

SCHEME OF WORK FORM FOUR HISTORY TERM ONE 20.....							
WK	L NO	TOPIC/ SUBTOPIC	LESSON / SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES	TEACHING / LEARNING ACTIVITIES	RESOURCES / MATERIALS	REF.	REMARKS
1	1	WORLD WARS Causes of World War I.	Identify the causes of world war I.	Q/A to review European invasion and partition of Africa and industrialization in Europe; Exposition and explanations of long-term causes of world war I.		KLB BK IV Pg 1-3	
	2-3	Course of World War I.	Describe the course of world war I.	Brief discussion on war on the Eastern and Western fronts and in the seas.	Resource person.	KLB BK IV Pg 5-7	
	4	End of World War I.	Outline circumstances leading to the end of the world war I. Highlight reasons why the Allies won the war.	Exposition and discussion. Probing questions and summary.		KLB BK IV Pg 8	
2	1	The Peace Settlement. & the Peace Treaties.	Outline the principles on which a peace pact was signed between warring parties. Mention punishments meted on the Germany following the Versailles peace treaty.	Oral questions, brief discussion and summary.		KLB BK IV Pg 9	
	2	The results of World War I.	Outline the results of world war I.	Q/A & brief discussion.		KLB BK IV Pg 10	
	3,4	The League of Nations.	Trace the background to formation of the league of nations. Identify aims of the league of nations. Identify components of the league of nations.	Q/A: review of devastating effects of world war II. Brief exposition of the organization of the league.		KLB BK IV Pg 11-13	
3	1	Success and failures of the league.	Identify success and failures of the league. Cite reasons for failure of the league.	Probing questions and discussion.		KLB BK IV Pg 14-15	

	2	World War II. Causes of World War II.	Identify factors attributed to the occurrence of world war II.	Probing questions, exposition and discussion.	<i>Chart- events leading to start and end of WW II</i>	<i>KLB BK IV Pg 15-16</i>	
	3	Course of World War II.	Describe the course of world war II in various fronts.	Exposition and explanations.	<i>Resource person.</i>	<i>KLB BK IV Pg 17-21</i>	
	4	Results of world war II.	Outline the results of world war II.	Probing questions, brief discussion. Review questions.		<i>KLB BK IV Pg 24-26</i>	
4	1	INTERNA-TIONAL RELATIONS Categories of Nations' relations. International organizations.	Identify categories of nations' relations. List down benefits accruing from international relations. Give reasons for formation of major international organizations. Give examples of IGOs & NGOs.	Probing questions, brief discussion. Probing questions on organizations such as IMF, WHO, UN, NATO etc. Brief discussion.		<i>KLB BK IV Pg 27</i>	
	2-3	Formation of the UNO:	Trace the background to the formation of the UNO. Cite reasons for formation of the UNO.	Q/A; review results of world wars II & I. Exposition and discussion.		<i>KLB BK IV Pg 27-28</i>	
	4	UN Charter.	Identify principles spelt out in UN Charter.	Exposition and explanations.		<i>KLB BK IV Pg 28</i>	
5	1,2	Organization of the UNO.	Identify the principal organs of the UN and their functions.	Detailed discussion on functions of the organs of the UN: the general assembly, the security council, ICJ, the secretariat, etc.	<i>Chart: principal organs of the UN.</i>	<i>KLB BK IV Pg 28-29</i>	
	3	UN specialized agencies.	List down UN specialized agencies.	Q/A & brief discussion.	<i>Chart: UN specialized agencies.</i>	<i>KLB BK IV Pg 29-32</i>	
	4	Achievements	Highlight major			<i>KLB BK IV</i>	

