

UNIT 1

Lesson 1

READING A

1 introduces, poison **2** describes, dangerous **3** gives examples of, unusual **4** concludes, defense mechanisms

READING B

1 b **2** b

VOCABULARY A

1 dangerous **2** logical **3** scientific **4** basic **5** mysterious **6** coastal **7** poisonous **8** seasonal

GRAMMAR A

1 present perfect **2** simple past **3** present perfect progressive **4** past perfect **5** past progressive **6** past perfect progressive

GRAMMAR B

1 had been studying **2** read **3** Has Jane volunteered **4** was working **5** have been hiking **6** hadn't seen

GRAMMAR C

1 trying **2** was watching **3** have never seen **4** have **5** applied **6** left

Lesson 2

VOCABULARY A

1 Algae **2** atmosphere **3** rock **4** nitrogen **5** oxygen **6** hemisphere **7** particle **8** ice sheet **9** bacteria **10** chemical

VOCABULARY B

1 chemical **2** oxygen **3** rock **4** atmosphere **5** ice sheet

LISTENING A

1 in many parts of the world **2** do not completely

LISTENING B

1 True **2** False **3** False **4** True **5** False **6** False

GRAMMAR A

1 a beautiful multicolored rainbow **2** two new tables **3** a big, old truck **4** a small, round white **5** a huge, square, stone castle **6** beautiful, little Swiss clock

GRAMMAR B

1 massive white **2** incredible green and blue **3** ugly, little, old, steel-framed **4** round green **5** stunning, huge **6** Italian wooden

WRITING A

1 large, blue man-made **2** so it's quite remote **3** In the winter **4** under the surface **5** that comes from plants **6** by bacteria **7** because it is flammable

Lesson 3

LISTENING A

1 measure, size, planet, Eratosthenes, used **2** first person, propose, theory, Earth, round **3** Aristotle, proved, Earth, round, year **4** Eratosthenes, Syene, had heard **5** Alexandria, Eratosthenes

LISTENING B

VOCABULARY A

observed shadows, measure **6** interesting fact, Eratosthenes's measurements, today's knowledge **1** c **2** a **3** b **4** c **5** c **6** c **1** evidence **2** theory **3** alternatives **4** idea **5** conclusion

CONFIDENT

COMMUNICATOR A

1 effective, works, reach **2** not effective, doesn't work, have trouble reaching

CONFIDENT

COMMUNICATOR B

1 b **2** b **3** a

Skills for Life

THINKING

SKILL A

1 b **2** a **3** b

LIFE SKILLS A

1 private transportation **2** cooking **3** people who live in the area **4** homes **5** educational

LIFE SKILLS B

1 Perfect Planet (All of the food provided on your trip is produced by local farmers.) **2** Perfect Planet (To minimize our use of fossil fuels, you'll travel in our new solar-powered bus.) **3** Both (at Perfect Planet we compensate for some of our carbon emissions by buying carbon credits with green projects / we offset our carbon emissions by investing in global projects to reduce the use of fossil fuels) **4** Perfect Planet (We even replant trees to replace the paper we use at work.) **5** Both (work with local guides to provide educational programs about the local wildlife / Because of our excellent relationships with local schools and universities, we offer a unique chance to get close to and study a country's diverse plant and animal life.) **6** TerraTrek (you'll be able to buy items and support local artisans) Ximena should choose Perfect Planet, since they specifically offer the chance to speak with guides about local efforts to protect wildlife, they use solar-powered transportation, and they buy food from local farmers. These three things match the class's priorities. TerraTrek does some but not all of these things.

UNIT 2

Lesson 1

- LISTENING A** 1 b 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 b
LISTENING B 1 textile 2 kitchen 3 invested
 4 uncle 5 ideas 6 advantage
 7 heated
VOCABULARY A 1 ahead 2 over 3 by 4 out 5 in
 6 up 7 on 8 on
VOCABULARY B 1 take 2 set 3 take 4 work 5 run
 6 sell
GRAMMAR A 1 countable 2 uncountable 3 a
 small number of things 4 less or
 fewer of something than expected
 5 a group 6 individual things
GRAMMAR B 1 few 2 a little 3 little 4 Each 5 a
 few 6 a little 7 few
GRAMMAR C 1 a few 2 few 3 every 4 a few 5 a
 little 6 little 7 each

