
Chapter 1 Education

Reading 1: A Return to Homeschooling

No	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	allow	<i>v.</i>	to let; give permission for	
2	belief	<i>n.</i>	confidence; faith	
3	come along	<i>phr.</i>	to occur, take place, happen	
4	continue	<i>v.</i>	to keep on	
5	educate	<i>v.</i>	to teach at a school or university	
6	homeschooling	<i>n.</i>	the practice of teaching one's own children at home, instead of sending them to school	
7	be on the rise	<i>phr.</i>	to increase	
8	popularity	<i>n.</i>	the quality or fact of being popular	
9	population	<i>n.</i>	total number of people	
10	private	<i>adj.</i>	personal	
11	religious	<i>adj.</i>	of or relating to religion	
12	replace	<i>v.</i>	to take the place of	

Reading 2: The Flipped Classroom

No	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	access	<i>v.</i>	to enter; use	
2	active	<i>adj.</i>	engaging energetically	
3	approach	<i>v.</i>	to move closer	
4	benefit	<i>v.</i>	to profit; obtain a benefit	
5	communicate	<i>v.</i>	to transmit thoughts or feelings	
6	deliver	<i>v.</i>	to provide	
7	flipped classroom	<i>phr.</i>	a classroom that uses the flipped learning system of education	
8	lecture	<i>n.</i>	lesson; educational talk to students	
9	process	<i>n.</i>	a series of actions to make a particular result	

10	situation	<i>n.</i>	circumstance, environment	
11	traditional	<i>adj.</i>	handed down by tradition	
12	variety	<i>n.</i>	diversity	

Reading 3: Technology in the Classroom

No .	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	advantage	<i>n.</i>	benefit	
2	available	<i>adj.</i>	being possible to use	
3	debate	<i>n.</i>	discussion; argument	
4	disadvantage	<i>n.</i>	something that makes things difficult	
5	matter	<i>n.</i>	topic; situation	
6	method	<i>n.</i>	specific way of doing something	
7	purchase	<i>v.</i>	to buy something	
8	research	<i>n.</i>	careful study	
9	resource	<i>n.</i>	supply used for needs	
10	search engine	<i>phr.</i>	a program that helps the user search on the computer	
11	separate	<i>v.</i>	to keep apart	
12	technology	<i>n.</i>	scientific knowledge applied in useful ways	

Reading 4: Defining Education

No .	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	apprentice	<i>n.</i>	a person who learns a skill by working for an expert	
2	come to mind	<i>phr.</i>	to remember	
3	defined	<i>adj.</i>	determined, fixed	
4	formal	<i>adj.</i>	official	
5	informal	<i>adj.</i>	not formal	
6	interact	<i>v.</i>	to communicate or do things with other people	
7	master	<i>n.</i>	an expert in a particular field	
8	observe	<i>v.</i>	to watch	
9	organized	<i>adj.</i>	arranged in a systematic way	
10	repair	<i>v.</i>	to fix; restore; mend	
11	structured	<i>adj.</i>	having a clearly defined	

Timed Reading for Fluency 4 Lists

Word

			structure or organization	
12	vocational	<i>adj.</i>	relating to an occupation	

Reading 5: How Teachers Are Viewed

No .	Word	Part of Spee ch	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	be compared to	<i>phr.</i>	to have similarities or differences drawn between	
2	comfortable	<i>adj.</i>	producing or affording physical comfort, support, or ease	
3	contribute	<i>v.</i>	give to help achieve something	
4	cultural	<i>adj.</i>	of or relating to culture	
5	development	<i>n.</i>	the act or process of developing; growth; progress	
6	discover	<i>v.</i>	to find for the first time; notice	
7	encourage	<i>v.</i>	to boost; inspire; stimulate	
8	fear	<i>v.</i>	to be afraid of	
9	instruction	<i>n.</i>	teaching; education	
10	perform	<i>v.</i>	to do a job or a piece of work	
11	promote	<i>v.</i>	to help or encourage to exist or flourish; further	
12	punish	<i>v.</i>	to make someone suffer for doing something wrong	

