

Workbook answer key

Introduction

0.1

- 1
1 E 2 C 3 F 4 A 5 D 6 B
7 F 8 A
- 2
1 a, The 2 a, the 3 -, a 4 the, a
5 -, the, - 6 The, -
- 3
1 the 2 a 3-4 an 5 a 6 The 7 a
8 a 9 -/the 10 - 11 the 12 the
- 4
1 referee 2 track 3 train 4 court
5 compete 6 spectator 7 coach
- 5
1 points 2 works out 3 opponent
4 race 5 get fit 6 scores 7 athlete
8 takes part in
- 6
1-2 a 3 the
Students' own answers.

0.2

- 1
1 E 2 I 3 G 4 A 5 J 6 C 7 B
8 F 9 H 10 D
- 2
1 explore the local area, experience the culture
2 book accommodation, book tickets
3 go abroad, set off on a journey
4 go backpacking, meet local people
5 see the sights, stay in a hotel
- 3
1 most 2 several 3 many 4 not many
5 all 6 each 7 little 8 Some
9 any 10 a few
- 4
1 backpacking 2 several / a few
3 book 4 set off 5 meet 6 Each
7 stay 8 Most 9 all 10 explore
11 a few / several 12 both
13 experience 14 sights 15 any
- 5
1-3 Students' own answers.

0.3

- 1
1 C 2 B 3 A 4 B 5 A 6 C
7 C 8 A
- 2
1 have 2 won't 3 had 4 get
5 would 6 will 7 don't use 8 knows
9 would
- 3
1 second: 3, 5, 9
2 zero: 1, 7, 8
3 first: 2, 4, 6
- 4
1 If I wasn't a good driver / If I was a bad driver, I would be worried about passing my driving test.

- 2 If Ben does well in his maths exam, he'll study computer science at university.
- 3 If you update your anti-virus software every year, it makes / it will make your computer more secure.
- 4 If she could find / found a part-time job, she would save money to buy a new laptop.
- 5 If I see Maya today, I'll invite her to my party this weekend.
- 6 If you want to predict the future of technology, you need / will need to look at the present.
- 5
1 network 2 study 3 work
4 increases 5 will slow 6 would be
7 software 8 updates 9 click
10 window 11 screen 12 means
13 hardware 14 programs 15 will work

0.4

- 1
1 drawing 2 sewing 3 baking
4 stamp collecting 5 playing bingo
6 gardening 7 painting 8 sculpture
9 decorating cakes
- 2
1 stamp collecting 2 painting
3 sculpture 4 Baking 5 decorating
6 sewing 7 gardening 8 playing bingo
- 3
1 harder 2 the cleverest 3 more easily
4 less interesting 5 the least / most artistic
6 the most strongly
7 less loudly 8 the most enjoyable
9 more deeply 10 the least frequently
- 4
1 most popular 2 most exciting
3 least interesting 4 more creative
5 more positively 6 less popular
7 easier 8 less enjoyable 9 least enjoyable
10 less frequently
11 more fun 12 more exciting
- 5
1-3 Students' own answers.

Unit 1

1.1

- 1a
1 C 2 E 3 H 4 A 5 D 6 I 7 J
8 F 9 B 10 G
- 2
1 rehearse your lines
2 direct a film
3 use special effects
4 write the script
5 choose a location
6 design the costumes
7 follow the plot
8 play a part

3

- 1 directed 2 script 3 play 4 set
5 follow 6 studio 7 locations
8 special effects 9 design 10 lines
- 4
1 You're kidding, right?
2 smashed it
3 playing it safe
4 give it a shot
5 Sorted!

1.2

- 1
A 2, B 4, C 5, D 1, E 3
- 2
1 is meeting, D
2 doesn't arrive, C
3 takes, E
4 's always forgetting, B
5 often work, A
6 is looking, D
7 go, A
8 starts, C
- 3
1 S, 2 S, 3 D, 4 D, 5 S, 6 D,
7 S, 8 D
- 4
1 are you having 2 's / is shooting
3 'm / am working 4 sounds
5 'm/am really enjoying 6 start
7 copy 8 take 9 'm / am looking for
10 's / is always asking / always asks
11 don't get 12 know 13 'm / am helping
14 seems 15 're / are having
16 'm / am learning 17 get
18 want 19 finishes 20 hear
- 5
4 (sounds), 12 (know), 14 (seems),
18 (want)
- 6
1-6 Students' own answers.

1.3

- 1
1 be original 2 imagination 3 come up with
4 create content 5 get to the point
6 focus on the positives 7 pay attention
8 connect with
- 2
A 3, B 2, C 1
Students' own answers.

3

	Title of blog	The reason they like it
Maria	River Rider	The writer always has <u>something original</u> to say.
Jas	Film of the Week	The writer knows <u>a lot about</u> his subject.
Laura	Giving It A Try	The writer really <u>connects with</u> her readers.

- 4
1 Jas 2 Maria 3 Laura 4 Jas
5 Maria 6 Jas 7 Maria 8 Laura

5
Students' own answers.

- 6
1 places she visits
2 history, geography
3 modern audience
4 point of view
5 baking cakes, skateboarding, rapping
6 suggest new things

7
Students' own answers.

8
Students' own answers.

1.4

- 1
A 4, B 6, C 1, D 5, E 3, F 8,
G 2, H 7

- 2
1 D, 2 H, 3 B, 4 G, 5 C, 6 I,
7 J, 8 A, 9 E, 10 F

- 3
1 poetry 2 songwriter 3 short story
4 horror 5 publisher 6 editor
7 poet 8 journal

- 4
1 A, 2 B, 3 C, 4 B, 5 A, 6 C,
7 A, 8 B, 9 C, 10 B

5
1-5 Students' own answers.

1.5

- 1
1 This time last year 2 since January
3 Yesterday 4 When 5 ten times
6 as soon as 7 all evening

- 2
A 3 B 1 C 5, 6 D 2 E 7 F 4

- 3
1 has texted 2 have been trying
3 had / were having 4 haven't finished
5 was living, met 6 read, left
7 sent / had sent, accepted
8 have been waiting

- 4
A
1 was talking 2 did they come / had
they come 3 found 4 had decided
5 wanted 6 has become 7 have been
working / have worked

- B
8 (has) recently sold 9 were cleaning
/ had been cleaning 10 found
11 confirmed 12 had expected
13 have paid 14 bought 15 cost

- 5
1 How did the writer hear about
Macfarlane's book?
He was listening to the radio.
2 Why did Macfarlane and Morris decide
to write *The Lost Words*?
They wanted to celebrate nature and
preserve some of the lost words.
3 What have Macfarlane and Morris
done / been doing recently?
They have been working on a second
book.

- 4 What happened when a family in
Wales were cleaning out their house?
They found a valuable book by Sir Isaac
Newton.
5 Why was Chris Albury surprised?
He didn't expect / hadn't expected the
book to sell for so much money.
6 What have some very rich people done
in the past?
They have paid much more for very
rare books.

6
1-5 Students' own answers.

1.6

- 1
1 shot 2 film 3 photographs
4 record 5 calls 6 phone 7 film
8 shot 9 record 10 experience
11 mistakes

2
1-2 Students' own answers.

- 3
1 C, 2 E, 3 F, 4 A, 5 D, 6 B

- 4
1 T 2 F 3 NG 4 F 5 NG 6 T

- 5
Verbs: 4, 5, 6, 7, 9
Nouns: 1, 2, 3, 8, 10

- 6
1 shot 2 mistook 3 records
4 influence 5 experiencing 6 call

1.7

- 1
1 D 2 G 3 E 4 A 5 B 6 H
7 F 8 C

- 2
Play with Lego or modelling clay; practise
in order to improve; write down lots of
questions; don't criticise other people's
ideas.

- 3
1 on their own 2 lots of ideas
3 criticise 4 Quickfire Questions
5 Brainwriting 6 Round Robin

- 4
All except brainwriting

- 5
1 B 2 A 3 B 4 B 5 A

6
Students' own answers.

7
1-2 Students' own answers.

1.8

1
Students' own answers.

- 2
1 You can choose what information
to include and focus on what's most
important. You have complete control.
2 No, he disagrees. He thinks it's more
convincing to have real people talking
about their lives. Also, a documentary
is easier to film.

- 3 She thinks people learn more from
documentaries.
4 She thinks people learn more from a
drama because they get involved in it
and care about the characters.
5 People know they are watching a work
of fiction.
6 They want people to know what they
are watching is real, not made up.
7 No, she doesn't. She points out that
Beth has just said you can change
things by editing them.

- 3
A 4, 6, 7, 9, 10
B 1, 2, 8
C 3, 5

- 4
A 3 B 4 C 5 D 2 E 1

- 5
1 Personally, I prefer watching films to
reading a book.
2 Good point—I'm with you on that.
3 Can I stop you there? I'm not sure
I agree.
4 I'd take a different view on that.
5 In my opinion, books help you to learn
new words.

6
1-2 Students' own answers.

7
Students' own answers.

1.9

1
Students' own answers.

- 2
A, C, D, F

- 3
A 4 B 3 C 1 D 5 E 2

- 4
1 set in, tells the story of (F details about
the plot and character)
2 for everyone, definitely recommend,
only criticism (D whether they would
recommend it)
3 was first released, has sold (C general
information)
4 main characters, relationship between
(F details about the plot and character)
5 really loved, a very enjoyable, makes
you think (A their thoughts and
feelings)
6 you certainly won't regret it (D whether
they would recommend it)

- 5
A original, moving, simple, beautiful,
entertaining, enjoyable
B brave, experienced, determined,
strong, aggressive, respectful

- 6
1 b 2 a

7
Students' own answers.

8
Students' own answers.

9
Students' own answers.

10
Students' own answers.

1.10

1

- 1 sounds 2 am not enjoying
3 believe 4 Do you understand
5 is writing 6 isn't working

2

- 1 were studying 2 has been writing
3 met, knew 4 took, hadn't watched
5 have known, were 6 were practising,
decided

3

- 1 B 2 A 3 C 4 C 5 B 6 A
7 C 8 B

4

- 1 non-fiction 2 mystery 3 songwriter
4 poetry 5 publisher 6 fairy-tales
7 blogger 8 romantic

5

- 1 play the part 2 chosen the location
3 rehearsed/practised their lines
4 was happening 5 Do you believe
6 have been using special effects
7 keep a journal/diary

Unit 2

2.1

1a

- 1 scenery 2 surrounded 3 peaceful
4 valley 5 stretching 6 grassland
7 woodland 8 stream 9 waterfall
10 admired 11 seaside 12 coast
13 views 14 edge of the cliffs 15 cave

2

- 1 F 2 D 3 B 4 A 5 G 6 C
7 E 8 H

3

- 1 grassland 2 lake 3 cave 4 valleys
5 coast 6 stretches 7 woodland
8 cliffs

4

- 1 don't see the point 2 miss out on
3 bucket list 4 It's as simple as that
5 fine by me 6 dead tired

5

Students' own answers.