		of the UNO.	achievements of the UNO.			<i>Pg 32-33</i>	
6	1	Challenges facing the UN.	Identify notable challenges facing the UN.	Q/A & brief discussion.		<i>KLB BK IV Pg 33-34</i>	
	2	The Commonwealth of Nations: Formation. Aims, membership & principles.	To trace the background to the formation of the common- wealth Nations: Identify aims and principles guiding the organization. Mention characteristics of member nations.	Q/A on former British Colonies. Exposition of new ideas; Detailed discussion.	<i>Chart - member states of the Commonwealth.</i>	<i>KLB BK IV Pg 34-36</i>	
	3	Organization of the Commonwealth.	Identify the organs of the Commonwealth and their principal functions.	Q/A & explanations.		<i>KLB BK IV Pg 36-38</i>	
	4	TEST					
7	1	Functions of the Commonwealth.	Outline the functions of the Commonwealth.	Probing questions and discussion.		<i>KLB BK IV Pg 38</i>	
	2	Challenges facing the Common - wealth.	Identify notable challenges facing the common wealth.	Q/A and discussion.		<i>KLB BK IV Pg 38-39</i>	
	3	The Non-Aligned Movement: Formation & structure of Non -Aligned Movement.	Give reasons for the rise of Non -Aligned Movement. Identify aims of Non -Aligned Movement. Describe the structure of Non -Aligned Movement.	Probing questions on the origin of Non -Aligned Movement. Brief discussion.		<i>KLB BK IV Pg 45-46</i>	
	4	Achievements and challenges of Non -Aligned	Identify major achievements and challenges of Non - Aligned Movement.	Q/A, brief discussion.		<i>KLB BK IV Pg 46-47</i>	

		Movement.					
8	1	Causes of the Cold War:	Identify causes of the cold world war.	Exposition & explanations.		<i>KLB BK IV Pg 39-41</i>	
	2,3	Course of the Cold War.	Describe the course of the cold war.	Brief discussion.		<i>KLB BK IV Pg 41-45</i>	
	4	Effects of the cold war.	Outline major effects of the cold war.	Exposition and discussion. Revision questions review.		<i>KLB BK IV Pg 45</i>	
9	1	CO-OPERATION IN AFRICA. Pan Africanism.	Trace the origin of the Pan Africanism. Describe the development of Pan Africanism.	Exposition; Probing questions, discussion.	<i>Resource person.</i>	<i>KLB BK IV Pg 50-51</i>	
	2	Leading personalities promoting Pan Africanism.	Discuss major roles played by notable personalities in promoting Pan Africanism.	Teacher highlights names such a Marcus Garvey, Sedar Senghor, Du Bois, etc Summary of roles played by Pan Africanists.	<i>Photos of luminaries.</i>	<i>KLB BK IV Pg 51</i>	
	3	Pan African conferences.	Outline objectives and resolutions of some Pan African conferences.	Brief discussion		<i>KLB BK IV Pg 52-53</i>	
	4	Achievements of Pan Africanism movement.	Highlight major achievements of Pan Africanism movement	Probing questions & brief discussion.		<i>KLB BK IV Pg 54</i>	
10	1	Challenges facing Pan Africanism.	Identify notable challenges facing Pan Africanism.	Brief discussion.	<i>Resource person.</i>	<i>KLB BK IV Pg 54-55</i>	
	2	Origin of OAU and Charter of OAU.	Describe the development of OAU. Identify objectives outlined in OAU charter and the	Exposition, explanations and discussion.		<i>KLB BK IV Pg 55-57</i>	

			principles guiding the organization.				
10	3	OAU structure.	Identify the principal bodies through which OAU discharges its functions.	Exposition, explanation and discussion.	<i>Chart- OAU structure.</i>	<i>KLB BK IV Pg 58-59</i>	
	4	Achievements achievement of OAU.	Highlight some major achievements of OAU.	Probing questions, summary of achievements.		<i>KLB BK IV Pg 60</i>	
11	1	Challenges encountered by OAU.	Identify notable challenges encountered by OAU.	Q\A and brief discussion.		<i>KLB BK IV Pg 61</i>	
	2	The Africa Union: Origin & Objectives.	Trace the back ground to the formation of the AU Identify objectives of the AU.	Q\A and explanations.		<i>KLB BK IV Pg 62</i>	
	3	Structure of the AU.	Describe the structure of the AU. State the functions of the major AU organs.	Exposition and explanations.	<i>Chart - Organs of AU.</i>	<i>KLB BK IV Pg 62-65</i>	
	4	Challenges encountered by AU.	Identify notable challenges encountered by AU.	Brain storming; Brief discussion.		<i>KLB BK IV Pg 65</i>	
		<i>END OF TERM ONE EXAMINATIONS</i>					