Chapter 2 Management

Reading 6: Business and the Internet

No .	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	brand	<i>n.</i>	a product manufactured by a company under a specific name	
2	customer	<i>n.</i>	a person who purchases goods	
3	data	<i>n.</i>	information or facts about something	
4	hire	<i>v.</i>	to employ	
5	improve	<i>v.</i>	to make something better	
6	increase	<i>v.</i>	to grow in size or amount	
7	location	<i>n.</i>	a specific place	
8	manage	<i>v.</i>	to be in charge of	
9	marketing	<i>n.</i>	the act of advertising	
10	sale	<i>n.</i>	process of selling	
11	supplier	<i>n.</i>	a person or organization that provides a particular product or service	
12	worker	<i>n.</i>	someone who works	

Reading 7: Managing Remote Teams

No .	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	challenge	<i>v.</i>	to invite to compete	
2	chat	<i>n.</i>	an informal conversation	
3	communicate	<i>v.</i>	to transmit thoughts or feelings	
4	employee	<i>n.</i>	a person working for another person or a business firm for pay	
5	focus on	<i>phr.</i>	to give all your attention, effort, etc. to a particular subject	
6	measure	<i>v.</i>	to determine the size or amount	
7	progress	<i>n.</i>	advancement	
8	regularly	<i>adv.</i>	at the usual time each day, week, or month	
9	relationship	<i>n.</i>	a connection or association	
10	remote	<i>adj.</i>	distant; far; isolated	
11	schedule	<i>n.</i>	plan of things	

12	valuable	<i>adj.</i>	important; having worth or quality	
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Reading 8: Common Mistakes of Managers

N o.	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	assign	<i>v.</i>	to allocate	
2	especially	<i>adv.</i>	particularly	
3	individual	<i>adj.</i>	single human being	
4	manager	<i>n.</i>	a person who controls and runs a business or group	
5	mistake	<i>n.</i>	error; blunder	
6	responsible	<i>adj.</i>	having the job or duty of taking care of something	
7	setting goal	<i>phr.</i>	to make a target or goal to reach	
8	skill	<i>n.</i>	ability	
9	talent	<i>n.</i>	natural ability	
10	task	<i>n.</i>	duty; responsibility	
11	timeline	<i>phr.</i>	graphic representation of the passage of time	
12	waste	<i>v.</i>	to use too much of something without using it properly	

Reading 9: Keeping Up Employee Interest

No .	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	attitude	<i>n.</i>	position; mood	
2	be more likely	<i>phr.</i>	having a higher possibility of happening	
3	behavior	<i>n.</i>	manner of behaving or acting	
4	care about	<i>phr.</i>	to give attention to; to have interest in	
5	costly	<i>adj.</i>	expensive	
6	effort	<i>n.</i>	work to do something	
7	in terms of	<i>phr.</i>	used to show how something is explained, described or judged	
8	involve	<i>v.</i>	to have; contain; include	
9	replace	<i>v.</i>	to take the place of	
10	reward	<i>n.</i>	something received in return for good work	

11	succeed	v.	to achieve an intended purpose	
12	suffer	v.	to feel pain or worry	

Reading 10: Managing in the Public Sector

No .	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	achieve	v.	to become successful	
2	agency	n.	bureau; company; firm	
3	associate	v.	to connect or bring into relation, as thought, feeling, memory, etc.	
4	determine	v.	to decide officially	
5	examine	v.	to look closely at	
6	long-range	adj.	considering or extending into the future	
7	management	n.	the control and organizing of a business or other organization	
8	military	n.	the armed forces	
9	organization	n.	the manner or way in which the parts of something are ordered	
10	performance	n.	the execution or accomplishment of work, acts, feats, etc.	
11	sector	n.	section	
12	strategic	adj.	carefully planned to achieve a purpose	

Chapter 3 General Science

Reading 11: The Carlsbad Caverns

N o.	Word	Part of Speec h	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	cavern	<i>n.</i>	a large cave	
2	chemical	<i>n.</i>	artificial substances	
3	coast	<i>n.</i>	seashore; shoreline	
4	contain	<i>v.</i>	to hold; accommodate	
5	drop	<i>n.</i>	an extremely small amount of a liquid	
6	influence	<i>n.</i>	impact	
7	mineral	<i>n.</i>	a chemical substance that is found in the ground	
8	react	<i>v.</i>	to act as a result of something else	
9	remain	<i>v.</i>	to stay behind	
10	sheet	<i>n.</i>	large, thin piece of material	
11	usual	<i>adj.</i>	normal, customary	
12	variety	<i>n.</i>	diversity	

