

PCR111

The United Nations Security Council Resolution 1325 was adopted in the year _____
2000

The biological differences between males and females are defined as _____
Sex

The most fundamental of all human rights is the right to _____
Life

The United Nations Resolution 34/280 on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW) was adopted in _____
1979

The American Bill of Rights was enacted in _____
1776

Conflict prevention can also include action taken after a violent conflict to avoid its _____
Escalation

The theory that suggest that conflict could be prevented if the right tasks are carried out is _____
theory
Believers

“The principle of _____ is to give each person or group, whether weak or strong, what is his or her dues and to demand the contribution of each on the basis of equal consideration”
Justice

The _____ theory, argue that the act of preventing conflict, is not only unrealistic, but that it has the tendency to become a “self fulfilling prophesy”.
Perversion

“Operations undertaken to end military or violent exchanges or acts of aggression, with or without the consent of one or more parties to the conflict, to create a permanent and viable environment and guarantees for such conditions” is referred to as peace _____
Enforcement

CSS381

Which of these is not a tactics of violent threat reduction
Negligence



Who popularised the ideological notion that violence is necessary in an ideal situation to balance oppressive power relationships
Karl marx

Who according to Max Weber, has exclusive right to use of violence
Government

Which theory considers the personality traits and mental characteristics of the perpetrator as the cause of domestic violence
Psychological theory

Which of the following is not a major barriers to leaving an abusive relationship
Financial independence

Which of these is not a major type of intimate partner violence according to Michael P. Johnson
Child neglect

Which of these factors is not considered critical in triggering physical violence
Love

What is the common purpose of all forms of domestic abuse
to gain and maintain control over the victim

Going by available statistics, who are the worst hit in intimate partner violence
Women

What type of domestic violence tactics does restraining, pushing and strangling exemplify
physical tactics

PCR311

All human derive knowledge through the following senses except?
Sense of human

Sekou Toure was a strong advocate of African _____
Socialism

Negotiation is a peaceful way of ending a conflict or a situation that may lead to _____
Conflict

_____ described the philosopher as a man whose passion is to seek the truth
Plato

Golda Meir adopted _____ as her philosophy.
Zionism

In the words of Gerth and Mills, (1953)when everyone is equal, there is no_____, For politics involves subordinates and superiors
Politics

Philosophy is the search for knowledge and truth, especially about the nature of____ and his behaviour
Man

_____a branch of philosophy which deals with morality of human conducts
Ethics

Epistemology is the study and the theory of _____ centred on the objective and scientific knowledge
knowledge,

In 1861 the annexation of Lagos took place and it became a _____
British colony

PCR331

Conflict analysis include
Evaluation of roles, values and attitudes

Which of these is not a type of conflict
Institutional

Which of these cuts across other type and modes of conflict

ANS:

What can be described as a continuation of conflict trends that had been recurring

Conflict resurgence

Modes of conflict include the following except

Communal conflict

Conflict is a negation which is anchored on

Behavioural norms

Conflict is a -----which must occur

Natural phenomenon

Which of these is not synonymous with conflict

Peace

One of these is not a human behaviour in conflict

Harmonious agreement

Conflict escalation is refers to -----

Increase in aggressive behaviour

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According to ----- theory, most conflicts are underscored by sociological variables such as cultural differences

relational

---- may be viewed as the basis of preventing conflict in the society

social justice

â€œA Theory of Justiceâ€œ was written by

Rawls (1971)

Which of the following cannot be said to be a source of conflict?

religious tolerance

A plural society is said to be

culturally heterogeneous

Which of these theories of conflict is believed to derive its explanatory content from the philosophies of Karl Marx?

structural theory

Which of these CANNOT be considered as a merit of third party mediation processes?

conflict escalation

Frustration and dissatisfaction may be caused by all of the following EXCEPT

equity

Third-party intervention in conflict helps to

stabilise society

Conflict resolution usually involves the following, EXCEPT

Confrontation

PCR373

The three Rs (Reconstruction, Rehabilitation, and Reintegration) was the concept adopted by ____ after the Nigeria-Biafra civil war.

Yakubu Gowon

Radhika Coomaraswamy, a UN Rapporteur on violence against women claims that the Indonesian military and the local militia in East Timor used ____ as a tool of torture against the women population.

Rape

Due to the challenges that face DDR programme, ____ of African countries that were in the programme have gone back to war according to the course in Module 3.

50 per cent

The ____ DDR stands for Demobilisation, Disarmament, and Reintegration.

Acronym

____ is key for an effective disarmament.

A safe environment

Disarmament, Demobilisation, and Reintegration of ex-combatants is the first step towards ____ from war to peace.

Transiting or transition

_____ of small arms has made it possible for warlord to engage in unnecessary wars

ANS: proliferation

Reintegration is a ____ process that requires an open time frame in communities at the local level.

Social and economic

It was learnt in the course that between 1990 and 1999, there were ____ armed conflicts in the world.

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â€˜Internationalised armed conflictâ€™ implies ____

Internal conflicts hostilities that are rendered international.

