CIVICS AND ETHICAL EDUCATION MODEL EXAMINATION FOR GRADE 12, SEPTEMBER 2014/2021

GENERAL DIRECTION; -

- THIS EXAM PAPER CONTAINS 100 QUESTIONS,
- ATTEMPT ALL QUESTIONS
- TIME ALLOWED 2hrs

FOR EACH THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS CHOSE THE BEST ANSWER FROM THE GIVEN ALTERNATIVES AND WRITE YOUR ANSWER ON THE PROVIDED SEPARATE ANSWER SHEET

1. Which type of democratic system promotes that the work of the prime minister's works should be control under the close supervision of the president?

A. Parliamentary system of democracy
B. Presidential system of democracy
C. Hybrid system of democracy
D. Representative system of democracy

2. Which one of the following principles is **incorrect** about Ethiopian foreign relation on the base of FDRE constitution article 86?
   A. To interfere in the internal affairs of other independent state
   B. Promote peaceful relationship with neighboring countries
   C. Observing international agreement based on national interest
   D. Promoting mutual benefits

3. **All, except** one is the feature of natural right of the citizens
   A. Natural rights are inalienable and inviolable
   B. Natural rights are universal rights which entitled for every one
   C. It is a political right which provide by the government
   D. Natural rights are not separated from the democratic rights

4. Which of the following philosophical approach of decision making based on moral values rather than its consequence?
   A. Kant's moral theory
   B. Ethical relativism
   C. Utilitarianism
   D. Greater happiness approach
5. According to the FDRE constitution article 105(2) stated that;
   A. Amendment of the FDRE constitution
   B. Power and function of the house of federation
   C. Power and function of house of people representatives
   D. Appointment of the federal supreme judges

6. Based on the FDRE constitution which organ of the state has the power to declare state emergency at regional level?
   A. State council
   B. State administrative
   C. State judiciary
   D. Council of minister
7. Among various alternative means conflict resolution which one is the most peaceful way of resolving conflict mechanism without the involvement of third person
   A. Negotiation
   B. Litigation
   C. Arbitration
   D. Mediation

8. Among the following characteristic of parliamentary democratic system which one is its demerit?
   A. The presence of strong check and balance
   B. The presence of clear separation among the organs of the government
   C. Absence of clear separation among the government organs
   D. The prime minister has veto power over the house of people representatives

9. What was the role Ethiopia during the cold war of world war?
   A. Providing military power to the western
   B. Supporting the eastern
   C. Neutral in the east and west politics
   D. Crating military alliance with western states

10. According to the FDRE constitution all legal disputes **except** interpretation of the federal constitution shall be decided by;
   A. House of federation
   B. House of people representatives
   C. Council of ministers
   D. Judiciary organ

11. Among the following statement which one is **false** about presidential democratic system?
   A. The president is head of the state and head of the government
   B. The president is head of the government while the prime minister is head of the state
   C. There is clear separation of branch of the government
   D. The president is directly elected by the people

12. From the following one is the characteristic of limited power of government.
   A. The power of the government constitutionally unlimited
   B. Absence of transparency and accountability
   C. Absence of rule of law
   D. The presence of accountability and transparency

13. **Universal suffrage** refers that;
   A. The right to participate in economic activities

B. The right to vote without any discrimination
C. Equal access of social service without any discrimination
D. The right to self-governance

14. What kind of measurement that taken by government to compensate the historical legacy of inequality and discrimination in the past?
A. Providing economic assistance
B, Affirmative action
C. Oppressing the advantageous groups
D. The government shall encourage men superiority

15. The spirit of National consensus in one country promotes the following **EXCEPT;**
A. It supports to fight against common enemies
B. It helps to build unity of the state
C. To maintain peace and stability
D. It retards the socio-economic development

16. From the following phrase one is indicated that beak down of rule of law in one country.
A. Peace and stability
B. Citizens have similar rights and burdens
C. Arbitrariness and Anarchism
D. Laws are above the people and institutions

17. In many parts of the world due to absence of justice different civil wars have been occurred, which was the major cause of South Africa civil war?
A. Apartheid government that led by black African
B. Violation of the rights of white people by black people
C. Racial discrimination made by white apartheid system
D. Equal treatment of black and white people in South Africa

18. Suppose the government provides social service to people who live in a city while ignoring country side inhabitants. What kind of justice is violating by the government?
A. Corrective justice
B. Distributive justice
C. Procedural justice
D. Affirmative action

19. Which one is **Invalid** about federalism system of the government?
A. Federalism promotes power decentralization
B. Federalism allows to the presence of dual political entities
C. The presence of self-rule and share rule
D. Federalism promotes power centralism at the center

