constitution the Federal government power and function is indicated on-----
- A. Article 52
- B. Article 35
- C. Article 32
- D. Article 51
179. Which one of the following is the reason why unitary state is very difficult
- in Ethiopia? It is because
- A. Diversity
- B. Land forms
- C. Lack of experience
- D. Being Africans
180. Among the following one is associated with morally good or virtue
- A. Favoritisms
- B. Prejudice
- C. Disagree
- D. Trust worthy
181. The feudal government of Ethiopia that ruled Ethiopians used the state
- structure that we call it
- A. Unitary state
- B. Federal state
- C. Confederate state
- D. Parliamentary
182. From the following organizations which one is doesn't belong to the
- confederate state?
- A. European union
- B. IGAD
- C. African union
- D. Ethiopian union
183. Among the following one is the indicator of civic culture?

- A. Being honest
B. Being informed
C. Being compassionate
D. Being generous
184. One of the following is not true about the feature of the imperialism?
A. Monarchism
B. Absolutism
C. Centralization
D. Socialization
185. According to the first written constitution of Ethiopia, the emperor was not
A. Law enforcer
B. Law maker
C. Adjudicator
D. infantry
186. The moral disposition that enables us to believe as there is no short cut to success is
A. Courage
B. fairness
C. prudence
D. generosity
187. From the following African countries one has preferred federal state structure
A. Djibouti
B. Nigeria
C. Kenya
D. S.Africa
188. What moral disposition is with the student who encourages his classmates who are in difficult situation
A. Self-discipline
B. Prudence
C. Honesty
D. compassion
189. Among the following one is not feature of the DERG-regime
A. Dictatorship
B. socialism
C. militarism
D. capitalism
190. From the following elements of the state which one refers to the people, institutions and rules that govern country
A. Population
B. government
C. sovereignty
D. territory
191. Receiving and sending diplomats as well as awarding medals and prizes are the functions of
A. head government
B. head of state
C. minister of peace
D. minister of education
192. The legal Ethiopian institution whose function is to govern foreign policy and airport is
A. city administration
B. federal government
C. regional government
D. sub-city government
193. From the following civic virtue which one is related to attending community meetings
A. paying fair tax to government
B. participating in public government
C. being informed about current events
D. being generous and fair
194. What is the role of the people who are being led by monarchical administration system

- A. to nominate leaders
B. to legislate laws
C. to ratify laws
D. to be subject status
195. What is the name of the student who recognizes and learns from what he made mistakes
A. courageous
B. compassionate
C. prudent
D. honest
196. The president and legislative are directly elected by the people in
A. parliamentary system of government
B. presidential system of government
C. monarchical system of government
D. dictatorial system of government
197. One of the following type of state is formed when a group of people or nation forms alliance
A. unitary state
B. federal state
C. confederate state
D. regional state
198. From the following prominent women who is the African's Mother Theresa that is the founder of Ethiopian's first orphan
A. Derartu Tulu
B. Abebech Gobena
C. Turunesh Dibaba
D. Meseret Defar
199. In which regime was the current Ethiopian constitution ratified that gives to all nation nationalities right to have self-government
A. In Haile Selassie regime
B. In military regime
C. In FDRE regime
D. In diarchy regime
200. All are unitary states except
A. Italy
B. France
C. United kingdom
D. Switzerland
201. From the following elements of state which one explains about the right of a country to rule itself
A. Sovereignty
B. Territory
C. Government
D. population
202. Accoring to the 1931 constitution of Ethiopia the throne of empire shall be transmitted to
A. descendants of poor people
B. descendants of the emperor
C. descendants of infantry
D. descendants of public servants
203. Among the following words one is the English word for DERG
A. organization
B. committee
C. club
D. arrow
204. From the following Ethiopian constitutions one is able to ensure self-determination, language and cultural rights
A. 1931 constitution
B. 1955 constitution
C. 1980 constitution
D. 1995 constitution

205. Of the following one is not morally bad (vice)
 A. Hatred B. Discrimination C. Revision D. prudence
206. Among the following conventions which one defines state as it has 4 elements
 A. Versailles B. Montevideo C. Trivialian D. Paris
207. In parliamentary democracy countries the prime minister is
 A. the head of state C. the head of regional government
 B. the head of government D. the head of regional executive
208. Regarding to Ethiopian federal democratic republic (FDRE) constitution article 39 tells about
 A. the right to life C. the right to self determination
 B. the right to liberty D. the right to privacy
209. One is not the feature of the dictatorial government
 A. blood shed B. red terror C. multi-party D. mono-party
210. In which administration did Ethiopia begin to practice free, fair and periodic elections with limitations in implementation
 A. in EPRDF regime C. in military regime
 B. in imperial regime D. in diarchy (dual rule)
211. From the following moral dispositions which one is the ability to examine the potential consequences of your action
 A. Generosity B. prudence C. compassion D. courage
212. All are Ethiopian problems that affect the economy of the country except
 A. contraband C. paying fair tax
 B. tax evasion D. corruption
213. One is considered as treating all peoples equitably based on their merits and abilities
 A. favoritism C. self-discipline
 B. fairness D. trustworthy
214. To deny oneself on extravagant pleasure in order to accomplish demanding charitable deed is
 A. cowardice B. dishonesty C. compassion D. self-discipline
215. In Ethiopia members of house people of representatives are elected for a term of _____ years
 A. three B. four C. five D. six
216. From the following one is the legal institution that has authority to solve regional conflicts which is because of boundary