Reading 12: A Mysterious Force of Nature

No .	Word	Part of Speec h	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	circle	<i>v.</i>	to move around in a circle	
2	distance	<i>n.</i>	place or time that is far away	
3	figure out	<i>phr.</i>	to come to understand /find out by thinking carefully	
4	float	<i>v.</i>	to hover in the air	
5	force	<i>n.</i>	power; energy	
6	graviton	<i>n.</i>	tiny things that cause gravity	
7	gravity	<i>n.</i>	the force that holds objects down without floating	
8	mind	<i>n.</i>	brain; sense	
9	mysterious	<i>adj.</i>	strange and not known about someone or something	
10	obey	<i>v.</i>	to do what you are told to do	
11	remain	<i>v.</i>	to stay behind	
12	unseen	<i>adj.</i>	not seen	

Reading 13: Nature's Electricity

No .	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	atom	<i>n.</i>	the smallest part of an element	
2	charge	<i>n.</i>	electrical identity; either positive or negative	
3	electrical	<i>adj.</i>	electric; concerned with electricity	
4	electricity	<i>n.</i>	the science dealing with electric charges and currents	
5	electron	<i>n.</i>	a particle of matter that has a negative charge	
6	get rid of	<i>phr.</i>	to eliminate	
7	lightning	<i>n.</i>	the bright flashes of light caused by a storm	
8	negative charge	<i>phr.</i>	having more negative electrons than positive electrons	
9	positive charge	<i>phr.</i>	having more positive electrons than positive electrons	
10	proton	<i>n.</i>	a particle of matter that has a positive charge	
11	static	<i>adj.</i>	being unchangeable	
12	unbalanced	<i>adj.</i>	not balanced or not properly balanced	

Reading 14: Jumping Water

No .	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	alive	<i>adj.</i>	living	
2	effect	<i>n.</i>	the result of a particular influence	
3	experiment	<i>n.</i>	scientific test	
4	extremely	<i>adv.</i>	in a way that is much more than usual or expected	
5	get damaged	<i>phr.</i>	to be harmed or impaired	
6	heat up	<i>phr.</i>	to become or make something warm or hot	
7	immediately	<i>adv.</i>	right away; without delay	
8	material	<i>n.</i>	physical substance	
9	occur	<i>v.</i>	to happen	

10	pan	<i>n.</i>	a metal container with a handle for cooking food	
11	pressure	<i>n.</i>	the force produced by pressing against something	
12	situation	<i>n.</i>	circumstance	

Reading 15: The Faith of Scientists

No .	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	as a result	<i>phr.</i>	an outcome caused by something	
2	be supposed to	<i>phr.</i>	to be responsible for an action	
3	conduct	<i>v.</i>	to carry out	
4	flat	<i>adj.</i>	even; level	
5	include	<i>v.</i>	to add something to a group	
6	naturalist	<i>n.</i>	scientists who do not believe in supernatural things	
7	observe	<i>v.</i>	to watch	
8	openly	<i>v.</i>	frankly; without hiding	
9	progress	<i>v.</i>	to become stronger and more developed	
10	reality	<i>n.</i>	real things, circumstances	
11	religious	<i>adj.</i>	of or relating to religion	
12	supernatural	<i>n.</i>	being unable to be explained by natural causes and science	

Chapter 4 Fine Arts

Reading 16: Art in the Age of Computers

No .	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	add	<i>v.</i>	to include (usually followed by in)	
2	allow	<i>v.</i>	to let; give permission to	
3	come to life	<i>phr.</i>	to become alive	
4	exact	<i>adj.</i>	completely accurate	
5	fiction	<i>n.</i>	tale; story; made-up	
6	influence	<i>v.</i>	to have an effect on	
7	interact	<i>v.</i>	to communicate or do things with other people	
8	laser	<i>n.</i>	a narrow beam of concentrated light produced by a special machine	
9	life-like	<i>adj.</i>	something that looks alive	
10	range	<i>n.</i>	a variety; a set of different things	
11	rapidly	<i>adv.</i>	speedily, with great speed	
12	view	<i>v.</i>	to look at; observe	