20. Which one of the following statements is contradicting the culture of our saving habit?
    A. Thinking for the coming generations
    B. Using local products
    C. Try to live according to our means
    D. Using luxuries imported goods and services

21. All are the feature of dependency persons **except**;
    A. They are dependent on the other's ability
    B. They have luck of hard-working habit
    C. Unable to solve their own problem without the support of other
    D. They depend on one's own ability

22. Which one is best mechanism to reduce dependency on the national level?
    A. Encouraging aid from developed state
    B. Promote luxuries products which is imported from abroad
    C. Spending more time by enjoyment
    D. Promoting domestic industry

23. Which one is **True** about aggressive persons?
    A. They speak softly
    B. Ignore other's feeling
    C. value self-equal to others
    D. Values the interest of others

24. **Except** one all are the characteristics of self-reliant counties.
    A. They are subjected to the will of developing countries
    B. They are producing more products and services to their people
    C. They are competent in terms of economic activities
    D. They provide different aid to developing countries

25. Among the following international organization in which international organization Ethiopia was not the founding member?
    A. United nation
    B. League of nation
    C. Organization of African union
    D. IGAD

26. Among various types of international principles of taxation, which principle advocated that people who earn different income should pay different tax to the government

A. Ability to pay tax
B. Horizontal equity principle
C. Vertical equity
D. Tax fraud

27. **Except** one all are the characteristics of patriotic citizens;

A. keeping the state secret
B. Promoting public interest
C. Ready to die to defend their country from external enemies
D. Being silent when official engages in corrupted activities

28. Which one of the following is **contradicting** the principle of supremacy of the FDRE constitution?

A. The regional constitution should be subordinate to it
B. Citizens and government officials being subject to the law of the land
C. The decision of governmental organs being above the constitution
D. International agreements can be the integral part of the constitution

29. According to the 1995 FDRE constitution which governmental agencies that has legal responsibility to resolve a border dispute among the regional governments?

A. House of federation
B. House of people representatives
C. Federal supreme Courts
D. Council of minister

30. Which of the following statement is **not** the feature under democratic judiciary system?

A. They should be objective and non-partisan
B. Courts should be independent and objective
C. They are subjected for the will of the government of officials
D. Courts are performing their tasks according to legally established principles

31. Among the following features one is **True** about traditional instruments of justice in Ethiopian context?

A. They are providing win- win solution to conflicting parties

B. They have universal principles to settle disagreement
C. They are providing win- loss solution for the existing problems
D. They are more expensive and not speedy than conventional judiciary system

32. Among varies types of international principles of taxation which one is promoting people should pay according to their ability to pay tax?
A, Regressive taxation
B. The ability to pay tax principle
C, Horizontal equity principle
D. vertical equity principle

33. Based on the FDRE constitution which one is **not** the responsibility of the judiciary organ?
A. provide guarantee for human and democratic
B. protecting the individual and groups rights
C. Interpreting the law
D. Interpreting the constitution

34. From the following one is **not** feature of global citizens.
A. Provide support in line with identity
B. Concern for global issues
C, Being empathy for other
D. Having commitment for justice

35. Mr. x' is working in local NGO and Mr. 'y' is working in the ministry of education and they earn the same salary. However, they are taxing differently therefore, which international principle of taxation is violated?

A. The ability to pay tax
B. Vertical equity
C. Horizontal equity
D. Regressive taxation

36. Ethiopia and Italy were signed international treat after the battle of Adwa. What was the massage of the treaty that was signed between two countries?

A. Ethiopian remains as if the colony Italy
B. Did not to accept Italy the Ethiopian sovereignty's rights
C. Italy accepted Ethiopia as if the sovereign and independent state
D. Ethiopia accepts Italian colonial ambition over it.

37. Which of the following is **Incorrect** about article 11 of FDRE Constitution?

A. State shall decide on the religious matters
B. There shall be no state religion
C. State and religion are separate

D. Religion and state are independent institutions

38. Which of the following is different from the other?
    A. Right to movement
    B. Right to nationality
    C. Right of access to justice
    D. Right to honor and reputation

39. Power that is exercised by the federal or regional government is called?
    A. Concurrent power
    B. Devaluated power
    C. Exclusive power
    D. Residual power

40. Why sometimes history writers distortedly write the history?
    A. Because the writes have different motive and political interest
    B. To reveal the real history to readers
    C. To make history valuable
    D. To harmonize contradicted historical event

