| | | ***SCHEME OF WORK FORM FOUR HISTORY TERM ONE 20……..*** | | | | | |
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| **WK** | **L NO** | **TOPIC/ SUBTOPIC** | **LESSON / SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES** | **TEACHING / LEARNING ACTIVITIES** | ***RESOURCES / MATERIALS*** | ***REF.*** | **REMARKS** |
| 1 | 1 | **WORLD WARS**<br><br>Causes of World War I. | Identify the causes of world war I. | Q/A to review European invasion and partition of Africa and industrialization in Europe;<br>Exposition and explanations of long-term causes of world war I. | | *KLB BK IV Pg 1-3* | |
| | 2-3 | Course of World War I. | Describe the course of world war I. | Brief discussion on war on the Eastern and Western fronts and in the seas. | *Resource person.* | *KLB BK IV Pg 5-7* | |
| | 4 | End of World War I. | Outline circumstances leading to the end of the world war I.<br>Highlight reasons why the Allies won the war. | Exposition and discussion. Probing questions and summary. | | *KLB BK IV Pg 8* | |
| 2 | 1 | The Peace Settlement. & the Peace Treaties. | Outline the principles on which a peace pact was signed between warring parties.<br>Mention punishments meted on the Germany following the Versailles peace treaty. | Oral questions, brief discussion and summary. | | *KLB BK IV Pg 9* | |
| | 2 | The results of World War I. | Outline the results of world war I. | Q/A & brief discussion. | | *KLB BK IV Pg 10* | |
| | 3,4 | The League of Nations. | Trace the background to formation of the league of nations.<br>Identify aims of the league of nations.<br>Identify components of the league of nations. | Q/A: review of devastating effects of world war II.<br><br>Brief exposition of the organization of the league. | | *KLB BK IV Pg 11-13* | |
| 3 | 1 | Success and failures of the league. | Identify success and failures of the league.<br>Cite reasons for failure of the league. | Probing questions and discussion. | | *KLB BK IV Pg 14-15* | |

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| | 2 | World War II.<br><br>Causes of World War II. | Identify factors attributed to the occurrence of world war II. | Probing questions, exposition and discussion. | *Chart- events leading to start and end of WW II* | *KLB BK IV Pg 15-16* | |
| | 3 | Course of World War II. | Describe the course of world war II in various fronts. | Exposition and explanations. | *Resource person.* | *KLB BK IV Pg 17-21* | |
| | 4 | Results of world war II. | Outline the results of world war II. | Probing questions, brief discussion.<br>Review questions. | | *KLB BK IV Pg 24-26* | |
| 4 | 1 | **INTERNA-TIONAL RELATIONS**<br><br>Categories of Nations' relations.<br><br>International organizations. | Identify categories of nations' relations.<br>List down benefits accruing from international relations.<br>Give reasons for formation of major international organizations.<br>Give examples of IGOs & NGOs. | Probing questions, brief discussion.<br><br>Probing questions on organizations such as IMF, WHO, UN, NATO etc.<br>Brief discussion. | | *KLB BK IV Pg 27* | |
| | 2-3 | Formation of the UNO: | Trace the background to the formation of the UNO.<br>Cite reasons for formation of the UNO. | Q/A; review results of world wars II & I.<br>Exposition and discussion. | | *KLB BK IV Pg 27-28* | |
| | 4 | UN Charter. | Identify principles spelt out in UN Charter. | Exposition and explanations. | | *KLB BK IV Pg 28* | |
| 5 | 1,2 | Organization of the UNO. | Identify the principal organs of the UN and their functions. | Detailed discussion on functions of the organs of the UN: the general assembly, the security council, ICJ, the secretariat, etc. | *Chart: principal organs of the UN.* | *KLB BK IV Pg 28-29* | |
| | 3 | UN specialized agencies. | List down UN specialized agencies. | Q/A & brief discussion. | *Chart: UN specialized agencies.* | *KLB BK IV Pg 29-32* | |
| | 4 | Achievements | Highlight major | | | *KLB BK IV* | |

