

TPO 1

The word "dramatic " in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Gradual
- ☐ Complex
- ☐ Visible
- ☐ Striking

D

The word attain in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ require
- ☐ resist
- ☐ achieve
- ☐ endure

C

The word prone in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ adapted
- ☐ likely
- ☐ difficult
- ☐ resistant

B

The word prevalent in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ predictable
- ☐ widespread
- ☐ successful
- ☐ developed

B

The word "championed " in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Changed
- ☐ Debated
- ☐ Created
- ☐ Supported

D

The word "attributes " in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Ascribes
- ☐ Leaves
- ☐ Limits
- ☐ Contrasts

A

The word "autonomous " in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Artistic
- ☐ Important
- ☐ Independent
- ☐ Established

C

The word "penchant " in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Compromise
- ☐ Inclination
- ☐ Tradition
- ☐ Respect

B

The word "incredible" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Confusing
- ☐ Comforting
- ☐ Unbelievable
- ☐ Interesting

C

The word "incredible" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Confusing
- ☐ Comforting
- ☐ Unbelievable
- ☐ Interesting

B

The word "out of sight" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Far away
- ☐ Hidden
- ☐ Partly visible
- ☐ Discovered

A

The phrase "so much for" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ That is enough about
- ☐ Now let us turn to
- ☐ Of greater concern are
- ☐ This is related to

A

The word "plugged " in the passage is closet in meaning to

- ☐ Washed
- ☐ Dragged
- ☒ Filled up
- ☐ Soaked through

TOP 2

The word **threatened** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ restricted
- ☒ endangered
- ☐ prevented
- ☐ rejected

The word **delicate** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☒ fragile
- ☐ predictable
- ☐ complex
- ☐ valuable

The word **progressively** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ openly
- ☐ impressively
- ☐ objectively
- ☒ increasingly

The phrase **devoid of** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ consisting of
- ☐ hidden by
- ☐ except for
- ☒ lacking in

The word **precious** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ exact
- ☐ scarce
- ☒ valuable
- ☐ initial

The word **exposed** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ explained
- ☒ visible
- ☐ identified
- ☐ located

The word **propulsion** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ staying afloat
- ☐ changing direction
- ☐ decreasing weight
- ☒ moving forward

The word **readily** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ frequently
- ☒ easily
- ☐ intelligently
- ☐ obviously

The word **assistance** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ criticism
- ☐ leadership
- ☒ help
- ☐ approval

The word **expanded** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☒ was enlarged
- ☐ was improved
- ☐ was varied
- ☐ was rejected

TOP 3

The word **feasible** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ in existence
- ☐ without question
- ☐ achievable
- ☐ most likely

C

The word **enhance** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ protect
- ☐ improve
- ☐ organize
- ☐ match

B

The word **devised** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ combined
- ☐ created
- ☐ introduced
- ☐ suggested

B

The word **integral** is closest in meaning to

- ☐ essential
- ☐ variable
- ☐ practical
- ☐ independent

A

The word **arduous** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ difficult
- ☐ necessary
- ☐ skilled
- ☐ shared

A

The word **ensuing** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ continuing
- ☐ surprising
- ☐ initial
- ☐ subsequent

D

The word **unprecedented** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ difficult to control
- ☐ without any restriction
- ☐ unlike anything in the past
- ☐ rapidly expanding

C

The word **virtually** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ clearly
- ☐ perhaps
- ☐ frequently
- ☐ almost

D

The word **inevitable** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **unfortunate**
- ☐ **predictable**
- ☐ **unavoidable**
- ☐ **final**

C

The word **particular** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **natural**
- ☐ **final**
- ☐ **specific**
- ☐ **complex**

C

The word **guarantee** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **increase**
- ☐ **ensure**
- ☐ **favor**
- ☐ **complicate**

B

The word **pales** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **increases proportionally**
- ☐ **differs**
- ☐ **loses significance**
- ☐ **is common**

C

The word **adjacent** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ foreign
- ☐ stable
- ☐ fluid
- ☐ neighboring

D

TPO 4

The word **inhibits** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ consists of
- ☐ combines
- ☐ restricts
- ☐ establishes

C

The phrase **in the same breath** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ impatiently
- ☐ humorously
- ☐ continuously
- ☐ immediately

D

The word **rebound** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ decline
- ☐ recovery
- ☐ exchange
- ☐ movement

B

The word **marked** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ considerable
- ☐ surprising
- ☐ limited
- ☐ adequate

A

The word **principal** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ major
- ☐ likely
- ☐ well protected
- ☐ distinct

A

The word **trappings** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ conditions
- ☐ problems
- ☐ influences
- ☐ decorations

D

The word **accumulate** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ grow up
- ☐ build up
- ☐ spread out
- ☐ break apart

B

The word **adjacent** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ nearby
- ☐ existing
- ☐ special
- ☐ deep

The word **sloping** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ shifting
- ☐ inclining
- ☐ forming
- ☐ rolling