Lesson 2

- READING A** 1 the decision-making process
 2 communication styles
READING B 1 b 2 b
VOCABULARY A 1 company 2 dress 3 office
 4 company 5 business 6 office
 7 management
GRAMMAR A 1 c 2 a 3 c
GRAMMAR B 1 make them stay 2 are not / aren't
 allowed to go 3 are supposed to
 tell 4 have to treat 5 is allowed to
 use 6 don't let 7 are encouraged
 to attend 8 is not / isn't supposed
 to eat
GRAMMAR C 1 may 2 don't have to 3 allow
 4 supposed 5 can't 6 can

Lesson 3

- VOCABULARY A** 1 nine 2 get 3 overtime 4 out
 5 schedule 6 remotely 7 pressure
 8 workstation
WRITING A 1 installing 2 will let 3 send me
 an email
WRITING B 1 b 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 b 7 a
CONFIDENT COMMUNICATOR A
 1 a 2 c
CONFIDENT COMMUNICATOR B
 Students should choose ideas 2, 3,
 5, and 6.

Skills for Life

LIFE SKILLS A LIFE SKILLS B

- 1 c 2 e 3 b 4 a 5 d 6 a
 1 work methods improvement
 2 performance evaluation
 3 correspondence management
 4 team communication
 5 self-confidence
 6 stress management

THINKING SKILL A

- 1 great potential for promotion
 2 easy to be "lost in the crowd"
 3 able to be involved from the
 beginning 4 company might fail in
 a few years' time 5 able to control
 one's own work schedule 6 will
 constantly have to look for work

UNIT 3

Lesson 1

- VOCABULARY A** 1 correct 2 correct 3 unclear
 4 impossible 5 impolite 6 correct
 7 correct 8 incorrect
VOCABULARY B 1 impossible 2 uncomfortable
 3 impolite 4 unclear 5 informal
 6 unnatural
GRAMMAR A 1 using 2 to give 3 to feed
 4 studying 5 to check 6 talking
 7 laughing 8 to shake
WRITING A 1 c 2 d 3 g 4 a 5 e

Lesson 2

- READING A** 1 loved 2 other foreigners 3 more
 difficult 4 culture 5 extremes
 of emotion
READING B 1 False 2 True 3 True
VOCABULARY A 1 c 2 b 3 c 4 a 5 c 6 b 7 a
GRAMMAR A 1 not used to 2 gotten used to
 3 is not used to 4 got used to
 5 am used to 6 am used to
GRAMMAR B 1 am not used to eating 2 am
 not used to being 3 was used to
 getting 4 is used to giving 5 got
 used to doing

Lesson 3

- LISTENING A** 1 understanding cultural diversity
 2 everyone in the classroom
LISTENING B 1 c 2 c 3 c 4 a
VOCABULARY A 1 to 2 to 3 on 4 with 5 on
VOCABULARY B 1 Watching a Japanese film with
 English subtitles didn't appeal to
 any of my housemates. 2 Natalia
 spoke to Eliana and apologized

for accidentally breaking her cell phone. **3** We need to find a solution, because I really don't want to argue about this. **4** I know you have some great vacation ideas, but let's just concentrate on a trip to Greece for now. **5** Kelly didn't like the idea of eating raw fish at first, but when she tried it, the taste really appealed to her. **6** I love living in Vietnam, but I find the written language really hard to deal with. **7** When I was traveling around Peru, I had to rely on a cell phone app to find my way around.

CONFIDENT COMMUNICATOR A

1 False **2** True **3** False

CONFIDENT COMMUNICATOR B

1 f **2** d **3** e **4** b **5** a **6** c

Skills for Life

LIFE SKILLS A

1 False **2** False **3** True **4** True
5 False **6** False

THINKING SKILL A

1 (underline section about eating food on the subway); They should not eat food in public. **2** (underline section about asking for directions in English); He should learn some basic phrases in Japanese. **3** (underline section about wearing a sleeveless T-shirt and shorts); They should wear more conservative clothes. **4** (underline section about leaving a big tip for the waiter); They should not tip at all, as it is considered rude. **5** (underline section about trying to give everyone a "high five"); They should try to bow to greet people in Japan. **6** (underline section about giving her mom the scarf as a gift); They should bring food as a gift to her mom's house.

