

UNIT 1 GLOBAL

Lesson 1

- READING A** 1 b 2 c 3 c
VOCABULARY A 1 trade barriers 2 free trade
 3 business enterprise 4 trade policy 5 export 6 tradespeople
 7 purchase 8 import
GRAMMAR A 1 present perfect 2 past 3 present perfect progressive 4 past 5 past perfect 6 past 7 past perfect progressive
GRAMMAR B 1 have been working 2 Had she seen 3 have never eaten 4 Have you posted 5 had only held 6 had been working
GRAMMAR C 1 had been importing 2 has been operating 3 had started 4 have never done 5 had seen 6 had been planning

Lesson 2

- LISTENING A** 1 a 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 b
VOCABULARY A 1 sell out 2 close down 3 belong to 4 put off 5 back out 6 look up 7 take off 8 start up
GRAMMAR A 1 ~~supermarket~~ the supermarket 2 a the 3 ~~cell~~ a cell 4 ~~fastest~~ the fastest 5 a the 6 ~~envelope~~ an envelope 7 a the 8 ~~the California~~ California 9 a ~~criticism~~ criticism 10 ~~the laptops~~ laptops 11 ~~an~~ Lexington Lexington 12 ~~Andes~~ the Andes
WRITING A 1 met. It 2 stores, CoolClothes 3 USA 4 teenagers. Both 5 money, although 6 & 7 "The staff pays no attention to anyone." 8 & 9 Marley Lane 10 people, there 11 taxes? 12 customers'

Lesson 3

- VOCABULARY A** 1 e 2 f 3 a 4 d 5 c 6 b
VOCABULARY B 1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a
VOCABULARY C 1 convert 2 supply 3 invest 4 currency 5 account 6 demand
CONFIDENT COMMUNICATOR A 1 c 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 c 6 b
LIFE SKILLS A 2 Juana's idea is the best, as she considers more of the aspects of the inquiry skill.

THINKING SKILL A Kylie's summary is the best, as she considers more of the aspects of the summarizing skill than Juana's. Juana's includes irrelevant information and opinion and copies text.

UNIT 2 SPORTS UPDATE

Lesson 1

- READING A** 1 progress in prosthetics 2 was keen to be able to run 3 more flexible 4 no clear evidence
READING B 1 b 2 a 3 c
VOCABULARY A 1 decrease 2 produce 3 record 4 increase 5 research 6 discount
GRAMMAR A 1 c 2 d 3 a 4 b

Lesson 2

- VOCABULARY A** 1 individual 2 funding 3 allocated 4 socioeconomic 5 corporate sponsor 6 fund 7 investment 8 sponsorship
VOCABULARY B 1 funding 2 donors 3 socioeconomic 4 corporate 5 allocate 6 investment
GRAMMAR A 1 False. The pattern here is pronoun + subject + verb. 2 False. We could rewrite this sentence with *Whenever ...* 3 True 4 True 5 True 6 False. This sentence could begin with *No matter when ...*
GRAMMAR B 1 Whatever 2 however 3 no matter 4 Whatever 5 Wherever 6 Whoever
WRITING A 1 week 2 10% 3 fewer 4 never 5 the majority

Lesson 3

- LISTENING A** 1 b 2 a 3 a 4 a 5 b 6 a 7 a 8 b
LISTENING B 1 study 2 positive 3 understanding 4 expense 5 interrupt 6 fair 7 ideals 8 equality
VOCABULARY A 1 a 2 b 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 b
CONFIDENT COMMUNICATOR A 1 d 2 a 3 b 4 f 5 c 6 e
LIFE SKILLS A 1 True 2 False 3 True 4 False
LIFE SKILLS B 1 stir 2 factors 3 deserved 4 drops 5 anxiety 6 really
LIFE SKILLS C 1 c 2 b 3 a
THINKING SKILL A 1 a 2 b 3 a

UNIT 3 MEDICINE ON THE MEND

Lesson 1

- READING A** 1 b 2 b
VOCABULARY A 1 translated into 2 suffering from
 3 provided with 4 deprived of
 5 affected by 6 respond to
 7 recover from 8 specializes in
GRAMMAR A 1 present 2 past 3 did 4 does
 5 past 6 present 7 doesn't 8 did
GRAMMAR B 1 had not arrived 2 Would she be
 3 spoke 4 didn't have 5 had given
GRAMMAR C 1 gave, isn't / is not 2 has, wasn't /
 was not 3 is disorganized, didn't
 have / did not have 4 has, lowered