41. What is the main objective of affirmative action from the following statements?

    A. To discriminate men from any benefits in any resources
    B. To compensate the past injustice and inequality
    C. To discriminate previously advantages groups
    D. To show women's inferiority

42. Which one is **Correct** about judicial organs under the totalitarian system of government?

    A. Judiciary body is independent
    B. Judges make decision only based on rule of law
    C. Courts shall be performing their function in accordance to legally established principles
    D. Courts are biased and prejudice

43. Which one of the following is **correct** about parliamentary system of the government?
    A. The presence of strong check and balance between branches of the government
    B. The term of head of the government is limited by the constitution
    C. The priminister is elected from winning party in the parliament
    D. The under parliamentary system president is head of government

44. Based on the FDRE Constitution Article 29 of the Ethiopian constitution is refers;
    A. The freedom of movement
    B. Freedom of thought, opinion and expression
    C. The right to assembly
    D. The right to nationality
45. **Justice in taxation** refers?
    A. people should pay tax according to their income
    B. People should pay tax without considering their income
    C. People those who have the same amount of income should pay different tax
    D. Jobless people should have to enforced to pay tax
46. What is the main objective of devolution of power in the federalism system of the government?
    A. To avoids the centralization of power at the center
    B. Facilitates to the supremacy of federal government
    C. Create superiority between the central and regional states
    D. an instrument to concentrate power in the center
47. Among of the following powers and functions which one is commonly exercise by both federal and regional governments in context of Ethiopia?
    A. Formulation of foreign policy
    B. Collection of tax and revenue in their respective area
    C. Establishing and administering national defense
    D. Deciding issues related to nationality

48. According to article 61, members of House of federation are elected by;
    A. House of peoples' representatives C. State councils
    B. State administrations D. State Supreme Court

49. Among the following statements which one is **Incorrect** about HPRs?
    A. It is the legislative organ of the federal government
    B. They shall appoint federal judges upon the recommendation of the prime minister
    C. Its members are elected directly by people
    D. They have legal power to formulate the constitution
50. Which international principles of tax collection, which advocates people who get the same amount income, should pay the same amount of tax to the government?
    A. Horizontal equity C. The ability to pay tax

B. Vertical equity D. Progressive tax

51. Why business individuals don't not reveal their real income to tax assessor?
    A. To be responsible citizen
    B. In order to pay high amount of tax
    C. To get rewarded from the government
    D. To pay less amount of tax to government

52. Which one is not the primary duty of taxpayers?
    A. paying inappropriate tax to government
    B. Explain their job to finances authorized officials
    C. Paying appropriate tax to government
    D. Revealing correct amount of their income

53. During the first written constitution of Ethiopia, what was the color of the national flag that has been mentioned in the constitution?
    A. Green, red and yellow C. Did not mentioned
    B. Green, white and red D. Multiplied color

54. Due to femaleness, I am one of the discriminated groups socially, politically and economically in the past in Ethiopia but today I have equal right with others. Therefore, who am I?
    A. Government servants C. Women
    B. Minority nations D. Benishangul region

55. When somebody giving up his/her personal interest to the benefits of the public interest. It implies that;

    A. Being selfishness is good to promote public interest
    B. Prioritized individual interest regardless of public interest is good to development of country
    C. Scarifying personal interest to the benefits of the public interest
    D. We don't have moral duty to give up our interest to public interest

56. Based on the FDRE constitution the federal supreme judges shall recommend and approve by respectively

    A. HPR and house of federation
    B. Prime minister and house of people representatives
    C. The state president and state council
    D. House of federation and state councils

57. when the government exercise democratic system the judicial branch of the government shall be;

A. Entirely controlled by government
B. Being objective and none partisan
C. Decision based on stereotype and prejudice
D. Shall be dependent and influence by government officials

58. Which international organization was established after the end of Second World War to maintain the international peace and stability?

A. United nation C. World trade organization
B, African union D. League of nation

59. Which of the following statement carries the concept of constitutional supremacy based on the 1995 FDRE constitution?

A. The constitution and other laws have equal legal enforcing power.
B. Other laws and directives are above the constitution.
C. When laws and regulations oppose the constitution, shall be null and void.
D. All laws and customary practices can violate the constitution.

60. Which of the following is **correct** about civil societies under democratic system?

A. Civil societies are voluntary and they perform for social development
B. Civil societies stand for the interest of the existing government
C. They are business-oriented associations
D. They are political organization and run for political position

61. From the following which is forced saving?

A. Ikub and Eddir C. Bank
B. C. Insurance D. Micro finance institution

62. Insurance company is one of Modern institution of saving and people enforced to pay amount of money per a year is called.