Reading 17: Cartoons as Art

No .	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	additionally	<i>adv.</i>	added; more; supplementary	
2	appear	<i>v.</i>	to be seen	
3	be made by	<i>phr.</i>	to be created by	
4	cartoon	<i>n.</i>	a humorous drawing or series of drawings in a newspaper or magazine	
5	deal with	<i>phr.</i>	to look after or address	
6	full-length	<i>adj.</i>	the entirety of something instead of a shortened version	
7	illustrate	<i>v.</i>	to explain by using pictures	
8	interest	<i>v.</i>	to encourage the attention of	
9	popular	<i>adj.</i>	being liked	
10	purpose	<i>n.</i>	particular reason; aim	
11	sculpture	<i>n.</i>	an artistic object from wood, clay or other materials	

12	TV shows	<i>phr.</i>	television show	
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Reading 18: Aztec Art

No .	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	admired	<i>v.</i>	to receive admiration	
2	appearance	<i>n.</i>	outward look or aspect	
3	destroyed	<i>adj.</i>	demolished, ruined	
4	earthen	<i>adj.</i>	made of earth (or baked clay)	
5	existence	<i>n.</i>	the state or fact of existing; being	
6	free-standing	<i>adj.</i>	unattached to a supporting unit or background; standing alone	
7	goddess	<i>n.</i>	a female god or deity	
8	pay respect	<i>phr.</i>	to show respect to	
9	range	<i>n.</i>	the area within which something operates	
10	represent	<i>v.</i>	to symbolize	
11	viewer	<i>n.</i>	a person who watches television, videos, etc.	
12	intend to	<i>phr.</i>	to have the intent of doing	

Reading 19: The History of Paint

No .	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	apply	<i>v.</i>	to put to use, especially for a particular purpose	
2	binder	<i>n.</i>	something used to tie or bind multiple things together	
3	burnt	<i>adj.</i>	to be damaged with intense heat	
4	chapter	<i>n.</i>	a section of a book	
5	contain	<i>v.</i>	to have or hold within	
6	long-lasting paint	<i>adj.</i>	paint that lasts for a long time	
7	no matter what	<i>phr.</i>	used to say that something is always true even if something happens	
8	pigment	<i>n.</i>	the natural color of something	

9	realistic	<i>adj.</i>	portraying reality	
10	solvent	<i>n.</i>	a substance that dissolves another to form a solution	
11	stick	<i>v.</i>	fix something on something else	
12	tempera	<i>n.</i>	a painting medium for powdered pigments, consisting usually of egg yolk and water	

Reading 20: Strange Things on the Wall

No.	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	appear	<i>v.</i>	to be seen	
2	burn up	<i>phr.</i>	to be destroyed by heat	
3	evil	<i>adj.</i>	vice; wicked	
4	except for	<i>phr.</i>	with the exception of	
5	fancy	<i>adj.</i>	ornamental; decorative; not plain	
6	gargoyle	<i>n.</i>	a grotesquely carved figure of a human or animal	
7	grotesque	<i>n.</i>	extremely ugly	
8	gurgle	<i>n.</i>	a hollow bubbling sound	
9	be connected to	<i>phr.</i>	be related to	
10	originally	<i>adv.</i>	at first; at the beginning	
11	spirit	<i>n.</i>	an angel or demon	
12	stare	<i>v.</i>	to look at something or someone for a long time without moving your eyes	

Chapter 5 Language

Reading 21: Meaning Without Words

No .	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	background	<i>n.</i>	a person's different circumstances	
2	communication	<i>n.</i>	the act or process of communicating	
3	cross one's arms	<i>phr.</i>	to make the arms crossed	
4	depend on	<i>v.</i>	be controlled or determined by	
5	in general	<i>phr.</i>	in most cases; usually	
6	mirror	<i>v.</i>	to reflect	
7	movement	<i>n.</i>	the act, process, or result of moving	
8	nonverbal	<i>adj.</i>	not expressed in spoken words	
9	point	<i>v.</i>	to direct (the finger, the attention, etc.) at, to, or upon something	
10	rub	<i>v.</i>	to move (two things) with pressure and friction over or back and forth over each other	
11	stressed	<i>adj.</i>	suffering severe physical strain or distress	
12	various	<i>adj.</i>	diverse; assorted	