6

1-2 Students' own answers.

2.2

1

- A 3 B 5 C 6 D 7 E 1 F 4 G 2

2

- 1 's going to 2 are coming, going 3 will
4 starts 5 arrives, 'll 6 will, have finished
7 have finished, 'm going to

3

- 1 ~~I'm doing~~ I've done
2 ~~we will arrive~~ we arrive
3 ~~have hurried~~ hurry
4 ~~is looking~~ will / is going to look
5 ~~will finish~~ finishes / has finished
6 ~~have bought~~ buy

4

- 1 I'll send her a WhatsApp message. B
2 The train doesn't leave for twenty
minutes. F

- 3 It's going to take hours to get our
tickets. E

- 4 I'm certain he will do well in the race. A

- 5 After I leave school I'm going to / I'll
study it at university. D

- 6 She's meeting her friends to revise for a
test. G

- 7 I'll send you the recipe if you like. C

- 8 As soon as I've finished / I finish I'll call
you back. B

5

- 1 'm travelling 2 leaves 3 doesn't
arrive 4 're / are travelling 5 takes
6 's going to be / will be 7 'll find
8 'll tell 9 's going to be / will
10 'm going to / will try 11 'm also
planning 12 'll respond 13 'll post

6

1-4 Students' own answers.

2.3

1

Students' own answers.

2

Students' own answers.

3

Students' own answers.

4

- 1 B 2 B 3 A

5

- 1 F 2 T 3 F 4 NG 5 F 6 T

6

[cross]: 4, 8

7

Students' own answers.

2.4

1

- 1 F 2 G 3 I 4 E 5 B 6 A 7 J
8 C 9 H 10 D

2

- 1 natural resources 2 wind turbine
3 power station 4 climate change
5 Greenhouse gas emissions
6 Solar panels 7 renewable energy
8 environmental problems
9 global warming 10 recycle waste

3

- 1 Nuclear 2 natural resources
3 climate 4 sustainable 5 have an
impact on 6 polluting

4

- 1 global warming 2 recycling waste
3 greenhouse gas emissions
4 solar panels 5 natural resources
6 polluting the atmosphere
7 environmental problem
8 sustainable tourism

5

- 1 environmental problems 2 harm /
have an impact on 3 polluting
4 power stations 5 global warming /
climate change 6 have an impact
7 deforestation 8 greenhouse gas
9 natural resources 10 renewable
11 sustainable 12 recycling waste

6

1-4 Students' own answers.

2.5

1

- 1 be enjoying 2 have disappeared
3 be training 4 be throwing
5 have run 6 have finished
7 be driving 8 have reduced
9 be generating

2

A: 1, 3, 4, 7, 9

B: 2, 5, 6, 8

3

- 1 At 10.00 a.m. tomorrow, Mia will be
travelling to Oxford for an interview.
2 In the future, we will be recycling more
of our waste.
3 Enzo will have qualified as a doctor by
this time next year.
4 By 2050, many more animal species
will have disappeared.
5 In the next few weeks, I will be
studying for my exams.
6 By 2030, we will have installed solar
panels on all public buildings.
7 In a year's time, I hope I'll be studying
at university.
8 By this time tomorrow, I will have
finished my presentation on
environmental problems.
9 Fifty years from now, we will be living a
more sustainable lifestyle.
10 Not long from now, people will be
travelling in self-driving cars.

4

- 1 will be holding 2 will have convinced
3 will be missing 4 will have lost
5 will be planting 6 will have replaced
7 will be living 8 will have flooded

5

Possible answers:

- 1 Over the next few years, sea levels will
be rising. / Between 2015 and 2030,
sea levels will have risen by 11 cm.
2 By 2050, global temperatures will have
risen by 2°C.
3 By 2050, 68% of people will be living
in cities. / In the next few years, the
number of people living in cities will
have risen by 13%.
4 By 2100, 50% of all species will have
become extinct.
5 By 2100, the world population will
have risen to 11.2 billion.

6

Students' own answers.

2.6

1

- 1 colonies, orbit
2 filter, greenhouses
3 mineral, spread

2

1-6 Students' own answers.

3

1, 3, 4, 5

4

- 1 greenhouse gas emissions and
deforestation
2 will have reached 10 billion
3 half the current quantity of meat

- 4 (far) fewer greenhouse gases
- 5 eat more insects
- 6 less land
- 7 fewer greenhouse gases
- 8 already eat insects
- 9 younger people with environmental concerns

5
1–4 Students' own answers.

2.7

- 1**
1 principles 2 face 3 perspective
4 consequences 5 duty
- 2**
1 The local council is planning to build a new road past the town.
2 It will create new jobs and attract businesses to the area.
3 Building the road will involve deforestation, harming grasslands, and pollute the air.
4 The town council have kept the report secret to go ahead with the road.
5 She thinks keeping the report secret is wrong and wants to tell someone about it. But if this happens, the road may not be built.
6 Students' own answers.

3
A 2 B 3 C 1

- 4**
1 problem to face
2 positive and negative consequences
3 against your own principles
4 a different perspective
5 your duty

5
Students' own answers.

6
Students' own answers.

2.8

1
Students' own answers.

2
for

- 3**
1 absolutely 2 both ... and
3 Moreover 4 such as 5 not only ... but also 6 clearly 7 as well as
8 without any doubt 9 What's more
10 obviously 11 For example 12 like
13 In fact 14 Furthermore 15 also

4
A: also, as well as, both ... and, not only ... but also
B: furthermore, moreover, what's more
C: absolutely, clearly, in fact, obviously, without any doubt
D: for example, like, such as

- 5**
1 definitely 2 both 3 Furthermore
4 for instance 5 as well as 6 what's more 7 absolutely 8 obviously
9 not only 10 like 11 such as
12 equally 13 For example 14 In fact
15 Additionally 16 clearly

6
Students' own answers.

7
Students' own answers.

2.9

1
Support: C, E, G
Against: A, B, D, F

2
A, D, F

3
A 4 B 1 C 5 D 3 E 2

4
A: 2, 4, 6, 10
B: 1
C: 3, 5, 7
D: 8, 11
E: 9

5
A 2, 6, 10
B 9
C 2, 4, 10
D 5
E 3
F 7
G 8, 11
H 1
I 2, 4, 10
J 9

6
Students' own answers.

7
Students' own answers.

8
Students' own answers.

9
Students' own answers.

2.10

1
1 B 2 B 3 C 4 A 5 A 6 C 7 B

2
1 have destroyed 2 be collecting
3 have risen 4 be earning
5 be experiencing 6 will be having/
have had

3
1 breathtaking 2 surrounded
3 scenery 4 admire 5 coast
6 valley 7 cliff

4
1 E 2 B 3 F 4 D 5 H 6 A
7 G 8 C

5
1 C 2 A 3 C 4 B 5 B 6 A 7 C
8 B 9 A 10 C

Unit 3

3.1

1a
1 out of breath 2 sore throat
3 heart attack 4 got a cold 5 flu
6 burn 7 infection 8 mosquito bite
9 backache

2
1 A 2 A 3 C 4 B 5 B 6 C

3
1 an infection 2 backache 3 a heart attack
4 the flu 5 mosquito bites
6 a cold

4
1 cut 2 burn 3 infection 4 cough / sore throat
5 sore throat / cough
6 cold 7 fever 8 the flu 9 backache
10 out of breath 11 heart attack

5
1 I'm epic 2 Hang on a sec 3 Random
4 How come 5 to cut a long story short

6
Students' own answers.

3.2

1a
1 Who, D
2 Where, F
3 What, A
4 Which, G
5 What, C
6 What, E
7 Which, B

1b
S: 1, 3, 6
O: 2, 4, 5, 7

2
1 Who does this phone belong to? (O)
2 What woke you up at 5.00 a.m. this morning? (S)
3 What did Cara find in the street? (O)
4 Where did you go yesterday evening? (O)
5 Which of the new doctors did you meet? (S)
6 What was she nervous about? (O)

3
1 D 2 I 3 I 4 D 5 I 6 D 7 I

4
Suggested answers:
1 Can you tell me which medicine you are taking?
2 Do you know if her father has a serious illness?
3 Can you tell me what you talked to the doctor about?
4 Have you any idea whether I'll be able to go back to school next week?
5 Do you know who left their bag in the waiting room?
6 Have you any idea if they went home after they left the hospital?
7 Can you tell me how you got this infection?

5
Suggested answers:
1 Can you tell me what the problem is?
2 Do you think you have a fever?
3 Can you tell me when you last took your temperature?
4 Have you any idea if it's serious?
5 Can you tell me what happened when you tried to walk upstairs?
6 Can you tell me if there's anything you are worried about at the moment?
7 Do you know whether/if I will be able to go back to school in time to take it?