A. Premium C. Capital accumulation
B. Deposit D. compensation

63. The distinctive feature of federal constitution from regional states

A. Federal constitution promote economic, social justice
B. Regional states constitutions promote democracy and democratic system
C. The federal constitution serves as an umbrella and works across the region

D. Both constitutions are safeguarding human and democratic rights

64. Which of the following is not characteristic of absence of rule of law?
A. violation of citizen's rights C. Lawlessness
B. Anarchy D. The presence of transparency and accountability

65. What should be the role of citizens in the fight against corruption?
A. Being whistle blower
B. Formulate ethical regulations
C. Punishing corrupted officials
D. Establishing anti – corruption commission

66. Which of the following is **irrelevant** in the formation of Rules and laws;
A. Rules and laws must be impartial
B. Rules and laws should discriminate between cultural groups
C. Rules and laws should prepare to fit with the changing circumstances
D. Rules and laws should state clearly with the absence of cross reference

67. Among the following statement which one is **true** about the duty of tax payers' citizens?

A. paying inappropriate tax
B. Hide the necessary information to the tax assessor
C. Reveal their real income to the tax assessor
D. They don't have legal duty to pay tax to the government

68. Which one of the following **wrong** about voluntary organizations?
A. They are profit oriented
B. They have positive role to solve community problem
C. They are non-tax payer
D. They are independent from the influence of the government

69. Which one is different from the following statements?
A. Exercise our constitutional rights
B. paying appropriate tax
C. Value for diversity

D. respecting the others rights’

70. **Legal obligation** refers that;
   A. About the value, norms of the society in particular are
   B. The cultural diversity of the society
   C. a kind duty that impose on us legally
   D. a duty that imposed on us morally

71. Which one of the following is not labor **discipline** expected in the work place?
   A. Punctuality
   B. Proper utilization of instruments of work
   C. Facilitating efficient working
   D. Absenteeism and consuming work time

72. Which one is **valid** about agricultural development led industrialization (ADLI) in Ethiopia:
   A. Agricultural sector has no relation with industrial sector in Ethiopia
   B. Agricultural sector is labor consuming than industry. So, it is irrelevant
   C. Agricultural sector is requiring huge capital. So, it does not help for industry
   D. produces more products and marketing agricultural products then transform to industry.

73. Which the federal house of Ethiopia its members are elected in the virtue of identity to represent their ethnic group?
   A. House of people representative C. House of federation
   B. The judiciary branch D. Council of minister

74. Among the following statement which one is the **demerit** of globalization?
   A. It increases dependency
   B. Technological exchange
   C. Availability of more products with relatively in less price
   D. promote sharing of different experience, idea, policies

75. I have the following positive manifestation such as; self-confident, self-awareness, courage to act something and relying on myself. Therefore, what kind of behavior am I?
   A. passive C. self -reliant
   B. Aggressive D. Dependency

76. Which one of the following is **contradicting** the concept saving?
    A. Reckless use of resource
    B. Using local industrial products
    C. Avoid luxuries goods and service
    D. Develop ability to live within our means
77. Which one of the following statements indicates the notion of self-reliant best? It is
    A. To relay on the support of others
    B. To relay on one's own power resource and judgment
    C. Make decision based on external pressure
    D. The disposition absolutely remains on the support of others

78. Concerning the issue of civic society which of the following alternative is **correct**?
    A. They have great role to solve our common problems
    B. They are business oriented
    C. Perform activities that erode personal dignity
    D. They are controlled and influenced by the government

79. ---------is a remedy that is available to persons who are arrested illegally and not brought before court within 48hours
    A. Right against self-incrimination
    B. Fair notice
    C. Habeas corpus
    D. Right of appeal

80. According to FDRE constitution article 50(5) which organ of the state has the power to draft, adopt and amend the regional state constitution?
    A. State administration
    B. State Supreme Court
    C. House of people representatives
    D. State council
81. Which of the following statement shows **preventive** approach against corruption?
    A. Registration of government official's property
    B. Bringing corrupt officials to justice
    C. Investigating corruption cases
    D. Punishing criminals severely
82. **Group rights** refers;
    A. Universal rights
    B. Instruments to facilitate realization of equality
    C. Natural rights
    D. Equally given to all citizens of the country

83. .....is an illegal act of avoiding tax in order to pay less amount of tax to the government which is committed by business man;
   A. Tax avoidance C. Corruption
   B. B. Contraband D. Tax evasion

84. The act of recognizing international conventions as a law of a country and signing them is known as:
   A. Endorsement B. Domestication C. Approval D. Ratification