Reading 22: Learning a Foreign Language

No .	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	appreciate	<i>v.</i>	to be grateful or thankful for	
2	aspect	<i>n.</i>	a particular part or feature of something	
3	be afraid to	<i>phr.</i>	to be scared to do something	
4	be willing to	<i>phr.</i>	ready, eager, or happy to do something	
5	confusing	<i>adj.</i>	causing confusion	
6	context	<i>n.</i>	circumstances that form the setting for an event, etc.	
7	effort	<i>n.</i>	work to do something	
8	experience	<i>v.</i>	to be in a particular situation	

9	form	<i>n.</i>	shape; structure	
10	greeting	<i>n.</i>	polite word or sign of welcome	
11	native speaker	<i>phr.</i>	someone who speaks that language as their first language	
12	pronounce	<i>v.</i>	to enunciate or articulate	

Reading 23: Animal Communication

No .	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	attract	<i>v.</i>	to arouse interest	
2	comfortable	<i>adj.</i>	being in a state of physical or mental comfort	
3	competition	<i>n.</i>	contention; opposition; rivalry	
4	danger	<i>n.</i>	something that could cause harm	
5	emotion	<i>n.</i>	any of the feelings of joy, sorrow, fear, hate, love, etc.	
6	identify	<i>v.</i>	to recognize or establish as being a particular person or thing	
7	mating season	<i>phr.</i>	a certain period when animals mate	
8	near	<i>adj.</i>	being close in distance	
9	obvious	<i>adj.</i>	clear; evident; plain	
10	pattern	<i>n.</i>	a repeated combination	
11	signal	<i>n.</i>	action that communicates a meaning	
12	spot	<i>v.</i>	to detect or recognize; locate or identify by seeing	

Reading 24: How Languages Change Over Time

No .	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	awesome	<i>adj.</i>	incredible	
2	combination	<i>n.</i>	the act of combining or the state of being combined	
3	consider	<i>v.</i>	to think carefully about	
4	describe	<i>v.</i>	to explain with details	
5	experience	<i>n.</i>	knowledge; familiarity	
6	factor	<i>n.</i>	one of the elements contributing to a particular result or situation	

7	generation	<i>n.</i>	the entire body of individuals born and living at about the same time	
8	geographic	<i>adj.</i>	relating to the location of a place	
9	location	<i>n.</i>	a specific place	
10	regular	<i>adj.</i>	usual; normal; customary	
11	source	<i>n.</i>	where something begins or comes from	
12	terrific	<i>adj.</i>	excellent	

Reading 25: Esperanto

No.	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	degree	<i>n.</i>	the extent of something	
2	divide	<i>v.</i>	to separate into parts, groups, sections, etc.	
3	enemy	<i>n.</i>	a person who is actively opposed or hostile to something/someone	
4	estimate	<i>v.</i>	to guess or calculate the relative amount of	
5	Jewish	<i>adj.</i>	of, relating to, or characteristic of the Jews or Judaism	
6	Latin	<i>n.</i>	the language of Latin people	
7	major	<i>adj.</i>	be of great importance	
8	Pole	<i>n.</i>	a Polish citizen, or a person of Polish origin	
9	root	<i>n.</i>	the fundamental or essential part	
10	script	<i>n.</i>	written text	
11	spy	<i>n.</i>	a person who secretly collects and reports information about an enemy	
12	tradition	<i>n.</i>	custom; practice; belief	

Chapter 6 Sports Medicine

Reading 26: Can You Exercise Too Much?