SCHEME OF WORK FORM FOUR HISTORY TERM TWO 20.....							
WK	L NO	TOPIC/ SUBTOPIC	LESSON / SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES	TEACHING / LEARNING ACTIVITIES	RESOURCES / MATERIALS	REF.	REMARKS
1	1	East Africa community {EAC}[up to 1997].	Trace the history of the EAC. Describe the structure of the EAC.	Exposition, explanations, discussion.	Newspaper extracts.	KLB BK IV Pg 66-68	
	2	Challenges of the EAC. [up to 1997]	Highlight notable Challenges of the EAC. [up to 1997].	Q\A and brief discussion.	Newspaper extracts.	KLB BK IV Pg 68-70	
	3	EAC [2001]	Identify milestones in the process of rebirth of EAC. Describe the structure of the new EAC.	Exposition, explanations.	Newspaper extracts.	KLB BK IV Pg 70-72	
	4	Achievements and challenges facing the new EAC.	Highlight major achievements and notable challenges facing the community.	Q\A brief analysis of achievements and challenges.		KLB BK IV Pg 72-73	
2	1	Objectives and organization of ECOWAS .	List down objectives of ECOWAS. Describe the organization of ECOWAS.	Brief discussion.	Map - ECOWAS member states	KLB BK IV Pg 73-74	
	2	Achievements and challenges of ECOWAS.	List down achievements and challenges of ECOWAS .	Brief discussion.		KLB BK IV Pg 75-76	
	3	Aims, objectives and principles of COMESA .	State the aims, objectives and principles of COMESA.	Brief discussion.		KLB BK IV Pg 76	
	4	Structure and functions of	Describe the structure of COMESA.	Exposition and discussion.		KLB BK IV Pg 76-77	

		COMESA.	Identify functions of the principal organs of COMESA.				
3	1	Achievements and challenges facing COMESA.	Analyze the achievements and challenges facing COMESA.	Probing questions, discussion. Assignment .		<i>KLB BK IV Pg 78-79</i>	
	2	NATIONAL PHILOSOPHIES [KENYA] Origin and development of African socialism.	Explain the origin and development of African socialism.	Discussion on African ideologies stipulated in given sessional papers.	<i>National philosophy booklets.</i>	<i>KLB BK IV Pg 81</i>	
	3,	Significant features of African socialism.	Outline features of African socialism.	Discussion: policies that characterize African socialism and their significance.		<i>KLB BK IV Pg 82</i>	
	4	Impact of African socialism.	Highlight significance of African socialism.				
4	1	The spirit of harambee.	State aims of harambee. Identify principles behind harambee spirit.	Oral questions and brief discussion.	<i>Newspaper extracts.</i>	<i>KLB BK IV Pg 82-83</i>	
	2	Impact of harambee philosophy.	Analyse significance of harambee in nation building.				
	3	Nyayoism.	Trace the origin of Nyayoism. State the pillars of Nyayoism.	Oral questions and brief discussion.	<i>Newspaper extracts.</i>	<i>KLB BK IV Pg 83-84</i>	
	4	Impact of Nyayoism	Identify the role of Nyayoism in nation building.				

5	1	SOCIAL, ECONOMIC & POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS AND CHALLENGES IN KENYA SINCE INDEPENDENCE Political developments from 1963- 1991	Outline political developments from 1963 to 1991.	Exposition of new ideas; Detailed discussion.	<i>Photographs of luminaries.</i>	<i>KLB BK IV Pg 89-92</i>	
	2	Multi-party democracy in Kenya.	Trace the history of multi - party politics in Kenya. Outline factors leading to introduction of many parties.	Brain storming; Discussions.	<i>Newspaper extracts.</i>	<i>KLB BK IV Pg 92-96</i>	
	3	Challenges of multi-parties.	Highlight some challenges faced by multi-parties in Kenya.	Brain storming; Oral questions; Discussions.		<i>KLB BK IV Pg 96-97</i>	
	4	Role of ruling party in nation building.	Outline the role of ruling party in nation building.	Brain storming; Oral questions; Discussions.	<i>Newspaper extracts.</i>	<i>KLB BK IV Pg 97</i>	
6	1	Role of opposition.	Highlight the role of opposition in nation building.	Brain storming; Oral questions; Discussions.	<i>Newspaper extracts.</i>	<i>KLB BK IV Pg 97-98</i>	
	2	Economic developments; -land policies.	Discuss govt's programmes to enhance access to land. Identify challenges on land policies.	Exposition; Probing questions; Discussion.		<i>KLB BK IV Pg 998-100</i>	
	3	-Industry.	Evaluate industrial development and challenges.	Exposition; Probing questions; Discussion.		<i>KLB BK IV Pg 100-3</i>	
	4	Developments in Education.	Outline developments in the education sector.	Oral questions; Discussion.	<i>Papers on education.</i>	<i>KLB BK IV Pg 103-4</i>	
7	1	Challenges	Identify challenges facing	Probing questions;		<i>KLB BK IV</i>	