85. According to the FDRE constitution Ordinary laws in Ethiopia formulate by;
   A. House of federation C. Council of ministers
   B. Judges D. Legislative organ

86. Which one of the following is **True** about the relationship between law and constitution?
   A. Laws are subordinate to the constitution
   B. Laws states general principles while the constitution state specific principles
   C. Laws are the source for the constitution
   D. Laws are supreme over constitution

87. Based on the FDRE constitution Rules and regulations at the federal level in enacted by;
   A. House of peoples' representatives C. State council
   B. House of federation D. Council of ministers

88. **Sexism** is a term used to:
   A. Favoring a certain group in line with their religion
   B. It is ethical behavior in the work place
   C. Segregation due to ethnic back ground
   D. Discrimination based on sexes at the work place

89. The nomination and approval of the president and vice president of the federal supreme court is respectively conducted by:
   A. President of the state and state council
   B. Prime minister and house of people's representatives
   C. Council of ministers and president
   D. House of people's representatives and council of state

90. A non–consequential theory which states that it is not the end result of an action that determines the decision. But whether the action itself is perceived to be right is.
   A. Ethical relativism theory C. Kant's moral theory

B. Utilitarianism D. The seduction theory

91. A consequential theory which states that an action has to be considered moral right if brings pleasure to the greater number of people
    A. Ethical relativism theory
    B. Kant's moral theory
    C. Utilitarianism
    D. Scientific theory

92. Which of the following is correct about the pragmatic theory of truth?
    A. Truth depends on objective facts
    B. Truth depends in time and space
    C. Truth is a universally accepted truth
    D. Truth is measured based on its utility

93. Which organ is responsible in dealing with constitutional disputes in Ethiopia?
    A. The president and vice president of federal supreme court
    B. The nation's president and head of government
    C. The House of Federation
    D. The House of Peoples Representatives.

94. "I have a dream that my four little children will one day live in a nation where they will not be judged by the color of their skin but by the content of their character" Martin Luther king junior. The speech particularly calls for:
    A. Affirmative action to the disadvantageous group in USA.
    B. The unity between black and white Americans.
    C. Equal treatment and opposition against discrimination.
    D. The black people to evacuate from USA

95. To bring mutual benefits for Ethiopia, Egypt and Sudan concerning the Nile River water
    A. The colonial agreement should respect
    B. Ethiopia should strive to stop the flow of Nile
    C. Egypt should help green legacy program in Ethiopia for mutual benefits
    D. Sudan should follow the decision Egypt government

96. The special body which was organized in Ethiopia to draw up the constitution was:
    A. Constitutional commission C. Parliament
    B. Constituent assembly D. Transitional government

97. Why did Ethiopian remain to be the only African country that was never colonized?

A. because of her geographical relation
B. because European were not interested in it
C. because she had successfully defended foreign aggression
D. because she had a very strong foreign policy from the beginning

98. Identify the wrong statement from among the following alternatives about FDRE constitution?

A. The FDRE constitution does not provide the accountability of government officials.
B. The FRDE constitution guarantees the basic human and democratic right.
C. It declares the secular state in which state and religion are separate.
D The FDRE constitution promotes equality of nations, nationalities and gender

99. All, except one is the manifestation of self-reliance people

A. Self-confidence
B. suffer from feeling of inferiority
C. Arguing on support of their own position
D. They provide supportive and positive contribution to their country

100. According to the argument of dependency theorist's poverty and under development in developing countries are the result of

A. Dependency of the poor countries on the western countries
B. The international market favors the poor countries
C. The poor and industrialized countries have equal chance to decide the price good and service
D. The wealthiest nations have no impact on the poor nations in line with economic activity

THE END

ANSWER SHEET

NAME _____GRADE 12 SECTION____ ROLL NO_____

1.	11.	21.	31.	41.	51.	61.	71.	81.	91.
2.	12.	22.	32.	42.	52.	62.	72.	82.	92.
3.	13.	23.	33.	43.	53.	63.	73.	83.	93.
4.	14.	24.	34.	44.	54.	64.	74.	84.	94.
5.	15.	25.	35.	45.	55.	65.	75.	85.	95.
6.	16.	26.	36.	46.	56.	66.	76.	86.	96.
7.	17.	27.	37.	47.	57.	67.	77.	87.	97.
8.	18.	28.	38.	48.	58.	68.	78.	88.	98.
9.	19.	29.	39.	49.	59.	69.	79.	89.	99.
10.	20.	30.	40.	50.	60.	70.	80.	90.	100.