

▶ SELECT READINGS–Pre-Intermediate

Chapter 1 QUIZ

Name _____

Score _____

■ PART A: Vocabulary (5 points)

Circle the best answer to complete each statement below.

Example: When I _____ sleeping, I drink some warm milk.

a. go without

☒ b. have trouble

c. spend time

1. Randy Gardner _____ for eleven days and nights without sleep.

a. stayed awake

b. lost weight

c. passed a test

2. What time do you usually _____ on Saturday night?

a. get enough sleep

b. go to sleep

c. stay awake

3. If you _____ food for two days, you'll be very hungry!

a. go without

b. get enough

c. eat enough

4. On weekends, Mary likes to _____ with her husband and children.

a. have trouble

b. stay awake

c. spend time

5. Tomorrow's science test will be very difficult. I hope I'll _____ it!

a. have trouble with

b. pass

c. remember

■ PART B: Language Focus (5 points)

Circle the best answer to complete each question below.

Example: Have you _____ to sleep in class?

☒ a. ever gone

b. ever go

c. went

1. _____ a big breakfast this morning?

a. Did you have

b. Have you ever have

c. Have you ever had

2. Have you ever _____ asleep at the movies?

a. fall

b. fell

c. fallen

3. Why did John's mother _____ to sleep early last night?

a. ever go

b. go

c. fall

4. Have you ever _____ ten kilometers?

a. run

b. running

c. ran

5. Why did you _____ at 7:00 p.m. last night? Were you sick?

a. slept

b. go to sleep

c. ever sleep

■ **PART C: Comprehension** (10 points)

Circle the correct answer.

1. Why did Randy Gardner design a sleep experiment?
 - a. He wanted to study the effects of sleeping enough.
 - b. He wanted to stay awake for eleven days and nights.
 - c. He wanted to study the effects of going without sleep.
2. What are two things that happened to Randy during his sleep experiment?
 - a. He passed a counting test and met a famous football player.
 - b. He hallucinated and couldn't pass a counting test.
 - c. He read a long book and walked into a street sign.
3. How long did it take Randy to recover from his sleep experiment?
 - a. Randy returned to his normal sleep schedule on the fourth night.
 - b. Randy returned to his normal sleep schedule in a week.
 - c. Randy never returned to his normal sleep schedule.
4. According to scientists, what is the purpose of sleep?
 - a. Scientists have never studied the purpose of sleep.
 - b. Scientists aren't sure about the purpose of sleep. However, some scientists think sleep helps the body to grow and relieve stress.
 - c. Scientists believe that sleep helps us forget our problems.
5. What happened to the rats after a few weeks without sleep?
 - a. They started losing their fur.
 - b. They put on weight.
 - c. They ate less.

Name _____

Score _____

■ **PART A: Vocabulary** (5 points)

Circle the best answer to complete each statement below.

Example: Mika's host family was very kind, so she _____ with them.

a. did research

(b.) felt at ease

c. had trouble

1. When you go to a new country, it takes time to _____ the food, people, and culture.

a. get used to

b. select

c. realize

2. Mika's parents _____ her when she traveled from Tokyo to London all alone.

a. spent time with

b. got used to

c. worried about

3. My best friend's mother is very nice to me. She _____ her daughter.

a. worries about

b. treats me like

c. holds parties for

4. Before buying a new car, I used the Internet to _____ the best and most reasonable cars.

a. realize

b. worry about

c. do research on

5. I like to shop at discount stores because their prices are _____.

a. reasonable

b. expensive

c. high

■ **PART B: Language Focus** (5 points)

Complete each sentence with a reason from the list on the right.

Sentences	Reasons
1. Mika's parents gave her a one-month homestay in London	_____ since she wanted Mika to enjoy traditional English food.
2. Mika chose a school with few Japanese students	_____ since he wanted to study Korean art and literature.
3. Mrs. Flannery cooked chicken and potato dishes	_____ because he wanted to study the effects of going without sleep.
4. The young man stayed awake for eleven days and nights	_____ because she didn't eat for two days.
5. Thomas moved to Korea for a year	_____ 1 _____ because it was her birthday.
6. Anne's mother worried about her	_____ because she wanted to speak a lot of English.

■ **PART C: Comprehension** (10 points)

Circle the correct answer.