		facing education.	education.	Discussion.		<i>Pg 104-6</i>		
	2	Developments in health.	Outline developments in the health sector.	Oral questions; Discussion.		<i>KLB BK IV Pg 106-8</i>		
	3	Challenges facing health sector.	Highlight challenges facing education.	Probing questions; Discussion.		<i>KLB BK IV Pg 108-9</i>		
	4	Culture and sports.	Cite some developments and challenges in art, music and sports.	Oral questions; Discussion, Answering review questions.		<i>KLB BK IV Pg 110-4</i>		Probing question. Discussion.
8	1-2	SOCIAL, ECONOMIC & POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS AND CHALLENGES IN africa SINCE INDEPENDENCE DRC. Political developments.	Outline political developments in DRC.	Exposition of new ideas Brief discussion.		<i>KLB BK IV Pg 115-8</i>		
	3	Economic and social developments in DRC.	Highlight some economic and social development in DRC.	Oral questions; Discussion.		<i>KLB BK IV Pg 118-9</i>		
	4	Political development in Tanzania.	Trace the economic devp. Of Tanzania since independence.	Probing questions; Discussion.		<i>KLB BK IV Pg 115-122</i>		
9	1	Economic and social development in Tanzania.	Highlight some economic and social development in Tz.	Brain storming; Discussion.		<i>KLB BK IV Pg 118-9</i>		
	2	Political challenges in	Identify major political challenges facing Africa.	Brain storming; Discussion.		<i>KLB BK IV Pg 124-7</i>		

		Africa.					
	3	Social challenges facing Africa.	Discuss major social challenges facing Africa.	Oral questioning; Brief discussion.		<i>KLB BK IV Pg 127-8</i>	
	4	LOCAL AUTHORITIES IN KENYA Types & functions of local authorities.	List types of local authorities. Outline functions of local authorities.	Brain storming; Probing questions; Discussion.		<i>Pg 129-131</i>	
10	1-2	Relationship between local authorities and central govt.	Outline the relationship between local authorities and central govt.	Brain storming; Probing questions; Discussion.		<i>Pg 131-3</i>	
	3-4	Challenges facing local authorities.	Identify some challenges facing local authorities.	Brain storming; Discussion, topic review questions.		<i>Pg 134-5</i>	
11	1-2	GOVT REVENUE & EXPENDITURE IN KENYA National budget & sources of revenue.	Outline the importance of national budget. Identify sources of govt revenue.	Exposition; Discussion.		<i>Pg 136-8</i>	
	3-4	Govt. expenditure & control of public finance.	Differentiate between capital expenditure and recurrent expenditure. Discus checks and controls put in place to ensure proper utilization of public finance.	Probing questions; Discussion.		<i>Pg 138-9</i>	
12-13		<i>END OF SECOND TERM EXAMS</i>					

SCHEME OF WORK FORM FOUR HISTORY TERM THREE 20.....							
WK	L NO	TOPIC/ SUBTOPIC	LESSON / SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES	TEACHING / LEARNING ACTIVITIES	RESOURCES / MATERIALS	REF.	REMARKS
2	1,2	THE ELECTORAL PROCESS Electoral process in USA.	Trace the background of USA. Discuss the electoral process in USA.	Q/A and brief discussion.		Pg 140-2	
	3	Functions of USA govt	Describe functioning of USA govt.	Brain storming; Discussion.		Pg 143-4	
	4	States and federal govt.	State advantages of federal system.	Brain storming; Discussion.		Pg 145-6	
3	1	Electoral process in Britain.	Discuss the electoral process in Britain.	Exposition; discussion.		Pg 146-7	
	2	Functions of govt of Britain.	Describe functioning of Britain.	Brain storming; Discussion.		Pg 147-9	
	3	Electoral process in India.	Discuss the electoral process in India.	Exposition; discussion.		Pg 150-1	
	4	Functions of govt of India.	Describe functioning of India.	Brain storming; Discussion.		Pg 151-2	
4-6		REVISION FOR K.C.S.E					
6-10		K.C.S.E EXAMINATIONS					