UNIT 4

Lesson 1

READING A

1 Vera **2** Ricardo **3** Amy

READING B

1 a **2** c **3** c

VOCABULARY A

1 studios **2** tutorial **3** lecturer
4 education **5** scholarship
6 academy

GRAMMAR A

GRAMMAR B

GRAMMAR C

1 Past Perfect Progressive **2** Past Perfect **3** Past Perfect **4** Past Perfect **5** Past Perfect Progressive
1 hadn't yet prepared **2** had been listening **3** had you been studying
4 Had Louis applied
1 Had you taken **2** had not/ hadn't been **3** had been considering
4 had/'d called **5** had been giving
6 had been wondering

Lesson 2

LISTENING A

LISTENING B

1 b **2** c **3** a
1 True **2** False **3** False **4** True
5 True

VOCABULARY A

1 thought **2** pick **3** keeping **4** write
5 came **6** got **7** gone
1 prefer taking, to attending
2 would rather use, than read
3 prefer to figure out, rather than ask **4** prefer study groups, individual learning **5** would prefer to attend

GRAMMAR A

1 to do **2** Would you rather
3 libraries **4** I'd **5** studying **6** prefer
7 assigning **8** pick
1 to learn **2** hear **3** show **4** to see
5 listening **6** looking

GRAMMAR B

GRAMMAR C

Lesson 3

READING A

VOCABULARY A

WRITING A

CONFIDENT COMMUNICATOR A

1 b **2** c **3** a
1 c **2** c **3** a
1 Con **2** Pro **3** Con **4** Pro **5** Pro
1 b **2** a **3** b **4** a

Skills for Life

LIFE SKILLS A

LIFE SKILLS B

1 b **2** b
1 Sympathy **2** Empathy
3 Sympathy **4** Empathy

THINKING SKILL A

1 Compassionate **2** Emotional
3 Cognitive

THINKING SKILL B

1 All **2** Compassionate **3** All

Lesson 1

VOCABULARY A

1 blockbuster **2** screenplay
3 handheld **4** cinematography
5 movie franchise **6** computer-generated graphics **7** special effects **8** soundtrack **9** shoot
10 stream
1 a **2** b **3** c

LISTENING A

GRAMMAR A

1 double **2** increase **3** repeated
4 effect **5** *do/does/did*
6 contrasting

GRAMMAR B

1 People say there is more and more equality in the film industry these days, but I don't think that's true. **2** Juana doesn't like documentaries at all, but she does like watching wildlife programs. **3** The less funding independent movie companies get, the worse films become.

WRITING A

1 b **2** d **3** a **4** c

UNIT 5

Lesson 2

LISTENING A

1 False **2** True **3** False **4** True
5 True **6** True

VOCABULARY A

1 happiness **2** excitement
3 appearance **4** neighborhood
5 reality **6** decision **7** explanation
8 musician **9** teacher
10 importance **11** relationship
12 confidence

VOCABULARY B

1 reality **2** explanation
3 neighborhood **4** difference
5 musician **6** excitement
7 importance **8** relationship
9 decision **10** happiness **11** teacher

GRAMMAR A

1 changes to the simple past
2 changes to the past perfect
3 changes to a past modal **4** does not change

GRAMMAR B

1 had thought **2** earn **3** would
4 should **5** had never made **6** were

GRAMMAR C

1 He asked me when I had seen the new *Toy Story* movie. **2** The studio claimed that it was hard to pay their actors' salaries. **3** They asked if I could sing as well as dance. **4** She told me that she had gone to an audition for a part in the new Tom Hanks movie last week. **5** Jack insisted that there was no chance of me getting a part in the new movie.