- A. house of people of representative
- B. house of federation
- C. the head of state
- D. the head of government

217. Among the following virtues which one describes for the student who is

able to return the lost wallet to the owner

- A. self-discipline
- B. fairness
- C. honesty
- D. generosity

218. All are correct about state and government except

- A. in the absence of government state and sovereignty can't exist
- B. state is an abstract entity that provides legitimacy to government

C. government is only important element that governs a country

D. government is intrinsic while state is extrinsic to human

219. From the following which one is not function of the federal government

- A. to make international relations with different world countries
- B. to govern utilization of trans boundary, instruction and resources

C. to enact the regional states constitution and way of administration

D. to establish and administer national defense and public security

220. Which steps in decision making are correctly arranged in a descending

order?

- A. Find solution to dilemma, identify stake holders, identify problem , evaluate solution and select the solution
- B. Identify problem, find solution to dilemma, identify stake holders, evaluate solution and select the solution
- C. Identify problem, identify stake holders, find solution to dilemma, evaluate solution and select the solution
- D. select solution, Identify problem, find solution to dilemma, evaluate solution and identify stake holders

221. One of the following is not function of the regional government

- A. to enact and enforce the state constitution
- B. to administer a state police force and public order
- C. to keep and maintain public peace with in a state
- D. to administer a defense force to protect enemies