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| | | of the UNO. | achievements of the UNO. | | | *Pg 32-33* | |
| 6 | 1 | Challenges facing the UN. | Identify notable challenges facing the UN. | Q/A & brief discussion. | | *KLB BK IV Pg 33-34* | |
| | 2 | **The Common-wealth of Nations:**<br><br>Formation.<br><br>Aims, membership & principles. | To trace the background to the formation of the common- wealth Nations:<br><br>Identify aims and principles guiding the organization.<br>Mention characteristics of member nations. | Q/A on former British Colonies.<br><br>Exposition of new ideas; Detailed discussion. | *Chart – member states of the Common wealth.* | *KLB BK IV Pg 34-36* | |
| | 3 | Organization of the Common-wealth. | Identify the organs of the Commonwealth and their principal functions. | Q/A & explanations. | | *KLB BK IV Pg 36-38* | |
| | 4 | TEST | | | | | |
| 7 | 1 | Functions of the Common-wealth. | Outline the functions of the Commonwealth. | Probing questions and discussion. | | *KLB BK IV Pg 38* | |
| | 2 | Challenges facing the Common - wealth. | Identify notable challenges facing the common wealth. | Q/A and discussion. | | *KLB BK IV Pg 38-39* | |
| | 3 | The Non-Aligned Movement:<br><br>Formation & structure of Non –Aligned Movement. | Give reasons for the rise of Non –Aligned Movement.<br>Identify aims of Non –Aligned Movement.<br>Describe the structure of Non –Aligned Movement. | Probing questions on the origin of Non –Aligned Movement.<br>Brief discussion. | | *KLB BK IV Pg 45-46* | |
| | 4 | Achievements and challenges of Non –Aligned | Identify major achievements and challenges of Non – Aligned Movement. | Q/A, brief discussion. | | *KLB BK IV Pg 46-47* | |

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| | | Movement. | | | | | |
| 8 | 1 | Causes of the Cold War: | Identify causes of the cold world war. | Exposition & explanations. | | *KLB BK IV Pg 39-41* | |
| | 2,3 | Course of the Cold War. | Describe the course of the cold war. | Brief discussion. | | *KLB BK IV Pg 41-45* | |
| | 4 | Effects of the cold war. | Outline major effects of the cold war. | Exposition and discussion. Revision questions review. | | *KLB BK IV Pg 45* | |
| 9 | 1 | **CO-OPERATION IN AFRICA**.<br><br>Pan Africanism. | Trace the origin of the Pan Africanism.<br>Describe the development of Pan Africanism. | Exposition;<br>Probing questions, discussion. | *Resource person.* | *KLB BK IV Pg 50-51* | |
| | 2 | Leading personalities promoting Pan Africanism. | Discuss major roles played by notable personalities in promoting Pan Africanism. | Teacher highlights names such a Marcus Garvey, Sedar Senghor, Du Bois, etc<br>Summary of roles played by Pan Africanists. | *Photos of luminaries.* | *KLB BK IV Pg 51* | |
| | 3 | Pan African conferences. | Outline objectives and resolutions of some Pan African conferences. | Brief discussion | | *KLB BK IV Pg 52-53* | |
| | 4 | Achievements of Pan Africanism movement. | Highlight major achievements of Pan Africanism movement | Probing questions & brief discussion. | | *KLB BK IV Pg 54* | |
| 10 | 1 | Challenges facing Pan Africanism. | Identify notable challenges facing Pan Africanism. | Brief discussion. | *Resource person.* | *KLB BK IV Pg 54-55* | |
| | 2 | Origin of OAU and Charter of OAU. | Describe the development of OAU.<br><br>Identify objectives outlined in OAU charter and the | Exposition, explanations and discussion. | | *KLB BK IV Pg 55-57* | |