GRAMMAR D

1 claimed that his acting was much better than anyone else's
2 announced that their new superhero movie would be released next year **3** insisted that I must never go out late in Rolling Pines **4** admitted that he had broken my cell phone **5** asked me if I could come for an audition soon

Lesson 3

VOCABULARY A

1 hashtag **2** follower **3** trending
4 meme

READING A

1 sometimes **2** might share it with others **3** is not **4** generally
5 security settings **6** do not own

CONFIDENT COMMUNICATOR A

1 False **2** True **3** False

CONFIDENT COMMUNICATOR B

1 a **2** c **3** b

Skills for Life

LIFE SKILLS A

1 False **2** False **3** True **4** False
5 True **6** True

**LIFE SKILLS B
LIFE SKILLS C**

1 c **2** b **3** a **4** d
1 place blame where it belongs
2 give yourself time **3** state the facts **4** reframe

THINKING SKILL A

1 e **2** a **3** d **4** c **5** g **6** f **7** b

UNIT 6

Lesson 1

READING A

1 True **2** True **3** False **4** False
5 False **6** True

VOCABULARY A

1 a highly **2** absolutely **3** highly
4 totally **5** completely **6** absolutely

VOCABULARY B

1 successful **2** amazed **3** different
4 new **5** accurate **6** perfect

GRAMMAR A

1 simple present **2** simple present
3 simple present **4** future

5 simple past **6** *would* + infinitive
7 past perfect **8** *would* + *have* + past participle

1 a **2** b **3** b **4** b

**GRAMMAR B
GRAMMAR C**

1 If you freeze water, it becomes a solid. **2** If you win first place in the science competition, you'll receive \$1,000. **3** If Tom didn't work so hard, he wouldn't be a successful scientist. **4** If Frieda had studied more often, she would have passed her anatomy exam.

Lesson 2

READING A

1 simple organism **2** carbon dioxide
3 laboratory **4** more research

READING B

1 b **2** a

VOCABULARY A

1 beneficial **2** genetically **3** medical
4 scientist **5** development **6** curiosity

GRAMMAR A

1 c **2** b **3** a **4** b **5** c **6** b

GRAMMAR B

1 once 2 since 3 provided that
4 unless 5 in case 6 as long as
1 a 2 b 3 b 4 b

WRITING A

Lesson 3

VOCABULARY A

1 hammer 2 atom 3 wire 4 Steel
5 An electric current 6 compass
7 Iron 8 magnet

VOCABULARY B

1 c 2 c 3 c 4 a

LISTENING A

1 magnetic 2 liquid 3 faster
4 keeps out 5 stops 6 destroy

CONFIDENT

COMMUNICATOR A

1 a 2 b 3 b 4 c 5 a, b 6 c

CONFIDENT

COMMUNICATOR B

1 b 2 a 3 b

Skills for Life

LIFE SKILLS A

1 very open 2 not very open
3 somewhat open

THINKING

SKILL A

1 False 2 True 3 True 4 True 5 True
6 False 7 True

UNIT 7

Lesson 1

READING A

1 c, d, a 2 b, d, a

VOCABULARY A

1 hit the road 2 explore the globe
3 travel on a shoestring 4 jet off
5 take the trip of a lifetime 6 travel
light 7 rough it

GRAMMAR A

1 past 2 possibly happened
3 probably happened 4 definitely
did not happen 5 possibly did
not happen

GRAMMAR B

1 a 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a

Lesson 2

LISTENING A

1 in general 2 short-term
3 negative 4 the local people
5 does not help 6 made locally

VOCABULARY A

1 densely populated
2 open-minded 3 decision-making
4 family-friendly 5 world-famous
6 shortsighted 7 high-risk
8 widely used 9 long-term

GRAMMAR A

1 verb 2 infinitive 3 negative verb
4 infinitive 5 verb 6 not
7 infinitive 8 not

GRAMMAR B

1 allowed me to go 2 advised the
tourists to use 3 encouraged us
not to go 4 invited Leila to have

WRITING A

1 b 2 e 3 d 4 a 5 c

Lesson 3

LISTENING A

1 True 2 False 3 True 4 False
5 True 6 False

VOCABULARY A

1 b 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a 7 a 8 a

VOCABULARY B

1 end user 2 product placement
3 promo 4 boost sales 5 USP
6 marketing strategy 7 forecast
8 celebrity endorsement

CONFIDENT

COMMUNICATOR A

1 b 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 c 6 b

Skills for Life

THINKING

SKILL A

Sofia's notes are the best, as she
considers more of the aspects of
the brainstorming THINKING SKILL
than the others.