222. From the following moral dispositions one is incorrect

A. the ability to examine the consequence of your action is that we call prudence

B. the ability being loyal in what you say an do is a good habit that we call generosity

C. the moral disposition that we call self-discipline enables you to stay focused on your objective

D. the moral disposition that makes you to understand feelings of other persons is compassion

223. Regarding to the Ethiopian constitution one is not the function of the prime minister

A. nominating the member of ministries from the two chamber of parliament

B. presenting nominee in parliament for approval to the house of people of representatives

C. being the head of government and chairman of the council ministers

D. making international agreements without parliament recognition

224. Among the following which one is true about generosity

A. to expend time, effort and resources for yourself benefits

B. to act with rules and regulations that direct our actions

C. to give what resources you have to others in order to make them feel good

D. to treat people equally and not allowing your personal feelings to influence

225. Each of the following can be advantage of unitary state effect

A. providing uniformity of administration

B. having equal access to public service

C. having concentration of power or authority

D. avoiding the conflict of authority due to division power

226. Among the following one explains about what civic virtue is

A. it is the relationship between the executive and legislative

B. it is the method of evaluating people or situation that is free from bias

C. it is the commitment that all citizens expect to fulfill or discharge

D. it is the field of study that is concerned with bad actions

227. Which of the following is the feature of courage

A. not to give up doing something until you achieve your goals

B. not to tell previri caution until you achieve your goals

C. not to steal properties which are not your resources

D. not to persist efforts that can lead to life

228. Which of the following is a wrong combination?

A. Generosity C. being kind to others

B. Fairness D. being free from bias

229. Which of the following explains why self-discipline is important for students

A. To help them to achieve what goals they have planned

B. To improve their mental health with avoiding extravagant pleasure

C. To make them to have good relationship among themselves

D. All are correct answers

230. Among the following one is true about honesty

A. It is the feeling of sympathy for someone who is in a bad situation

B. It is the ability to empathize with others and care their wellbeing

C. It is the ability to become sincere, loyal and avoid abusing properties

D. It is to tell and accept what lie someone gives to you

231. One of the following is the third step in ethical decision making

- A. To identify stake holders and their interests
 - B. To identify the central problem of the issue
 - C. To find a positive solution to the dilemma
 - D. To select the solution that solves the dilemma
232. All are the features of the federal state except
- A. It helps to remove confusion and conflict of laws among regions
 - B. It makes state to have dalliance due to its duplicate administration
 - C. It has deficiency of authority over constituent states
 - D. It may be unfit for a state without geographic continuity
233. Which one of the following is considered as disadvantage of the federal state
- A. To accommodate diversity in religion and ethnic differences
 - B. To maintain complex socioeconomic and political conditions
 - C. To provide uniform administration throughout the country
 - D. To match increased population and territorial size of areas
234. An attitude of confronting with that is perceived to be painful is
- A. To try again and again until you succeed what you have planned
 - B. To use the words encouragements or appreciation to avoid bad condition
 - C. To evaluate peoples or situations which is free from bias
 - D. To examine the potential consequences of your actions
235. From the following one is not true about fairness
- A. It is a moral is deposition that evaluates everyone equally
 - B. It is a good habit that treats people with favoritism
 - C. It is a virtue that makes judgments without prejudice
 - D. It requires merit, ability and criteria to judge someone
236. One is not true about parliamentary system of the government of Ethiopia
- A. Giving authority to president to open session of HPR and HR
 - B. Giving authority to prime minister to be commander of the national army
 - C. Giving authority to members of parliament to have the right to be elected for ministers
 - D. Giving authority to president to be the head of government and state
237. Which one the following is the ability to understand of another person feeling.
- A. Prudence
 - B. honesty
 - C. Compassion
 - D. fairness
238. Which of the following difference form the other.
- A. Staying informed
 - B. generosity
 - C. courage
 - D. compassion
239. IN F.D.R.E constitution is regional government power and function is indicated on----- .2
- A. Article 11
 - B. Article 51
 - C. Article52
 - D. Article 5

240. Which one is state structure has at least two level of government.

A. Confederal

C. unitary

B. federal

D.

democratic

241. Which country is not an example of unitary state structure.

A. Canada

C. China

B. France

D.

Kenya

242. -----is often associated with bad habits.

A. Civic

C. Vice

B. Ethics

D.

Virtue

243. Which of the following is the important of Virtue ethics.

A. It helps in building appositve approach

B. It helps distinguish between right and wrong

C. It helps in finding out purpose of life

D. ALL answer

244. hich one of the following is characterized by power centralization state structure.

A. Confederal

C.

Unitary

B. Federal

D.

democracy

245. Which of the following is wrongly matched.

A. Judicial branch----courts

B. Legislative -House of federation

C. Executive -council of minister

D. Legislative--- HOPR

246. The EFDR of constitution written in-----

A.

1955

C.1931

B.

1995

D. 1985

247. Who is head of government according to EFDR constitution

A. Prime minister

C.

Police

B.

President

D. Government

248. A system of government where there is power distribution between central government and regional states is called.

A. Federalism

C.

Militarism

B. Unitary

D.

Confederation

249. Which one of the following state creates law

A.

Legislative

C. Judiciary

B.

Executive

D. none

250. Which one of the following not is an example of virtues.

- A. courage C.
dishonesty
B. selfishness D.
injustice

251. Which one of the following is showing compassion.

- A. Understanding another person feeling C. sense
of understanding
B. Suffer together

D.ALL answer

252. Which of the following are federal state.

- A. UK and China C.
Kenya and Finland
B. Ethiopia and Canada D.
France and Djibouti

253. Which one of the following is the advantage of unitary state structure .

- A. miss use of power C.
concentration of power
B. equal access to public service D. None
recognition of local diversities

254. Which one of the following is the example of honesty .

- A. sharing constructive feed back C.
choosing not to cheat
B. showing emotion D. ALL
answer

255. Which one of the following is characteristics of compassion.

- A. Judgement C.
Sensitivity
B. Discourage D.A and
B

256. In F.D.R.E constitution Children right is indicated on-----

- A. Article 27 C. Article 11
B. Article 36 D Article 36

257. Which one of the following is first step in ethical decision making.

- A. Find a possible solution to the dilemma
B. Identify the central ethical problem
C. Identify stakeholder and their interests
D. All answer

258. The first written constitution of Ethiopia was in-----

- A. 1955 C.1987
B.1931 D.1995

259. ----- is keeping up with current events by listening to the radio and watching TV.

- A. Staying informed C. Self- discipline
B. paying fair tax D. Participation in

public government

260. Which one of the following is not characteristics of unitary state.

A. Power is centralization

B. power is decentralization

C. sovereignty is exclusively lies within central state

D. Legislative bodies of sub-unit are subordinate to legislative body of centre

261. Which of the following is the administrative wing of the state.

A. Sovereignty

C.

Government

B. Population

D.

Territory

262. The 2nd Ethiopian revised constitution was written by-----

A. Derg

C. Emperor

Hailesilase

B. Emperor Tewodrose

D. Emperor

Minilik

263. The right to vote is part of

A. gender equality

C. economic

equality

B. Cultural equality

D. political

equality

264. Which one of the following sentences is not correct about virtues and ethics.

A. Honesty is the habit of telling the truth

B. virtue ethics qualities are important in creating a positive attitude

C. All student have the same level of virtues

D. Fairness means everyone receives exactly the same chance

265. Which one of the following principle of virtue ethics doesn't belong to civic virtue.

A. Being courageous person informed

C. staying

B. Participating in public government proportional taxes

D. paying

266. We may actively participate in our own affairs through.

A. Voting in election defence force

C. Serving in

B. Debating on issues above

D. ALL of the

267. ----- evaluate action in terms of virtues ethic or good character one possesses.

