

Prepositions

Before, after, during, while

Before -> ...dan oldin

1. **Before + noun**

- 1) He entered the classroom before the lesson.
- 2) She always wakes up before the dawn.

2. **Before + subject + verb**

- 1) Don't forget to turn off the light before you leave the house.
- 2) She cleaned the house before the guests arrived.

3. **Before + V-ing**

- 1) I always wash my hands before cooking.
- 2) It is polite to raise your hand before speaking.

After -> ...dan keyin

1. After + noun

- 1) I will buy a new car after Eid.
- 2) I stayed in the classroom after the lesson.

2. After + subject + verb

- 1) He came into the house after he smoked a cigarette in the yard.
- 2) You must clean the table after you eat.

3. After + V-ing

- 3) Please, don't forget to clean the table after cleaning the table.
- 4) After finishing my homework, I often hang out with my friends.

During -> ..davomida/mobaynida

1. During + noun

- 1) Everybody was active during the lesson.
- 2) I had a very good time during the party.

Note: during the year -> ~~during 12 months/during one year~~

~~During + period~~

But: In the duration of 12 year/ in the duration of one year

While -> ..bo'lib turgan payt

1. While + Ving

- 1) Don't speak while chewing a meal. It is unethical!
- 2) She is a bit strange! She talks and walks while sleeping.

2. While + subject verb (ing)

- 1) You should always listen while the teacher is explaining the topic.
- 2) Your father was working in the garden while you were sleeping like a pig yesterday.

Prepositions

Place & direction

In -> ichida

1. In = inside

- 1) In the room = inside the room
- 2) In the building = inside the building
- 3) In the box = inside the box
- 4) In the pocket = inside the pocket

2. In = within area

- 1) In Uzbekistan -> within the territory of Uzbekistan

- 2) In Tashkent -> within the territory of Tashkent

3. In = water

- 1) In the river,
- 2) In the sea
- 3) In the tea

4. In bed = yotoqda yotgan holda

5. Arrive IN -> katta makonga yetib kelmoq

- 1) Arrive in Uzbekistan
- 2) Arrive in Tashkent

6. Arrive AT -> kichikroq joyga yetib kelmoq

- 1) Arrive at the station
- 2) Arrive at school

But: arrive at/in home

7. In the air/sky/cosmos

On -> ..ustida

1. On -> the surface of smth

- 1) On the table
- 2) On the roof
- 3) On the shelf
- 4) On the wall

2. On + platforms/stairs

- 1) On a bus
- 2) On a train

3. On + floors

- 1) On the ground floor
- 2) On the fifth floor

4. On air -> live (efirda)

- 1) We are on air. You may start the news.

5. In the mirror VS On the mirror

- 1) **On** means on the surface
- 2) **In** means reflection

In the picture VS On the picture

- 3) **On** means on the surface
- 4) **In** means the content

6. On the left/ on the right

To -> ..ga

1. To + destination

1) go **to** school

2) Come **to** the party

But: go/come/walk/arrive + **HOME** -> ~~to~~/in/at

Other prepositions

1. Over & above - > ..tepasida/uzra

- 1) Above the bed
- 2) Over the roof

2. In front of & opposite -> ro'parasida/qarsh isida

- 1) In front of the house
- 2) Opposite the

3. Behind -> orqasida

- 1) Behind the house
- 2) Behind the tree

4. Between & among -> o'rtasida, orasida

- 1) Between parents, between hands
- 2) Among the trees,

among friends

5. Under & below

- 1) Under the table
- 2) Below the clouds

6. Next to/By -> yonida

- 1) Next to the bank

At & By -> other cases

1. At -> age

- 1) At the age of 5
- 2) At 23

2. At -> speed

- 1) At 70 kph
- 2) At 120 mph

3. At -> degrees

- 1) At 100 'C

4. By -> ..tomonidan

- 1) Essay by Simon
- 2) Song by M. Jackson

5. By ->..orqali

- 1) By car
- 2) By bus

But: ~~by foot~~-> on foot

With & without -> ..bilan/ ..siz

1. With + noun

- 1) I like drinking tea with sugar
- 2) I never travel with a lot of money

2. Without + noun

- 1) I like drinking tea without sugar
- 2) I always travel without a camera

3. Without + V-ing -> ..qilmasdan

- 1) He drove the car without looking on the road
- 2) You can't remember all of the topics without doing your homework

About

1. About -> ..haqida
 - 1) Book about heros
 - 2) Movies about zombies
 - 3) Talk about news
2. About -> taxminan
 - 1) About 10 people
 - 2) About 120k UZS
 - 3) About 5 kms

Prepositions of direction

- | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. To ->..ga | 7. Up ->..tepasiga | 12.Round -> ..ni
aylanib o'tib |
| 2. From ->..dan | 8. Down ->..dan
pastga | 13.Along -
> ..bo'ylab |
| 3. Into ->..ichiga | 9. Over ->..ustidan | 14.Across -> ..ni
boshqa tarafiga |
| 4. Out of -
> ..ichidan | 10.Under -
>..ostidan | 15.Past ->..yonidan
o'tib ketish |
| 5. On ->..ustiga | 11.Through ->..ni
kesib o'tib | |
| 6. Off ->..ustidan | | |