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| | | | principles guiding the organization. | | | | |
| 10 | 3 | OAU structure. | Identify the principal bodies through which OAU discharges its functions. | Exposition, explanation and discussion. | *Chart- OAU structure.* | *KLB BK IV Pg 58-59* | |
| | 4 | Achievements achievement of OAU. | Highlight some major achievements of OAU. | Probing questions, summary of achievements. | | *KLB BK IV Pg 60* | |
| 11 | 1 | Challenges encountered by OAU. | Identify notable challenges encountered by OAU. | Q\A and brief discussion. | | *KLB BK IV Pg 61* | |
| | 2 | The Africa Union: Origin & Objectives. | Trace the back ground to the formation of the AU<br>Identify objectives of the AU. | Q\|A and explanations. | | *KLB BK IV Pg 62* | |
| | 3 | Structure of the AU. | Describe the structure of the AU.<br>State the functions of the major AU organs. | Exposition and explanations. | *Chart – Organs of AU.* | *KLB BK IV Pg 62-65* | |
| | 4 | Challenges encountered by AU. | Identify notable challenges encountered by AU. | Brain storming;<br>Brief discussion. | | *KLB BK IV Pg 65* | |
| | | *END OF TERM ONE EXAMINATIONS* | | | | | |

| | | ***SCHEME OF WORK FORM FOUR HISTORY TERM TWO 20……*** | | | | | |
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| **WK** | **L NO** | **TOPIC/ SUBTOPIC** | **LESSON / SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES** | **TEACHING / LEARNING ACTIVITIES** | ***RESOURCES / MATERIALS*** | ***REF.*** | **REMARKS** |
| 1 | 1 | East Africa community {EAC}[up to 1997]. | Trace the history of the EAC.<br>Describe the structure of the EAC. | Exposition, explanations, discussion. | *Newspaper extracts.* | *KLB BK IV Pg 66-68* | |
| | 2 | Challenges of the EAC.<br>[up to 1997] | Highlight notable Challenges of the EAC.<br>[up to 1997]. | Q\A and brief discussion. | *Newspaper extracts.* | *KLB BK IV Pg 68-70* | |
| | 3 | EAC [2001] | Identify milestones in the process of rebirth of EAC.<br>Describe the structure of the new EAC. | Exposition, explanations. | *Newspaper extracts.* | *KLB BK IV Pg 70-72* | |
| | 4 | Achievements and challenges facing the new EAC. | Highlight major achievements and notable challenges facing the community. | Q\|A brief analysis of achievements and challenges. | | *KLB BK IV Pg 72-73* | |
| 2 | 1 | Objectives and organization of **ECOWAS.** | List down objectives of ECOWAS.<br>Describe the organization of ECOWAS. | Brief discussion. | *Map - ECOWAS member states* | *KLB BK IV Pg 73-74* | |
| | 2 | Achievements and challenges of ECOWAS. | List down achievements and challenges of ECOWAS . | Brief discussion. | | *KLB BK IV Pg 75-76* | |
| | 3 | Aims, objectives and principles of **COMESA.** | State the aims, objectives and principles of COMESA. | Brief discussion. | | *KLB BK IV Pg 76* | |
| | 4 | Structure and functions of | Describe the structure of COMESA. | Exposition and discussion. | | *KLB BK IV Pg 76-77* | |

