

Answers

1.1

- 1 physical 2 essential 3 confident 4 fresh
5 worries 6 basic 7 calm 8 cheap
If a person is *sensible* they are reasonable and make the right decisions.
- 1 any 2 some 3 some 4 any 5 some
6 any
- At midnight, when most people are already asleep, Oswald Bailey puts on his coat, says goodbye to his wife and sets off for work. For the last forty-two years, **he** has chosen to work the night shift at the local jam factory. Oswald prefers working at night, because **it** gives him more free time during the day. He spends most of this time looking after his huge vegetable garden, whatever the weather. When **he** comes home from work at eight thirty in the morning, he has a big breakfast and then changes into his gardening clothes. Oswald says **he** only needs four hours' sleep a night and he has this after his evening meal, between seven thirty and eleven thirty. His behaviour hasn't changed for years. But next week, his routine will change forever, as **he** is retiring from the factory. Oswald is looking forward to **it**, because **he** will be able to spend even more time in his garden.
- countable: coat, day, factory, garden, routine, shift
uncountable: behaviour, sleep, weather, work

1.2

- 1 incorrect 2 correct 3 correct 4 incorrect
5 correct 6 incorrect 7 incorrect 8 correct
- 1 took up 2 experts 3 aims 4 the basics
5 fitter
- 1 rang, were eating 2 fell, was cycling
3 was driving, heard 4 was sailing, broke down
5 were having, began 6 cut, was swimming
- 1 Yesterday morning Gordon **woke** up at 7a.m.
2 correct
3 It was a great party and nobody left until after midnight.
4 Caroline's friends **were waiting** for her when her plane landed.
5 correct
6 Which car **were you driving** when the accident happened?

2.1

- 1 safe 2 average 3 new 4 specially 5 quickly
6 important 7 favourite 8 waterproof 9 neatly
10 Large 11 easy
- adverts are now shorter, posters are bigger than they used to be, messages are clearer, an advertised product is better than other products, adverts change more frequently as well

- Adverts are now not as long.
Posters take up more space than they used to.
Messages are easier to understand.
An advertised product is more successful than other products.
Adverts change more often as well.
- Sentence 3 best describes the text.
- 1 influence 2 immediate 3 working out
4 20-somethings 5 are produced

2.2

D	G	X	L	D	M	T	B	H	G
R	E	C	E	I	P	T	D	C	O
W	V	O	R	S	L	J	G	U	O
O	W	I	R	C	R	Q	V	S	D
P	A	Y	N	O	E	C	O	T	S
R	T	B	C	U	T	H	V	O	J
I	M	U	A	N	U	A	K	M	B
C	C	O	S	T	R	R	N	E	U
E	X	C	H	A	N	G	E	R	Y
H	S	L	K	T	P	E	F	B	P

- 1 the sleeve 2 a belt 3 a boot 4 a jacket
5 gloves 6 a pocket 7 a jumper 8 socks
- Stay safe with our on-line shopping tips
 - Who should I buy from?
Shop only from companies you know or from sites recommended by friends and family. **Make** sure the website has a real street address and a phone number to call for more information.
 - Receipts
Keep your receipts and any papers until you are sure you are satisfied with your goods. **If** anything arrives damaged, contact the company immediately.
 - How do I know it is safe to shop?
Look for the website address when you get to the final page (**delete full stop**) of your shopping order. **If** the URL starts with *https://* it means that the site is safe.
 - Personal information
Never give out personal information. **You** are not required to give your bank account number² or internet password. **Your** credit card number and the date it runs out is all the information any company needs.
- 1 Henry's **mother** is **French**, but she's always lived in Ireland.
2 Lizzie's sister could count to **ten** before she could walk.
3 Isabelle's birthday is in **September**.
4 Patrick went to **Doctor** Davies to get some medicine.
5 Ken's having a party on Saturday at his house in **West** Street – it's number 15.
6 The highest mountain in **Europe** is **Mont** **Blanc**.

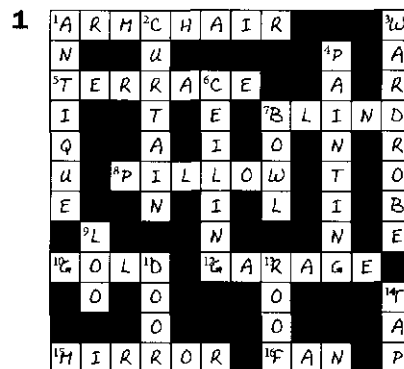
3.1

- 1** 1 point 2 hitch-hike 3 kiss 4 wave 5 smell
6 write 7 scratch 8 balance
- 2** 1 flu 2 recover 3 drink 4 soup 5 aspirin
6 sore 7 muscles 8 tiring 9 cough/sneeze
10 sneeze/cough
- 3** 1 Can you 2 Are you able 3 can't
4 might/may/could 5 might/may
6 might/may/ could / can
- 4** 1 A 2 A 3 A 4 P 5 P 6 P
- 5** 1 If I am ill in your country, could I ~~to~~ have free health treatment? P
2 Are you able **to** visit Mrs Smith in hospital today? A
3 Julia **might** need extra health insurance if she goes skiing in America. P
4 At some hospitals you may ~~to~~ have to wait a long time in the emergency department. P
5 **Can** my mother **eat** a normal diet again now? A

