HISTORY SUMMARY FORM FOUR

Chapter two: The military regime 1969-1991

21/oct/1969 Mohmad siyad barre overthrew 9yrs old Somali republic democratic government .

Mohmed siyaad barre catch power in blood less coup.

He established military junta called supreme revolutionary council{ SRC}

The first 7yrs of his dictatorship ,the people were admired on his control bcs of;

- Many people were willing to continue with his dictatorship bcs he promote a lot of needs.
- Many people have no any vision about democracy.
- he developed the country at the sides of agriculture, airports ,ports and roads .
- he built the military power forces.

Factors that helped the military coup in 1969

- ✓ Economic problems faced by Somali government {no foreign investment programs}
- ✓ Assasination of Somali president A/rashid Ali Sharmake.
- ✓ Siyad barre was the commander of Somali army {he had military forces this leads to people to admire to him.
- ✓ Trablism,nepotism, corruption become popular.

Consequence of military coup and dictatorship.

1. He nationalized all the industries .
2. He create superior military team loyal to him.
3. He decreased the power of other clans in favor of allied clans with Mohmed siyad barre.
4. Scientific socialism style.

The war of 1977 against Ethiopia.

What cause the war?

- ❖ Siyad barre attacked to Ethiopia.

- ✓ In 1977 somali military attacked into Ethiopia to return their territory{ reserve area} that given to Ethiopia in 1954. Somali military defeat Ethiopia ,and reached into Deridawe.
- ✓ The soviet union{ Russia}gave hand and allied with Ethiopia with Cuban forces.
- ✓ Soviet union cut all supports{ weapons ,investment} to Somali government.
- ✓ Then,Somali government cut 60% of military financial plan

The consequence of war/result of the war

- ✓ Formation of army opposition movements; SNM,SSDF.
- ✓ Somalia and Russia relationship was broken
- ✓ Somali military was defeated by Ethiopian and Cuban forces.

The attempted coup in 1978

- ✓ The failed coup in 1978 was leading by ;
  1. Mohmed sh.osman irro
  2. a/laahi yusuf ahmed
- ✓ the coup was planned before the war b/w Somalia &Ethiopia { planned in 1976 and performed in 1978 .
- ✓ the coup was failed in 1978/Apr/9
- ✓ 26/0ct/1978msiyad barre killed all the coup leaders {17men including Mohmed sh.Osman}
- ✓ Abdillahi yusuf ahmed escaped to Ethiopia after the coup failed.

Factors that cause the failure of coup 1978

- ✓ They were small number comparing to siyad barre force.
- ✓ They were poorly equipped
- ✓ Some of the coup officers started the coup in un promised day