LIFE SKILLS A

1 False 2 False 3 False 4 True
5 False 6 True

LIFE SKILLS B

All are mentioned. 1 Chloe thanks
Sofia for the point about money
and agrees that money is not the
most important thing. 2 Chloe says
that there will be no way for people
to visit Bhutan if the community
is poor. 3 Sofia suggests that she
and her team are "experts" on the
subject. 4 Sofia points out that
Chloe's argument about culture is
not consistent as the local culture is
being reduced by tourism. 5 Sofia
is consistently nice to Chloe.
6 Chloe mentions her team's
survey, where 65% of students
agree with their point of view.
Sofia's. She has demonstrated four
of the persuasive communication
skills to Chloe's two.

LIFE SKILLS C

UNIT 8

Lesson 1

READING A

1 b 2 a 3 b 4 c

VOCABULARY A

1 keep 2 come 3 watch 4 do 5 put
6 get 7 look 8 make

GRAMMAR A

1 non-defining 2 non-defining
3 defining

GRAMMAR B

1 Correct 2 Clause 3 Clause
4 Correct

GRAMMAR C

1 that 2 which 3 who 4 that 5 who

Lesson 2

LISTENING A

1 nonverbal communication 2 can
3 larger companies 4 additional
software 5 body language 6 prefer
a standard approach

LISTENING B

1 b 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 b

VOCABULARY A

1 criticizing 2 frightened
3 broaden 4 personalized
5 motivating 6 threatened
7 cooperates 8 demonstrate
9 emphasizes

GRAMMAR A

1 What Jean did to my work space
was 2 that managers care about
our working environment 3 When
we discover the problem is 4 which
products work the best 5 How a
person completes their work is less
important 6 to the staff why the
meeting time was changed
Students should check numbers 1,
3, 5, 7, 8, 9, and 10.

WRITING A

Lesson 3

LISTENING A

1 b 2 b 3 c 4 c 5 a

LISTENING B

1 True 2 True 3 False 4 True
5 False 6 False 7 False 8 True

VOCABULARY A

1 adjust 2 insert 3 press 4 unlock
5 enter 6 push 7 Lift 8 press
9 blink 10 scan 11 charge 12 Twist

CONFIDENT

COMMUNICATOR A

1 it's like wearing a cover over your
eyes to keep out the light 2 it's like
listening to quiet, calming music
through your music player 3 it's like
telling a computer to analyze and
improve your sleep patterns

CONFIDENT

COMMUNICATOR B

1 being 2 having 3 writing
4 waking 5 wearing 6 eating

Skills for Life

LIFE SKILLS A

1 b 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 a 6 a

LIFE SKILLS B

Students should check questions 1,
3, 5, and 6.

THINKING

SKILL A

1 c 2 a 3 a 4 c 5 b 6 c

UNIT 9

Lesson 1

READING A

1 a 2 c

VOCABULARY A

1 statement 2 follow 3 under 4 on
5 code 6 up

GRAMMAR A

1 phrasal verb 2 preposition
3 verb, preposition 4 two-word
preposition 5 adjective, preposition
1 than wearing 2 looking forward to
3 interested in 4 up running 5 from
designing 6 about showing

GRAMMAR B

GRAMMAR C

1 for using 2 off going 3 for buying
4 for putting 5 after eating
6 about selling

Lesson 2

VOCABULARY A

1 b 2 c 3 a 4 a 5 a 6 b 7 b 8 c

VOCABULARY B

1 chewing gum 2 street cleaners
3 fashion designer 4 plastic
bottle 5 design concept 6 retail
price 7 manufacturing process
8 production line

GRAMMAR A

1 be, past participle 2 not, past
participle 3 question word, subject
1 will be chosen 2 be made 3 were
broken 4 won't be finished 5 will
we be given 6 wasn't I kept

GRAMMAR B

WRITING A

1 True 2 True 3 False Sentence
c states negative points of the
product. 4 False Sentence d
recommends the products. 5 False
Sentence e is the rating given by
the user.