- 6**
Possible answers:
1 Can you tell me where to go if I feel ill?
2 Do you know if you have to pay to see a doctor?
3 Have you any idea if I can take my own medicines into ...?
- 3.3**
1
1 water, vegetables
2 tea, caffeine, cups
3 avocados, calories
4 sugar, banana
2
B
3
1 F 2 T 3 NG 4 F 5 T
4
1 A 2 B 3 A 4 B 5 A 6 A
7 B 8 B
- 5 and 6**
1 /θ/, /θ/ 2 /θ/, /ð/ 3 /θ/, /ð/
4 /ð/, /θ/ 5 /θ/, /θ/ 6 /ð/, /ð/
7
Students' own answers.
- 3.4**
1
1 G 2 D 3 I 4 A 5 C 6 J 7 E
8 B 9 F 10 H
2
1 recover 2 treat 3 natural 4 health
5 prescription 6 cure 7 surgery
8 symptoms
3
1 symptoms 2 go for a check-up
3 keep in shape 4 surgery 5 blood test
6 cure 7 take vitamin 8 mental health
4
1 keep in shape 2 take vitamins
3 mental health 4 symptoms 5 treat
6 get a prescription 7 natural treatments
8 recover 9 cured
10 check-up 11 blood test 12 surgery
5
1–5 Students' own answers.
6
Students' own answers.
- 3.5**
1
1 past 2 present 3 past 4 present
5 future 6 past 7 present 8 past
9 future 10 present 11 past
12 future
2
1 C 2 B 3 B 4 A 5 C 6 C 7 A
8 B 9 A
3
1 manage to 2 wasn't able to / couldn't
3 can't 4 will be able to / can
5 managed to / was able to 6 couldn't / weren't able to
7 being able to
8 will be able to 9 can't / isn't able to
10 be able to 11 succeeded in
- 4**
1 could / were able to 2 not being able to
3 couldn't 4 succeeded in
5 were able to 6 managed to 7 can
8 couldn't / weren't able to 9 able to
10 will be able to
5
1 Students' own answers.
- 3.6**
1
1 virulence 2 fleas 3 infect
4 contagious 5 outbreak 6 vaccinate
2
b, e, f
3
1 T 2 F 3 NG 4 T 5 T 6 F
4
1 monitor (v) 2 habitats (n)
3 immune (adj) 4 pathogens (n)
5 mutate (v) 6 unique (adj)
7 hotspots (n) 8 originate (v)
5
1 Students' own answers.
- 3.7**
1
1 E 2 C 3 F 4 A 5 D 6 B
2
1–3 Students' own answers.
3
1 Adela 2, Mateo 3, Emma 1
2 Students' own answers.
3 Suggested answer–Adela
4
Adela: self-blame, blaming others, acceptance, over-thinking, positive refocusing, refocusing on plans
Mateo: self-blame, over-thinking
Emma: blaming others, over-thinking, focusing on plans
5
1 responsible for 2 blaming
3 Acceptance 4 emotions
5 over-thinking 6 refocus
7 planning 8 positive
6
Students' own answers.
- 3.8**
1
1–3 Students' own answers.
2
Students' own answers.
3
1 What do you mean by that?
2 May I suggest that you rest for a few days?
3 Sorry, I didn't (quite) catch that.
4 What would you advise me to do?
5 What would you suggest for a sore throat?
6 Can you tell me when this happened?
7 Would I be able to see the cut?
8 Do you know if you are allergic to anything?
9 Could you recommend something for the pain?
10 I think the best course of action is to see a doctor.
- 11** Sorry, do you think you could repeat that last part?
12 It's really important that you rest.
- 4**
Pharmacist: 2, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12
Customer: 1, 3, 4, 5, 9, 11
5
A: 4, 5, 9
B: 6, 7, 8
C: 1, 3, 11
D: 2, 10, 12
6
1 be able 2 by that 3 of action
4 suggest 5 allergic 6 repeat
7 May I 9 tell me 10 recommend something 12 really important
7
1 recommend something 2 how this happened 3 mean by that 4 making coffee
5 put anything 6 advise
7 allergic to anything 8 best course of action 9 apply the cream
8
Students' own answers.
9
Students' own answers.
- 3.9**
1
Students' own answers.
2
Paragraph A: engage the reader, explain the reasons
Paragraph B: provide the ingredients
Paragraphs C–D: give detailed instructions
Paragraph E: finish positively
3
Starting: To begin with
Indicating the order: Next, after that, then
Describing two things ... : While you are waiting, At the same time,
Ending: Finally
4
1 First of all 2 After 3 While 4 next
5 Then 6 the same time 7 Before
8 Lastly
5
Imperatives: cut; put; melt; stir; leave; heat; break; add; mix; pour; bake; serve
Infinitive of purpose: To make the brownies, you'll need ... ; To get the best result, mix them together using ...
6
Students' own answers.
7
Students' own answers.
8
Students' own answers.
9
Students' own answers.
- 3.10**
1
1 ~~did miss~~ missed
2 ~~the pharmacist suggested~~ did the pharmacist suggest
3 ~~when began the symptoms~~ when the symptoms began
4 ~~do you want size size~~ do you want

5 the virus did affect did the virus affect
6 can you fix this problem if you can fix this problem
7 Where from Where

2
1 can 2 manages to 3 haven't been able to 4 can't 5 able to 6 managed to 7 be able to

3
1 C 2 B 3 B 4 A 5 B 6 A
7 C 8 C

4
1 keep in shape 2 recover 3 vitamins
4 go for a check-up 5 symptoms
6 treatments 7 cures 8 prescription

5
1 B 2 C 3 B 4 A 5 C 6 C 7 A
8 C 9 A 10 C

Unit 4

4.1

1
1 T
2 F-'I'm fairly ambitious ...' 'I'm not as hard-working as I wish I was'
3 T
4 F-'I think I get upset easily. My cousin George is definitely much more easy-going than I am.'
5 F-'I don't know about modest. Like most vloggers I spend a lot of time talking about myself.'
6 T

2
1 gets 2 tends 3 look 4 cope
5 lacks 6 has

3
1 determined 2 generous
3 easy-going 4 selfish
5 modest 6 ambitious

4
1 has a positive attitude 2 determined
3 copes with stress 4 easy-going
5 sociable 6 talkative 7 hard-working
8 lacks confidence 9 shy 10 modest
11 look on the bright side

5
A 1 B 4 C 3 D 5 E 2

6
Students' own answers.

4.2

1
1 had 'I have a positive attitude to life.'
2 was coping 'Are you coping well with stress this week?'
3 were 'We're interviewing people here about their shopping habits.'
4 hadn't 'I haven't always enjoyed going to this school.'
5 had been 'I was nervous at my job interview yesterday.'
6 had 'Have you been to any concerts this year?'
7 couldn't was 'I can't talk to you now because I'm studying.'
8 would 'I'll meet you both here at 6.30 tomorrow.'

2
1 had just had her 2 was 3 there then 4 was waiting 5 had been 6 had applied 7 that was 8 wanted 9 had started 10 had read 11 had also asked her 12 didn't know 13 had talked 14 couldn't tell 15 had done 16 hoped 17 would give her

3
1 Mika told Amy (that) she needed to look on the bright side.
2 Ashraf and Mia said (that) they would be thinking of us when we got on the plane the next day.
3 Nina's mum said (that) I could have supper with them if I wanted.
4 Liam told us (that) he had seen three people he knew on the way to school the day before.
5 My teacher told me (that) I had to start working harder if I wanted to pass my exams.
6 Ben and Sarah told me (that) they were going bowling then.
7 They asked me whether/if I had been studying that morning.
8 Katya said (that) she had sent Dom several messages that morning and he hadn't replied.

4
Suggested answer:
She asked me where I was from and how I got there. I told her I was from South London and that I had come by train. She asked which subject I was planning to study and I said I was hoping to study environmental science. Next she asked whether/if I had been to any other universities. I told her (that) I had had interviews at a couple of others. Then she asked me to describe myself in three words. I said that I (thought I) was ambitious determined and hard-working. She asked me how I would feel if I got a place at that university and I said I would be really happy. I told her it was my first choice and I had always wanted to study there. Then finally she asked if I was planning to take a year off before I started university. I said I wasn't sure yet but that I knew I needed to decide before the following summer.

6
1-4 Students' own answers.

4.3

1
1 make decisions 2 divides 3 analyse
4 psychological 5 result
3
They mention ideas in quiz questions 1 2 5 and 6.
1 Situations that provide lots of stimulation talking to new people being the centre of attention being surrounded by noise and activity.
2 Happy and relaxed.
3 Extrovert
4 They were encouraged to do everything as a group.

4
Just to give you an idea of this
5
1 for example 2 such as 3 like
4 Imagine 5 for instance 6 To show you what I mean

7
1 B 2 C 3 A 4 A 5 B 6 C

8
Students' own answers.

4.4

1
1 parents-in-law 2 family get-together
3 adopted 4 on my dad's side
5 brother-in-law 6 great-grandmother
7 close family

2
1 generation 2 look up to him
3 siblings 4 brought him up
5 follow in 6 ancestors
7 are related to 8 takes after

3
1 stepbrothers get-togethers generations
2 adopted brought him up siblings
3 ancestors related to on my mum's side
4 looked up to followed in his footsteps takes after

4
1 generations 2 ancestors 3 close family 4 siblings 5 brought us up
6 stepbrothers 7 looked up to
8 follow in his footsteps 9 take after
10 family get-togethers 11 related to

5
1 /ɜ:/ /əʊ/ 2 /ɜ:/ /əʊ/ 3 /ɜ:/ /əʊ/
4 /əʊ/ /əʊ/ 5 /ɜ:/ /əʊ/ 6 /ɜ:/ /ɜ:/

6
1-6 Students' own answers.