3.2

- 1** 1 B 2 A 3 B 4 B 5 A
- Q Is coffee bad for me?
A There **is** nothing to suggest that a moderate amount of coffee is bad for our health.
- Q I've heard that coffee increases the possibility of getting some diseases. Is that true?
A No. The results of one report can never tell the whole story. The results of a lot of research into coffee **do** not show that it is bad for our health.
- Q If I stop drinking coffee, will I experience any problems?
A A few people may experience headaches if they suddenly stop drinking coffee, but this only happens for a couple of days.
- Q Can coffee drinkers change their habits and learn to like other drinks?
A Yes, if they want to change, they can do this without difficulty.
- Q Can drinking coffee make someone work better?
A Yes. The caffeine in coffee helps you to think more carefully.
- Q Will drinking coffee during the evening affect how well I sleep?
A No. Nothing suggests that caffeine changes the quality of sleep during the night.
- 3** 1 amount 2 results 3 a couple 4 affect 5 quality

4.1



- 2** Nouns: corridor, kitchen, style, walls
Verbs: appears, connect, found, redesign
Adjectives: hand-painted, lucky, oval, perfect, wider
Adverbs: absolutely, greatly, locally, unusually
1 kitchen 2 redesign 3 wider 4 absolutely
5 hand-painted 6 walls 7 style 8 found
9 locally 10 lucky
- 3** 1 three beautiful blue silk dresses
2 a heavy seventeenth-century German wooden bed
3 correct
4 the unusual circular red plastic table
5 those awful 1960s purple curtains

4.2

- 1** 1 C 2 A 3 B 4 A 5 B 6 C 7 A
8 C 9 A 10 B 11 C 12 B
- 2** 1 third floor 2 well as 3 Don't / Do not
4 better than 5 able / allowed / permitted to
- 3** Hi. **I'd really** like to meet you at the weekend. **I'll** be free all day on Saturday, so **let's** have lunch and then we can look around the shops together. **Don't** forget to bring the photographs of your holiday. **I'm really** looking forward to seeing them.

5.1

- 1** 1 are used 2 was buried, were parked
3 were thrown away 4 is needed 5 are taken
6 are given away 7 is produced
- 2** 1 non-stop 2 repaint 3 non-essential 4 reuse
5 recycled 6 reappear 7 Non-smokers
8 re-enter
- 3** 1 dangerous gases 2 oil spills 3 rubbish site
4 recycle products

5.2

- 1** 1 valley (others are high land) / cliff (others are inland)
2 field (others are connected to the sea and water)
3 soil (others are connected to the seaside)
4 desert (others are connected to the coast)
5 rock (others are connected to wood)
- 2** 1 Four from: hill(s), field(s), valley, wood, forest, gate, grass, path
2 Four from: beach, sea, sand, rocks, cliffs

- 3 1 natural 2 recent 3 rise 4 hot 5 melt
6 frost 7 rain 8 thunderstorms

- 4 1 seaside/coast 2 harbour 3 beach
4 hill/mountain 5 cliffs

Adjectives: little, fishing, small, beautiful, long, white, old, steep, peaceful, great, hot, sunny

- 5 Student's own answers (see 4 for an example).

6.1

- 1 tennis racket – tennis – court
skis – skiing – slope / mountain
football – football – pitch
swimsuit – swimming – pool
table tennis bat – table tennis – table tennis table

- 2 Possible answers:

- 1 tennis, squash, volleyball, basketball
2 football, tennis, squash, volleyball, basketball, baseball, rugby, table tennis, hockey
3 sailing, waterskiing, swimming, (wind) surfing, fishing
4 athletics, climbing, cycling, diving, fishing, golf, gymnastics, horseriding, running, swimming, (wind) surfing

- 3 1 scored, draw 2 won 3 racket, hit

- 4 football shirts for home and away matches, biography books, videos, club magazines, luggage, toys, posters

- 5 The real cost of being a football fan

How serious a football fan are you? ✓ I don't mean ✓ how often do you go to watch a match, but how much do you spend on goods connected with football? It seems ✓ that nowadays you're not ✓ really a follower of the sport, unless you spend ✓ a considerable amount of money on products connected with your favourite club and players.

No doubt you and your family own ✓ this season's football shirts. And I hope you've got ✓ shirts like the team wears for home matches, and the ones the players wear for away matches at other clubs. Are you reading a biography of your favourite player at the moment, or do you prefer to watch videos of him playing in famous matches? I am ✓ sure you buy ✓ the club magazine every month to make sure you keep up to date with what is happening at the club.

Football fans are spending more money on clothes, luggage, toys and posters than ever before. Much more, in fact, than they spend ✓ on tickets to see live matches. Money from selling goods and products connected to the sport is now a major part of a club's income.