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| | | COMESA. | Identify functions of the principal organs of COMESA. | | | | |
| 3 | 1 | Achievements and challenges facing COMESA. | Analyze the achievements and challenges facing COMESA. | Probing questions, discussion. Assignment . | | *KLB BK IV Pg 78-79* | |
| | 2 | **NATIONAL PHILOSO-PHIES [KENYA]** Origin and development of African socialism. | Explain the origin and development of African socialism. | Discussion on African ideologies stipulated in given sessional papers. | *National philosophy booklets.* | *KLB BK IV Pg 81* | |
| | 3,<br><br><br><br>4 | Significant features of African socialism.<br><br>Impact of African socialism. | Outline features of African socialism.<br><br><br>Highlight significance of African socialism. | Discussion: policies that characterize African socialism and their significance. | | *KLB BK IV Pg 82* | |
| 4 | 1<br><br><br>2 | The spirit of harambee.<br><br>Impact of harambee philosophy. | State aims of harambee. Identify principles behind harambee spirit. Analyse significance of harambee in nation building. | Oral questions and brief discussion. | *Newspaper extracts.* | *KLB BK IV Pg 82-83* | |
| | 3<br><br><br>4 | Nyayoism.<br><br><br>Impact of Nyayoism | Trace the origin of Nyayoism. State the pillars of Nyayoism.<br><br>Identify the role of Nyayoism in nation building. | Oral questions and brief discussion. | *Newspaper extracts.* | *KLB BK IV Pg 83-84* | |

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| 5 | 1 | SOCIAL, ECONOMIC & POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS AND CHALLENGES IN KENYA SINCE INDEPENDENCE<br><br>Political developments from 1963-1991 | Outline political developments from 1963 to 1991. | Exposition of new ideas;<br>Detailed discussion. | *Photographs of luminaries.* | *KLB BK IV Pg 89-92* | |
| | 2 | Multi-party democracy in Kenya. | Trace the history of multi - party politics in Kenya.<br>Outline factors leading to introduction of many parties. | Brain storming;<br>Discussions. | *Newspaper extracts.* | *KLB BK IV Pg 92-96* | |
| | 3 | Challenges of multi-parties. | Highlight some challenges faced by multi-parties in Kenya. | Brain storming;<br>Oral questions;<br>Discussions. | | *KLB BK IV Pg 96-97* | |
| | 4 | Role of ruling party in nation building. | Outline the role of ruling party in nation building. | Brain storming;<br>Oral questions;<br>Discussions. | *Newspaper extracts.* | *KLB BK IV Pg 97* | |
| 6 | 1 | Role of opposition. | Highlight the role of opposition in nation building. | Brain storming;<br>Oral questions;<br>Discussions. | *Newspaper extracts.* | *KLB BK IV Pg 97-98* | |
| | 2 | Economic developments;<br>-land policies. | Discuss govt's programmes to enhance access to land.<br><br>Identify challenges on land policies. | Exposition;<br>Probing questions;<br>Discussion. | | *KLB BK IV Pg 998-100* | |
| | 3 | -Industry. | Evaluate industrial development and challenges. | Exposition;<br>Probing questions;<br>Discussion. | | *KLB BK IV Pg 100-3* | |
| | 4 | Developments in Education. | Outline developments in the education sector. | Oral questions;<br>Discussion. | *Papers on education.* | *KLB BK IV Pg 103-4* | |
| 7 | 1 | Challenges | Identify challenges facing | Probing questions; | | *KLB BK IV* | |

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| | | facing education. | education. | Discussion. | | *Pg 104-6* | | |
| | 2 | Developments in health. | Outline developments in the health sector. | Oral questions;<br>Discussion. | | *KLB BK IV*<br>*Pg 106-8* | | |
| | 3 | Challenges facing health sector. | Highlight challenges facing education. | Probing questions;<br>Discussion. | | *KLB BK IV*<br>*Pg 108-9* | | |
| | 4 | Culture and sports. | Cite some developments and challenges in art, music and sports. | Oral questions;<br>Discussion,<br>Answering review questions. | | *KLB BK IV*<br>*Pg 110-4* | | Probing<br>question<br>Discussio |
| 8 | 1-2 | **SOCIAL, ECONOMIC & POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS AND CHALLENGES IN africa SINCE INDEPENDENCE**<br><br>DRC.<br>Political developments. | Outline political developments in DRC. | Exposition of new ideas<br>Brief discussion. | | *KLB BK IV*<br>*Pg 115-8* | | |
| | 3 | Economic and social developments in DRC. | Highlight some economic and social development in DRC. | Oral questions;<br>Discussion. | | *KLB BK IV*<br>*Pg 118-9* | | |
| | 4 | Political development in Tanzania. | Trace the economic devp. Of Tanzania since independence. | Probing questions;<br>Discussion. | | *KLB BK IV*<br>*Pg 115-122* | | |
| 9 | 1 | Economic and social development in Tanzania. | Highlight some economic and social development in Tz. | Brain storming;<br>Discussion. | | *KLB BK IV*<br>*Pg 118-9* | | |
| | 2 | Political challenges in | Identify major political challenges facing Africa. | Brain storming;<br>Discussion. | | *KLB BK IV*<br>*Pg 124-7* | | |