7
Students' own answers.

4.5

1
1 D 2 F 3 H 4 B 5 G 6 A
7 E 8 C

2
1 going 2 to call 3 on lending
4 her on winning 5 me to go
6 not to tell 7 that I should post
8 him to stay

3
1 accused of borrowing 2 encouraged to study 3 denied cheating 4 offered to help 5 confessed to damaging 6 reminded to take 7 advised not to give up 8 proposed having 9 persuaded to buy 10 warned her against walking/not to walk

4
1 me of borrowing 2 me for deleting 3 (that) I (should) apologise 4 touching 5 to believe 6 making 7 to tell 8 to taking 9 being 10 for upsetting 11 her not to speak 12 him to think

- 5
1 to do doing 2 to do 3 doing
4 of doing for doing
Students' own answers.
- 4.6
1
1 shepherd 2 observed 3 adjusted
4 approached 5 mental illness
6 trapped
2
Students' own answers.
3
Summary 2
4
1 was born in South Korea.
2 started to study fashion in London.
3 watched a video on YouTube.
4 learned that she and Sam were born on the same day.
5 chatted with Sam on video.
6 and Sam decided to meet in London.
7 and Sam took a DNA test.
8 met Sam in London.
9 and Sam got the DNA test results.
10 has been in regular contact with her sister.
11 and Sam starred in a film about their life.
- 5
1 But how did it all start? / on 19 November 1987 2 In 2012 3 One day 4 When (she read it) 5 Then 6 After that 7 Before (they met up) 8 Later (the same day) 9 for the first time (in 25 years) 10 Since (they met up) 11 in 2015
- 6
1–2 Students' own answers.
- 4.7
1
be on time
be positive
check your body language
dress in the right way
listen actively
look confident
make eye contact
put your phone away
smile politely at people
watch your language
2
smile politely (at people) (check your) body language (make) eye contact
listen actively look confident
3
1 looking at the speaker nodding your head saying Yes / see etc.
2 making eye contact / looking at them
3 smiling
4 talking too much
5 standing and sitting up straight
4
Mila: be positive smile politely (at people) make eye contact
Josh: watch your language
Sophie: dress in the right way
Rory: be on time
Pria: put your phone away
- 6
Loyal: Good: body language relaxed and friendly confident but not over-confident really listened made eye contact asked questions positive attitude didn't look at her phone
Bad: late for meeting
Stefan: Good: great voice confident nice clothes
Bad: too confident interrupted a lot / rude seems selfish never smiled or made eye contact not very positive body language checked his phone a lot
7
1 A 2 B 3 A 4 B 5 B 6 A
8
Students' own answers.
- 4.8
1
1 Aidan has left home
2 a get-together after school on Friday for Laura's birthday
3 After Jamie says 'Yes I think so.'
4 going to school
5 what Mila is doing this Saturday
6 a message from Ms Lewis about the class meeting
7 After Mila says 'Right thanks for telling me. So ...'
8 a request to borrow Elise's leather briefcase
2
1 Guess what 2 That reminds me
3 Anyway as I was saying 4 Speaking of
5 You'll never believe what 6 Oh by the way 7 Back to what I was saying
8 before I forget
3
Starting a new topic: Guess what(!); You'll never believe what
Changing the topic: Before I forget; Oh by the way; Speaking of; That reminds me
Continuing the topic: Anyway as I was saying; Back to what I was saying
4
Starting a new topic: Have you heard...?; Listen to this!
Changing the topic: Funny you should mention that ...; I nearly forgot to tell you ...; Now that you mention it ...
Continuing the topic: In any case ...; Where was I?
5
1 Listen to this! / Guess what?
2 Speaking of
3 Anyway / As I was saying / Back to what I was saying
4 Have you heard
5 That reminds me / Oh by the way / Before I forget / I nearly forgot to say
6 Anyway / As I was saying / Back to what I was saying
7 Listen to this! / Guess what? / Have you heard?
8 I nearly forgot to tell you
9 Anyway / As I was saying / Back to what I was saying
- 6
Dialogue 1: told accused denied threatened admitted persuaded
Dialogue 2: recommended asked encouraged reminded advised warned
7
Students' own answers.
8
1–2 Students' own answers.
9
Students' own answers.
- 4.9
1
Students' own answers.
2
A 2 B 4 C 5 D 1 E 3
3
1 handsome sporty stylish well dressed
2 slim sporty tall
3 blue short dark grey
4 easy-going generous happy modest positive relaxed sociable
4
1 tall 2 sporty 3 competitive
4 modest 5 attractive 6 red 7 curly
8 green 9 hard-working 10 well dressed 11 stylish
5
1 M 2 S 3 S 4 S 5 M 6 S 7 M
8 S 9 S
6
Students' own answers.
7
Students' own answers.
8
Students' own answers.
9
Students' own answers.
- 4.10
1
1 Tamsin told me (that) she had been to the gym every day that week.
2 Ebba asked if/whether I/we would be visiting my/our grandparents that weekend.
3 Our teacher told us (that) we were going to start learning Chinese the following term.
4 The doctor asked me how I had been feeling those last few days.
5 My dad asked me if/whether I could tell him where I had been that afternoon.
6 Anya told Pavel (that) she thought he should try to have a more positive attitude.
2
1 to collect 2 that we turn off
3 trying 4 me of losing 5 making for taking
3
1 B 2 C 3 A 4 C 5 B 6 C
7 B 8 C 9 A
4
1 siblings 2 great-grandfather
3 footsteps 4 close family 5 adopted

- 5
1 look 2 positive 3 hard-working
4 quite / very / fairly / really 5 told
6 ask 7 should 8 ancestors
9 brought 10 generations 11 on
12 shy 13 after 14 related
15 generous

Unit 5

5.1

1a

- 1 A 2 B 3 A 4 A 5 B

2

- 1 consumers 2 demand
3 distribution 4 stock 5 markets
6 packaged

3

- 1 production 2 consume 3 exporter
4 traders 5 imports 6 manufacturer

4

- 1 trade 2 goods 3 producers
4 consumers 5 export 6 importers
7 markets 8 demand 9 supply
10 retailers 11 stock 12 distributed

5

- 1 Hands off! 2 What a rip-off!
3 I get the picture. 4 For sure!
5 Cheers mate.

6

Students' own answers.

5.2

1

- 1 ought to 2 mustn't 3 needn't
4 need to 5 don't have to 6 should
7 have to 8 must

2

- A: 3 5
B: 2
C: 1 6
D: 7 8
E: 4

3

- 1 need to 2 ought to 3 mustn't
4 don't have to 5 have to 6 need to
7 shouldn't

4

- 1 have to 2 mustn't 3 should
4 needs to 5 must 6 don't have to

5

Suggested answers:

- 1 should / ought to 2 have to / need to
3 need to / have to 4 don't have to /
needn't 5 must 6 mustn't / shouldn't
7 have to / need to 8 needn't
9 ought to / should

6

Students' own answers.

5.3

1

- 1 growth benefits
2 development contributed
3 consequences influence expand

2

1-3 Students' own answers.

3

C

4

- 1 name / fact 2 number 3 place
4 number 5 fact 6 fact

5

- 1 B 2 D 3 B 4 A 5 C 6 B

6

Students' own answers.

5.4

1

- 1 loan 2 wage 3 ATM 4 deposit
5 bank statement 6 Tax 7 debt
8 savings goal 9 lenders 10 interest
rate

2

- 1 deposit 2 savings 3 ATM 4 loan
5 tax 6 bank statement 7 wage
8 interest rates 9 debt 10 lender

3

- 1 credit 2 check 3 withdraw
4 make 5 charges 6 get into
7 make 8 earns 9 open

4

- 1 open 2 make 3 earn 4 withdraw
5 make 6 check 7 charge 8 get
into 9 credit

5

- 1 bank account 2 withdrawn
3 checked 4 wages 5 lender
6 interest rates 7 got into 8 loan
9 earned 10 pays 11 makes
12 account

6

Students' own answers.

5.5

1

- A: 1
B: 9
C: 4 5 7
D: 3 6
E: 2
F: 8

2

- 1 must have 2 could be 3 might
have forgotten 4 must be 5 can't be
6 might go 7 can't have 8 could have
been

3

- 1 That must be Bruno's brother over
there.
2 The bank can't be closed yet.
3 Lena could / might know your cousin.
4 You could / might have seen me in
town yesterday.
5 The ATM can't be empty again.
6 Ceren's dad must have sent her the
money.
7 You could / might have left your phone
on the bus.
8 This could be the best savings account.

4

- 1 D 2 A 3 C 4 B 5 A 6 B 7 C
8 B 9 D

5

1-4 Students' own answers.

5.6

1

1-2 Students' own answers.

2

- 1 C 2 B 3 C 4 A 5 A 6 C

3

- 1 S Most people agree that
2 S It's likely that
3 F It's known that
4 F According to historians
5 S It's almost certain that
6 S It can be argued that
7 F In fact
8 F Looking at data from

4

Suggested answers:

- 1 It is thought that humans lived happily
without money for thousands of
years. (S)
2 It's highly likely that the Chinese
invented banknotes because they are
light to carry. (S)
3 There's no doubt that most people
wish they had more money. (S)
4 In fact over 170 different currencies
are used around the world. (F)
5 According to economists over 90% of
the world's money is not cash. (F)

5.7

1

- 1 plant-based diet 2 animal rights
3 working conditions 4 child labour
5 fair trade 6 environmental impact
7 greenhouse gases 8 product origin
9 plastic waste

2

fair trade plastic waste plant-based diet
environmental impact

3

- 1 A reduce B recycle C reuse
2 A fewer quality B swap don't need
C last look after
3 plant-based
4 come up

4

Suggested answers:

- 1 Why not encourage students to walk
or cycle?
If we use public transport then it
benefits the environment.
2 We should tell people not to write in
their books.
We could have a second-hand book
sale at the end of the year.
3 I suggest that we buy less stuff.
If we look after things then they would
last longer.
4 What about having recycling bins at
school?
We could put them in the playground.
5 Why not turn down the heating at
school?
If we save energy then we create fewer
greenhouse gases.
6 Why not organise a swapping event?
Then people can reuse the things we
don't need.
7 We should turn off the lights and
computers.
We should shut doors to stop heat
escaping.
8 I suggest we start a repair shop.
Then we could use things for longer.

5
Students' own answers.

6
Students' own answers.

5.8

1
Students' own answers.

2
Dialogue 1

- 1 C
2 to reduce his spending; how to pay for a new laptop; getting a loan
3 (suggested answer) Only buy what you really need.

Dialogue 2

- 1 A
2 to get better at organising her study time and essay writing
3 (suggested answer) Make a study plan.

- 3
1 What's the best thing to do 2 Your best option is to 3 it would be a good idea if 4 How do you think I ought to 5 Have you thought about 6 What about 7 if I were you 8 What do you advise me to do? 9 How do you think I should do that? 10 have you tried 11 you'll need to 12 What about 13 you really ought to 14 you'd better

- 4
Suggested answers:
1 How do you think I ought to
2 Have you tried / Have you thought about
3 You really ought to / Your best option is to
4 What do you advise me to do? / What's the best thing to do?
5 Have you thought about
6 it would be a good idea if
7 What do you advise me to do? / What's the best thing to do?
8 You really ought to think about
9 you'd better / you'll need to

- 5
1 I'm interested in improving my spoken English.
2 Keep a note of everything you spend.
3 I have some important exams this year and I'm a bit worried.
4 Make a list of everything you need to study each week.