- 6 1 Pelé could **always** create an opportunity to score a goal. He **rarely** failed to score in big matches. He is **often** thought to be the best ever football player.
2 Andre Agassi **always** fights very hard to win his tennis matches. (**Sometimes**) He has (**sometimes**) had periods away from competitions due to injury (**sometimes**). He **usually** has his hair very short or even completely shaved.

6.2

- 1 1 correct 2 correct 3 incorrect 4 incorrect
5 incorrect

- 2 1 Thank you 2 Would you like 3 I'm so sorry
4 Why don't 5 I'm afraid

- 3 1 thanking 2 inviting 3 apologising
4 suggesting 5 explaining

- 4 Possible answers:

- 1 Thank you so much for the lovely jumper.
2 Would you like to go to a concert on Thursday?
3 I'm so sorry I forgot to send a card for your birthday last week.
4 Why don't we meet after college finishes tomorrow?
5 I'm afraid I have to go to the doctor's.

7.1

- 1 1 earlier 2 healthier/more healthy 3 except
4 unless 5 too much

- 2 1 it changes 2 it'll/it will be ready 3 they put on
4 it's/it is 5 I eat 6 won't taste 7 I'll/We'll bring
8 he/she won't know

- 3 1 a packet of biscuits 2 a slice of cake
3 a tube of tomato paste 4 a jar of jam
5 a spoonful of sugar/salt 6 a box of tea bags
7 a tin of peas/beans

7.2

- 1 1 D 2 C 3 A

- 2 1 sweet (others are hot)
2 cut (others are ways of cooking)
3 plate (others are cutlery)
4 cake (others are bread)
5 diet (others are about eating)
6 soup (others are sweet)

8.1

- 1
- | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A | R | C | H | I | T | E | C | T | C | A | E |
| R | E | O | F | R | O | D | S | P | W | M | P |
| C | A | T | H | E | D | R | A | L | X | O | G |
| O | F | T | H | D | A | G | L | A | S | S | T |
| N | G | A | L | L | E | R | Y | S | M | Q | U |
| C | U | G | E | C | L | I | F | T | L | U | E |
| R | B | E | R | W | I | N | T | I | Z | E | S |
| E | R | V | O | B | R | I | C | C | B | S | T |
| T | I | M | O | F | E | V | R | W | H | A | O |
| E | C | N | F | A | C | T | O | R | Y | S | R |
| O | K | E | L | S | W | I | N | D | O | W | E |
| I | A | P | A | R | T | M | E | N | T | R | Y |

- 2 In the photo on the left, both buildings are of brick. The smaller one could be a person's house or separate apartments. It has two round windows in the roof. The other building looks rather strange and must be quite dark inside. There is something made of iron on the roof and it has at least one large chimney.

The photo on the right shows a very modern building with lots of storeys. It is made of glass and steel and was probably designed by a famous architect. It could be an office block. There seems to be a lift operating on the outside of the building.

- 3 past simple: 1, 2, 5, 8 present perfect: 3, 4, 6, 7
- 4 a 1, 5, 8 b 3, 4 c 6, 7 d 2
- 5 1 John has walked past this museum everyday but he **hasn't visited** it. / **has never visited** it.
2 correct
3 My brother **sold** his house last month and has just started renting an apartment in the city centre.
4 Yesterday's fire at the Palace Hotel, which only **reopened** five weeks ago, **began** in the kitchen.
5 Building the new cinema took over two years, because they **found** dangerous chemicals on the site shortly after they **started**.
6 correct
7 The newly-finished ten-storey office block **has replaced** the old market area.
8 They only delivered half the bricks we **needed**, so I've asked for more today.

8.2

- 1 1 C 2 A 3 A
- 2 1 whose 2 which/that 3 where
4 who/that 5 whose 6 which
- 3 1 F 2 C 3 G 4 H 5 A 6 E 7 D 8 B

9.1

- 1 1 buying 2 repairing 3 trying 4 moving
5 saying 6 making 7 getting 8 offering
- 2 1 without registering 2 with searching
3 by selecting 4 in buying 5 Before deciding
6 After making
- 3 Possible answer:
I think a class website is a good idea. It could have photos and information about our class. Would you like to help me build the website?

9.2

- 1 1 walking 2 playing music/playing an instrument
3 painting 4 cooking/baking 5 sailing
6 playing basketball
- 2 1 raincoat, map, water bottle
2 music, piano, flute, violin
3 paint, brush
4 oven, knife, pastry, bowl
5 raincoat, boat, sails
6 ball, court, shorts, trainers

- 3 1 C 2 B 3 A 4 D 5 B 6 D 7 C
8 A

10.1

1	P	E	R	F	O	R	H	A	N	C	E
	R		E		D		U				
	A		C		U		S		I	N	G
	C		O		R		I				
	T		R		H		C				
	I		D		S		T		A	G	E
	S		O		N		G				
	E										

- 2 Possible answers:
1 trumpet, flute 2 violin, guitar
3 keyboard, synthesizer 4 band, orchestra
- 3 1 c 2 b 3 c 4 b 5 c 6 c 7 c 8 a
- 4 BAND MANAGER A roadie must be hardworking and patient. Crew members must ~~to~~ work long hours.
GREG Do I **must have to** stay with the band for the whole tour?
BAND MANAGER We'd like you to. The contract is for the whole tour.
GREG OK. **Do I have to** I bring a sleeping bag and towel?
BAND MANAGER Yes, you need **to** bring all your own things. And remember, you **don't have to mustn't** smoke in the crew's tour-bus. Wait until the driver stops for a break.