B

The word **foul** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ reach
- ☐ flood
- ☐ pollute
- ☐ alter

C

TPO 5

The word **exhibit** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **fight off**
- ☐ **show**
- ☐ **cause**
- ☐ **spread**

B

The word **facilitates** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **slows down**
- ☐ **affects**
- ☐ **makes easier**
- ☐ **focuses on**

C

The word **suspended** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **grown**
- ☐ **protected**
- ☐ **spread out**
- ☐ **hung**

D

The word **afford** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **offer**
- ☐ **prevent**
- ☐ **increase**
- ☐ **remove**

A

The word **overwhelming** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **powerful**
- ☐ **favorable**
- ☐ **current**
- ☐ **reasonable**

A

The word **implements** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **skills**
- ☐ **tools**
- ☐ **opportunities**
- ☐ **practices**

B

The word **undisputed** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **mysterious**
- ☐ **unexpected**
- ☐ **acknowledged**
- ☐ **significant**

C

The word **significant** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **Numerous**
- ☐ **important**
- ☐ **unexplained**
- ☐ **sudden**

B

The word **relatively** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **surprisingly**
- ☐ **collectively**
- ☐ **comparatively**
- ☐ **characteristically**

C

The word **diversification** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **emergence of many varieties**
- ☐ **steady decline in number**
- ☐ **gradual increase in body size**
- ☐ **sudden disappearance**

A

The word **promote** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **complicate**
- ☐ **prevent**
- ☐ **encourage**
- ☐ **affect**

C

TPO 6

The word **exploited** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ utilized
- ☐ recognized
- ☐ examined
- ☐ fully understood

A

The word **vastly** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ quickly
- ☐ ultimately
- ☐ greatly
- ☐ initially

C

The phrase **grew accustomed to** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ began to prefer
- ☐ wanted to have
- ☐ became used to
- ☐ insisted on

C

The word **retained** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ gained
- ☐ established
- ☐ profited from
- ☐ maintained

D

The word **rudimentary** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ thorough
- ☐ strict
- ☐ basic
- ☐ occasional

C

The word **meticulously** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ carefully
- ☐ quickly
- ☐ frequently
- ☐ obviously

A

The word **endured** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ vanished
- ☐ developed
- ☐ varied
- ☐ survived

D

The word **virtually** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ possibly
- ☐ absolutely
- ☐ surprisingly
- ☐ nearly

D

The word **plausible** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ flexible
- ☐ believable
- ☐ debatable
- ☐ predictable

B

The word **phenomenon** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ exception
- ☐ repetition
- ☐ occurrence
- ☐ idea

C

The word **critically** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ fundamentally
- ☐ partially
- ☐ consistently
- ☐ subsequently

A

The word **perspective** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ system
- ☐ theory
- ☐ source
- ☐ viewpoint

D

TPO 7

The word **objective** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ achievement
- ☐ requirement
- ☐ purpose
- ☐ feature

C

The word **scores** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ members
- ☐ large numbers
- ☐ populations
- ☐ different types

B

The word **turbulent** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ fresh
- ☐ deep
- ☐ violent
- ☐ temperate

C

The phrase **obsession with** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ thinking about
- ☐ fixation on
- ☐ interest in
- ☐ attitude toward

B

The word **fostered** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Accepted
- ☐ combined
- ☐ introduced
- ☐ encouraged

D

The word **spheres** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ abilities
- ☐ areas
- ☐ combinations
- ☐ models

B

The word **diffused** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ emerged
- ☐ was understood
- ☐ spread
- ☐ developed

C

The word **profound** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ fascinating
- ☐ far-reaching
- ☐ necessary
- ☐ temporary

B

The word **ritual** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ military
- ☐ physical
- ☐ ceremonial
- ☐ permanent

C

The word **fleeing** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ afraid of
- ☐ displaced by
- ☐ running away from
- ☐ responding to

C

TPO 8

The word **massive** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ ancient
- ☐ carefully planned
- ☐ very large
- ☐ carefully protected

C

The word **pinpoint** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ identify precisely
- ☐ make an argument for
- ☐ describe
- ☐ understand

A

The word **ingenuity** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ ambition
- ☐ sincerity
- ☐ faith
- ☐ cleverness

D

The word **predominant** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ most aggressive
- ☐ most productive
- ☐ principal
- ☐ earliest

C

The word **cope** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ adapt
- ☐ move
- ☐ continue
- ☐ compete

A

The word **fluctuations** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ extremes
- ☐ retreats
- ☐ periods
- ☐ variations

D

The word **bombard** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ approach
- ☐ strike
- ☐ pass
- ☐ circle

B

The word **disruption** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ exhaustion
- ☐ disturbance
- ☐ modification
- ☐ disappearance

B

The word **merge** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ expand
- ☐ separate
- ☐ straighten out
- ☐ combine

D

The word **relics** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ remains
- ☐ sites
- ☐ requirements
- ☐ sources