6
Students' own answers.

7
Students' own answers.

8
Students' own answers.

5.9

- 1
1 Yes
2 A; B- C; D; E

- 2
1 Wireless headphones
2 An email wrongly informed her that her headphones were ready to collect in-store; the wrong model arrived the

next day; the assistant didn't apologise and said the correct model would take another two days and it was her responsibility to contact the store to check if they had arrived.

- 3 Not to email customers unless the goods they ordered are available; train their staff in better customer service skills
4 Give her some compensation for the extra journey into the city and to apologise to her.

3
Informal: 1 3 4 5 8 9 10 12 13 14
Formal: 2 6 7 11 15

- 4
1 extremely poor 3 they are necessary
4 collect 5 concerned 8 assured
9 contact 10 very dissatisfied 12 it is not acceptable 13 would like to request 14 the inconvenience

- 5
1 Dear Sir or Madam The service we received from your company was extremely poor.
2 No one apologised—they just assured me everything would be fine.
3 If you're concerned about anything you can contact us by phone.
4 I'm very dissatisfied with the goods I received and I would like to request a replacement.
5 It's not acceptable to treat customers in this way—you need to offer some compensation for the inconvenience.

6
1-6 Students' own answers.

7
1-6 Students' own answers.

8
1-6 Students' own answers.

9
1-6 Students' own answers.

5.10

- 1
1 E must (obligation)
2 G needs to (necessity)
3 B ought not to (advice)
4 A don't have to (no necessity / no obligation)
5 C mustn't (prohibition)
6 D have to (obligation)
7 F should (advice)
2
1 can't be 2 can't have 3 must have made 4 might not be 5 must be
3
1 imports over a million 2 coffee consumers / consumers of coffee 3 packaging can 4 the largest/biggest retailer 5 supplier do you 6 an illegal trade

- 4
1 interest rate 2 bank statement
3 credited 4 earn (a) wage 5 debt
6 bank account 7 withdraw

- 5
1 can't 2 must 3 demand 4 get
5 loan 6 lender 7 manufactures /

produces 8 export 9 market
10 have / need

Unit 6

6.1

1
1 F (his brother works at the University, he isn't a student there) 2 T 3 F 4 T
5 F 6 F 7 F 8 T

2
1 B 2 F 3 D 4 H 5 C 6 E
7 A 8 G

3
1 store 2 cosy 3 take up space
4 spacious 5 tiny 6 match the style of
7 built-in

4
1 curtains 2 matched the style of
3 spacious 4 armchairs 5 ceiling
6 appliances 7 freezer 8 tiny
9 basement 10 stores 11 take up
12 attic 13 built-in 14 cosy
15 air-conditioning

5
1 find the time 2 Let me guess 3 Fat chance 4 ta-da! 5 Let's get on with it!

6
Students' own answers.

6.2

1
1 D 2 N 3 N 4 D 5 N 6 D
7 N 8 D

2
1 where 2 who / that 3 which
4 that 5 whose 6 who 7 that
8 which

- 3
1 The house which was really uncomfortable had no air-conditioning. OR The house which had no air-conditioning was really uncomfortable.
2 Carrie is my friend whose family live next door. OR Carrie whose family live next door is my friend.
3 That looks like Mark's bike which was stolen last month.
4 Vancouver which has over 200 parks is one of the world's greenest cities. OR Vancouver which is one of the world's greenest cities has over 200 parks.
5 Mexico where we stayed last year has some beautiful beaches.
6 I visited my brother who lives in Switzerland.
7 Barack Obama who was born in Hawaii was the US president from 2008 to 2016. OR Barack Obama who was the US president from 2008 to 2016 was born in Hawaii.
8 This is the science lab where we have chemistry lessons.

4
1 that whose 2 who which / that
3 which where 4 where who
5 which whose 6 correct 7 who which
8 where which / that

5
1 G 2 C 3 H 4 F 5 B 6 A 7 E

6
1–3 Students' own answers.

6.3

1
1 unique 2 self-sufficient 3 eco-friendly 4 functional 5 barrel

2
Students' own answers.

3
A 3 B – C 1 D 2 E – F 4

4
Possible answers:

Speaker 1
Positive: close to nature; functional ideal for one person; easy to move elsewhere
Negative: quite small not much storage; not cosy in winter

Speaker 2
Positive: eco-friendly; energy self-sufficient; plenty of storage; clean and quiet

Negative: long way from town; no neighbours; need to use a car

Speaker 3
Positive: carefully designed; breath-taking views; feels spacious; nice and cool in summer; looks peaceful
Negative: long way down to the basement; noisy and it moves when it's windy; could be noisy neighbours

Speaker 4
Positive: well designed spacious self-sufficient; has everything you need
Negative: no natural light or fresh air; people living there might feel sad

5
1 P perfect 2 P close to nature
3 N space 4 N town 5 P 30th floor
6 P designed 7 N long way
8 P self-sufficient 9 N might feel

6
Students' own answers.

6.4

1
1 terraced house 2 skyscraper
3 semi-detached house 4 apartment
5 lift 6 cottage 7 block of flats
8 detached house

2
1 H 2 C 3 G 4 E 5 B 6 D 7 A
8 F 9 I

3
1 apartment sign the contract skyscraper
2 pay the rent downtown cottage within walking distance
3 detached house in the suburbs block of flats
4 flat storey lift semi-detached house
5 flatmate estate agent arrange a viewing terraced house

4
1 detached 2 flat 3 skyscraper
4 downtown 5 suburbs 6 flatmate
7 pay the rent 8 apartment
9 cottage 10 within walking distance

11 arrange a viewing 12 estate agents
13 terraced 14 sign the contract

5
1 flatmate housework 2 living room bookshelves 3 storeroom washing machine 4 bedrooms bathroom
5 downtown traffic jams 6 sports centre coffee shop

6
Students' own answers.

7
Students' own answers.

6.5

1
1 were given 2 is located 3 will be served 4 can be reserved 5 is/was designed 6 had been taken 7 was offered 8 will not be completed

2
1 to be 2 being 3 to be 4 to be
5 to be 6 being 7 being

3
1
I was sent a package by Amazon.
A package was sent to me by Amazon.

2
Guests are provided with breakfast in their rooms by the hotel.
Breakfast is provided in guests' rooms by the hotel.

3
You will be shown the apartment.
The apartment will be shown to you.

4
The tickets have been sent to us by the airline.
We have been sent the tickets by the airline.

5
I will be offered a refund by the store.
A refund will be offered to me by the store.

6
Each student is being given a free dictionary.
A free dictionary is being given to each student.

7
I wasn't provided with a book list by the university.
A book list wasn't provided by the university.

4
1 Paris is believed to be the world's most expensive city.
2 It is known that the cost of renting a flat increases every year.
3 The Ice Hotel is said to be surprisingly warm and cosy.
4 It is thought that many hotels have closed this year.
5 It is believed that eco-friendly houses will become more popular in future.
6 It is thought that green is a relaxing colour to paint your walls.

5
1 enjoy being given 2 is considered to be 3 are made 4 are designed 5 aren't included 6 is provided

7 are thought to have 8 was created
9 were offered the chance to take
10 didn't expect to be shown 11 were told 12 was filled 13 would love to be taken 14 can be seen

6
1–4 Students' own answers.

6.6

1
1 South Africa 2 house sitters
3 owners 4 pay rent 5 photographer
6 website designer 7 anywhere in the world 8 three weeks 9 family with kids

2
Students' own answers.

3
Students' own answers.

4
Text A: ideally naturally obviously amazingly
Text B: unfortunately happily unbelievably hopefully

5
1 happily 2 obviously 3 hopefully
4 ideally 5 amazingly 6 unbelievably
7 naturally 8 unfortunately

6
Students' own answers.

6.7

1
1 1 minor 2 drastic 3 inevitable
4 resist 5 adapt
2 2 3 4 7 8

2
Matt
1 He's moving to a new school away from his friends.
2 He will miss being with his friends every day.

Issie
1 Her employer wants to move her to a different store with new work times.
2 She's worried about moving to a bigger store and having a different role.

Dara
1 His whole family has to move to Mexico.
2 It's a huge change; he doesn't speak Spanish and is really nervous about how he'll fit into a new education system.

Bea
1 Her sister is going to university in the autumn.
2 They spend all their time together; she doesn't know what she'll do without her.

3
1 inevitable 2 upset 3 adapt
4 support 5 opportunities 6 control
7 routine 8 resist 9 accept
10 drastic

4
A Issie B Dara

5
Students' own answers.

6.8

- 1
1–2 Students' own answers.
- 2
1 2
2 what jobs he can't stand doing; what his friends would say about him
- 3
Possible answers:
what jobs they have previously done
if they have any references
what dates they are available to work
- 4
Students' own answers.
- 5
1 F 2 G 3 B 4 A 5 D 6 C 7 E
- 6
Students' own answers.
- 7
Students' own answers.

6.9

- 1
Students' own answers.
- 2
1 B 2 D 3 A 4 C
- 3
I wonder if you could answer a few questions about the apartment?
Could you tell me what street the apartment is on?
... do you happen to know how long it takes to walk there?
I was wondering if the apartment has air conditioning ...
May I also ask you what appliances you have in the kitchen ...?
I'd be interested to know if you require a deposit in advance.
Could you let me know when it would be convenient to arrange a viewing?
- 4
Possible answers:
1 I wonder if you could answer a few questions?
2 I would be grateful if you could tell me exactly where the flat is.
3 May I ask if it is close to local shops?
4 Do you happen to know how far it is from the college?
5 Could you tell me how much the rent is?
6 I was wondering if heating and electricity are included.
7 May I also ask if there's Wi-Fi and a TV?
8 I'd be interested to know if I can have guests to stay.
9 Could you let me know if I can see the flat this week?
- 5
Students' own answers.
- 6
Students' own answers.
- 7
Students' own answers.
- 8
Students' own answers.