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| | | Africa. | | | | | |
| | 3 | Social challenges facing Africa. | Discuss major social challenges facing Africa. | Oral questioning;<br>Brief discussion. | | *KLB BK IV*<br>*Pg 127-8* | |
| | 4 | **LOCAL AUTHORITIES IN KENYA**<br><br>Types & functions of local authorities. | List types of local authorities.<br>Outline functions of local authorities. | Brain storming;<br>Probing questions;<br>Discussion. | | *Pg 129-131* | |
| 10 | 1-2 | Relationship between local authorities and central govt. | Outline the relationship between local authorities and central govt. | Brain storming;<br>Probing questions;<br>Discussion. | | *Pg 131-3* | |
| | 3-4 | Challenges facing local authorities. | Identify some challenges facing local authorities. | Brain storming;<br>Discussion, topic review questions. | | *Pg 134-5* | |
| 11 | 1-2 | GOVT REVENUE & EXPENDITURE IN KENYA<br><br>National budget & sources of revenue. | Outline the importance of national budget.<br>Identify sources of govt revenue. | Exposition;<br>Discussion. | | *Pg 136-8* | |
| | 3-4 | Govt. expenditure & control of public finance. | Differentiate between capital expenditure and recurrent expenditure.<br>Discus checks and controls put in place to ensure proper utilization of public finance. | Probing questions;<br>Discussion. | | *Pg 138-9* | |
| 12-13 | | *END OF SECOND TERM EXAMS* | | | | | |

| | | ***SCHEME OF WORK FORM FOUR HISTORY TERM THREE 20…….*** | | | | | |
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| **WK** | **L NO** | **TOPIC/ SUBTOPIC** | **LESSON / SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES** | **TEACHING / LEARNING ACTIVITIES** | ***RESOURCES / MATERIALS*** | ***REF.*** | **REMARKS** |
| 2 | 1,2 | **THE ELECTORAL PROCESS** Electoral process in USA. | Trace the background of USA. Discuss the electoral process in USA. | Q/A and brief discussion. | | *Pg 140-2* | |
| | 3 | Functions of USA govt | Describe functioning of USA govt. | Brain storming; Discussion. | | *Pg 143-4* | |
| | 4 | States and federal govt. | State advantages of federal system. | Brain storming; Discussion. | | *Pg 145-6* | |
| 3 | 1 | Electoral process in Britain. | Discuss the electoral process in Britain. | Exposition; discussion. | | *Pg 146-7* | |
| | 2 | Functions of govt of Britain. | Describe functioning of Britain. | Brain storming; Discussion. | | *Pg 147-9* | |
| | 3 | Electoral process in India. | Discuss the electoral process in India. | Exposition; discussion. | | *Pg 150-1* | |
| | 4 | Functions of govt of India. | Describe functioning of India. | Brain storming; Discussion. | | *Pg 151-2* | |
| 4-6 | | *REVISION FOR K.C.S.E* | | | | | |
| 6-10 | | *K.C.S.E EXAMINATIONS* | | | | | |