Lesson 3

VOCABULARY A

1 photobomb 2 buzzword
3 slang 4 acronym 5 pocket-
dial 6 synonym 7 abbreviation
8 initialism

LISTENING A

1 how slang develops 2 express
concepts that have been around
for a long time 3 why teens
need slang

LISTENING B

1 True 2 False 3 False 4 True
5 False 6 True

CONFIDENT

COMMUNICATOR A

1 is 2 gives 3 marketing campaign
4 involved

CONFIDENT

COMMUNICATOR B

1 c 2 a 3 b 4 d

Skills for Life

**LIFE SKILLS A
LIFE SKILLS B**

1 c **2** a **3** f **4** b **5** d **6** e
1 sustainability **2** ideation
3 experimenting **4** persuasion
5 selection **6** application

**THINKING
SKILL A**

1 what type of clothes travelers will buy, climate **2** will cost to produce, quantity of items **3** what material the clothes will be made from, different types of activities **4** where to build their factory, location

**THINKING
SKILL B**

1 a, b **2** b, c **3** a **4** a, b, c

UNIT 10

Lesson 1

LISTENING A

1 ways of dealing with procrastination **2** more anxiety
3 unnecessary tasks **4** productive times of day **5** good **6** occasionally change it

LISTENING B

1 enjoy **2** focus **3** list **4** distractions
5 regular **6** adjust

VOCABULARY A

1 stress you out **2** do it over
3 catch up on **4** get down to my homework **5** get it over with **6** stick with **7** get around to **8** put it off

VOCABULARY B

1 get it over with **2** putting it off
3 got down to **4** get around to
5 stick with **6** stressing me out
7 do it over **8** catch up on

GRAMMAR A

1 report **2** future **3** obligation
4 didn't **5** intention **6** didn't
7 activity **8** future

GRAMMAR B

1 were supposed to **2** would write
3 was going to clean **4** started
5 would

GRAMMAR C

1 a **2** a **3** a **4** b **5** b **6** a

Lesson 2

READING A

1 c **2** b **3** a **4** c

VOCABULARY A

1 big **2** the courage **3** down
4 down **5** my mind **6** the way

VOCABULARY B

1 have the courage **2** turn down
3 put my mind to **4** dream big
5 break down **6** get in the way

GRAMMAR A

1 progressive **2** action **3** progress
4 point **5** participle

GRAMMAR B

1 will be studying **2** will be attending
3 will be giving **4** will be traveling
5 will be working **6** will be waiting

GRAMMAR C

1 have **2** be doing **3** enjoy **4** am writing
5 will give **6** am **7** will work
8 am **9** will be **10** be building

Lesson 3

READING A

1 b **2** a **3** a **4** a

VOCABULARY A

1 b **2** b **3** a **4** a

WRITING A

1 b **2** d **3** a **4** c **5** e

CONFIDENT

COMMUNICATOR A

1 True **2** False **3** False **4** False

Skills for Life

LIFE SKILLS A

1 fixed **2** fixed **3** growth **4** growth

LIFE SKILLS B

1 Yes **2** No **3** Yes **4** Yes **5** Yes

6 No **7** Yes **8** Yes **9** Yes **10** No

11 Yes **12** No

LIFE SKILLS C

1 hard work and determination

2 try again and again **3** inspired

4 welcome

THINKING

SKILL A

1 c **2** b **3** a **4** b

EXAM PRACTICE 1

READING A

1 SUCCESSFUL **2** COMMUNICATE

3 CHILDHOOD **4** IMPOSSIBLE

5 CONSTANTLY **6** EASILY

READING B

1 B **2** C **3** A **4** C **5** A **6** A

LISTENING A

1 T **2** T **3** F **4** F **5** T

6 1200 **7** 20,000 **8** 1700s **9** forests

10 discovery / Discovery

LISTENING B

1 a cable box **2** 70-75% **3** the cost

4 police forces **5** A **6** C

EXAM PRACTICE 2

READING A

1 TO **2** HOWEVER **3** AGAIN /

MORE **4** OFF / OUT **5** THE

6 UNTIL **7** UP / IN **8** THEY

READING B

1 G **2** C **3** A **4** F **5** D **6** B E is the

extra letter

LISTENING A

1 C **2** D **3** A **4** B **5** E **6** T **7** F **8** T **9** F

10 T

LISTENING B

1 science-fiction movie **2** to work

3 3,300 meters **4** completely

transform **5** the best thing **6** A **7** M

8 M **9** A **10** M