6.10

- 1
1 which 2 – 3 who 4 where
5 who 6 which
- 2
1 were designed by 2 being told
3 is thought to be 4 hope to be sent
5 are believed to have risen 6 was offered to us
- 3
1 built-in 2 store 3 freezer 4 takes up space 5 cosy 6 appliances
7 match the style 8 attic 9 study
10 ceiling
- 4
1 lift, floor 2 sign the contract, cottage
3 flat, suburbs 4 flat, arrange a viewing
5 block of flats, detached house
- 5
1 B 2 A 3 C 4 A 5 B 6 A 7 A
8 B 9 B 10 C 11 A

Unit 7

7.1

- 1
1 Algeria 2 ten years old (and four months) 3 Between £90 000 and £100 000 4 No
- 2
1 private school 2 term 3 certificate
4 state school 5 grade 6 revise for
7 boarding schools
- 3
1 D 2 F 3 A 4 G 5 B 6 E 7 C
- 4
1 state school 2 terms 3 sit exams
4 graduate 5 grades 6 certificate
7 boarding school 8 online learning platform 9 share resources
10 hand in 11 revising for 12 win
- 5
1 That's news to me. 2 No idea.
3 You got it! 4 Are you having a laugh?
5 I'll say!
- 6
Students' own answers.

7.2

- 1
1 B 2 A 3 A 4 B 5 A 6 B
7 B 8 A
- 2
1 to hand in 2 revise 3 to log in
4 to share 5 to offer 6 be to pass
- 3
1 stop wasting 2 remembered to turn off 3 forget seeing 4 tried to explain
5 regrets not revising 6 stopped to check 7 remember feeling 8 forgot to go 9 regret to tell 10 stopped working try turning
- 4
1 to give 2 stay 3 building
4 making 5 to discover 6 to use
7 to identify 8 learning 9 getting
10 to understand 11 coming

5

- 1 to decide 2 to continue 3 (to) win 4 to take 5 learning 6 to think
7 making 8 to study 9 not taking
10 to gain
- 6
1 to do 2 visiting 3 studying
4 making
Students' own answers.

7.3

- 1
1 experiment 2 instructions
3 learned 4 share 5 interested
6 learning
- 2
1–2 Students' own answers.
- 3
Part 1–C
Part 2–D
Part 3–A
- 4
1 T 2 F 3 NG 4 T 5 NG 6 F
7 F 8 T

5

- 1 depends 2 aimed 3 specialise
4 succeeds 5 prevent 6 lead
7 benefit 8 result
- 6
1–3 Students' own answers.
- 7.4
1
1 higher education 2 semester
3 academic 4 graduate 5 campus
6 lecture
- 2
1 psychology 2 literature
3 economics 4 politics 5 philosophy
6 law 7 sociology 8 engineering
- 3
1 graduate 2 economics 3 semester
4 psychology 5 engineering 6 higher education 7 law
- 4
1 campus 2 lectures 3 philosophy
4 academic 5 literature 6 politics
- 5
1 semester 2 philosophy 3 politics
4 economics 5 campus 6 lectures
7 academic 8 engineering
- 6
1–3 Students' own answers.
- 7
Students' own answers.

7.5

- 1
1 could 2 had gone 3 would stop
4 knew 5 wouldn't borrow 6 didn't have to 7 was 8 could take
- 2
1 Anna wishes she had someone to study with.
2 I wish I remembered / could remember meeting her.
3 If only someone would tell them to stop.

- 4 Tom wishes he didn't have to work this weekend.
 5 Jake wishes Liam wouldn't keep asking to borrow his laptop.
 6 If only I could log in to the university's learning platform.

3

Possible answers:

- 1 If only / I wish ...
 my housemate would do some food shopping.
 my housemate wouldn't use / would stop using my coffee.
 he would replace my coffee when he uses it.
 2 If only / I wish ...
 I didn't share a flat with three of the laziest girls in the world.
 I didn't always end up doing the cleaning.
 they could see how annoying it is.
 3 If only / I wish ...
 my friend wouldn't keep asking to borrow money from me.
 my friend would remember to pay the money back.
 I still wanted to spend time with her.
 4 If only / I wish ...
 the bus wasn't late every day.
 the driver wasn't so unfriendly / would apologise for being late.
 there was more than one bus.
 5 If only / I wish ...
 I didn't share a room with my brother.
 he wouldn't play computer games and keep me awake.
 he would remember not to do it.

4

- 1 would think 2 wouldn't speak
 3 could/would show 4 had / would have 5 could change 6 were
 7 could stay 8 didn't have to go
 9 wouldn't keep 10 had

5

1-3 Students' own answers.

7.6

1

1 Mihail 2 Dominika 3 Tom

2

Jamie D Anoushka C Leon A

3

1 A 2 B 3 B 4 A 5 B 6 A

4

easy-going
 well respected
 life-changing
 self-confident
 two-year
 well educated

5

- 1 life-changing
 2 well educated
 3 highly respected
 4 easy-going
 5 self-confident
 6 two-year

6

Students' own answers.

7.7

1

1 T 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 F 6 T

2

1 Jess 2 Mari 3 - 4 Rory 5 Layla
 6 - 7 Ali

3

- 1 B: note analyse relate discuss
 2 E: manage week schedule free time
 3 A: periods regular avoid distracted
 4 C: minutes revising overload senses
 5 D: recalling notes questions remember

4

Rory: 5 Revise regularly
 Jess: 2 Make a plan
 Layla: 4 Look after your brain
 Ali: 1 Make connections
 Mari: 3 Keep focused

5

Students' own answers.

7.8

1

Students' own answers.

2

- 1 Good
 2 Sitting exams is stressful; exams just show how good you are at learning to pass exams.
 3 Because exams make you more competitive and life is a competition.
 4 To discover new things and enjoy learning.
 5 A system where teachers give students grades based on the coursework they've done over the year.
 6 He disagrees. He thinks exams are fairer because if everyone does the same exam at the same time they all have an equal chance of succeeding.

3

- 1 the first thing I'd like to say is
 2 First of all
 3 That's a good point but
 4 Let me put it another way.
 5 And there's no doubt that
 6 You may be right but
 7 How do you mean?
 8 It's true to say that

4

A: 5 8; I'm absolutely convinced that
 B: 4; What I mean is
 C: 1 2; There are two points I'd like to mention.
 D: 7; I'm not with you
 E: 3 6; That may have been true once but

5

absolutely (strengthen)
 extremely (strengthen)
 (not) actually (soften)
 fairly (soften)
 definitely (strengthen)
 certainly (strengthen)

6

1 /eɪ/ /ɑː/ 2 /eɪ/ /ə/ /æ/ 3 /eɪ/ /eɪ/
 4 /æ/ /ə/ /ə/ /ɑː/ 5 /ɑː/ /ɑː/ /æ/

7

Students' own answers.

8

Students' own answers.

9

Students' own answers.

7.9

1

1-6 Students' own answers.

2

For: 2 5 6

Against: 1 3 4

3

1 replace 2 anywhere 3 university campus 4 work 5 study independently 6 personal attention 7 working closely 8 face-to-face teaching 9 replace traditional learning (methods)

4

A: 1 8
 B: 4 5
 C: 2 3
 D: 7
 E: 6

5

- 1 clearly Needless to say
 2 In other words
 3 In reality The fact of the matter is
 4 Overall In general
 5 To a certain extent

6

Students' own answers.

7

1-5 Students' own answers.

8

Students' own answers.

9

Students' own answers.

7.10

1

- 1 taking to cycle / cycling
 2 us go you to stay
 3 to learn using
 4 to invite meeting
 5 us to share to put
 6 to take part saying

2

- 1 I had more/enough time to finish my coursework.
 2 I could play basketball as well as my friends.
 3 my brother wouldn't borrow / would stop borrowing my clothes.
 4 there were more open spaces near our house.
 5 my sister let / would let me go out with her and her friends.
 6 I could remember / remembered meeting my great-grandmother.

3

- 1 qualification 2 certificate 3 state
 4 graduate 5 share 6 grades
 7 hand it in 8 place

- 4**
1 graduates 2 lectures 3 economics
4 semester 5 academic 6 psychology
7 campus
- 5**
1 year / semester 2 place 3 sit
4 could 5 education 6 law
7 reading 8 to 9 working
10 politics 11 how 12 engineering
13 develop / use 14 online
15 worrying

Unit 8

8.1

- 1**
1 up to date 2 references 3 random
4 stand out 5 headhunted
6 qualifications 7 application form
8 salary 9 review 10 hiring
11 appointment 12 hourly 13 wages
- 2**
1 appointment 2 interview
3 headhunted 4 review the job
description 5 candidates
6 the necessary qualifications
7 monthly salary 8 a reference
- 3**
1 job description 2 application
form 3 up-to-date CV 4 necessary
qualifications 5 stand out 6 interview
7 appointment 8 random questions
9 hire 10 employer(s) 11 get a
reference 12 monthly salary
- 4**
1 blew my chances 2 Are you having
me on? 3 I swear 4 tough luck
5 got it wrong 6 having a good laugh
- 5**
Students' own answers.

8.2

- 1**
1 used to work worked 2 ✓ 3 would
live used to live / lived 4 wouldn't enjoy
didn't use to enjoy / didn't enjoy 5 ✓
6 used to fail failed 7 ✓ 8 will always
take would always take
- 2**
1 is always asking 2 used to do
3 moved 4 will sometimes pretend /
sometimes pretends 5 is always getting
6 spent / would spend / used to spend
7 sings / will sing 8 Did you use to / Did
you buy
- 3**
1 used to live would play suffered
2 worked would often stay do / use
to do
3 used to be/was would get up/used to
get up did
4 worked didn't receive / didn't use to
receive would pay / paid
5 was used to share / shared would
leave
6 played used to love / loved would
spend

- 4**
1 used to work 2 didn't use to enjoy
/ didn't enjoy 3 were 4 used to /
would sing 5 used to / would spend
6 used to / would steal 7 work
8 is constantly ringing 9 insists
10 is always interrupting 11 are forever
phoning 12 used to find / found
- 5**
1-4 Students' own answers.

8.3

- 1**
1 ask questions solve problems
2 personality tests necessary knowledge
3 average interview important decisions
4 random question fun and enthusiasm
5 accepted things good employees
- 2**
Do: 1 3 5 6 9 11 12
Don't: 2 4 7 8 10
- 3**
1 2 3 4 5 7 10 11
- 4**
Part 1: 5 1 4 2 3
Part 2: 8 9 6 10 7
- 5**
1: D for example
2: A whereas
3: B since
4: D such as
5: B because
6: C Before
7: A even though
8: C After that
- 6**
Students' own answers.