10.2

- 1 1 interesting 2 embarrassed 3 surprising
4 annoyed 5 relaxing 6 satisfied
7 frightening, bored
- 2 Jenni arrives home tired after work and finds the door unlocked. She goes into the house feeling rather worried. She calls out in a loud voice, 'Hello. Who's there?'. There is no reply. She starts to feel scared. She opens the door to the small living room and feels a cold wind on her face. There's an old man in the room. They look at each other in silence.
1 old
2 worried
3 loud
4 scared
5 tired
6 cold
7 small
- 3 Possible answers:
She looks quickly round the room. Everything is there – the **new/expensive/borrowed** laptop computer, her **valuable/huge** collection of CDs and the **bright/colourful/valuable** painting by a famous artist. But her **best/favourite** photo is missing. She turns back to the man. He's holding it in his hands and crying. 'This is my son,' he says.
- 4 Possible answers:
1 Young Lives
2 a village in Canada
3 a group of children growing up
4 they pretended to be older to get into a nightclub

11.1

- 1 1 Peter got on the train. 2 He gave Jamira a goodbye hug.
1 Before Peter got on the train, he had given Jamira a
goodbye hug. / Peter had given Jamira a goodbye hug
before he got on the train.
- 2 The pilot asked for the flight plan. 1 He took off. 2
The pilot had asked for a flight plan before he took off. /
Before he took off, the pilot had asked for a flight plan.
- 3 Flora visited Rome. 1 She decided to study Italian. 2
After Flora had visited Rome, she decided to study Italian.
- 4 The house was quiet. 2 Everyone went to bed. 1
The house was quiet because everybody had gone to bed.
- 5 I arrived. 2 The meeting finished. 1
When I arrived, the meeting had finished.
- 6 Sam fell asleep. 1 His mother finished the story. 2
Sam fell asleep before his mother had finished the story. /
Before his mother finished the story, Sam had fallen
asleep.

- 2 1 expedition 2 environment
3 brochure 4 jungle
5 career 6 insurance
7 instructor
word in the box: project

- 3 1 change ... money 2 taking ... exercise
3 spending money 4 change direction
5 change places 6 time ... spent
7 take turns 8 taken place

11.2

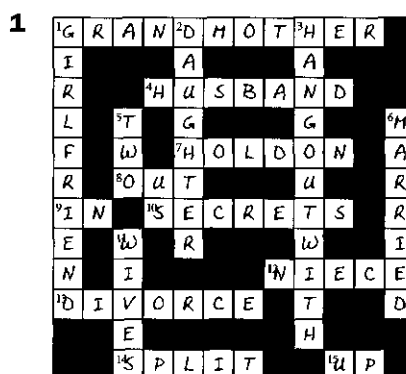
- 1 1 H 2 J 3 F 4 A 5 E 6 G 7 D 8 C
9 I 10 B

- 2 1 realistic 2 climates
3 rendezvous site 4 recommend
5 remote areas 6 one-on-one contact
7 opportunities 8 master

12.1

- 1 1 thing 2 Unless
3 change 4 importance
5 essential 6 moments
7 unavoidable 8 reach
- 2 1 correct 2 incorrect 3 incorrect 4 correct
5 correct 6 correct
- 3 1 had locked his office and had put the key in her drawer.
2 he could stay round at Alex's.
3 (that) he was sorry he / John wasn't able to come
swimming.
4 she would be taking her Kylie CDs to the party.
- 4 1 made friends 2 tell each/talk to each
3 Do you 4 don't we
5 addition

12.2



- 2 1 c 2 b 3 d 4 a
- 3 1 c Julia **really** wanted to leave home and find a job in
London. **Unfortunately**, her mother had made other
plans for her future.
- 2 b I (**immediately**) noticed Clara (**immediately**) because
she was wearing an extraordinary hat. She told me
later that she'd (**recently**) bought it (**recently**) in a
market near the harbour.
- 3 d Martin and Ingrid never (**actually**) imagined they
would (**actually**) win the holiday competition. Even
now, as they (**happily**) boarded the plane to Barbados
(**happily**), it seemed like a dream.
- 4 a It had started to rain **heavily**, so I went back to the
hotel for an umbrella. On the way, a young man
stopped me to ask **politely** if I wanted a guide.