A. Vices

C. Virtue ethics

B. Ethics

D. All are correct

answer

268. Virtue

A. are traits that make a person good through practice

C. are acquired

B. are beneficial to common good

D. All of the above

269. Which one of following moral characters make a person vice or bad?

A. Selfishness

C. Courage

B. Selflessness

D Honesty

270. We all have to follow the rules and regulation of our school all by ourselves every day''. This is Possible when all student have a moral virtue of -----

A. Self- discipline

C. Courage

B. Honesty

D.

Compassion

271. One of the following is not a power and responsibility of regional government in Ethiopia

A. Airports

C. Regional

police force

B. National currency

D. Foreign

relation

272. Which one of the following is moral virtue by which we expand our time, effort resource for the benefit of others

A. Generosity

C.

Fairness

B. Prudence

D.

Courage

273. The last step in ethical decision making is

A. Select the best solution

C. Identifying stakeholders

and their interests

B. Evaluating each solution

D. Identifying the central

ethical problem

274. One among the group of countries is a unitary state.

A. Ethiopia

C. Kenya

B. Nigeria

D. Canada

275. As student, you can practice virtue through all of following ;except

A. Protecting the environment

C. Keeping

school untidy

B. Keeping personal hygiene

D. Donating

blood

276. One of the following is regarded as the major advantage of unitary state structure.

A. Unequal access to public service

C. Misuse of

power

B .Avoiding conflict of authority

D.

Concentration of power

277. Which one of the following is the government system and structure.

A. Custom

C. Religion

B. Constitution

D. Moral

278. Which one of the following is FDRE constitution decree the freedom of Judiciary.

A. Article 11

C. Article

78

B. Article 27

D. Article

76

279. Representative democracy is

A. indirect democracy
monarchy

C.

B. direct democracy

D.

Dictatorship

280. Which one of the following is the characteristic of Courage.

A. Honesty

C. Perseverance

B. Bravery

D. All answer

281. Which one of the following is Correct about Honesty.

A. Choose to cheat

C. Speak the true

B. Telling to lie

D. All answer

282. Which one of the following is Not correct about Prudence.

A. Take the time to think before making decision
from past mistake

C. Learn

B. Treating people fairly

D. To

avoid risk

283. Which one of the following is True Paying fair tax.

A. It is our responsibility
citizenship behaviour

C. It good

B. Help develop our country

D .All answer

284. The FDRE constitution has----- Article.

A.104

B.107

C.101

D. 106

285. Which one of the following is false.

A. State is abstract while government is concrete

B. Government is permanent sate is temporary

C. Government is an element of state

D. A state is wider concept than government

286. What are the advantage of federalism .

A. Confusion and conflict of law

B. Increasing citizen participation

C. Effective administration

D. B and C correct answer

287. Which of the following is Correct about state structure.

A. Being federal is not a guarantee of democracy

B. Unitary are automatically democratic

C. There are unitary state that have democracy

D. A and C correct answer

288. Who is responsible of signing international conventions and agreement is.

A. Federal government

C. Judiciary

B. Regional government

D. Regional

court

289. Which of the following is the feature of federal state structure.

A. Regional state is under control of Centrale government

B. Federal government monopolize all power to centre

C. Regional state are sherd power by the constitution of country

D. Majority of the state in the world are federal in their nature

290. Which one is NOT the behaviour of courageous people.
- A. Easily influenced by their friends
 - B. Able to express their ideas and viewpoint confidently
 - C. Having strong stand of themselves
 - D. Having respect for the ideas and opinions of other
291. Ethiopia is an example of
- A. Unitary state
 - B. Homogenous society
 - C. Federal state
 - D. Military state
292. Kidst has to do what she believe in and never hesitate to say 'NO' when she see something goes wrong in her class or outside unlike many of close friends. Which of the following ethical behaviour expresses her.
- A. Civility
 - B. Fairness
 - C. Truthfulness
 - D. Courage
293. Countries with homogeneous societies prefer ----- state structure.
- A. Democracy
 - B. Federal
 - C. Unitary
 - D. Confederal
294. Which one of the following is the government function.
- A. Provide public service
 - B. Maintain social stability
 - C. Provide national security
 - D All answer
295. -----is both a legal status and a sense of identity.
- A. Citizen
 - B. Ethics
 - C. Virtue
 - D. Citizenship
296. In F.D,R.E constitution the Federal government power and function is indicated on-----
- A. Article 52
 - B. Article 32
 - C. Article 35
 - D. Article 51