تعريفات القسم العلمي و الادبي

Definitions

أ - تعريفات

1- **A valley** (وادي) **is a place between two hills .**
2- **A desert** (صحراء) **is a place where nothing or very little grows .**
3- **A peak** (قمة) **is the highest part of a mountain .**
4- **A plough** (محراث) **is a tool which is used for turning the soil over .**
5- **Rama is a cross between a male camel and a female Llama .**
6- **Synonyms are words with the same meaning .**
7- **Antonyms are words with the opposite meaning .**
8- **A forest** (غابة) **is a very large wood .**
9- **A drought** (جفاف) **is a shortage of water after a long period with no rain .**

10- **A flood (فيضان) is deep water over normally dry land .**

11- **A flash flood (سيل) is very quick deep water in a wadi in the mountains .**

12- **An epidemic (وباء) is an illness that spreads quickly and effects many people .**

13- **A volcano (بركان) is a mountain with a hole in the top .**

14- **A volcanic eruption (ثورة بركان) is the explosion of molten rocks .**

15- **A famine (مجاعة) is a shortage of food .**

16- **A hurricane is a powerful storm with strong winds .**

17- **The crust (قشرة الأرض) is the hard rock surface of the earth .**

18- **A fault line (خط الزلزال) is the place where two plates meet causing an earthquake .**

19- **An earthquake (الزلزال) is the shaking of the earth `s surface .**

20- **plates (الصفائح) are sections (طبقات) into which the earth crust is divided .**

21- **Richter scale is an instrument which is used for measuring the strength of an earthquake .**

22- **A career advisor is a person who gives advice .**
23- **A school leaver is a person who is about to leave school . (a person in the last year at school).**
24- **A tourist guide is a person who guides tourists .**
25- **A taxi driver is a person who drives taxis .**
26- **(كافة أسماء المهن تعرف بنفس الأسلوب من خلال اسم المهنة)**
27- **An application is a person who applies for a job .**
28- **A suffix is a group of letters that is added to the end of a word .**
29- **A prefix is a group of letters that goes in front of a word .**
30- **The stem (جذر الكلمة) is the part of a word that is common to all forms of that word .**
31- **A word set (مجموعة كلمات) is a group of connected words .**
32- **A mystery is something which is impossible to explain .**
33- **A nurse is a woman who looks after (ترعي) patients .**
34- **A disaster (كارثة) is an event (حدث) that causes great damage .**

35- **A plantation (مزرعة) is a land planted with trees or a crop .**

36- **Landslide (انجراف التربة) is the earth slipping down a mountain .**

37- **A nightmare (كابوس) is a frightening dream .**

38- **The environment (البيئة) is the world around us .**

39- **An ambulance (سيارة إسعاف) is a car used in hospitals to carry people with bad injuries.**

40- **A wrist (معصم) is a part of the body just above the hand .**

41- **Pulse (نبض) is the beating of the blood through the body .**

42- **A safety worker (رجل الأمن) is a person who makes sure that factories and other places of work are not dangerous .**

43- **Personal details (البيانات الشخصية) are information about a person .**

44- **An examination room (غرفة الفحص) is a private (خاص) place where a doctor examines patients .**

45- **A casualty unit (قسم الطوارئ) is a place where bad injuries are treated .**

ب - تعريفات خاصة بقطع القسم الادبي

1- **A proverb** (مثل) **is a sentence that expresses a truth or a moral** (أخلاقي)**lesson**

2- **Idioms** (الاصطلاحات اللغوية) **are words which the general meaning is different from the meanings of the words used .**

3- **The plot** (الحبكة) **is the story of the play .**

4- **A tragedy** (دراما مأساوية) **is a play with sad events or sad end .**

5- **A comedy** (دراما ساخرة) **is a play with events full of fun .**

6- **A critic is a person who makes judgments about the arts .**

7- **Calligraphy is the art of fine handwriting .**

8- **The Bermuda triangle is a place in the Atlantic ocean where many ships and planes disappeared .**

ج - تعريفات خاصة بقطع القسم العلمي

1- **An acid is a substance that reacts with bases to produce salts .**
2- **A base is a substance that reacts with acids to produce salts .**
3- **Alkalis are bases that dissolve in water .**
4- **Litmus is a vegetable dye that is used to test the acidity of solutions .**
5- **PH scale is a tool that is used to measure the strength of an acid or alkali .**
6- **Acid rain is a kind of rain caused by reaction between the gases released from burning oil or coal and water in the atmosphere .**
7- **Matter is any material , which is found in our universe .**
8- **A solid is a state of matter in which the particles are fixed and close together .**
9- **A liquid is a state of matter in which the particles are not fixed and are further apart.**
10- **A gas is a state of matter in which the particles are not fixed and are further apart .**
11- **Light is a form of energy .**
12- **Lenses are specially – shaped pieces of glass that refract light exactly .**

13- **A convex lens is a lens which is thicker in the middle than at the edges and can make objects look larger .**

14- **A concave lens is a lens which is thinner in the middle than at the edges and can make objects look smaller .**

15- **Angle of incidence (زاوية السقوط) is the angle at which light hits a surface**

16- **Angle of reflection (زاوية الانعكاس) is the angle at which light is reflected .**

17- **Refraction (انكسار الضوء) is the bending of light waves when they pass from one transparent medium to another .**

18- **Sound is waves created by something vibrating .**

19- **Hertz is the number of sound waves per second .**

20- **Ultrasonic sound is frequencies higher than those that can be heard by people .**

21- **Decibel (db) is a unit used for measuring the volume of sound .**

22- **Vaccination is giving a very weak form of a disease to prevent a disease .**

23- **Aids is one of the most feared diseases in history .**

24- **Smallpox is a disease that is found in humans .**

25- **Cowpox is a disease that is found in cattle .**

26- **A solar eclipse is the disappearance of the sun during daylight .**

27- **A lunar eclipse is the disappearance of the moon .**

28- **Gibbous (المحاق) is one of the phases of the moon .**

29- **Radioactivity is the changes that take place in the nucleus , or centre of certain materials .**

30- **A nuclear reactor (المفاعل النووي) is a machine that is used to generate electricity .**

31- **Nuclear fission (الانشطاري النووي) is a radioactive process by which electricity is generated .**





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ملخص انجليزي

التعاريف



للصف الثالث الثانوي

الاسم : _____ المدرسه : _____

T.me/Doctor_future1
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