Lesson 2

- LISTENING A** 1 a 2 a 3 c 4 c 5 b 6 b
VOCABULARY A 1 organs 2 limbs 3 eliminate
 4 infection 5 wound 6 antibiotics
 7 transplant 8 vaccinate
GRAMMAR A 1 for so as to / in order to / to
 2 Despite Although / Even
 though / Despite the fact that
 3 so as to so that 4 Even though
 Despite / In spite of 5 although
 despite the fact / in spite of the
 fact 6 In spite of Although / Even
 though 7 in order to so that
WRITING A 1 no – the headline is not specific or
 interesting and is too long 2 3 4
 4 5 6 no – the penultimate
 paragraph should be cut

Lesson 3

- READING A** 1 False 2 False 3 True 4 False
 5 False
VOCABULARY A 1 a 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 b
VOCABULARY B 1 debunk 2 accept 3 distinguish
 4 recall 5 assume 6 reject
**CONFIDENT
COMMUNICATOR A**
 1 Alex 2 Darna 3 Sol 4 Sol
LIFE SKILLS A 1 True 2 False 3 False 4 True 5 True
LIFE SKILLS B All four aspects are demonstrated
 here. Lucy demonstrates 1 and 2.
 Paul demonstrates 1, 2, 3, and 4.
 David demonstrates 2, 3, and 4.
THINKING SKILL A 1 a 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 c 6 b

UNIT 4 THE WORLD WE BUILD

Lesson 1

- LISTENING A** 1 c 2 b 3 a 4 a 5 c
LISTENING B 1 True 2 False 3 False 4 False
 5 True
VOCABULARY A 1 subway 2 underpass 3 highway
 4 infrastructure 5 tunnel
 6 pedestrians
GRAMMAR A 1 Should 2 will 3 Were 4 Had
 5 would
GRAMMAR B 1 Were 2 had 3 Should you 4 Had
 5 wish 6 used 7 were 8 change
GRAMMAR C 1 Had 2 have 3 were 4 mean 5 to
 6 Should

Lesson 2

- READING A** 1 c 2 d 3 a 4 b
VOCABULARY A 1 solar panel 2 Geothermal heating
 3 rainwater harvesting 4 green roof
 5 smart lighting 6 Daylighting
 7 solar thermal collector 8 micro
 wind turbine
GRAMMAR A 1 weekly 2 gently 3 because
 4 usually 5 inside
GRAMMAR B 1 daily 2 since 3 regularly
 4 automatically 5 cheerfully
 6 anywhere 7 particularly
 8 Therefore

Lesson 3

- LISTENING A** 1 doesn't want 2 disagrees 3 leave
 earlier 4 liked 5 is not 6 they made
 a mistake in choosing
VOCABULARY A 1 disconnected 2 disassociate
 3 unlock 4 outperform 5 disappoint
 6 outbid 7 uncovered/discovered
 8 outlived
WRITING A 1 is sure to be 2 is expected
 to meet 3 It is likely that 4 is
 forecasted to 5 is likely to be
**CONFIDENT
COMMUNICATOR A**
 1 a 2 c 3 d 4 b 5 d 6 b
LIFE SKILLS A 1 nature 2 healthier 3 noise
 4 space 5 isolation 6 infrastructure
 7 amenities 8 employment
THINKING SKILL A 1 a 2 c 3 c 4 b 5 c 6 a

UNIT 5 OUR CHANGING FUTURE

Lesson 1

- READING A** 1 False 2 False 3 True 4 True
5 False 6 False
- GRAMMAR A** 1 will not stop 2 will not have discovered 3 will have closed 4 Will there be 5 will have moved 6 will study
- GRAMMAR B** 1 will have left 2 will have written 3 Will he have eaten 4 won't have had 5 will have invented 6 will have found
- VOCABULARY A** 1 has made progress 2 will have become obsolete 3 will have landed on 4 will run out of 5 give up on 6 do away with 7 will have found a cure 8 was upgraded

