History form four

QUESTION & ANSWER

1. Define nationalism ?
   - Nationalism is the feeling of belonging and commitment by individual or group of people to their mother land.
2. What is the nationalist ?
   - Nationalist is the person who has strong feeling for his or her country and ready to defend from outside invaders.
3. List five factors that led the nationalism in Africa ?
   - Racial segregation
   - Political isolation
   - Over taxation
   - Economic exploitation
   - Religious activities
4. State any factors that led of Africa scramble ?
   - Social factors
   - Economic factors
   - Political factors
5. List the aim 0f Sayid Mohamed Abdalla Hassan ?
   - To get and enjoy the Islamic religion.
   - To drive out the colonizers all of the Somali territories.
   - To spread the Islamic religion especially the salihiya sect.
   - To control Somali territories.
6. Analyze three factors that raised Somaliland nationalism ?
   - new colonies were freed in Africa and Asia.
   - the Islamic religion which stand for human freedom.
   - Somaliland origin of nationalist was inspires by those soldiers who returned from wars and brought them with new idea of nationalism.
7. Define partition ?
   - Partition is way country want to broke and partition another country.
8. Where was exiled haji farah Omer ?
   - Was exiled at Camaran island in Yemen.

History form four
QUESTION & ANSWER

9. List the leading personalities in 1960 ?
   - Seyid Mohamed Abdulle Hassan
   - Haji farah omer
   - Sheikh bashiir yuusuf
   - Ugas Dod ugas Roble

10. At what time was formed Somali national society ?
   - Was formed in 1935

11. when was transferred to ethoipia hawd and reserved area ?
   - was transferred in 1954

12. State any four Somaliland elders were selected to leave for a London ?
   - Sultan Abdillahi sultan derie
   - Sultan Abdirahman sultan derie
   - Dubbe Ali-yare
   - Michel mariano

13. when was established united Somali party ?
   - was established in 1958

14. who was the first Somali president ?
   - the first president Aden Abdulle Osman Daar

15. When was exiled ugas Dodi ugas Roble ?
   - Was exiled in 1941

16. When was succeeded Mohamed ibrahim egal to become a prime minister?
   - Was succeeded in 1967

17. When was Somaliland occupied by Britain through persuading its clan elders to enter treaties ?
   - During 1884-1885

18. Explain in briefly the independence and union ?
   - In 1960, representative of Somalia and Somaliland agreed after discussion that act of the union be signed by the both states on attaining independence

19. when was sheikh Bashiir decided to base his struggle against the British rule ?
   - Was decided 1940.

History form four
QUESTION & ANSWER

20.List any five factors the achievements of the president egaL ?

- Demobilization
- Disarmaments
- And re-integration
- Paid salaries to civil service personal for the first time
- Developed the constitutions of the government etc.

21. When was Somalia government full collapsed ?

- Somalia government collapsed in 1991

22. Explain when Mohamed siyad Barre over drawn Somalia republic government ?

- Mohamed siyaad barre over drawn the 9 years old Somalia republic government

23. When was Somali national society changed to Somali national league ?

- Was changed Somali national league 1941

24. Why the president haila salassa refused the joining NFD to their brother of Somalia ?

- Because he suspected the formation of great Somalia union in the future

25. At what time was elected president of Somaliland Mohamed haji ibrahim ?

- Was elected in 1993.

26. Explain the formation of SNM ?

- Somalia national movement was established in jeddah kingdom of Saudi Arabia and later announced officially of London by Somaliland politician in April 1981

27. What is the Reason behind the formation of SNM ?

- Dissatisfaction in power sharing between Somalia and Somaliland
- The dream of great Somalia was failed
- Huge influx of refugee from Ethiopia
- Economic distribution and infrastructure between south and north

28.At what was Somaliland declared as an independence state ?

- Was Somaliland declared on 18th may in 1991

29. State any four factors of president dahir Riyale ?

- Extended administration to Somaliland eastern region
- Strengthened the capacity of national army

- Kept the law and order across the nation as education was expanded farther
- He made a smart handing over in which he was a model for Somaliland

30. List four factors of Burao conference ?
    - The Islamic sharia law must be implemented
    - Maintenance of security and stability
    - Equitability in job opportunity
    - Declaration of Somaliland independence from south of Somali against
31. when did complete Berlin conference the colonization process ?
    - Was complete in 1914
32. Explain the scramble for power in Somalia ?
    - After defeated the siyad barre military regime against in 1977 strong opposition forces formed and facilitated to formation of opposing movement against the barre regime
33. How many regime of the Mohamed siyad Barrre was fate ?
    - Was regime 21 years
34. When was established Somali democratic Action front and where was announced ?
    - Was established in 1976 and was announced Rome(Italy)
35. List any eight causes the first world war ?
    - Colonial rivalry
    - Nationalism
    - Arms race
    - Balkan war
    - Moroccan crisis
    - Fear and suspicion
    - Effect of the Franco- Prussian war
    - Treaties and alliances in Europe
36. state any three factors of president Ahmed Mohamed Mahmoud Silanyo ?
    - He increased the salaries of the civil service personal
    - Distributed ranks to different sections of the armed forces
    - Develop infrastructure of the country

History form four
QUESTION & ANSWER

37. Analyze five political result of the first world war ?
- The size of the Germany was reduced
- The Habsburg empire collapsed completely
- The USA involvement on the side of Allied forces
- People under ottoman empire to be given independence
- Creation of an association of world nations to preserve world peace.

38. Analyze three economic result of the first world war ?
- The Allies spent millions of pounds to buy guns
- The war seriously damaged Europe's economic
- There was led loss of economic in the world

39. Analyze three social result of the first world war ?
- Thousands of the people were displaced and made homeless
- There was an outbreak of diseases
- The war led to starvation by causing food shortage

40. Name the four permanent's of league of nations ?
- Britain, France, Italy, Japan

41. List two aims of league of nations ?
- To maintain peace through collective security
- To encourage international co-operation

42. Write down 4 point of president Woodrow Wilson to preserve world peace in the first world war ?
- Abolition of secret diplomacy
- Free navigation at sea free for all nation.
- Restoration of Belgium.
- All round reduction of armaments.

43. Explain in briefly the immediate cause of the first world war ?
- On-28-june- 1914, Archduke Franz Ferdinand, and his wife was assassinated in Sarajevo, capital of Bosnia.

44. Analyze three Achievement of the league of nation ?
- nation formed international health organization IHO.
- The league established international labour organization.
- The league supported the reduced trade of dangerous drugs.

History form four
QUESTION & ANSWER

45. Give two the result of the Versailles treaty ?
    - Germany had to lose territory in Europe.
    - The Germany was deprived of her colonies in Africa.
46. Analyze five factors failure of league nation to preserve world peace ?
    - It was more related with Versailles treaties.
    - It was rejected by the USA.
    - Italian invasion to Abyssinia.
    - They had no military forces of its own.
    - The world economic crisis in 1929.
47. Explain the causes the of second world war ?
    - Hitler's ambition.
    - Treaty of Versailles.
    - Nationalism.
    - Economic problems.
    - The rise of dictatorship.
    - The arm race.
48. Explain the war between Somalia and Ethiopia ?
    - The war between Somalia and Ethiopia in 1977-1978 was conflict over the west Somali inhabited region of the Ethiopia.
49. When was dropped the first atomic bomb ?
    - Was dropped atomic bomb on 6th August 1945.
50. When was German joins league of nations ?
    - Was German joins league of nations 1926.
51. Explain Sarajevo incident ?
    - The Austrian prince Francis Ferdinand was murdered in Sarajevo in 1914 and it become the immediate cause of the first world war.
52. Who established Fascist party ?
    - Established Mussolini.
53. Name the treaty which ended the first world war ?
    - The first world war ended by the treaty Versailles.
54. Name the cities of japan where atom bombs were dropped during the second world war ?
    - Hiroshima and Nagasaki.

History form four
QUESTION & ANSWER

55. Who was established Nazi party ?
    - Hitler established Nazi party
56. Name the countries defeated in first world war ?
    - Germany, Austria and turkey.
57. Name the prime minster of England during the second world war ?
    - Winston Churchill
58. When was Hitler becomes chancellor of Germany ?
    - Was in 1933
59. When was the Spanish civil war ?
    - Was Spanish civil war 1936-39.
60. At what time was Germany, japan and Italy make anti-Bolshevik pact ?
    - Was Germany, japan and Italy make anti-Bolshevik pact 1937.
61. Name the three important Allied of the first world war ?
    - England, France and Russia.
62. Who was the president of America during the first world war ?
    - Woodrow Wilson
63. When was Arch duke Francis Ferdinand assassinated ?
    - Was Arch duke Francis Ferdinand assassinated 28th June 1914
64. Name the territories which France wanted to retrieve from Germany during the first world war ?
    - Alsace and Lorraine.
65. When did the first world war began ?
    - First world war began on 28th July 1914.
66. When did the first world war end ?
    - 11th November 1918.
67. Name the world Organization established after first world war ?
    - League of Nation
68. when was world trade depression ?
    - Was world trade depression 1929-30.
69. Name the prince who was killed in Sarajevo ?
    - Arch duke Francis Ferdinand was prince who was killed in Sarajevo.