1. Why did Mika Tanaka choose to study at Oxford House College?
 - a. She wanted to study with a French student named Nadiege.
 - b. She wanted to study with other Japanese students.
 - c. The fees were not expensive.

2. Why does Mika think it's important to learn English?
 - a. People from all over the world use English to communicate.
 - b. She wants to live in England.
 - c. She has many British friends.

3. Where did Mr. And Mrs. Flannery go every Saturday evening?
 - a. To the pub.
 - b. To the movies.
 - c. To a party.

4. What did Mika say about the Japanese students at her school?
 - a. They spoke English at all times.
 - b. They spoke only Japanese with each other.
 - c. None of them had large vocabularies.

5. What was Mika most worried about on the plane to London?
 - a. People would not understand her English.
 - b. She would not like the food.
 - c. Being all alone and a stranger far away from her friends and family.

Name _____

Score _____

■ **PART A: Vocabulary** (5 points)

Complete each statement with a word from the box below.

likely	comfortable	instantly	inventions	expert	cheaper
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Example: It's cheaper to read the news on a website than to buy a newspaper.

1. E-ink and radio paper are two _____ that will help Professor Jacobson develop the book of the future.
2. My father's an _____ on Japanese literature. He has studied and taught it for 30 years.
3. I don't want to get up because this bed is so soft and _____!
4. It's been raining for six days, so it's _____ to rain again today.
5. When you turn on a light, you can _____ see everything in a room.

■ **PART B: Language Focus** (5 points)

Circle the best answer to complete each statement below.

Example: I'll sit here because this chair is _____ than that one.

a. comfortable

☒ b. more comfortable

c. more delicious

1. It's _____ today than yesterday. You don't need to wear a jacket.
a. warmer b. more warm c. colder
2. This year the plane tickets to London are _____ than last year. I'm sad because I don't have enough money to go there this year.
a. more expensive b. cheaper c. expensiver
3. My uncle was a famous German scientist, but Albert Einstein was _____ than my uncle.
a. famouser b. more convenient c. more famous
4. It's usually _____ to live in a city than to live in the country.
a. dangerous b. more dangerous c. bigger
5. I didn't sleep well last night, so I'm _____ today than I was yesterday.
a. sleeper b. comfortable c. sleepy

■ **PART C: Comprehension** (10 points)

Circle the correct answer.

1. According to the reading, which of the following statements is true about books?
 - a. Books need a power source.
 - b. In the future, the Internet will replace books.
 - c. Reading books is less tiring on the eyes than reading off computer screens.
2. Which two inventions are important to Professor Jacobson's book of the future?
 - a. radio paper and electronic ink
 - b. the computer screen and radio paper
 - c. radio ink and electronic paper
3. What will the book of the future look like?
 - a. It will look like a computer.
 - b. We don't know what it will look like.
 - c. It will look like a book you buy today.
4. Which statement about Professor Jacobson's book is not true?
 - a. It will be cheap.
 - b. The paper will look and feel like the paper in today's books.
 - c. You will be able to read the news.
5. What is the purpose of the button on the side of the book of the future?
 - a. It turns a light on and off.
 - b. It turns the power on and off.
 - c. It makes words disappear and appear on the screen.

Name _____

Score _____

■ **PART A: Vocabulary** (5 points)

Circle the best answer to complete each statement below.

Example: After Mr. Kazi cleaned the restaurant and improved the cooking, the restaurant started to make a _____.

a. manager

(b.) profit

c. company

1. Her natural musical ability is _____ to all who hear her sing.

a. impressive

b. improved

c. hardworking

2. Michelle has a very good job. She _____ \$100,000 a year.

a. owns

b. earns

c. saves money

3. My car is very old, so I'm _____ to buy a new one.

a. losing money

b. failing

c. saving money

4. Successful _____ are usually smart and hardworking.

a. jobs

b. businesspeople

c. companies

5. That manager was terrible. He _____ leaving the company after one year.

a. ended up

b. started out

c. spent time

■ **PART B: Language Focus** (5 points)

Complete each statement with a verb from the box below.

to improve

to impress

to save money

to lose weight

to own

to earn

Example: Michael works hard to impress the restaurant owner. One day, Michael hopes to become the manager.

1. After college, I hope to get a great job and _____ a lot of money.

2. John lives in an apartment now, but his dream is _____ a house one day.

3. _____, Mary does not buy anything she does not need.

4. Mika wanted _____ her English. So, she went to London for a month to study and live with a British family.

5. _____, Kevin stopped eating desserts and starting running every day.

■ **PART C: Comprehension** (10 points)

Circle the correct answer.

1. When he was 16, Mr. Kazi's dream was to _____.
 - a. own many restaurants
 - b. be a restaurant manager
 - c. be an airline pilot

2. When Mr. Kazi first arrived in the United States, he worked _____.
 - a. in the airline industry
 - b. at a car rental company
 - c. as a cook in a restaurant

3. When Mr. Kazi bought his first restaurant, he worked there _____.
 - a. Monday through Friday
 - b. Monday through Saturday
 - c. Monday through Sunday

4. Mr. Kazi decided to get a job at KFC because _____.
 - a. he wanted to work as a cook
 - b. he wanted to save money on food
 - c. he liked managing restaurants

5. The owners of KFC were impressed with Mr. Kazi because _____.
 - a. his English was very good
 - b. he was very polite to customers
 - c. he worked very hard

Name _____

Score _____

■ **PART A: Vocabulary** (5 points)

Circle the best answer to complete each statement or question below.

Example: We couldn't understand him because he _____ the word *late*.

☒ a. mispronounced

b. pronounced

c. misspelled

1. When you speak English, you can _____ with people in the United States
a. pronounce b. communicate c. have trouble
2. The woman didn't understand me. She looked at me _____ and asked, "What did you say?"
a. successfully b. entirely c. strangely
3. I was _____ because the woman couldn't understand me.
a. blurry b. embarrassed c. profitable
4. When some people say the English word *late*, it _____ the word *rate*.
a. pronounces b. mispronounces c. sounds like
5. "Can I have a cup of coffee?" I asked the bartender.
"Yes," he _____. "That's three dollars, please."
a. responded b. asked c. response

■ **PART B: Language Focus** (5 points)

Complete each statement below with **and**, **but**, or **however**.

Example: Last weekend, I held a party and many of my friends came.

1. Ted likes working for that company, _____ he doesn't like his new manager.
2. Keiko has trouble pronouncing some words in English, _____ her teacher can always understand her.
3. Anne enjoys living in Seoul, _____ she speaks Korean very well.
4. I have studied English for many years; _____, I don't speak English with my American friend Tony. We speak Chinese.
5. Chan owns five restaurants, _____ he makes a lot of money.

■ PART C: Comprehension (10 points)

Read the statements below and check True or False.

Sentences	True	False
Example: Tetsuya lived in Toronto, Canada for five years.	_____	_____✓
1. Tetsuya took English classes in Japan before he went to Canada.	_____	_____
2. He studied and worked at a night club in Toronto.	_____	_____
3. Tetsuya didn't have trouble understanding Canadians.	_____	_____
4. The woman at the tourist center could understand Tetsuya when he said the words <i>volunteer work</i> .	_____	_____
5. The bartender gave Tetsuya twenty quarters.	_____	_____

Name _____

Score _____

■ **PART A: Vocabulary** (5 points)

Circle the best answer to complete each statement or question below.

Example: _____ cigarettes are dangerous to your health.

- a. It's possible that b. It seems that **c. It's a fact that**

1. My history teacher is 65 and wants to stop working. She plans to _____ next year.
a. retire b. do research c. start a business
2. Cell phones are _____ because I can talk to my friends when I'm at home, at school, or walking down the street.
a. dangerous b. successful c. convenient
3. Some scientists think radiation from mobile phones is _____ harmful; however, mobile phone companies say we shouldn't worry about the radiation.
a. potentially b. instantly c. wisely
4. _____ cell phones are more popular today than ten years ago.
a. It's possible that b. It appears that c. It's true that
5. It's _____ for people to retire when they're 45 years old.
a. popular b. unusual c. harmful

■ **PART B: Language Focus** (5 points)

Read these sentences and circle what the underlined pronoun refers to.

Example: Kimmi could understand her American teachers, but they had trouble understanding her.

- a. Americans
b. Kimmi
c. Kimmi's teachers

1. I have a cell phone, but I don't worry about the radiation from it.
a. my cell phone
b. the radiation
c. the phone and the radiation
2. Some people think that driving a sports car while talking on a cell phone is cool, but it is potentially dangerous.
a. some people
b. driving a sports car while talking on a cell phone
c. talking on a cell phone

3. Basketball, baseball, and tennis are popular with American students. They like playing these sports after school.
 - a. basketball, baseball, and tennis
 - b. American schools
 - c. American students
4. Mika met some Japanese students in London, but she didn't spend time with them. They wanted to speak Japanese, but Mika wanted to speak English.
 - a. the Japanese students
 - b. the Japanese students and Mika
 - c. Japanese and English students
5. My brother's a very good businessperson. He started his own company three years ago and it's been very successful.
 - a. my brother
 - b. my brother's restaurant
 - c. my brother's company

■ **PART C: Comprehension** (10 points)

Read the statements below and check True or False.

Sentences	True	False
Example: According to the article, using a cell phone may not be dangerous to your health.	_____	_____✓
1. There has been a serious debate in England about the safety of cell phones.	_____	_____
2. According to the article, cell phones are convenient and useful in emergencies.	_____	_____
3. A traveling salesman who used a cell phone every day for a couple of years did not have serious memory loss.	_____	_____
4. The writer of this article thinks people should not use cell phones too often.	_____	_____
5. Radiation makes mobile phones potentially safe.	_____	_____

Name _____

Score _____

■ **PART A: Vocabulary** (5 points)

Circle the best answer to complete each statement below.

Example: In 1972, an Eastern Airlines plane _____ near Miami. Ninety-nine people died.

a. vanished

b. landed

☒ c. crashed

1. When I flew to Tokyo last week, there were 400 _____ on the plane.

a. flight attendants

b. passengers

c. pilots

2. The woman was so _____ and scared by seeing a ghost that she could not speak.

a. embarrassed

b. disappointed

c. shocked

3. My teacher has many rules and is very _____. She gets very angry when we talk during class.

a. strict

b. concerned

c. popular

4. Anna's boyfriend _____ her when he's angry. He doesn't speak to her or look at her.

a. worries about

b. impresses

c. ignores

5. The small plane _____ the sky and crashed, and the pilot and passengers died.

a. fell

b. fell out of

c. fell of

■ **PART B: Language Focus** (5 points)

Match an item from Column A with one from Column B to complete each sentence.

Column A	Column B
1. If Alice bought a new house, she	_____ must have studied very hard.
2. If Monica saw her grandmother's ghost, she	__1__ must have saved a lot of money.
3. If Linda did well on that difficult test, she	_____ must have had trouble communicating in China.
4. If Lisa didn't sleep for two nights, she	_____ must have gone out with her boyfriend.
5. If Ellen can't speak Chinese, she	_____ must have felt very tired.
6. If Sarah's not home tonight, she	_____ must have been shocked and scared.

■ **PART C: Comprehension** (10 points)

Number these events in the story from 1 (first) to 6 (last).

- _____ The engineers removed all of the equipment from wreck of Flight 401 from their other planes.
- _____ An Eastern Airlines executive talked to the ghost of pilot Bob Loft in the first-class section of a plane. Then the pilot faded away.
- _____ The ghosts of Bob Loft and Don Repo stopped appearing.
- __1__ Eastern Airlines Flight 401 crashed near Miami, Florida.
- _____ People started to say that the ghost of Don Repo only appeared on planes with replacement parts from Flight 401.
- _____ An Eastern Airlines pilot and two crew members saw the ghost of Bob Loft in a staff room at John F. Kennedy Airport.

Name _____

Score _____

■ **PART A: Vocabulary** (5 points)

Circle the best answer to complete each statement below.

Example: Stephen learned a lot about Korean language and culture when he lived in Korea last year. It was a(n) _____ experience.

- a. unhealthy b. close **c. valuable**

1. Maria is a _____ at the hospital. Every Tuesday, she helps the doctors and nurses, but she doesn't get paid.
a. manager b. businessperson c. volunteer
2. Many doctors say that apples, oranges, and other fruits are healthy foods, and potato chips, fried potatoes, and chocolate are _____.
a. uncomfortable b. unhealthy c. healthy
3. I _____ good friendships more than being rich. I don't need to have a lot of money, but I need good friends.
a. value b. remind c. offer
4. Alice met Mariko last year in the Philippines. Alice is from the United States and Mariko is Japanese. They _____ by sending e-mail messages to each other.
a. care about b. make a difference c. keep in touch
5. Unfortunately, my brother and I don't have a _____ relationship. We fight a lot.
a. close b. generous c. fulfillment

■ **PART B: Language Focus** (5 points)

Change each expression from the box to a gerund. Then, choose the best gerund to complete each sentence below.

save money
lose weight

do volunteer work
keep in touch

develop a relationship
do research

Example: Keeping in touch with friends is very important. You can do this by sending letters or calling on the telephone.

1. _____ is very difficult for my friend Jimmy. He spends all of the money he makes.
2. _____ with someone takes a lot of time. When you meet a new person, you need to spend time together before you become good friends.
3. _____ can be difficult for people who enjoy cooking and eating.
4. _____ on the Internet is a good way to get information. Yesterday, I got information from three websites for a paper I am writing.
5. _____ is very important to me. Last year, I went to three countries to help build houses, and I didn't get paid for my work.

■ **PART C: Comprehension** (10 points)

Circle the correct answer.

1. The article in this chapter is primarily about _____.
 - a. Mariko Asano's volunteer work in the Philippines
 - b. Habitat for Humanity
 - c. building a house with young people from around the world
2. Mariko Asano says that _____.
 - a. she learned a lot about life from the Filipino people she met
 - b. she has built houses in the Philippines and the United States
 - c. the Japanese and Filipino lifestyles are similar
3. The following statements are true except: _____.
 - a. Mariko met young people from the United States and Korea in the Philippines
 - b. Mariko thinks that Japanese people always appreciate the good things they have in Japan
 - c. Mariko has traveled to the Philippines three times as a volunteer
4. Mariko thinks that Habitat sends a message that _____.
 - a. traveling is good
 - b. building houses is important
 - c. people all over the world can be friends
5. Mariko says the Filipino people "offered their food, space, and hearts. Would you give up your bed for a stranger and sleep on the cement floor at your own house?" You can infer from this that Mariko _____.
 - a. slept in a bed and the Filipino people slept on the floor
 - b. slept on the floor and the Filipino people slept in their beds
 - c. both she and the Filipino people slept in beds

Name _____

Score _____

■ **PART A: Vocabulary** (5 points)

Circle the best answer to complete each statement below.

Example: Japanese fans never _____ a player on their team, even when he's playing badly.

a. cheer for

b. chat with

☒ c. boo

1. Some Asian baseball fans say it's _____ to watch baseball in the United States. They're surprised American fans just sit and watch the game.

a. boring

b. exciting

c. loud

2. Many Americans enjoy going to baseball games to chat with friends and _____ their lives.

a. care about

b. catch up on

c. experience

3. The father got a terrible headache because his four-year-old son was _____ so loudly.

a. screaming

b. wondering

c. chatting

4. Ted's parents have many strict _____. Ted can't talk loudly, watch TV, or eat chocolate.

a. messages

b. traditions

c. rules

5. It's _____ to see people swimming and playing baseball in the summer.

a. unusual

b. common

c. convenient

■ **PART B: Language Focus** (5 points)

Complete each sentence below with a verb from the box + -ing.

do

cheer

request

chat

yell

catch up

Example: At baseball games, you can see fans cheering.

1. On the bus today, I heard two friends _____ on their lives.

2. The teacher watched her students _____ research on the Internet.

3. Maya heard two boys _____ at each other outside the window.

4. My manager's on the phone. I can hear him _____ information from another businessperson.

5. I saw you _____ with a handsome man before class today. What's his name?

■ **PART C: Comprehension** (10 points)

Circle the correct answer.

1. The article in this chapter is primarily about _____.
 - a. the behavior of baseball fans in four countries
 - b. the rules of baseball
 - c. loud baseball fans
2. Baseball fans are loud in the following countries: _____.
 - a. Japan, Taiwan, and the United States.
 - b. Japan, the United States, and the Dominican Republic
 - c. Japan, Taiwan, and the Dominican Republic
3. According to the article, Japanese fans _____ boo the players.
 - a. always
 - b. sometimes
 - c. never
4. Barry Lin, a student at the University of California, Berkeley, thinks baseball games in the United States are boring because the fans _____.
 - a. just sit and watch the game
 - b. throw things at the players
 - c. cheer and yell
5. According to the article, the following statements are true except: _____.
 - a. Japanese fans give a *banzai* cheer when players hit a home run
 - b. Dominican fans are quieter than American fans
 - c. Taiwanese fans are as loud as Japanese fans

Name _____

Score _____

■ **PART A: Vocabulary** (5 points)

Complete this story with words from the box.

talented	make a decision	competition	prodigy	advanced	won a prize
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Marc Tan was born in Los Angeles in 1982. He started taking piano lessons when he was five years old. Even as a young boy, Marc was a very talented piano player. Marc's teacher said that he was a gifted musician. In fact, the teacher described him as "a real child _____." At the age of six, Marc took a class for _____ piano students. The intermediate class was too easy.

When Marc was eight years old, he played in a famous piano _____. The audience thought he was great! They cheered loudly. Marc was the best piano player that day and he _____.

Marc was a very good baseball player. When he was thirteen, his teacher asked him to _____. "Do you want to play baseball or do you want to be a great piano player?" the teacher asked. Marc decided to concentrate on piano and stopped playing baseball.

■ **PART B: Language Focus** (5 points)

Circle the correct answer.

Example: Although Vanessa-Mae loved playing the piano, she decided to _____.

- ☒ a. stop playing it b. start playing it c. enjoy playing it

- Even though I like cooking, I don't _____.
a. buy food b. cook a lot c. go to restaurants
- She didn't eat lunch even though she _____.
a. wasn't hungry b. was hungry c. was tired
- Mr. Kim passed the test even though he _____.
a. studied b. liked his teacher c. didn't study
- Even though Diane was sick, she _____.
a. went to work b. didn't go to work c. went to sleep
- Although Alan studied the piano for ten years, he _____.
a. is a great piano player b. also plays the violin c. is a terrible piano player

■ **PART C: Comprehension** (10 points)

Circle the correct answer.

1. The article in this chapter is primarily about _____.
 a. the life of Vanessa-Mae, a famous musician
 b. violin concerts
 c. modern music
2. Vanessa-Mae studied music in _____.
 a. England, Thailand, and China
 b. Singapore, Beijing, and London
 c. China, England, and Germany
3. As a young child, Vanessa-Mae studied the _____.
 a. piano
 b. piano and violin
 c. piano, violin, and guitar
4. When she was nine, Vanessa-Mae took violin classes at a school for advanced students. The best students were chosen to perform once or twice, but Vanessa-Mae was chosen four times. You can infer from this that she _____.
 a. was a great violin player
 b. asked to perform four times
 c. was the youngest student at the school
5. People have criticized Vanessa-Mae because _____.
 a. she doesn't play at concerts
 b. she stopped playing the piano
 c. she plays both classical and techno-acoustic music

Name _____

Score _____

■ **PART A: Vocabulary** (5 points)

Read the statements below and check True or False.

Sentences	True	False
Example: When something goes wrong, good things happen.	_____	_____ ✓
1. When something comes true, it becomes real.	_____	_____
2. A horrible accident is a terrible accident.	_____	_____
3. When a manager depends on his workers, he doesn't need his workers to do a good job.	_____	_____
4. Nuclear power companies have no safety measures to protect people from radiation.	_____	_____
5. When a nuclear power plant is a source of energy, this means that energy comes from that nuclear plant.	_____	_____

■ **PART B: Language Focus** (5 points)

For each sentence below, circle the answer that means the same thing.

Example: Many people say nuclear power is dangerous.

- (a.) Many people say that nuclear power is dangerous.
- b. Many people say nuclear power that is dangerous.
- c. Many people that say nuclear power is dangerous.

1. My father thinks baseball is boring, but I don't.
 - a. My father thinks baseball that is boring, but I don't.
 - b. My father thinks that baseball is boring, but I don't
 - c. My father that thinks baseball is boring, but I don't.
2. Martin said his dream was to own a restaurant one day.
 - a. Martin said that his dream was to own a restaurant one day.
 - b. Martin said his dream was to own a restaurant that one day.
 - c. Martin that said his dream was to own a restaurant one day.
3. Vanessa-Mae knew she wanted to be a musician when she was very young.
 - a. Vanessa-Mae that knew she wanted to be a musician when she was very young.
 - b. Vanessa-Mae knew she that wanted to be a musician when she was very young.
 - c. Vanessa-Mae knew that she wanted to be a musician when she was very young.

4. The author of this article says nuclear power is not going away.
 - a. The author of this that article says nuclear power is not going away.
 - b. The author of this article says that nuclear power is not going away.
 - c. The author of this article says nuclear power that is not going away.
5. My parents feel we need stricter safety measures for nuclear power plants.
 - a. My parents feel that we need stricter safety measures for nuclear power plants.
 - b. My parents feel we need that stricter safety measures for nuclear power plants.
 - c. My parents feel we need stricter safety measures that for nuclear power plants.

■ **PART C: Comprehension** (10 points)

Circle the correct answer.

1. The article in this chapter is primarily about _____.
 - a. accidents at nuclear plants in the United States and Japan
 - b. the safety of nuclear power
 - c. the history of nuclear power
2. The author of this article talks about nuclear plant accidents in _____.
 - a. the United States, Canada, and Japan
 - b. Union Europe, the United States, and Japan
 - c. Japan, the United States, and the former Soviet Union
3. According to the article, the most famous nuclear plant accident occurred at _____.
 - a. Three Mile Island in the United States
 - b. Tokaimura in Japan
 - c. Chernobyl in the former Soviet Union
4. A reactor meltdown is dangerous because _____.
 - a. radiation can leak into the atmosphere
 - b. nuclear power companies can lose money
 - c. strict safety measures are important
5. The author of this article writes: "Citizens should demand that government agencies have very strict safety measures for nuclear power plants. At the same time, we must find other safer and cheaper sources of energy." You can infer from this that the author _____.
 - a. thinks nuclear power is safe
 - b. thinks nuclear power is not very safe
 - c. doesn't know very much about nuclear power

Name _____

Score _____

■ **PART A: Vocabulary** (5 points)

Choose a word or expression from the box to complete each statement below.

fall in love at first sight
make eye contact

is based on
make up

get married
include

Example: After an argument, my wife and I always make up. We say we are sorry and laugh together.

1. My brother thinks a good relationship _____ two important things: love and trust.
2. When you meet a businessperson in the United States, it's good to _____ with him or her. You should look at the person, smile, and shake his or her hand.
3. Janet doesn't believe people _____. She thinks it takes a long time for true love to develop.
4. Our manager thinks you have a lot of good ideas. He wants to _____ you in tomorrow's important meeting.
5. My boyfriend and I love each other, but we're not ready to _____. We want to spend more time together before making that decision.

■ **PART B: Language Focus** (5 points)

Circle the correct answer.

Example: Mimi _____ a baseball game two years ago when she met her husband Thomas.

a. watched

(b.) was watching

c. watches

1. Ned _____ lunch when I called.
a. was eating b. ate c. eats
2. My brother and I were watching TV when we _____ about the accident.
a. hear b. were hearing c. heard
3. Mr. and Mrs. Moon _____ while they were living in Brazil last year.
a. get married b. were getting married c. got married
4. Chris and I had a big fight last night. This morning, we said we were sorry and _____.
a. were making up b. made up c. make up
5. The baseball fans _____ when he hit the home run.
a. cheers b. were cheered c. cheered

■ **PART C: Comprehension** (10 points)

Circle the correct answer.

1. The author's purpose in writing this article was to _____.
 - a. talk about a survey on love at first sight
 - b. show that falling in love is good for your health
 - c. show that more women fall in love at first sight than men
2. The following result surprised the author: _____.
 - a. both younger and older people believe in love at first sight
 - b. only younger people believe in love at first sight
 - c. only older people believe in love at first sight
3. The following statements are true about the study except: _____.
 - a. people from many different professions believe in love at first sight
 - b. all of the people who believe in love at first sight have experienced it
 - c. both men and women were asked about love at first sight
4. Emily, the 23-year-old college student, says: "When I first met my boyfriend, I felt something tingly. I guess you could call it puppy love, but it wasn't true love. It took about a year for true love to develop." You can infer from this that puppy love is _____.
 - a. less serious than true love
 - b. more serious than true love
 - c. something all women experience
5. John, the 30-year-old artist, met Luisa at a party three years ago. They're still together. You can infer from this that John and Luisa: _____.
 - a. plan to break up
 - b. don't love each other
 - c. enjoy spending time together

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Name _____

Score _____

■ **PART A: Vocabulary** (5 points)

Circle the best answer to complete each statement below.

Example: Amy's date last night _____. She liked him and he liked her, so they are going out again tonight!

- a. took time b. hung out **c. went well**

1. I don't like going on blind dates because I feel _____. I'm usually nervous and I don't know what to say.
a. foolish b. cool c. intense
2. Annie takes the subway to work. From the subway station, it's a _____ to her office.
a. take time b. ten-minute walk c. traffic
3. On the weekends, many young people _____ friends, and catch up on their lives.
a. point at b. go well with c. hang out with
4. Ed wanted to impress his date. He put on his new suit and took extra time to _____.
a. go well b. look his best c. take time
5. There was so much traffic on the road that the bus could only _____. I was late for class.
a. stop b. go fast c. crawl along

■ **PART B: Language Focus** (5 points)

Circle the best answer to complete each statement below.

Example: It's so hot in this room that I _____.

- a. am very hot
b. can't breathe
c. had to put my coat on

1. There was so much traffic this morning that I _____.
a. drank too much coffee
b. arrived 30 minutes late
c. was 5 minutes early
2. That man is so dull that we _____.
a. enjoy talking to him
b. missed a class
c. never want to talk to him

3. Rob fell asleep at 7:00 p.m. because _____.
 - a. he was so tired
 - b. there was so much traffic
 - c. he had a blind date
4. The plane crash was so terrible that _____.
 - a. many people died
 - b. there weren't many strict safety measures
 - c. it was an accident
5. Kevin's blind date with Cindy was so amazing that they _____.
 - a. felt horrible
 - b. didn't enjoy the evening
 - c. are going out again tonight and tomorrow night

■ **PART C: Comprehension** (10 points)

Number these events in the story from 1 (first) to 6 (last).

- _____ He skips his afternoon class and plays billiards.
- _____ Chang Jae-Hyuk and three friends meet four young women at a coffee shop.
- ___1___ Chang Jae-Hyuk leaves his house in a hurry.
- _____ Chang Jae-Hyuk's dream girl gives him her phone number.
- _____ His bus gets stuck in traffic and he has trouble breathing.
- _____ He goes to his philosophy class.

Name _____

Score _____

■ **PART A: Vocabulary** (5 points)

Circle the best answer to complete each statement below.

Example: I got to the restaurant at 7:00 p.m., and my friend Al _____ a little later.

a. made a stop

(b.) showed up

c. hurried

1. On Friday nights, my girlfriend and I go to the night market to have a snack and _____ with my brother and sister.

a. show up

b. go on

c. hang around

2. During the week, I eat breakfast in a hurry, but on Saturday and Sunday I enjoy having breakfast _____.

a. at a leisurely pace

b. in a hurry, too

c. frequently

3. We drove from the city to a small town in the country, _____ for lunch on the way.

a. showing up

b. hanging around

c. making a stop

4. Mika, a Japanese student from Tokyo, went to London for a month to study English and learn about England's cultural _____.

a. species

b. heritage

c. collection

5. We're holding a party on Saturday night. It starts at 8:00 and _____ until 1:00 or 2:00 a.m.

a. goes on

b. makes stops

c. hangs around

■ **PART B: Language Focus** (5 points)

Match an item from Column A with one from Column B to complete each sentence.

Column A	Column B
1. We drove from our house to the university,	_____ cheering for their team.
2. The baseball fans screamed and yelled,	_____ trying to impress his manager.
3. Lisa and Laura walked around the museum,	__1__ making a stop for coffee on the way.
4. I got dressed at a leisurely pace,	_____ winning a prize as the best piano player.
5. The restaurant cook worked hard,	_____ taking the time to look my best.
6. Monica Smith performed very well,	_____ talking to each other and enjoying the collection.

■ **PART C: Comprehension** (10 points)

Circle the correct answer.

1. