NAME:…… INDEX NO……..
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Date:…… Candidate sign:…….

311/2
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 2
FORM FOUR
TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

JOINT EXAMINATION-2019
KENYA CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION (K.C.S.E.)
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
JULY/AUGUST-2019
PAPER 2
FORM 4
TIME 2 ½ HOURS

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

(i) The paper consists of three sections A, B and C
(ii) Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C
(iii) All questions must be answered in English.

SECTION A (25 MARKS)
Answer all the questions in this section

1. Identify **one** economic aspects of history. (1 mk)
2. State **two** characteristics of microlithic tools used during the late stone age period. (2 mks)
3. Name the form of writing that developed as a result of the development early agriculture in Mesopotamia. (1 mk)
4. Name **two** ports in Africa that developed as a result of Trans-Atlantic trade. (2 mks)
5. Give **one** negative consequence of iron working in Africa. (1 mk)
6. What was the **main** contribution of Alexander Graham Bell in the field of communication? (1 mk)
7. State **two** disadvantages of using coal as a source of industrial energy. (2 mks)
8. Identify **two** reasons why early urban centres in ancient Egypt developed in the Nile Valley. (2 mks)
9. Mention **two** economic factors that led to the scramble for colonies in Africa. (2 mks)
10. Name **one** former German colony in Africa. (1 mk)
11. State **two** benefits enjoyed by assimilated Africans in Senegal. (2 mks)
12. State the immediate cause of $2^{nd}$ world war. (1mk)
13. Name **one** member of the Triple Entente during the $1^{st}$ world war. (1mk)
14. Mention **two** characteristics of commonwealth organization. (2 mks)
15. Give **one** reason why Pan- African Movement was less active in Africa before 1945. (1 mk)
16. Mention **one** official language of the United Nations. (1 mk)
17. Identify **two** political parties in India. (2 mks)

(SECTION B: 45 MARKS)

- Answer any three questions from this section

18. a) Give **three** advantages of the discovery of fire by the early man. (3 mks)
    b) Describe the way of life of early human beings during the Middle Stone Age period. (10 mks)

19. a) Identify **three** factors that led to the decline of the Trans-Atlantic trade. (3 mks)
    b) Describe the organization of the Trans-Saharan trade. (12 mks)

20. a) State **five** methods used by the British to acquire colonies in Africa. (5 mks)
    b) Explain **six** terms of the Berlin conference. (12 mks)

21. a) Mention **five** economic challenges faced by Democratic Republic of Congo since

independence. (5 mks)

b) Describe the challenges facing COMESA. (10 mks)

## (SECTION C: 30 MARKS)

**Answer any two questions in this section**

22. a) Give **three** reasons why USA did not join the 1st World War. (3 mks)

b) Explain **six** reasons for the failure of the League of Nations. (12 mks)

23. a) Name the **five** permanent members of the United Nations Organization. (5 mks)

b) Describe **five** effects of cold war after 1945. (12 mks)

24. a) State **three** ways in which parliamentary supremacy is upheld in Britain. (3 mks)

b) Explain **six** functions of the British Monarch. (12 mks)