No .	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	addiction	<i>n.</i>	unhealthy obsession	
2	damage	<i>v.</i>	to harm or impair	
3	depressed	<i>adj.</i>	to be extremely sad all the time	
4	disease	<i>n.</i>	illness, sickness	
5	exercise	<i>v.</i>	to engage in physical activity for health	
6	function	<i>n.</i>	purpose for which a thing is made	
7	injury	<i>n.</i>	a bodily harm	
8	keep in shape	<i>phr.</i>	to maintain the ideal body shape	
9	manage	<i>v.</i>	to succeed in doing something	
10	prevent	<i>v.</i>	to keep something from happening	
11	properly	<i>adv.</i>	appropriately; correctly	
12	recommend	<i>v.</i>	to suggest something suitable	

Reading 27: East vs. West, Which Is Best?

No .	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	afford	<i>v.</i>	to have enough money	
2	approach	<i>n.</i>	a way of dealing with something	
3	be supposed to	<i>phr.</i>	be expected or required to do something as a duty	
4	attitude	<i>n.</i>	position; mood	
5	costly	<i>adj.</i>	expensive	
6	equipment	<i>n.</i>	the set of tools, clothing, needed for a particular purpose	
7	get into shape	<i>phr.</i>	to exercise, etc. to be healthy	
8	martial arts	<i>phr.</i>	method of fighting without any other weapons	
9	necessarily	<i>adv.</i>	in a way that is needed or required, or is unavoidable	
10	positive	<i>adj.</i>	happy or hopeful	

11	variety	<i>n.</i>	diversity	
12	weight lifting	<i>phr.</i>	sport that consists of lifting the heaviest load possible over the head	

Reading 28: The Rise of Sports Injuries

No .	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	appropriate	<i>adj.</i>	suitable; fitting	
2	contribute	<i>v.</i>	to help achieve a goal	
3	equal	<i>v.</i>	to be the same as a particular number or amount	
4	injury	<i>n.</i>	physical or emotional harm or damage	
5	measure	<i>n.</i>	a plan or actions taken to achieve a purpose	
6	mental	<i>adj.</i>	intellectual; relating to the mind	
7	participate in	<i>phr.</i>	to engage in	
8	physical	<i>adj.</i>	relating to the body	
9	Statistics	<i>n.</i>	mathematic study of numerical facts	
10	treatment	<i>n.</i>	medical care given to a patient for an illness or injury	
11	well-being	<i>adj.</i>	someone's healthy and happiness	
12	youth	<i>n.</i>	state of being young	

Reading 29: Exercise as Medicine

No .	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	be likely to	<i>phr.</i>	have a high possibility of	
2	cancer	<i>n.</i>	disease caused by uncontrolled cell growth	
3	effort	<i>n.</i>	work to do something	
4	estimate	<i>v.</i>	to guess or calculate the relative answer of	
5	extremely	<i>adv.</i>	in a way that is much more than usual or expected	
6	obese	<i>adj.</i>	being very overweight	
7	obesity	<i>n.</i>	state of being very fat	
8	patient	<i>n.</i>	a person who is under medical	

Timed Reading for Fluency 4 Lists

Word

			care or treatment	
9	proper	<i>adj.</i>	appropriate	
10	quality	<i>n.</i>	the degree of excellence of something	
11	support	<i>n.</i>	help given to someone who is having a problem	
12	target	<i>v.</i>	to set a goal	

Reading 30: No More Needles

No .	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	athlete	<i>n.</i>	a person who performs a sport	
2	bacteria	<i>n.</i>	very small organisms that sometimes cause diseases	
3	bump	<i>n.</i>	a raised area on any smooth surface	
4	effective	<i>adj.</i>	producing the wanted result	
5	germ	<i>n.</i>	a tiny organism capable of causing sickness	
6	life-saving	<i>adj.</i>	something that can save one's life	
7	medicine	<i>n.</i>	drugs that help heal one's illnesses/injuries	
8	needle	<i>n.</i>	a thin, long metal used to inject medicine into the body	
9	obvious	<i>adj.</i>	clear; evident; plain	
10	painful	<i>adj.</i>	affected with, causing, or characterized by pain	
11	patch	<i>n.</i>	a piece of material	
12	vaccine	<i>n.</i>	a shot that contains a weak version of a disease that helps the body fight that disease in the future	