13.1

- 1 1 the number of Peel P50s that were produced
2 how long the car is in metres
3 how fast it went in kilometres per hour
4 how much it cost
5 when it was first produced
6 when it died out and people stopped using it
- 2 1 correct 2 incorrect 3 incorrect 4 correct
5 correct
- 3 1 f prediction 2 c offer
3 d promise 4 b offer
5 a promise 6 e prediction
- 4 The best sentences are the ones which don't repeat words
from the task.
- Dear Anna
- 1 Shall I get the train tickets for the weekend in advance?
2 I think the best train to get is the one at 8.30.
3 Let's meet on Saturday morning at 8.15 on Platform 4.
4 See you on Saturday.
- Love, Ross

13.2

- 1 1 hovercraft 2 scooter
3 ambulance 4 bike
5 cab 6 boat
7 ship 8 tram
9 ferry 10 train

The word reading down is *helicopter*. A helicopter is used to take injured people to hospital, and to take important people to places – meetings, for example. They are also used by soldiers.

- 2 1 scooter, bike
2 ambulance, cab
3 hovercraft, boat, ship, tram, ferry, train
4 boat, ship, ferry
5 scooter, ambulance, bike, cab
- 3 1 In fact 2 on foot 3 at least
4 on sale 5 At first 6 on/in time

14.1

- 1 1 C 2 C 3 D 4 A 5 B

- 2 best opening: 2

Possible answer:

I use the internet to help with my college work. You can find a lot of good articles and information. I also do some shopping on-line, mostly CDs, clothes and videos. It's enjoyable just looking at some of the news and music websites.

Have fun with your computer.

Love

14.2

- 1 Possible answers:

- We used to photocopy documents, now we send an email with an attachment.
- We didn't use to travel long distances by air, we used to travel by ship.
- Computers used to be huge, now they are much smaller.
- Digital technology used to be expensive, now it is cheap.
- We used to find information in a library, now we look for it on the internet.
- We didn't use to have mobile phones, now almost everyone has one.

- 2 1 How did you use to get to school?
2 Where did you use to go on holiday?
3 Did you use to eat in restaurants?
4 What free-time activities did you use to do?
5 How did you use to find out about news?
6 Did you use to get pocket money?

- 3 1 discovered 2 prevent 3 danger
4 save 5 banned 6 belongs

- 4 1 unlikely 2 survive
3 according to 4 century
5 spokesperson

15.1

- 1 1 You can have clothes made.
2 You can have (some) flowers delivered.
3 You can have your clothes dry cleaned.
4 You can have your hair cut.
5 You can have your teeth checked/cleaned.
6 You can have your bike repaired.
- 2 1 deliveries 2 easier 3 shopping
4 activities 5 worries 6 biggest
- 3 1 Tuesday 2 lighter 3 bought
4 castle 5 honest 6 guitar
- 4 1 correct 2 incorrect 3 incorrect 4 incorrect
5 correct 6 incorrect

15.2

- 1 1 will need 2 will cost 3 will spend
4 will pay 5 will have to 6 will be able to
7 will enjoy 8 will take part
- 2 1 are you going to 2 I'm going to 3 are going to
4 I'll 5 is going to 6 won't
- 3 Possible answers:
On Friday I went
... finished an essay ... in the afternoon ...
... I met ... at a pizzeria

16.1

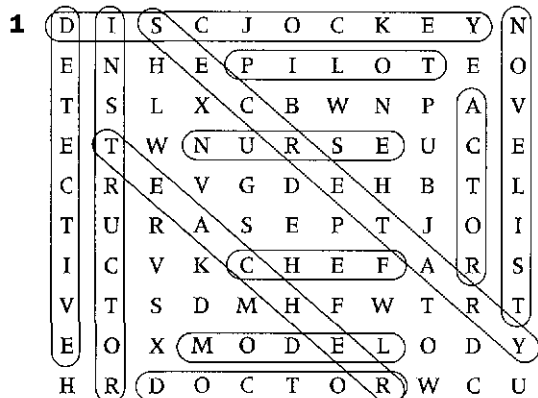
- 1 1 d, f 2 a, h 3 b, g 4 c, j 5 e, i
- 2 1 B 2 A 3 C
- 3 1 If I didn't do my homework, I would make an excuse.
2 If my car broke down, I would phone for help.
3 If my friend was ill, I would take her flowers.
4 If I passed my exams, I would celebrate with my friends.
5 If my restaurant meal was cold, I would make a complaint.
6 If my sister had children, I would be an uncle/I would take her flowers.
7 If I lost my front door key, I would break in.

16.2

- 1 1 soon as 2 train bank 3 when they are
4 don't stop 5 spend more than
- 2 1 unafraid 2 unembarrassed 3 unhappy
4 blameless 5 unclear 6 faultless
7 priceless 8 thoughtless
- 3 Possible answers:
1 On Friday morning Sam's alarm clock didn't go off.
2 He was late for college and had to take an important test at lunchtime.
3 He hadn't had time/He'd had no time to revise because (last week) he met his new girlfriend, Lisa (last week).
4 They had spent all their free time together since then.
5 He was looking forward to meeting Lisa after college.
6 He was waiting in their favourite café when he got a text message.
7 The message said: I'm going out with my old boyfriend. I don't want to see you again.