History form four
QUESTION & ANSWER

70. Name two dictators who were responsible for the outbreak of the second world war ?
    - Hitler and Mussolini.
71. Name the new nation which were born after the first world war ?
    - Poland, Czechoslovakia, Lithuania, Latvia, Estonia, and Finland.
72. What is Gestapo ?
    - Hitler's secret agency is called as Gestapo.
73. why did the American enter the first world war ?
    - Germany sank a ship called Lusitania, in which many American were drowned. This even made to enter the first world war.
74. Who drafted the treaty of Versailles ?
    - American president Woodrow Wilson drafted the treaty of Versailles.
75. Name the American ship which destroyed by German ?
    - Lusitania is the American ship which destroyed German.
76. Name the Battle which Russia was defeated in the first world war ?
    - In the Battle of Tannenberg Russia was defeated.
77. Name the German emperor during the first world war and which policy did he believe in ?
    - Kaiser William II was German emperor. He believed in the policy of world power or downfall.
78. Name the incident which led to the outbreak of the first world war?
    - The assassination of Austrian prince in Sarajevo.
79. Name the capital Bosnia ?
    - Sarajevo is the capital Bosnia.
80. When was the treaty of Versailles singed ?
    - The treaty of Versailles singed in 1919.
81. Name the countries which fought with Allies in the first world war ?
    - Germany, Austria and Italy fought with Allies in the first world war.
82. Name the two rival blocks of the first world war ?
    - Triple Alliance (Germany, Austria and Turkey) and Triple Entente (England, France and Russia) are two rival blocks of the first world war.
83. What was the name of the German Air force ?
    - The German air force Luftwaffe.

History form four
QUESTION & ANSWER

84. When was happened the world economic crisis ?
    - The world economic crisis happened 1929
85. What was the symbol of the Nazis ?
    - The Swastika was the symbol of the Nazis.
86. At what time was Mussolini, master of Italy ?
    - Was Mussolini, master of Italy in 1928
87. Name the nation which bombarded the pearl harbor ?
    - Japan bombarded pearl harbor.
88. When was Stalin, master of Russia **?**
    - Was Stalin, master of Russia in 1929.
89. When was Hitler invades Rhineland ?
    - Was Hitler, invades Rhineland in 1936
90. Name the leader of Italy during the second world war ?
    - Mussolini was the leader of Italy during the second world war.
91. Who was Hitler ?
    - Hitler was dictator of German.
92. When did Hitler committed suicide ?
    - 30 April in 1945
93. Name the Allied nations in the second world war ?
    - England, France, America and Russia.
94. Name the axis nations during second world war ?
    - Germany, Italy and japan
95. At what was Hitler attempts to seize power at Munich ?
    - Was Hitler attempts to seize power at Munich in 1923
96. Who was authored mien Kemp ?
    - Hitler, the dictator of Germany has authored mien Kemp.
97. When was Italy invades Abyssinia ?
    - Was Italy invades Abyssinia in 1935
98. Analyze three economic Result of the second world war ?
    - the war created unemployment
    - it led development of engineering
    - the war, countries involves spent a lot of money on the war effort.

History form four
QUESTION & ANSWER

99. State any four social Result of second world war?

- ❖ Massive of loss of human life
- ❖ Over 21 million people were rendered homeless
- ❖ The war produce new kind of life
- ❖ Hitler committed suicide on 30 April in 1945 and the war dropped at Hiroshima

100. Briefly explain the result of the second world war ?

- ➢ Destruction
- ➢ End of dictatorships
- ➢ Partition of Germany
- ➢ japan under allied countries
- ➢ cold war
- ➢ American become super power
- ➢ Establishment of communist government
- ➢ Establishment of U.N.O

FIRST FIVE CHAPTERS OF HISTORY FORM FOUR