Chapter 7 Social Science

Reading 31: Hugs Save Lives

No .	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	belonging	<i>n.</i>	feeling of acceptance and attachment	
2	closely	<i>adv.</i>	near; close by	
3	comfort	<i>n.</i>	relief	
4	emotional	<i>adj.</i>	involving or relating to emotions	
5	essential	<i>adj.</i>	vital; necessary	
6	friendship	<i>n.</i>	the state of being friends with someone else	
7	hug	<i>n.</i>	a tight clasp with the arms; embrace	
8	immune system	<i>phr.</i>	the organs and processes in your body which protect you from illness and infection	
9	maintenance	<i>n.</i>	the state of being maintained	
10	relationship	<i>n.</i>	an emotional or other connection between people	
11	security	<i>n.</i>	feeling of being safe	
12	unimportant	<i>adj.</i>	not important	

Reading 32: Third Culture Kids

No .	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	attitude	<i>n.</i>	way of thinking or feeling towards something/someone	
2	comparison	<i>n.</i>	the state of being compared	
3	confusion	<i>n.</i>	state of being confused	
4	escape	<i>v.</i>	to slip away from pursuit or peril	
5	freely	<i>adv.</i>	openly, without reserve	
6	immigrant	<i>n.</i>	a person who migrates to another country	
7	immigrate	<i>v.</i>	to come to a different country in order to live there	
8	opportunity	<i>n.</i>	an appropriate or favorable time or occasion	
9	population	<i>n.</i>	total number of people	
10	reminder	<i>n.</i>	the thing makes you think about the other thing	

11	significant	<i>adj.</i>	important	
12	struggle	<i>n.</i>	difficulty, obstacle	

Reading 33: Raising Children

No .	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	approach	<i>n.</i>	a way of dealing with something	
2	be involved in	<i>phr.</i>	to be a part of or related to an event	
3	daycare	<i>n.</i>	a place that takes care of young children while parents are working during the day	
4	entire	<i>adj.</i>	whole; all of	
5	freedom	<i>n.</i>	the state of being free	
6	independent	<i>adj.</i>	liberated; self-governing	
7	individual	<i>adj.</i>	means relating to one person or thing, rather than to a large group	
8	parenting	<i>n.</i>	the skill or process of caring for and raising a child	
9	reflect	<i>v.</i>	to reproduce; show	
10	term	<i>n.</i>	word used within a certain field	
11	typical	<i>adj.</i>	usual, normal	
12	uncommon	<i>adj.</i>	not usual or rare	

Reading 34: The Treatment of Elderly People

No .	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	advice	<i>n.</i>	suggestion; counsel	
2	be associated with	<i>phr.</i>	to be related to	
3	bored	<i>adj.</i>	lacking interest	
4	celebrate	<i>v.</i>	to honor or acknowledge happily and publicly	
5	celebration	<i>n.</i>	an event to celebrate	
6	definition	<i>n.</i>	the exact meaning of a word or concept	
7	fear	<i>v.</i>	to be afraid of; dread	
8	lonely	<i>adj.</i>	to feel loneliness	
9	nursing home	<i>phr.</i>	a place to take care of old people	
10	responsibility	<i>n.</i>	the state of having a duty	

			for doing something	
11	retirement communities	<i>phr.</i>	community of retired people	
12	wisdom	<i>n.</i>	the quality or state of being wise	

Reading 35: Extroverts and Introverts

No .	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	businessman	<i>n.</i>	a man who works in business	
2	characteristic	<i>n.</i>	feature	
3	comfortable	<i>adj.</i>	producing physical or emotional comfort	
4	description	<i>n.</i>	statement that describes something or someone	
5	extrovert	<i>n.</i>	a person who enjoys socializing with others	
6	gathering	<i>n.</i>	a meeting between multiple people	
7	individual	<i>n.</i>	one person	
8	interact	<i>v.</i>	to communicate with one another	
9	introvert	<i>adj.</i>	a person who prefers time alone rather than with many others	
10	own	<i>adj.</i>	belonging to oneself	
11	personality	<i>n.</i>	person's unique character	
12	research	<i>v.</i>	to study in depth	