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Peace journalism advocates the belief that journalists should use ____ to resolve conflict

the power of the media

____ seeks to highlight issues affecting a community

public journalism

____ is where messages with no factual content help maintain a comfortable relationship between people

Phatic Interaction

The connotative meaning of words is its ____

subjective meaning

An array of institutions that influence and reach large numbers of people are known as ____

mass media

Gazettes are typical examples of____
print media

_____is the most important part of communication
listening

The disparity between the meaning of a word sent and the meaning received often result in_____
conflict

____is NOT a media activity aimed at mitigating and preventing conflict
avoiding sensational headlines that can trigger conflicts

The Basques, are an ethnic group in which country?
spain

PCR271

At stage, parties in conflict begin to use physical barricades to demarcate their territories.
crisis

_____ is a graph that shows events plotted against a particular time-scale.
Timeline

The first phase of the conflict cycle is known as _____
latent Phase

Primary stakeholders are the _____ in the conflict.
indirect investors

Peace literature affirms that each _____ contains certain predictable elements and dynamics that are amenable to regulation and change.
conflict situation

The Chinese do not see conflict as negative but consider it as an opportunity for _____.
change

Which of the following is not among the stages of conflict?
anatomy

Under _____ as a conflict handling style, parties tend to be both assertive and cooperative.
collaboration

_____ is a critical review, interpretation and explanation of what is observed and recorded about the conflict situation.
Conflict analysis

_____ are men and women, group or parties directly or indirectly involved in the conflict and have a significant stake in the outcome.
Stakeholder

POL121

According to _____, "primitive accumulation" refers to acquiring wealth in excess of what is reasonably justifiable
Karl Marx

African politics is studied within the context of combination of _____ and _____

African liberalism / Western traditionalism

It is difficult to achieve _____ in Africa due to multiplicity of ethnic groups

National consciousness

_____ refers to a situation where an individual seeks a patron and leans on him in order to benefit from the privileges of the upper class

Prebendalism

It is difficult to measure legitimacy in Africa because

All of the above

Which of the following options is not a constitutional tradition in African politics?

None of the above

_____ is the umbrella word for describing certain behaviours such as the diversion of state resources meant for development to serve the private interests of political leadership

Corruption

In his study of political parties in French West Africa, Morgenthau made a distinction between _____ and _____ parties

Patron / Mass

According to _____, corruption is the æœthe abuse, misuse and disuse of power

None of the above

Who was known to be richer than his country

ANS: mobutu sese seko

BUS105

Any organization, as long as human and other resources are there calls for _____.

Management

_____ say that management as a process is designing and maintaining an environment in which individuals, working together in groups, efficiently accomplish selected aims.

Weihrich and Koontz

The _____ of management is to create surplus through efficient and effective use of organizational resources.

purpose

The _____ manager on his own interest will regard management as employing suitably qualified candidates to fill existing vacancies and motivating them to work as a team toward the attainment of organizational objectives.

personnel

_____ applies to any kind of organization

Management

The _____ has a group of subordinates or the doers or operatives reporting to him

Manager

The _____ is responsible for developing and approving major comprehensive company policies

Manager

_____ defined management as getting things done through the efforts of others. nYou may have heard of this definition

Sir Reynolds

The _____ manager sees management in terms of analyzing the consumer needs with a view to bring out a product or service capable of satisfying the needs and at a profit to the organization

marketing

Any body that has a group of nworkers reporting to him automatically qualifies as a _____

manager

PCR415

One of the ealier forms of terrorism used by the Roman Empire to control suspected enemies is _____

Poisoning

_____ defines terrorism as an illegitimate use of force to achieve a political objective when innocent people are targeted

Walter Laqueur

After the incident of September 11, 2001, _____ started naval operations in the Mediterranean Sea designed to prevent the movement of terrorists

NATO

_____ was the leader of Al-Qaeda

Osama Bin Laden

A major terrorist attack was carried out on the United States of America on _____ 2001

9/11/

_____ is an Isreali expert on terrorism

Boaz Ganor,

_____ believes terrorists are groups of individuals involved in creating a state of fear, nwhich gives rise to the very essence of terrorism

Ogada oche

_____ is the most significant characteristic of terrorism

Ideology

The United Nations Measures to Eliminate International Terrorism was Declared in _____

1994

_____ is one of the major sources of financing terrorism

Money laundering

PCR417

Which of the following is not among the three levels of analysis of a system proposed by Talcott Parsons

Social, Cultural and Structural systems

Which of the following was not a feature of the establishment of a ECOWAS common market

The removal, between member states, of obstacles to the free movement of persons, goods, service and capital, and to the right of **residence and** establishment

Which of the following is the outcome of the forty-four states convergence in Bretton-Woods?

International Bank for Reconstruction and Development

Who defined political system as a "system of interaction in any society through which binding and authoritative decisions are made"?

David Easton

Which of the following is not among the basic functional classification referred to as Parsons's four-function paradigm

Elite

Who propounded the theory "General Systems Theory"?

Ludwig von Bertalanffy

What is the component of the political system in the system theory elucidated by David Easton

Conversion process

Which of the following is not a "functionalist theorist

Rosamond B.

Which of the following was not among the multitude of international administrative agencies that emerged to tackle the growing need for cooperation in resolving economic and social problems

Convention for the Pacific Settlement of International Disputes adopted in 1899

Which of the following is not an objective of political groupings?

Broaden the objectives of colonialism