Lesson 2

- LISTENING A** 1 False 2 True 3 True 4 False 5 True 6 False 7 False 8 True 9 True 10 True
- VOCABULARY A** 1 negatively 2 arguably 3 apparently 4 optimistically 5 frankly 6 admittedly 7 honestly 8 Realistically
- GRAMMAR A** 1 False 2 True 3 True
- GRAMMAR B** 1 been finding found 2 waited been waiting 3 worked been working 4 been READING read 5 been have been 6 been having had
- WRITING A** 1 d 2 f 3 h 4 b 5 g 6 c 7 a 8 e

Lesson 3

- READING A** 1 c 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 a
- VOCABULARY A** 1 b 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a
- CONFIDENT COMMUNICATOR A**
1 the government doesn't seem to be reacting to the problem
2 there are not enough resources for everyone 3 it is becoming a very big problem 4 there may be a very large number of people moving 5 there may be a lot more poor people
- LIFE SKILLS A** 1 True 2 False 3 True 4 False 5 True 6 False
- LIFE SKILLS B** 1 K 2 K 3 K, P 4 K, P 5 K, D
- THINKING SKILL A** Paul's because it is clear, complete, and easy to follow. In comparison, Katya's is brief and well laid out, but she has missed some points.

UNIT 6 TIME TO PLAY

Lesson 1

- LISTENING A** 1 b 2 c 3 a 4 a 5 b 6 c
- VOCABULARY B** 1 h 2 e 3 c 4 d 5 g 6 a 7 b 8 f
- VOCABULARY A** 1 convey 2 interpret 3 eye contact 4 facial expression 5 face-to-face 6 interact 7 self-awareness 8 language barrier
- GRAMMAR A** 1 clause 2 subject 3 infinitive
- GRAMMAR B** 1 that puzzles 2 to 3 that 4 to be researching 5 that 6 to be
- GRAMMAR C** 1 are known to be changing their policies 2 are estimated to play 3 that people reveal 4 are assumed to have 5 believed to be 6 think that

Lesson 2

- LISTENING A** 1 speaks fast 2 uses a lot of idioms 3 has a strong accent 4 mumbles a lot
- LISTENING B** 1 develop 2 could be used to help people with their 3 shouldn't be ignored 4 with continued use of
- GRAMMAR A** 1 time expression 2 subject
- GRAMMAR B** 3 a noun 4 on 5 gerund
- VOCABULARY A** 1 getting 2 I read 3 On 4 I buy 5 playing
- VOCABULARY B** 1 c 2 b 3 e 4 d 5 g 6 h 7 f 8 a
1 implied 2 clarified 3 denied 4 boasted 5 warned 6 confessed 7 doubted 8 urged
- WRITING A** 1 b 2 c 3 d 4 a

Lesson 3

- READING A** 1 terrifying 2 close 3 being bitten 4 vulnerable position 5 can trust 6 directly related
- VOCABULARY A** 1 periodic 2 aquatic 3 energetic 4 specific 5 Academics 6 dramatic
- CONFIDENT COMMUNICATOR B**
1 b 2 a 3 d 4 c 5 b 6 a 7 e 8 c
- LIFE SKILLS A** 1 f 2 c 3 a 4 e 5 d 6 b
- THINKING SKILL A** 1 c 2 d 3 e 4 f 5 b 6 a

UNIT 7 A SENSE OF COMMUNITY

Lesson 1

- LISTENING A** 1 how to have a better sense of well-being 2 it doesn't matter where you live 3 different conclusions 4 the concept of well-being is not properly defined 5 by paying

LISTENING B

VOCABULARY A

VOCABULARY B

GRAMMAR A

GRAMMAR B

GRAMMAR C

Lesson 2

READING A

VOCABULARY B

GRAMMAR A

GRAMMAR B

Lesson 3

READING A

VOCABULARY A

WRITING A

CONFIDENT

COMMUNICATOR B

LIFE SKILLS A

THINKING SKILL A

attention to what they are doing
6 where we are mentally
1 True **2** False **3** True **4** False **5** True
6 False
1 b **2** a **3** a **4** a **5** b **6** a **7** b **8** b
1 peaceful **2** dull **3** remote
4 crowded **5** lively **6** hectic
7 picturesque **8** congested
1 False **2** True **3** True **4** False
5 False
1 did she realize **2** had I seen **3** had they arrived **4** do I realize **5** would I
6 when
1 b **2** b **3** a **4** a **5** b **6** a

1 c **2** a
1 made a promise **2** made a real difference **3** did the math **4** doing the minimum **5** make a habit of
6 do your duty **7** does me good
8 do the right thing **9** made some good points **10** made a suggestion
11 make a donation **12** making an excuse **13** make a decision
1 formal **2** suggestions **3** after
4 after **5** without **6** not
1 to buy buy **2** him that he **3** been be **4** are not not

1 a **2** c **3** c **4** b **5** a **6** a
1 a **2** a **3** b **4** b **5** a **6** b
1 c **2** f **3** d **4** e **5** b **6** a

1 Carl **2** Janine **3** Carl **4** Ashley
1 connect again / give **2** give / connect again **3** keep learning / be curious **4** be curious / keep learning
1 a, b **2** a, b **3** a, b

UNIT 8 BRIGHT IDEAS

Lesson 1

READING A

READING B

VOCABULARY A

GRAMMAR A

1 True **2** False **3** False **4** True
1 b **2** a **3** a **4** a **5** b
1 original **2** productive
3 imagination **4** artist **5** invention
6 expertise
1 nor **2** or **3** not only **4** but **5** both
6 nor

Lesson 2

LISTENING A

LISTENING B

VOCABULARY A

VOCABULARY B

GRAMMAR A

GRAMMAR B

1 when **2** uses for a common household product **3** uses the same product **4** against **5** takes a photo **6** the sound
1 boredom **2** thirsty **3** soon **4** stove
5 chemicals **6** clothing/clothes **7** signs **8** bucket **9** containers
1 wrong **2** easy **3** slightly **4** rare
5 annoying **6** especially **7** unusual
1 safe **2** extremely **3** annoying
4 totally **5** similar
1 an adjective **2** perfect **3** past participle **4** -ing
1 Not having **2** Being **3** Not knowing
4 Not being **5** Having finished

Lesson 3

VOCABULARY A

VOCABULARY B

WRITING A

CONFIDENT

COMMUNICATOR A

CONFIDENT

COMMUNICATOR B

LIFE SKILLS A

THINKING SKILL A

1 career **2** job **3** professional
4 work-life **5** job **6** career
1 career move **2** career structure
3 professional development **4** job satisfaction **5** job security **6** work-life balance
1 d **2** b **3** a **4** c
1 next **2** has not **3** Julian **4** will **5** Kim
1 d **2** f **3** b **4** c
difficulties: **5**, **7** successes: **3**, **6**
things learned and future plans: **2**, **8**
previous and current positions: **1**, **4**

UNIT 9 BEYOND THE LIMIT

Lesson 1

LISTENING A

LISTENING B

VOCABULARY A

GRAMMAR A

GRAMMAR B

WRITING A

1 b **2** c **3** a **4** a **5** c
1 False **2** False **3** True **4** True
5 False
1 gather information/data
2 record information/data **3** take measurements **4** improve the computer model **5** forecast the weather **6** assess the conditions
7 conduct research **8** analyze statistics
1 relative, subject **2** verb, adjective
3 relative, be **4** concise
1 who are **2** who are **3** that
4 who are **5** that are **6** who are
1 d **2** b **3** e **4** c **5** a **6** f

Lesson 2

READING A

1 False 2 True 3 False 4 True
5 False

VOCABULARY A GRAMMAR A

1 b 2 a 3 a 4 a 5 b 6 b 7 a 8 b
1 noun phrase 2 relative clause
3 relative clause 4 complement
5 What/All 6 verb phrase
7 complement 8 verb phrase 9 be

GRAMMAR B

1 Was it It was 2 That The thing
that 3 All what I All I 4 What did
Felix Baumgartner dream of What
Felix Baumgartner dreamed of 5
people should people who should

GRAMMAR C

1 What they decided was to travel
around the USA for a month. 2 It
was Joseph Swan who invented the
light bulb, not Thomas Edison. 3 The
thing that really changed my life was
completing my law degree. 4 All she
wants is to finish high school and
start college. 5 It was Jerry who got
the top grade for his project.

Lesson 3

VOCABULARY A

1 exhausted 2 relieved
3 courageous 4 delighted
5 grateful 6 ecstatic
1 a 2 b 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 a

READING A CONFIDENT COMMUNICATOR A

1 b 2 d 3 a 4 e 5 c

LIFE SKILLS A

1 False 2 False 3 True 4 True
5 False 6 True

LIFE SKILLS B

1, 2, 3 and 5 are covered, but
the talk does not mention Carrey
reframing his skills.

LIFE SKILLS C

1 d 2 a 3 c 4 b 5 d 6 b

THINKING SKILL A

1 ✓ 4 ✓ 6 ✓

UNIT 10 WHY WE DO WHAT WE DO

Lesson 1

READING A

1 False 2 True 3 False 4 True
5 False 6 True

VOCABULARY A

1 behaving behavior 2 easy
uneasy 3 observation observe
4 negativity negatively
5 psychology psychologist
6 emotion emotional

GRAMMAR A

1 Present 2 -ing 3 active 4 Past
5 past participle 6 passive
7 Present perfect 8 past participle
9 been 10 causes

GRAMMAR B

1 Feeling 2 Having lived 3 Built
4 having been 5 Shocked
6 Running

GRAMMAR C

1 Having studied 2 Being 3 Having
been told 4 Tired 5 Developing
6 Having left

GRAMMAR D

1 Made 2 Having been warned
3 Being 4 having observed
5 Known 6 Turning

Lesson 2

LISTENING A

1 is hard to define 2 Psychologists
suggest 3 we have all made
4 women are much better 5 have
more reliable instincts 6 What
everyone knows

VOCABULARY A

1 gut feeling 2 sensation 3 intuition
4 perception 5 perceive 6 sense
7 consciousness 8 awareness

GRAMMAR A

1 be 2 modal 3 going to 4 like to
5 being 6 love 7 sentence

GRAMMAR B

1 being be 2 drove driven 3 did
done 4 be to be 5 be being
6 wrote written

WRITING A

1 ✓ 2 ✓ 3 ✓ 4 ✓ 5 ✓

WRITING B

1 In class, this week, 2 First of all
3 Then, 4 You will probably miss
5 slightly

Lesson 3

READING A

1 True 2 False 3 False 4 True 5 True
6 True

VOCABULARY A

1 sway 2 deter 3 discouraged
4 puts me off 5 convinced
6 persuaded 7 dissuaded

CONFIDENT COMMUNICATOR A

1 c 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 a 6 b

LIFE SKILLS A

1 False 2 False 3 True 4 True 5 True
6 False

LIFE SKILLS B

1 c 2 b 3 a

THINKING SKILL A

1 both Tom and Nicole 2 both Tom
and Nicole 3 Tom 4 Tom

EXAM PRACTICE 1

READING PART 1

1 DIFFICULT 2 DIFFERENCES
3 DEVELOP 4 HEIGHT 5 FORMED
6 VARIATION 7 DIFFERENCES
8 REACT

READING PART 2

1 D 2 B 3 G 4 A 5 C 6 F

LISTENING PART 1

1 T 2 T 3 F 4 T 5 F 6 funding
7 heavier 8 underground 9 monitor
10 tablets

LISTENING PART 2 1 C 2 C 3 A 4 B 5 A 6 during
social events 7 our overall focus
8 our mood 9 our personality
10 our youth

EXAM PRACTICE 2

READING PART 1 1 BY 2 OFF 3 HAS 4 AS 5 TO
6 HAVE 7 THE 8 HOW

READING PART 2 1 B 2 A 3 A 4 B 5 C 6 C

LISTENING PART 1 1 relate to 2 live in harmony
3 attention 4 emotionally involved
5 learning process 6 F 7 T 8 F 9 F
10 T

LISTENING PART 2 1 life satisfaction 2 43/forty-three
3 health and education 4 Ukraine
5 Asians and Africans 6 unit of
measurement 7 money can't buy
8 lack of crime 9 political or social
10 (generally) much richer