A

The word **miniature** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ temporary
- ☐ small
- ☐ multiple
- ☐ familiar

B

The word **hints** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ clues
- ☐ features
- ☐ arguments
- ☐ effects

A

TPO 9

The word **persuasively** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ aggressively
- ☐ inflexibly
- ☐ convincingly
- ☐ carefully

C

The phrase **prior to** is closest in meaning to

- ☐ before
- ☐ immediately after
- ☐ during
- ☐ in spite of

A

The word **Vast** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Frozen
- ☐ Various
- ☐ Isolated
- ☐ Huge

D

The word **inhospitable** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ not familiar
- ☐ not suitable
- ☐ not dangerous
- ☐ not reachable

B

The word **impetus** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ chance
- ☐ protection
- ☐ possibility
- ☐ incentive

D

The word **justified** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ supported
- ☐ shaped
- ☐ stimulated
- ☐ suggested

A

The word **flourish** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ continue
- ☐ occur
- ☐ succeed
- ☐ apply

C

The word **objective** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ unbiased
- ☐ positive
- ☐ systematic
- ☐ thorough

A

The word **compelling** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ commonly held
- ☐ persuasive
- ☐ original
- ☐ practical

B

The phrase **at random** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ finally
- ☐ over a long period of time
- ☐ successfully
- ☐ without a definite pattern

D

The word **abundantly** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ occasionally
- ☐ plentifully
- ☐ usefully
- ☐ fortunately

B

The word **propagate** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ multiply
- ☐ emerge
- ☐ live
- ☐ evolve

A

The word **dormant** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ hidden
- ☐ inactive
- ☐ underground
- ☐ preserved

B

TPO 10

The word **status** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ origin
- ☐ importance
- ☐ quality
- ☐ design

B

The word **evolved** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ divided
- ☐ extended
- ☐ developed
- ☐ vanished

C

The word **instigated** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Improved
- ☐ investigated
- ☐ narrowed
- ☐ caused

D

The word **whereas** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ while
- ☐ previously
- ☐ surprisingly
- ☐ because

A

The word **striking** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ noticeable
- ☐ confusing
- ☐ true
- ☐ unlikely

A

The word **erratic** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ dramatic
- ☐ important
- ☐ unpredictable
- ☐ common

C

The word **deliberations** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ records
- ☐ discussions
- ☐ results
- ☐ variations

B

The word **invoked** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ demonstrated
- ☐ called upon
- ☐ supported
- ☐ expected

B

The word **key** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **historical**
- ☐ **many**
- ☐ **important**
- ☐ **hidden**

C

The word **meager** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **very necessary**
- ☐ **very low**
- ☐ **traditional**
- ☐ **primary**

B

TPO 11

The word **vital** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ attractive
- ☐ essential
- ☐ usual
- ☐ practical

B

The word **context** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ connection
- ☐ influence
- ☐ environment
- ☐ requirement

C

The word **core** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ material
- ☐ layer
- ☐ center
- ☐ frame

C

The word **depicts** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ imagines
- ☐ classifies
- ☐ elevates
- ☐ portrays

D

The word **perplexed** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ defeated
- ☐ interested
- ☐ puzzled
- ☐ occupied

C

The word **preposterous** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ unbelievable
- ☐ inadequate
- ☐ limited
- ☐ creative

A

The word **accumulating** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ new
- ☐ increasing
- ☐ convincing
- ☐ extensive

B

The phrase **impose on** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ increase for
- ☐ remove from
- ☐ place on
- ☐ distribute to

C

The word **artificial** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ attractive
- ☐ not real
- ☐ short-term
- ☐ well designed

B

The word **prediction** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ surprise
- ☐ discovery
- ☐ explanation
- ☐ expectation

D

The word **pinpoint** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ observe
- ☐ locate exactly
- ☐ copy accurately
- ☐ recognize

B

The word **derive** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ require
- ☐ gain
- ☐ use
- ☐ produce

B

TPO 12

The phrase **assisted in** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ initiated
- ☐ dominated
- ☐ helped with
- ☐ setup

C

The phrase **depicted** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ identified
- ☐ revealed
- ☐ pictured
- ☐ imagined

C

The word **criteria** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ standards
- ☐ findings
- ☐ ideas
- ☐ techniques

A

The word **regarded** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ analyzed
- ☐ considered
- ☐ altered
- ☐ criticized

B

The word **paradoxes** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ difficulties
- ☐ accomplishments
- ☐ parallels
- ☐ contradictions

D

The word **overshadowed** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ distracted from
- ☐ explained
- ☐ conducted
- ☐ coordinated with

A

The word **neglected** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ failed
- ☐ needed
- ☐ started
- ☐ expected

A

The word **drastically** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ obviously
- ☐ unfortunately
- ☐ rapidly
- ☐ severely

D

The word **dwellers** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **settlements**
- ☐ **farmers**
- ☐ **tribes**
- ☐ **inhabitants**