Chapter 8 People

Reading 36: The First American

No .	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	admire	<i>v.</i>	to regard with wonder, pleasure, or approval	
2	announce	<i>v.</i>	to make known publicly or officially	
3	colonial	<i>adj.</i>	relating to a colony	
4	discover	<i>v.</i>	to find for the first time; notice	
5	earn	<i>v.</i>	to acquire through merit	
6	experiment	<i>n.</i>	to test theories	
7	figure	<i>n.</i>	person who is very important	
8	generally	<i>adv.</i>	in general; usually	
9	observe	<i>v.</i>	to watch or monitor	
10	rod	<i>n.</i>	a straight, long, and thin pole	
11	schooling	<i>n.</i>	education that children receive at school	
12	thinker	<i>n.</i>	a person who thinks in a specific way	

Reading 37: A Girl with a Message to Share

No .	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	advance	<i>v.</i>	to move forward	
2	allow	<i>v.</i>	to let; give permission for	
3	attempt	<i>n.</i>	trial	
4	award	<i>v.</i>	to give an award to someone	
5	demand	<i>v.</i>	to ask for with proper authority; claim as a right	
6	experience	<i>n.</i>	knowledge or skill gained over a period of time	
7	fund	<i>n.</i>	a sum of money for a special purpose	
8	graduate	<i>v.</i>	to receive a degree after completing years of study	
9	Nobel Peace Prize	<i>phr.</i>	a very valuable award only given to figures who have worked to maintain world peace	
10	organization	<i>n.</i>	a group of people working for a purpose together	

11	right	<i>n.</i>	legal entitlement of a person	
12	stand up for	<i>phr.</i>	to publicly show support for an issue	

Reading 38: A Most Unusual Man

No .	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	accept	<i>v.</i>	to receive willingly	
2	advice	<i>n.</i>	suggestion; counsel	
3	amaze	<i>v.</i>	to overwhelm with surprise or sudden wonder; astonish greatly	
4	be moved by	<i>phr.</i>	become touched/emotional by something	
5	beyond	<i>prep.</i>	surpassing, above	
6	calculator	<i>n.</i>	a machine that calculates things fast	
7	crowded	<i>adj.</i>	full of people	
8	direction	<i>n.</i>	instruction for reaching a place	
9	mental	<i>adj.</i>	relating to the mind	
10	middle-aged	<i>adj.</i>	being of the age intermediate between youth and old age	
11	speed-reading	<i>phr.</i>	reading in a fast pace	
12	unusual	<i>adj.</i>	not usual, common, or ordinary	

Reading 39: To Help China

No .	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	actress	<i>n.</i>	a woman who acts professionally	
2	amazing	<i>adj.</i>	surprising	
3	consider	<i>v.</i>	to think carefully about	
4	hire	<i>v.</i>	to employ	
5	journey	<i>n.</i>	a trip over a long period of time	
6	local	<i>adj.</i>	regional; provincial	
7	offer	<i>v.</i>	to present for sale	

8	officer	<i>n.</i>	a person of authority in the armed services, etc.	
9	stage	<i>n.</i>	place where people perform	
10	tie	<i>v.</i>	to bind, fasten, or attach with a cord, string, etc.	
11	tightly	<i>adv.</i>	in a tight manner; closely; firmly	
12	working-class	<i>adj.</i>	relating to the working class	

Reading 40: The Shrimp Who Became a Whale

No.	Word	Part of Speech	Meaning (English)	Meaning
1	actively	<i>adv.</i>	in an active manner; passionately	
2	bored	<i>adj.</i>	tired or lacking interest	
3	champion	<i>n.</i>	winner; title holder	
4	contain	<i>v.</i>	to hold a substance	
5	impress	<i>v.</i>	to make someone feel respect and admiration	
6	involved	<i>phr.</i>	related to or engaged in	
7	practice	<i>n.</i>	custom, habit	
8	sickly	<i>adj.</i>	ill, sick	
9	slave trade	<i>phr.</i>	business of selling and buying slaves	
10	slavery	<i>n.</i>	enslaving and controlling slaves	
11	speech	<i>n.</i>	a formal address or discourse delivered to an audience	
12	terrible	<i>adj.</i>	distressing; severe	