- 4 Possible titles:
A very bad day
Sam's bad day
A sad day for Sam
A difficult day for Sam

17.1



- 2 1 novelist 2 secretary
3 disc jockey 4 detective
5 chef 6 pilot
7 teacher 8 nurse
- 3 1 full-time, part-time
2 two from: diploma, certificate, degree
3 two from: salary, wages, fee
4 two from: manager, director, president, boss
- 4 1 Arrange to have
2 can listen
3 need to achieve
4 Offer to help
5 should spend
6 intend to make
- 5 1 Jim's boss persuaded **him to** take some more professional exams.
2 Our Managing Director expected **us to** work on New Year's Day.
3 My manager wants **me to** write a report on new business opportunities.
4 Fay has encouraged **us to** attend the meeting on Monday morning.

17.2

1 Hanna - E Magnus - B Yvette - D

- 2 Possible answer:
All the students will work in each department, and will help with basic tasks. On Friday afternoon they can start their reports. We will answer their questions. Students need to bring money to buy lunch.

18.1

- 1 1 incorrect 2 incorrect 3 correct
4 incorrect 5 incorrect 6 correct
- 2 1 she was voted 2 performed live
3 chain of events 4 determined
5 hasn't looked back

- 3 1 well-dressed 2 long-distance
3 one-way 4 broken-down
5 well-behaved 6 long-lost

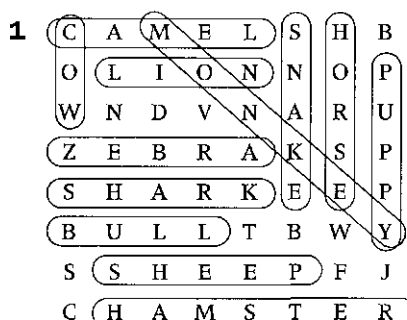
18.2

- 1 1 somebody/someone 2 everyone/everybody
3 No one/Nobody 4 Nothing/Nobody/No one
5 something 6 anything
- 2 1 How **much homework** does your English teacher give you?
2 The news about the film star's accident **was** very sad.
3 correct
4 The spaghetti at the new Italian restaurant **is** delicious.
5 correct
6 How **much** information did you manage to find out for the project.
- 3 1 a few 2 no 3 a number of 4 None of
5 a little
- 4 Nowadays, it seems that you do not need to do very much to become famous. Almost everyone who appears on television is thought to be a 'famous person'. ~~Yet some of these people might not do a lot on the television.~~ All they do is to present a game show, for example, or read the news. Magazines think that we want to know all about these people and their lives, their clothes, where they go out and everything else they do. ~~We are told what they wear, where they eat, who their friends are and lots of useless information like this.~~ I, for one, do not want to know any of this. ~~I am not interested in reading it.~~ Finding out about why some people have done quite amazing things and become famous is interesting, however. ~~I would like to read about why someone chose to do something quite different and became famous.~~ Magazines should think more carefully about who they interview and write about.

19.1

- 1 1 C 2 B 3 A 4 D 5 A 6 C 7 D
8 B 9 B 10 C
- 2 1 So do I. 2 Neither/Nor do I.
3 Neither/Nor am I. 4 So am I.
- 3 long term survival = continuation into the future
in their natural environment = in the wild
disappearing species = endangered animals
in captivity = held in cages or wildlife parks
rare = not found very often
extinct = no longer existing
conservation = protection of the natural world

19.2



2	farm animals	pets	wild animals
	cow	puppy	camel
	horse	hamster	lion
	bull		shark
	sheep		snake
			monkey
			zebra

- 3
- | | |
|--------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 are advised to | 2 apologies for |
| 3 check for | 4 warn ... against |
| 5 involved in | 6 protect ... against / from |
| 7 are spent ... on | 8 believe in |
| 9 decided against | 10 hopes for |

4 Possible answer:

I shouted 'Shark' to Dave. A huge wave was coming. It was the perfect wave and Dave surfed back to the beach. I felt a sudden pain in my leg and I screamed and tried to swim away from the shark. I got back to the beach, with part of my leg missing. I've never wanted to surf again even if I could.

Possible title: Shark attack

20.1

- 1
- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1 geography | 2 art |
| 3 history | 4 chemistry |
| 5 maths | 6 languages |
- 2
- | | |
|--------|---------|
| 1 Read | 2 Write |
| 3 Plan | 4 Avoid |
- 3
- | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| 1 incorrect | 2 correct | 3 incorrect | 4 correct |
|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
- 4 As the **college's** Exams Organiser, I often have to look after students before they are allowed into the large hall where they take their exams. One favourite story of **mine** is about Sasha – who belonged to Thomas, a student of **ours**. Sasha was **Thomas's** little white mouse and for some reason, Thomas had decided that having Sasha with him during the exam would be lucky for him. Sasha was so small he fitted into Thomas's coat pocket, so I didn't notice him to begin with. However, when the **director's** secretary announced that all **students'** coats and bags had to be left outside the exam hall, Thomas realised he would have to give up that good luck plan of **him his**. And that's how I came to have a white mouse in my **desk's** middle drawer when the **college's** fire alarm went off. But that's another story.
- 5
- | | | | | |
|-------|----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1 his | 2 theirs | 3 yours | 4 ours | 5 hers |
|-------|----------|---------|--------|--------|

20.2

- 1
- | | |
|---------------|------------------|
| 1 application | 2 disappointment |
| 3 development | 4 punishment |
| 5 measurement | 6 involvement |
- 2
- | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 1 tell you | 2 if you include | 3 forget to write |
| 4 Did you check/Have you checked | 5 long | |

3 Dear Nigel

Thanks for your letter. You asked me for advice about your exams. When you're revising, don't try to go over too much at a time. Work hard for two or three hours and then have a break. Then do some more studying, and at the end of the day, give yourself a small reward. Keep notes of what you want to revise and plan what to work on each day. When I was doing my exams, I tried to eat healthy food and get plenty of sleep. I went for walks in my breaks and tried to think positively. Sometimes I met up with friends for a snack and to talk about other things.

Stay calm and don't panic. I'm sure you'll be fine.

Mona

- 1 see underlined words above
 2 see circled words above
 3 18 verbs
 4 present simple, present continuous, past simple, past continuous, future with *will*
 5 revise, go over, studying
 6 time off, break

Practice Test

Reading

- Part 1
- | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 B | 2 A | 3 A | 4 C | 5 B |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
- Part 2
- | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 6 G | 7 E | 8 H | 9 A | 10 C |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
- Part 3
- | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 11 A | 12 A | 13 B | 14 A | 15 B |
| 16 B | 17 A | 18 A | 19 B | 20 A |
- Part 4
- | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 21 C | 22 B | 23 D | 24 A | 25 D |
|------|------|------|------|------|
- Part 5
- | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 26 B | 27 D | 28 A | 29 C | 30 D |
| 31 B | 32 C | 33 B | 34 D | 35 A |

Writing

- Part 1
- | | |
|------------|------------------------------|
| 1 don't | 2 rather than/instead of/not |
| 3 as well | 4 before/when |
| 5 in spite | |
- Part 2 Task Specific Markscheme:
- indication of where writer is on holiday
 - mention of what the weather is like
 - explanation of how long writer will be staying.

Listening

- Part 1
- | | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 A | 2 C | 3 B | 4 C | 5 A | 6 C | 7 B |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
- Part 2
- | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|
| 8 C | 9 A | 10 B | 11 C | 12 C | 13 A |
|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|
- Part 3
- | | |
|-------------------------|--|
| 14 7.30/half past seven | 15 (small) bag |
| 16 hat | 17 notebook/note book (with plain paper) |
| 18 Knellsmere | 19 gym |
- Part 4
- | | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 20 A | 21 B | 22 A | 23 B | 24 A | 25 B |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|

Tapescripts

Part 1

Example

- W John, it's Linda. Listen, I haven't left my notebook on the restaurant table, have I? The thing is, I've just got back to the office and it's not in my bag.
- M Well, the waiter's just cleared the table. Hold on, I'll have a quick look around. Okay, got it! It was on the floor near where you were sitting.
- W Oh, I remember now. I put it on a chair while I got my coat on. It probably fell off.
- M I'll bring it back with me in about twenty minutes. Bye.

1 What did the girl do this morning?

- M Kate, where have you been all morning? Finishing your essay, I suppose.
- W Actually I handed mine in yesterday morning. Jamie. I did mean to do some more reading this morning, but it was so sunny I decided to go for a run instead.
- M Lucky you. I had a three-hour class and there's another one at two-thirty.
- M Yes, I know. I'll be there. Must get something to eat first, though!

2 Which house do William and Jane live in?

- W William, we're lost! I'm sure we've driven past your house twice already ... we're up at the Red House garage now.
- M Oh dear, it's right down the other end of the street, I'm afraid. Look out for our apple tree in the front garden, we're number 45.
- W Okay. Shall we just park on the street?
- M Jane's out, so why not use the garage? I'll go and open the doors for you now. She can leave her car outside when she gets back.

3 Which photograph is the woman talking about?

This is my favourite photo of the lions. It's taken from the truck we were in, but because of the camera I used, they look closer than they actually were. I'd noticed two young lions playing together on their own and, after a while, this one ran back to its mother. Just as it lay down in front of her, I pressed the button.

4 Where will the man meet the woman?

- M Maria, it's John. I'm stuck in terrible traffic near the station. It'll take me at least another twenty minutes to get to the bookshop to pick you up.
- W Okay, why don't I walk over and meet you outside the station then?
- M Well, I won't be able to stop there. Tell you what, I'll go and park at the market square and wait in the car. That'll be a shorter walk from the bookshop, won't it.
- W Great, thanks John.

5 How does the girl decide to finish the dessert?

- W Dad, what can I do to make this dessert look a bit special? I really want to surprise Mum tonight!
- M Why not add some slices of fresh fruit, or melt some chocolate and pour that over the top?
- W She's not keen on anything too rich, is she. I'll just cut up a pear and a couple of strawberries and put those on. Thanks Dad.
- M Can't wait to try it.

6 What time will the train from Birmingham arrive?

This is an announcement for customers waiting on platform five for the delayed ten past eleven service. This train was forty minutes late leaving Birmingham and is now expected at eleven fifty five, on platform ten. Would customers please cross the bridge to platform ten for this service. We apologise for any inconvenience caused.

7 What do they agree to buy?

- W The department store has reduced all its prices by forty per cent during the sale. Don't you think it's time to replace our sofa? It's so old!
- M Do you think so? What we really need is a proper lamp to go on the table next to the sofa, it's impossible to sit and read there at the moment.
- W Well, move one of the lamps down from the bedroom then. The blue one would look good on that table.
- M You're right. Okay, let's go and look for something more comfortable than the one we've got now.

Part 2

- W My guest this morning is actor Roger Henderson. Roger, welcome ...
- M Thank you.
- W Now, you only became a professional actor three years ago, at 42, but your acting skills go back to your schooldays, don't they?
- M Even before that, actually. Until I started school, my mother used to take me to a dance group, which I loved. I learned a lot about body movement there. Then, at the age of nine, I wrote my first play, which I wanted to perform on the school stage. It never happened, probably the best thing!
- W When you were 18, you had the choice of going to drama school or teacher training college. Why did you go for teaching?
- M Well, I suppose I was persuaded by my parents. They were worried about my future, though I was confident I'd find my way as an actor. Even my English teacher at school was encouraging me to try drama, so it was a difficult decision.
- W I'm sure. Anyway, you became a teacher and spent eighteen years in the classroom. What made you then turn to acting?
- M It wasn't something I decided overnight. I was still fairly happy in my teaching job, but there was a big change in my life during my mid-thirties. One serious relationship finished and another – with Gill, who I've been with ever since – began. It was Gill more than anyone who pushed me towards the stage.
- W And how did you get your first part, was it a lucky break?

- M It was. Gill and I went to a small theatre in London to see a new play and as I sat in the audience, I recognised the main actor. She was someone I'd taught several years earlier. Well, afterwards we talked and she introduced me to the play's director, who later offered me a wonderful role in another play by the same writer.
- W But it hasn't all been good. You were out of work after that play?
- M Indeed, I was the typical unemployed actor and Gill had to support me for almost a year before my next job came along, and that was only in advertising! I say only, but advertisements are well-paid and I was thankful, though now, back on the London stage again, I hope I never have to do another one!
- W So what is your big goal in life?
- M I suppose I should be happy to go on acting in plays here, though my dream is to get into films and make one over in the States. I already have an agent working on it, so we'll see.
- W Well, I wish you good luck, Roger. And thanks for talking to us.
- M It's been a pleasure.

Part 3

Okay everyone, thanks for coming to this meeting. I'm going to give you the final details about our geography trip. Now, on Friday, you'll need to come to the back gates of the college, because that's where the coach will be. It'll leave from there at seven thirty, but I want you there at quarter past seven, please, so we have plenty of time to put the luggage on the coach.

Talking of luggage, don't bring too much – we'll only be away for two nights! A suitcase really isn't practical in the hills, so put all your things in a small bag instead. Remember to pack some warm clothes, and wear good walking boots and a sensible coat. Oh yes, and thinking back to last year's trip, one essential thing that many people didn't remember was a hat, so don't be like them, will you. It gets very windy up there and that can hurt your ears after a while.

For the project work itself, you'll need to take photos, of course, but we'll use the cameras from the department for that. You'll each need a notebook, so you can write down what you find. One with plain paper is probably best, so you can do some drawings too.

Now we're booked into the Knellsmere Hotel, that's K-N-E-double L-S-M-E-R-E and by the way, they have a public phone if you want to ring your parents and don't have a mobile phone. We should get to the hotel by mid-afternoon, so you'll have some free time until we have dinner. I understand they have good facilities there. Sadly, there's no swimming pool, though there's a gym and I know lots of you will enjoy using that. Right, well are there any questions?

Part 4

- M Hello, Holly. You're not working in the café this afternoon, then?
- W Actually Chris, I've given the job up. Yesterday was my last day.
- M Really? That's a bit unexpected. The staff there always seem quite happy and relaxed. Were they bad employers then?
- W That wasn't the problem, it was me. I was just getting too far behind with my studies and I realised I would have to concentrate on my college work more.
- M Have you been worried about this for a long time then?
- W Well no, last term I was able to keep up, and my marks were fine, but there's so much more to do now, what with writing longer essays and having to start revising soon as well.
- M Sure, but I never thought of you finding it difficult, like I often do! All the way along, you've been at the top of our group and you always appear so confident in lectures and things.
- W Well, even though you may think that, Dr Garrett certainly doesn't. Although I tried to persuade him everything would be okay, he made me go and see the head of department on Monday. And the first thing she asked me was whether I had a job...
- M But everyone at college has one, don't they? We wouldn't have enough money to live on if we didn't do some work.
- W That's true, but I'd got the balance completely wrong! I kept trying to work extra hours at the café, which meant six afternoons some weeks and four nights a week till ten thirty, too.
- M Oh, I see what you mean, that does seem a bit too much. But won't you still need to earn some money to support yourself?
- W I'll be alright until the summer, as I've saved quite a lot. The important thing now is college.
- M Well, let me know if I can help at all!
- W Thanks, Chris.