D

The word **fractures** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **streams**
- ☐ **cracks**
- ☐ **storms**
- ☐ **earthquakes**

The word **immobile** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **enclosed**
- ☐ **permanent**
- ☐ **motionless**
- ☐ **intact**

C

TPO 13

The word **complex** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ delicate
- ☐ elaborate
- ☐ private
- ☐ common

B

The word **endowing** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ leaving
- ☐ exposing
- ☐ providing
- ☐ understanding

C

The phrase **size up** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ enlarge
- ☐ evaluate
- ☐ impress
- ☐ accept

B

The word **deviate** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ detract
- ☐ advance
- ☐ select
- ☐ depart

D

The word **Consequently** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Therefore
- ☐ Additionally
- ☐ Nevertheless
- ☐ Moreover

A

The word **persistent** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ adjusted
- ☐ strong
- ☐ enduring
- ☐ predicted

C

The word **duration** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ length
- ☐ feature
- ☐ process
- ☐ repetition

A

The word **sustained** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ intense
- ☐ uninterrupted
- ☐ natural
- ☐ periodic

B

The word **uniformly** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ clearly
- ☐ quickly
- ☐ consistently
- ☐ occasionally

C

The word **potent** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ artificial
- ☐ powerful
- ☐ common
- ☐ similar

B

The word **quantifiable** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ visual
- ☐ permanent
- ☐ meaningful
- ☐ measurable

C

TPO 14

The word **verify** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ establish the truth of
- ☐ approve of
- ☐ understand
- ☐ criticize

A

The word **adept** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ responsible
- ☐ skillful
- ☐ patient
- ☐ curious

B

The word **attributes** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ evaluations
- ☐ attitudes
- ☐ actions
- ☐ characteristics

The word **credible** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ helpful
- ☐ believable
- ☐ valuable
- ☐ familiar

B

The word **paradoxically** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ usually
- ☐ surprisingly
- ☐ understandably
- ☐ predictably

B

The word **prolonged** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ unusual
- ☐ unexpected
- ☐ extended
- ☐ disastrous

C

The word **exhausted** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ used up
- ☐ reduced
- ☐ wasted
- ☐ relied upon

A

The word **prestige** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ interest
- ☐ status
- ☐ demand
- ☐ profit

B

The word **profound** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **strange**
- ☐ **positive**
- ☐ **direct**
- ☐ **far-reaching**

D

The word **striking** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **reliable**
- ☐ **noticeable**
- ☐ **convincing**
- ☐ **violent**

B

The word **exploit** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **use to advantage**
- ☐ **depart from**
- ☐ **pay attention to**
- ☐ **travel across**

A

TPO 15

The word **interlocked** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ intermediate
- ☐ linked
- ☐ frozen
- ☐ fully developed

B

The word **match** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ measure
- ☐ enlarge
- ☐ approximate
- ☐ equal

D

The word **transform** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ break
- ☐ push
- ☐ change
- ☐ extend

C

The word **deceiving** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ approximate
- ☐ exaggerated
- ☐ unusual
- ☐ misleading

D

The word **static** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **unchanging**
- ☐ **usable**
- ☐ **thick**
- ☐ **harmless**

A

The phrase **unique among** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **natural to**
- ☐ **different from all other**
- ☐ **quite common among**
- ☐ **familiar to**

B

The word **feat** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **remarkable achievement**
- ☐ **common transformation**
- ☐ **daily activity**
- ☐ **complex solution**

A

The word **bulk** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **strength**
- ☐ **effort**
- ☐ **activity**
- ☐ **mass**

D

The phrase **courses through** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ rises through
- ☐ heats up in
- ☐ runs through
- ☐ collects in

C

The word **extended** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ specific
- ☐ unlimited
- ☐ reasonable
- ☐ long

D

The phrase **account for** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ describe
- ☐ challenge
- ☐ explain
- ☐ test

C

The word **intense** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ sudden
- ☐ unusual
- ☐ immediate
- ☐ extreme

D

TPO 16

The word **repudiate** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Respect
- ☐ Reject
- ☐ review
- ☐ revise

B

The word **consensus** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Authority
- ☐ Responsibility
- ☐ Custom
- ☐ Agreement

D

The word **ethic** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ set of moral principles
- ☐ division of labor
- ☐ economic system
- ☐ test of character

A

The word **intrinsically** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ fundamentally
- ☐ surprisingly
- ☐ consequently
- ☐ particularly

A

The phrase **interplay** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ sequence
- ☐ interpretation
- ☐ requirement
- ☐ interaction

D

The phrase **abundance** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ weight
- ☐ requirement
- ☐ plenty
- ☐ sequence

C

The phrase **analogous to** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ predicted by
- ☐ expected of
- ☐ similar to
- ☐ superior to

C

The word **postulated** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ hypothesized
- ☐ discovered
- ☐ reported
- ☐ generated

A

The word **markedly** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **Essentially**
- ☐ **Typically**
- ☐ **Consistently**
- ☐ **noticeably**

D

The word **meager** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **over time**
- ☐ **long ago**
- ☐ **simply**
- ☐ **certainly**

B

The word **eventually** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **over time**
- ☐ **long ago**
- ☐ **simply**
- ☐ **certainly**

A

TPO 17

The word **impetus** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Return
- ☐ Opportunity
- ☐ Stimulus
- ☐ Obstacle

C

The word **dramatically** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Artificially
- ☐ Greatly
- ☐ Immediately
- ☐ Regularly

B

The word **refined** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Completed
- ☐ Improved
- ☐ Drawn
- ☐ Checked

B

The word **norms** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ purposes
- ☐ skills
- ☐ activities
- ☐ rules

D

The phrase **conspicuous** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Common
- ☐ Noticeable
- ☐ Different
- ☐ Colorful

B

The word **signal** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Change
- ☐ Imitate
- ☐ Communicate
- ☐ Hide

C

The word **inflating** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Coloring
- ☐ Enlarging
- ☐ Loosening
- ☐ Heating

B

The word **impediment** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Obstruction
- ☐ Effort
- ☐ Delay
- ☐ Resistance

A

The word **exploits** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ repeats
- ☐ makes use of
- ☐ increases the intensity of
- ☐ recognizes

B

The word **diverse** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Digests
- ☐ Obtains
- ☐ Controls
- ☐ Discovers

B

The word **devastated** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Influenced
- ☐ Infected
- ☐ strengthened
- ☐ destroyed

D

The word **inadvertently** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Indefensibly
- ☐ Substantially
- ☐ Unintentionally
- ☐ Partially

C

The word **hilights** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **Defines**
- ☐ **Emphasizes**
- ☐ **Reflects**
- ☐ **Suggests**

B

TPO 18

The word "exceptional" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ extraordinary
- ☐ surprising
- ☐ immediate
- ☐ predictable

A

The word "abolished" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ ended
- ☐ raised
- ☐ returned
- ☐ lowered

A

The word "progressive" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ rapid
- ☐ partial
- ☐ increasing
- ☐ individual

C

the word "flaw" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ fault
- ☐ aspect
- ☐ confusion
- ☐ mystery

A

The word "triggered" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **Removed**
- ☐ **Followed**
- ☐ **Increased**
- ☐ **caused**

D

The word "periodically" in the passage is closest in the meaning to

- ☐ **Continuously**
- ☐ **Quickly**
- ☐ **Regularly**
- ☐ **Carefully**

C

The word "empirical" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **Reliable**
- ☐ **Based on common sense**
- ☐ **Relevant**
- ☐ **Based on observation**

D

The word "tremendous" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **Distinct**
- ☐ **Growing**
- ☐ **Huge**
- ☐ **immediate**

C

The word **acquire** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **Reject**
- ☐ **Obtain**
- ☐ **Need**
- ☐ **Produce**

B

The word **illuminates** in the passage is closet in meaning to

- ☐ **Opens**
- ☐ **Completes**
- ☐ **Lights**
- ☐ **electrifies**

C

The word **initiated** is closet in meaning to

- ☐ **Started**
- ☐ **Intensified**
- ☐ **Finished**
- ☐ **expected**

A

TPO 19

The word "suppress" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Respond to
- ☐ Warn against
- ☐ Avoid the impact of
- ☐ Stop by force

D

The word "friction" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Rebellion
- ☐ Conflict
- ☐ Neglect
- ☐ Crime

B

The phrase "entitled to" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Given the right to
- ☐ Able to afford to
- ☐ Encouraged to
- ☐ Required to

A

The word "circumstances" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Experiences
- ☐ Communities
- ☐ Conditions
- ☐ Laws

C

The word "substantiated" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Confirmed
- ☐ Noticed
- ☐ Defined
- ☐ Publicized

A

The word "trend" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Probability
- ☐ Picture
- ☐ Lawlike regularity
- ☐ Tendency

D

The word "likewise" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Similarly
- ☐ Apparently
- ☐ Consequently

B

The word "legitimately" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Commonly
- ☐ Broadly
- ☐ Properly
- ☐ Officially

C

The word "initiated" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Approved
- ☐ Identified
- ☐ Started
- ☐ Foreseen

C

The word "accumulations" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Signs
- ☐ Pieces
- ☐ Types
- ☐ Deposits

D

The word "heterogeneous" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Remaining
- ☐ Varied
- ☐ Familiar
- ☐ Layered

B

The word "enjoy" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Experience
- ☐ Resemble
- ☐ Expect
- ☐ Dominate

A

The word "reveal" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Result from
- ☐ Vary with
- ☐ Show
- ☐ Preserve

C

TPO 20

The word 'fringes' in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☒ **Borders**
- ☐ **Groups**
- ☐ **Types**
- ☐ **Directions**

The word "proliferation" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☒ **Growth**
- ☐ **Cooperation**
- ☐ **Importance**
- ☐ **Success**

A

The word "superseded" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☒ **Replaced**
- ☐ **Reformed**
- ☐ **Equaled**
- ☐ **Increased**

The word "diverted" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **Collected shifted**
- ☒ **Shifted**
- ☐ **Transported**
- ☐ **Sold**

The word "momentous" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Numerous
- ☐ Regular
- ☒ Very important
- ☐ Very positive

The word 'exploited' in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ explored
- ☒ utilized
- ☐ inhabited
- ☐ improved

The word "cramped" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ primitive
- ☐ secure
- ☐ extended
- ☒ confined

The word "shifts" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Effects
- ☐ Similarities
- ☒ Changes
- ☐ Exceptions

The word "abruptly" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Informally
- ☐ Briefly
- ☒ Suddenly
- ☐ Surprisingly

The word "agencies" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Combinations
- ☐ Problems
- ☒ Forces
- ☐ Changes

The word "terrestrial" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☒ Land
- ☐ Protected
- ☐ Alternative
- ☐ Similar

The word "enhance" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Control
- ☐ Limit
- ☐ Combine
- ☒ Increase

The word "precise" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Complex
- ☐ Quick
- ☒ Exact
- ☐ Reliable

The word "prospect" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Completion
- ☐ Variety
- ☒ Possibility
- ☐ Speed

TPO 21

The word **practical** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ usable
- ☐ plentiful
- ☐ economical
- ☐ familiar

A

The word **abundant** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ economical
- ☐ familiar
- ☐ plentiful
- ☐ useful

C

The word **exploiting** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ locating
- ☐ increasing
- ☐ making use of
- ☐ estimating the size of

C

The word **option** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ choice
- ☐ benefit
- ☐ idea
- ☐ experience

A

The word **therefore** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ in theory
- ☐ obviously
- ☐ frequently
- ☐ as a result

D

The word **imaginative** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ complex
- ☐ creative
- ☐ immediate
- ☐ reliable

B

The word **contention** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ investigation
- ☐ improvement
- ☐ debate
- ☐ interpretation

C

The word **ample** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ surprising
- ☐ convincing
- ☐ plentiful
- ☐ questionable

C

The word **reasonable** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ consistent
- ☐ sufficient
- ☐ apparent
- ☐ deep

B

The word **elaboration** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ development
- ☐ specialization
- ☐ use
- ☐ transformation

A

TPO 22

The word "exceedingly" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ unusually
- ☐ dangerously
- ☐ surprisingly
- ☐ highly

D

The word "modifies" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ creates
- ☐ changes
- ☐ grows on
- ☐ breaks down

B

The word "Efforts" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Laws
- ☐ Suggestions
- ☐ Attempts
- ☐ Failures

C

The word "duplicated" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ copied
- ☐ replaced
- ☐ handled
- ☐ clarified

A

The word **authenticity** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ improvement
- ☐ practicality
- ☐ genuineness
- ☐ repetition

C

The word **reluctant** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ unable
- ☐ embarrassed
- ☐ unlikely
- ☐ unwilling

D

The word **accidental** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ surprising
- ☐ unintentional
- ☐ realistic
- ☐ unusual

B

The word **unanticipated** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ indirect
- ☐ not expected
- ☐ unquestionable
- ☐ beneficial

B

The word **location** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ sight
- ☐ sake
- ☐ success
- ☐ place

D

The word **allusion** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ addition
- ☐ modification
- ☐ resemblance
- ☐ reference

D

The word **enigmatic** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ dangerous
- ☐ mysterious
- ☐ interesting
- ☐ surprising

B

The word **pristine** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ pure
- ☐ solid
- ☐ ordinary
- ☐ trapped

A

TPO 23

The word **enormous** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ growing
- ☐ frightening
- ☐ very large
- ☐ strictly controlled

C

The word **surpass** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ remain below
- ☐ be higher than
- ☐ add to
- ☐ come close to

B

The word **configuration** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ location
- ☐ history
- ☐ temperature
- ☐ shape

D

The word **modified** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ changed
- ☐ blocked
- ☐ increased
- ☐ weakened

A

The phrase **Apart from** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **Besides**
- ☐ **Despite**
- ☐ **As a result of**
- ☐ **Instead of**

A

The word **consumption** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **sale**
- ☐ **storage**
- ☐ **exportation**
- ☐ **utilization**

D

The word **legendary** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **continuous**
- ☐ **well documented**
- ☐ **famous**
- ☐ **expensive**

C

The word **astonishing** in the passage is closest meaning to

- ☐ **incredible**
- ☐ **unfortunate**
- ☐ **predicted**
- ☐ **evident**

A

The word **infrequent** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ puzzling
- ☐ uncommon
- ☐ questionable
- ☐ undocumented

B

The word **relatively** in the -passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ completely
- ☐ comparatively
- ☐ apparently
- ☐ particularly

B

The word **discern** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ indicate
- ☐ apply
- ☐ identify
- ☐ repeat

C

The word **revised** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ discussed
- ☐ raised
- ☐ challenged
- ☐ changed

D

TPO 24

The word **gains** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ results
- ☐ increases
- ☐ resources
- ☐ savings

B

The word **Conversely** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ on the other hand
- ☐ in the same way
- ☐ in other words
- ☐ on average

A

The word **further**

- ☐ expected
- ☐ additional
- ☐ serious
- ☐ unfortunate

B

The word **exclusive** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ consistent
- ☐ perfect
- ☐ partial
- ☐ sole

D

The word **considerable** in the passage is closest in meaning

- ☐ **significant**
- ☐ **steady**
- ☐ **usual**
- ☐ **necessary**

A

The word **resume** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **reduce**
- ☐ **stop**
- ☐ **readjust**
- ☐ **restart**

D

The word **traumatic** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **essential**
- ☐ **highly stressful**
- ☐ **highly unusual**
- ☐ **unwise**

B

The word **intense** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **strong**
- ☐ **questionable**
- ☐ **obvious**
- ☐ **deliberate**

A

The word **transition** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ **change**
- ☐ **climate**
- ☐ **decline**
- ☐ **problem**

A

TPO 25

The word "enormous" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Important
- ☐ Extremely large
- ☐ Highly unusual
- ☐ Active

B

The word "distinctive" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Deep
- ☐ Complex
- ☐ Characteristic
- ☐ Ancient

C

The word "roughly" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Typically
- ☐ Frequently
- ☐ Actually
- ☐ Approximately

D

The word "considerably" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Frequently
- ☐ Significantly
- ☐ Clearly
- ☐ Surprisingly

B

The word "resurgence" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ transformation
- ☐ comeback
- ☐ program
- ☐ expansion

B

The word "compulsorily" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ for free
- ☐ for a time
- ☐ by requirement
- ☐ by design

A

The word "outdated" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ strict
- ☐ enforced
- ☐ improved
- ☐ old-fashioned

D

The word "conventional" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ informal
- ☐ logical
- ☐ correct
- ☐ usual

D

The word "presumably" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ originally
- ☐ supposedly
- ☐ obviously
- ☐ usually

B

The phrase "subjected to" in the passage is closest in

- ☐ restricted by
- ☐ distant from
- ☐ exposed to
- ☐ combined with

C

The word "desolate" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ dusty
- ☐ hardened
- ☐ deserted
- ☐ dried out

C

the word "posed" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ shared
- ☐ presented
- ☐ strengthened
- ☐ concealed

B

TPO 26

The phrase "apparent in" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ A. clearly seen in
- ☐ B. aided by
- ☐ C. associated with
- ☐ D. followed by

A

The word "consequent" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ A. resulting
- ☐ B. encouraging
- ☐ C. well documented
- ☐ D. immediate

A

The word "initiated" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ A. anticipated
- ☐ B. accelerated
- ☐ C. spread
- ☐ D. started

D

The phrase "accustomed to" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ A. in need of
- ☐ B. used to
- ☐ C. tired of
- ☐ D. encouraged by

B

In saying that ephemerals will develop "vigorously" when there is favorable precipitation, the author means that their development will be

- ☐ A. sudden
- ☐ B. early
- ☐ C. gradual
- ☐ D. strong and healthy

D

The word "countering" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ A. eliminating
- ☐ B. making use of
- ☐ C. acting against
- ☐ D. experiencing

C

The word "assured" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ A. pure
- ☐ B. diminished
- ☐ C. guaranteed
- ☐ D. deep

C

The word "sustain" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ A. defend
- ☐ B. promote
- ☐ C. maintain
- ☐ D. transform

C

The word "sovereign" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ A. counselor
- ☐ B. master
- ☐ C. defender
- ☐ D. creator

B

The word "engraved" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ A. carved
- ☐ B. produced
- ☐ C. dated
- ☐ D. discovered

A

The word "widespread" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ A. obvious
- ☐ B. significant
- ☐ C. necessary
- ☐ D. common

D

TPO 27

The word "surpassing" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Preceding
- ☐ Exceeding
- ☐ Challenging
- ☐ Outlasting

B

The word "intact" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Unsold
- ☐ Unused
- ☐ Undamaged
- ☐ Unpainted

C

The word "interpreted" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ documented
- ☐ debated
- ☐ displayed
- ☐ understood

D

The word "legible" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Printable
- ☐ Enjoyable
- ☐ Recognizable
- ☐ Available

C

The word "converge" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ expand
- ☐ form
- ☐ rise
- ☐ move closer

D

The word "instructive" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Clear
- ☐ Detailed
- ☐ Informative
- ☐ Familiar

C

The word "eroded" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ worm down
- ☐ scattered
- ☐ developed
- ☐ deserted

A

The word "current" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ original
- ☐ ideal
- ☐ relative
- ☐ present

D

The word "rebound" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ escape
- ☐ recover
- ☐ survive
- ☐ resist

B

The word "roughly" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ usually
- ☐ repeating
- ☐ approximately
- ☐ observable

C

The word "generating" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ producing
- ☐ changing
- ☐ speeding up
- ☐ smoothing out

A

The word "conjunction" in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ determination
- ☐ combination
- ☐ alternation
- ☐ transformation

B

TPO 28

The word "extracted " in the passage is closest in meaning

- ☐ Used
- ☐ Poured
- ☐ Removed
- ☐ kept out

C

The word "termed " in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Considered
- ☐ Called
- ☐ limited to
- ☐ caused by

B

The word "compact " in the passage is closest in meaning

- ☐ Hard
- ☐ Compressed
- ☐ Heavy
- ☐ Deeply buried

B

The word "coating " in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Stream
- ☐ Barrier
- ☐ Amount
- ☐ Layer

D

The word **"albeit "** in the passage is closest in meaning

- ☐ Usually
- ☐ Almost
- ☐ Though
- ☐ Rather

C

The word **"endeavors "** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ methods
- ☐ styles
- ☐ scenes
- ☐ efforts

D

The word **"deteriorated "** in the passage is closest in meaning

- ☐ became unstable
- ☐ caused hardship
- ☐ changed completely
- ☐ got worse

D

The word **"conspicuous "** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ noticeable
- ☐ common
- ☐ strange
- ☐ particular

A

The word "exhibited " in the passage is closest in meaning

- ☐ relied on
- ☐ increased
- ☐ displayed
- ☐ preferred

C

The word "crude " in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Rough
- ☐ Useful
- ☐ Necessary
- ☐ Obvious

A

The word "induce " in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ increase
- ☐ extend
- ☐ delay
- ☐ stimulate

D

The word "termed " in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ associated with
- ☐ visible as
- ☐ known as
- ☐ provided by

C

TPO 29

The word "substantial " in the passage is closest in meaning

- ☐ protected
- ☐ man-made
- ☐ large
- ☐ famous

C

The word "entirely " in the passage is closest in meaning

- ☐ apparently
- ☐ completely
- ☐ basically
- ☐ mostly

B

The word "humble " in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ rural
- ☐ distant
- ☐ ancient
- ☐ modest

D

The word "particular " in the passage is closest in meaning

- ☐ specific
- ☐ common
- ☐ ancient
- ☐ superior

A

The phrase "mechanisms of natural selection " in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ types of natural selection
- ☐ dangers of natural selection
- ☐ problems natural selection solves
- ☐ ways natural selection works

D

The word "indigenous " in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ native
- ☐ rare
- ☐ most
- ☐ numerous

A

The word "graphically " in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ vividly
- ☐ frequently
- ☐ broadly
- ☐ typically

A

The word "regulating " in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ controlling
- ☐ explaining
- ☐ observing
- ☐ stopping

A

The word **"harnessed "** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ known
- ☐ depended on
- ☐ recognized
- ☐ utilized

D

The phrase **"the applications of waterpower "** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ the uses to which waterpower was put
- ☐ the improvements made to waterpower
- ☐ the methods by which waterpower was supplied
- ☐ the sources of waterpower available

A

The word **"pessimistic "** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ negative
- ☐ unlikely
- ☐ surprising
- ☐ incomplete

A

The word **"unaltered "** in the passage is closest in meaning

- ☐ unimproved
- ☐ unequaled
- ☐ unchanged
- ☐ unsatisfactory

C

TPO 30

The word **considerable** in the passage is closest in the meaning to

- ☐ Initial
- ☐ Practical
- ☐ Eventually
- ☐ significant

D

The word **comparative** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ relative
- ☐ temporary
- ☐ sufficient
- ☐ complete

A

The word **potentially** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ undoubtedly
- ☐ possibly
- ☐ unfortunately
- ☐ quickly

B

The word **innumerable** in the passage is closest in the meaning to

- ☐ countless
- ☐ occasional
- ☐ large
- ☐ repeated

A

The word **compelling** in the passage is closest in the meaning to

- ☐ surprising
- ☐ persuasive
- ☐ controversial
- ☐ detailed

B

The word **alteration** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ imperfection
- ☐ replacement
- ☐ change
- ☐ Duplication

C

The word **Occasionally** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ Undoubtedly
- ☐ Basically
- ☐ Once in a while
- ☐ To some extent

C

The word **authoritative** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ actual
- ☐ important
- ☐ official
- ☐ effective

C

The word **rudimentary** in the passage is closest in meaning to

- ☐ rare
- ☐ small
- ☐ impractical
- ☐ basic

D

The word **installed** in the passage is closest in meaning to?

- ☐ Required
- ☐ expected by the majority of people
- ☐ standardized
- ☐ put in place

D

The word **pioneers** in the passage is closest in meaning to?

- ☐ leaders
- ☐ opponents
- ☐ employers
- ☐ guardians

A