8.4

- 1**
1 burglary 2 witness 3 crime
4 a robbery 5 thief 6 vandals
7 criminals 8 shoplifting
- 2**
1 arrest a suspect 2 break the law
3 commit a crime 4 confess to a crime
5 interview a suspect / a witness
6 launch an investigation 7 report
a crime
- 3**
1 report crime
2 arrested suspects
3 breaking law
4 commit crime
5 launched investigation
6 confessed to crime
7 interview suspect
- 4**
1 launched 2 pickpockets 3 reported
4 thefts 5 interviewed 6 suspects
7 witnesses 8 committed 9 crime
10 shoplifting 11 Vandalism
12 criminals 13 committing
14 burglar 15 arrested
- 5**
1 report 2 burglary 3 launch
4 criminal 5 arrest 6 broken
7 confess 8 witnesses 9 interview
10 committed

- 6**
1-3 Students' own answers.
- 7**
Students' own answers.

8.5

- 1**
1 were going to invite 2 was about to
call 3 wouldn't forget 4 was to have
interviewed 5 were about to launch
6 were hoping to see
- 2**
1 was 2 were 3 wouldn't 4 about
5 going 6 have 7 would 8 wasn't
- 3**
1 was going to ask you 2 were about
to break into 3 were to have arrested
4 planning to interview 5 weren't
going to move 6 would appear
- 4**
Possible answers
1 was going to tell you / was about to
tell you
2 wouldn't / would never forget
3 were to have given it / were going to
give it
4 weren't going to interview
5 was leaving town
6 was about to interview
- 5**
1-3 Students' own answers.

8.6

- 1**
1 a twenty-three-year old waiter
2 240 (239)
3 Because he enjoyed art so much.
4 She tried to destroy all the works of art.
- 2**
A *Mona Lisa* by Leonardo da Vinci
B *The Scream* by Edvard Munch
Students' own answers.
- 3**
1 D 2 C 3 A 4 E 5 B
- 4**
1 The Mona Lisa The Concert The
Scream Woman-Ochre
2 William de Kooning Leonardo da Vinci
Edvard Munch Johannes Vermeer
Picasso Matisse Modigliani
3 The University of Arizona Museum of
Art Louvre The National Museum in
Oslo The Gardner Museum Musée
d'Art Moderne
4 Vincenzo Perrugia Vjeran Tomic
5 David Van Auker
6 the Winter Olympics
- 5**
1 customers valuable
2 Italian Louvre
3 versions Oslo
4 reward missing / stolen
5 hide transport
6 Spiderman inspired
7 recovered mystery
- 6**
Students' own answers.

8.7

- 1
1 listen carefully 2 show empathy
3 be friendly and polite 4 keep an open mind 5 use non-verbal communication 6 respect others
7 speak clearly 8 give feedback
9 get to the point
- 2
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 9
- 3
1 By being friendly and polite.
2 That you are listening carefully.
3 Having an open mind.
4 It tells them you understand how they are feeling.
5 If you treat them with respect.
6 Talk too much or give your opinion—they want to know how you will solve their problem and what you can do for them.
- 4
A Speak clearly; Get to the point; Respect others
B Listen carefully; Use non-verbal communication
C Keep an open mind; Respect others; Show empathy
D Show empathy; Give feedback
- 5
1 ramble 2 whisper 3 gossip
4 mumble 5 offend someone
- 6
1 speak clearly 2 mumble
3 ramble 4 get to the point 5 be friendly 6 non-verbal communication
7 listening carefully 8 give feedback
9 respect 10 offend 11 empathy
12 open mind
- 7
Students' own answers.

8.8

- 1
1–3 Students' own answers.
- 2
1 This photo shows 2 In the middle
3 maybe it's 4 On the left 5 could be
6 I can clearly see 7 Behind 8 seem to be 9 looks like 10 Judging by the fact that 11 I think 12 If I had to make a guess 13 Perhaps 14 I suppose he's about to
- 3
Describing what you can see: this photo shows; in the middle; on the left; I can clearly see; behind
Saying what you think is happening: maybe it's; could be; seem to be; looks like; judging by the fact that; I think; if I had to make a guess; perhaps; I suppose he's about to
- 4 and 5
1 They're standing on the pavement and there's a bicycle between them.
2 The girl is wearing a jacket and a tie.
3 They aren't looking at the girl and the policeman.
4 I'd say the policeman has stopped her for committing a minor crime.

- 5 Or maybe she didn't stop at a red light.
6 It's possible he thinks the girl has stolen the bike.
- 6
Students' own answers.
- 7
Students' own answers.

8.9

- 1
Students' own answers.
- 2
2 4 3 1
- 3
Yes
- 4
1 C 2 E 3 D 4 A
- 5
asked repeated whispered insisted replied demanded explained continued
- 6
1 demanded 2 asked / demanded replied 3 insisted 4 whispered / explained repeated / continued
- 7
Students' own answers.
- 8
Students' own answers.
- 9
Students' own answers.
- 10
Students' own answers.

8.10

- 1
1 always brings 2 used to 3 is forever complaining 4 would 5 trained
6 will 7 use 8 is always asking
- 2
1 about / going 2 getting 3 about / going 4 would 5 wasn't 6 have 7 weren't
- 3
1 up to date qualifications
2 brilliant reference salary
3 application description
4 stand out interview
5 hourly rate wage
6 headhunted hire
- 4
1 commit 2 theft 3 shoplifting
4 burglars 5 Vandalism 6 reports
7 launch 8 witnesses 9 suspects
10 criminals 11 arrest 12 interview
- 5
1 confessed to 2 would sometimes ask 3 used to interview 4 What is your

Exam Skills 1–2

- 1
Students' own answers.
- 2
1 B 2 D 3 C 4 A 5 A 6 C
- 3
as good as her first

4

- 1 won't eat until everyone 2 isn't old enough to 3 far as I'm concerned
4 I prefer films to / over 5 if you are a
6 miss (out on)

5

Students' own answers.

6

1 E 2 B 3 D 4 I 5 A 6 G

7

Students' own answers.

8

Students' own answers.

9

Students' own answers.

10

Model answer:
Hi Anna
Thanks for your email. I think going to the cinema this weekend is a great idea. We've all been studying really hard so it's time for some fun.
There is a movie I want to see it's an adventure film called *Jungle Cruise*. It's about a scientist who travels along the Amazon river looking for the Tree of Life a very old tree that can change the future of medicine. It stars Emily Blunt and Jack Whitehall.
I think their journey into the rainforest sounds really exciting. They have to fight against dangerous wild animals in order to find the secret of the tree and discover its unusual powers.
Are you free Saturday evening? There's a showing at 8 p.m. that we could go to. Let me know!

Exam Skills 3–4

1

1 A and C

2

2 A 3 C 4 A 5 B

3

1 article 2 determiner 3 preposition
4 question word 5 relative pronoun
6 preposition 7 adverb 8 preposition
9 verb 10 pronoun

4

1 the 2 our 3 for 4 why 5 that / which 6 to 7 not 8 by / through
9 is 10 them

5

Students' own answers.

6

1 C 2 D 3 B 4 B

7

Students' own answers.

8
Students' own answers.

9
Students' own answers.

10
Model answer:
The famous person I admire most is Deepika Padukone. She is not only one of the richest and most successful actors in India but she is also very popular because of her personality. Deepika has said that when she was young she was quite shy and didn't have many friends. When she grew up she experienced problems with a romantic relationship. She managed to deal with these though and she became a more confident person. Many people say that she has a strong personality; she listens to criticism and works hard to get better at what she does. Deepika was very good at badminton when she was young but she decided that she wanted to act. After making her first film in 2006 she won an award for her next film. Since then she has made many more films and has won two more awards. I admire Deepika because she has done so many things in her life. She has written opinion columns for newspapers and has been involved with women's health and fitness magazines. She has also created an organisation to make people more aware of mental health issues. How many other famous people have achieved so much?

Exam Skills 5–6

1
Students' own answers.

2
1 T 2 F 3 F 4 DS 5 T 6 T 7 DS
8 F 9 F 10 F

3
impossible (negative adjective)
possibly (adverb) possibility (noun)
impossibility (negative noun)

4
1 impossible 2 development
3 conveniently 4 valuable
5 originally 6 disagree 7 invention
8 later 9 comfortable 10 unlikely

5
Taipei 101 is skyscraper over 500 m tall.
It's built to resist large earthquakes.

6
1 C 2 H 3 F 4 A 5 E 6 J 7 G

7
Students' own answers.

8
Students' own answers.

9
three

10
Model answer:
Hi Lisa
How are you? You asked some really interesting questions in your email. First of all yes I think it's a great idea to open a bank account! I'm thinking of doing that myself—it's never too soon to begin saving regularly even if it's only a small amount each month. Personally I want to save up enough money to pay for driving lessons. Also if you're planning to go to university when you leave school why not start putting money in the bank now? There will be lots of things you'll need when you're studying especially if you move away from home. Or maybe you want to go travelling in the holidays—that's always worth saving up for. I know it's difficult to save money when you're young but maybe you could spend less on clothes? Ask yourself if you really need that new jacket or that new pair of trainers! Or perhaps you could spend less on food and make snacks at home instead? I hope that helps—and good luck! Write soon and tell me what you decide.

Exam Skills 7–8

1
at the end (C)

2
Speaker 1 C
Speaker 2 E
Speaker 3 A
Speaker 4 G
Speaker 5 B

3
1 vocabulary 2 vocabulary
3 grammar 4 grammar 5 vocabulary
6 grammar 7 grammar 8 grammar
9 vocabulary 10 grammar

4
1 C 2 B 3 A 4 C 5 A 6 D 7 B
8 C 9 D 10 A

5
2 scientists now believe that our brains may actually improve with age
3 younger people often use only one side of the brain
4 Experiments by Swiss neuroscientist Lutz Jäncke suggest that when older people learn something new for example how to play a musical instrument
5 Scientists have also shown that not all types of memory get worse with age.
6 Some of them such as Picasso and Orson Welles were at their most inspired when they were young.
7 years of knowledge and experience (what we call 'wisdom') can have

benefits for all of us. ... help us to make decisions in new situations.
8 we usually understand people and relationships better with age

6
1 T 2 F 3 F 4 F 5 T 6 T
7 T 8 F

7
Suggested answers:
1 think 2 opinion 3 agree, disagree
4 discuss / talk about / consider / explore / look into

8
Students' own answers.

9
Suggested answers:
1 Dear Sir or Madam
2 I am writing to enquire about the job.
3 Please let me know if there is anything else I can tell you.
4 I look forward to hearing from you soon.

10
Model answer:
Dear Sir or Madam
I am sending this email in response to your advertisement for a summer job teaching English to young children. I am very interested in this job because I hope to become an English teacher in the future and I believe this would give me useful experience. I think I would be the ideal person for this work as I have a very good level of English and I am used to working with children. I also have two younger siblings so I understand something about children's behaviour and how to make learning enjoyable for them. Last year I took part in a school programme in which older students helped younger ones with reading and writing. It was extremely successful and I really enjoyed being involved. I believe I learned many skills that could be useful for the job you are advertising. Could you please let me have some more details about the work for example the number of teaching hours each week and how many children would be in each group? I hope you will consider my application and I look forward to hearing from you. Yours faithfully

How to learn vocabulary

Unit 1

1
1 A and B 2 A and B 3 A

2a
1 I 2 T 3 T 4 I 5 I 6 T 7 I 8 T

2b

1 – 2 How many times are the lines rehearsed before a performance?
3 The script for the end-of-year school play was written by our English teacher.
4 – 5 – 6 It says here that costumes for *Spider-Man: Far From Home* were designed by Anna B. Sheppard 7 –
8 A few pictures from our trip to Madrid were posted on our blog.

3

Suggested answers:

- 1 stories about witches and wizards.
- 2 her notes for tomorrow's test.
- 3 the computer. 4 your homework?
- 5 this present. 6 me with my homework?

4

1 transitive (at this level) 2 suggested answer: the bed 3 suggested answer: dinner 4 intransitive 5 home 6 go for a run 7 transitive 8 gerund 9 both 10 someone a hand 11 way 12 both 13 away 14 a picture

Unit 2

1

1 of 2 for 3 on 4 on 5 in

2

1 good at 2 good to 3 angry about
4 guilty of 5 good for 6 angry with
7 guilty about

3

1 with 2 by 3 of 4 on 5 of
6 about 7 on

4

2 for / to; something that has benefits for someone or harms something / someone
3 of; something that you know is true
4 with; something that causes strong feelings
5 about; something you worry about
6 to; a trip to a certain place

Unit 3

1

1 sore 2 hurt 3 painful 4 trip
5 travel 6 journey

2

1 C 2 B 3 B 4 A 5 C 6 A

3a

1 encounter 2 come across
3 discover

3b

1 discovered 2 encountered 3 came across

4

Suggested answers:

- 2 attractive handsome
- 3 hurt injure
- 4 writer

Unit 4

1a

1 up 2 up 3 up 4 up

1b

A 2 B 3 ✓ C 1 ✓ D 4

2

A check out carry out work out run out of sort out

B take out go out eat out

C keep out miss out

3

stop finish: hang up give up use up
appear: show up turn up
move to a higher place: get up pick up stand up

4

Possible answers:

refer to events in the past: look back think back
return something: call back pay back put something back send back
return to a place: go back come back

Unit 5

1a

1 under- 2 ex- 3 dis-

1b

Meaning	Prefix
too much	over-
again	re-
below not enough	under-
out of	ex-
not the opposite of	dis-
in into	im-

2a

1 inter- 2 co- 3 fore- 4 over-
5 extra- 6 non- 7 de- 8 anti-
9 ex-

2b

Prefix	Meaning	Example
anti-	opposed to; against	anti-virus
de-	the opposite of removing	deforestation
non-	not	non-fiction
co-	together with	co-pilot
over-	too much	overpriced
fore-	before	forecast
extra-	very more than usual	extraordinary
inter-	between; from one to another	international
ex-	previous former	ex-president

3

1 replay 2 disagree 3 mistreat
4 unnecessary 5 ex-boss 6 imperfect
7 irresponsible 8 co-worker
9 overexcited 10 nonfat

Unit 6

1a

1 D 2 C 3 B 4 A

1b

1 A 2 C 3 D 4 B

2

1 hand 2 ring 3 cut 4 clue
5 dream 6 made 7 chance 8 luck

3a

Possible answers:

- 1 bad; stayed up till late studying
- 2 go to bed; go to bed
- 3 bad; He finished his work a day early but overslept.

3b

A 1 B 3 C 2

4

- 1 worry about something (minor) that cannot now be changed; was old and slow anyway
- 2 cost a lot of money; parents help to pay

Unit 7

1a

1 C 2 C 3 A 4 B 5 C 6 A

2

1 A C 2 B C 3 A B 4 A C 5 B C

Unit 8

1

make

2

1 play 2 strongly 3 take 4 commit
5 stay 6 shape 7 blew 8 develop
9 dead 10 high

3

- 1 A ✓ approx. 1 670 000 results
B approx. 6 040 results
- 2 A approx. 3 990 000 results
B ✓ approx. 31 900 000 results
- 3 A approx. 154 000 results
B ✓ approx. 1 590 000 results

4

1 wide 2 pay 3 cover 4 take
5 heavy

Vocabulary Booster

Unit 1

1

1 B 2 A 3 A 4 C 5 B 6 A

2

1 horror 2 publishers 3 poetry
4 chapter 5 editors 6 post

3

1 fairy-tales 2 mystery novels 3 short stories 4 non-fiction 5 science fiction

4

1 blockbuster 2 screenwriter
3 quotation 4 cast 5 adaptation
6 rehearsal 7 genres 8 villain

5

1 cast 2 villain 3 adaptation
4 blockbuster 5 genre 6 rehearsals

Unit 2

- 1
1 seaside 2 the edge of the cliff
3 valley 4 peaceful lake
5 surrounded by 6 breathtaking views
7 cave 8 coast
- 2
1 ✓ 2 solar panels 3 climate change
4 renewable energy 5 sustainable
6 natural resources 7 Deforestation
8 ✓ 9 environmental
- 3
1 climate change 2 sustainable
3 pollute the atmosphere
4 renewable energy 5 solar panels
6 environmental 7 natural resources
8 deforestation
- 4
1 B 2 A 3 B 4 A 5 B
- 5
1 nature reserve 2 shore 3 landfill
4 carbon dioxide 5 generate
6 mountain range

Unit 3

- 1
1 cut 2 burn 3 infections
4 mosquito bites 5 heart attacks
6 gets out (of) breath 7 the flu
- 2
1 A 2 C 3 B 4 A 5 C 6 C
- 3
1 mental health 2 blood test 3 treat
4 take vitamins 5 go for a check-up
6 treatments
- 4
1 vaccination immune
2 ambulance examined
3 wound healing
4 sneeze germs
- 5
1 wound 2 Germs 3 ambulances
4 sneeze 5 immune 6 examined
7 vaccinations 8 heal

Unit 4

- 1
1 such a positive attitude 2 upset
easily 3 fairly 4 on the bright side
5 to complain 6 sociable 7 cope well
with 8 determined
- 2
1 brought up 2 stepsister 3 looked
up to 4 get-together 5 ancestors
6 great-grandmother 7 on my mum's
side
- 3
1 look alike 2 people skills
3 sensitive 4 immature 5 socialising
6 adolescent 7 open-minded
8 close-knit
- 4
1 be open minded 2 adolescent
problems 3 don't look alike 4 a
close-knit family 5 's (very) immature
6 have people skills 7 socialise with
them 8 sensitively

Unit 5

- 1
1 market 2 distribution 3 demand
4 retail 5 packaged 6 manufacturing
7 goods 8 stock
- 2
1 B 2 C 3 B 4 A 5 B 6 C
- 3
1 consumers 2 demand
3 production 4 goods 5 a loan
6 interest rate
- 4
1 C 2 D 3 B 4 A 5 H 6 F
7 G 8 E
- 5
1 transfer 2 owed 3 budget
4 investment 5 shipping
6 negotiating

Unit 6

- 1
1 D 2 C 3 H 4 F 5 A 6 G
7 B 8 E
- 2
1 arrange (a) viewing 2 roommates
3 block (of) flats 4 pay (the) rent
5 terraced houses 6 Detached houses
7 signed (the) contract 8 downtown
9 skyscraper 10 storeys
- 3
1 C 2 C 3 A 4 B 5 A 6 C
7 B 8 A
- 4
1 landlord tenant 2 unfurnished
decorated 3 colder warmer 4 ✓
5 security deposit patio 6 ✓ 7 ✓

Unit 7

- 1
1 boarding 2 curriculum 3 win
4 coursework 5 used 6 hand in
7 sitting
- 2
1 medicine 2 literature graduates
3 economics 4 law 5 computer
science 6 engineering
- 3
1 academic campus lectures
2 semester graduates
3 higher education media studies
economics
- 4
1 seminars 2 gap year 3 play truant
4 crib sheet 5 enrolled 6 master's
degree
- 5
1 playing truant 2 crib sheets 3 gap
year 4 enrolled 5 master's degree
6 enrolled 7 seminars 8 master's
degree 9 crib sheets

Unit 8

- 1
1 completed (the) application form
2 has / gets / receives (a high) hourly rate

- 3 receive wages
4 stand out (against) other candidates
5 asked (completely) random questions
6 reviews (hundreds of) job applications
7 have (the) necessary qualifications
8 get (a) reference
- 2
1 shoplifted 2 thieves 3 vandalise
4 burglar 5 robber 6 crime
- 3
1 broken into 2 reported the crime
3 launch an investigation 4 witnesses
5 interviewed a few suspects
6 committed 7 burglar 8 pickpocket
9 arrested 10 confess 11 theft
12 criminals 13 break
- 4
1 offence 2 occupation 3 criminal
record 4 vacancies 5 resign
6 voluntary 7 suspect 8 was
sentenced
- 5
1 was sentenced to 2 have any
(job) vacancies 3 offence 4 resign
5 occupation 6 suspects 7 done any
voluntary work 8 your criminal record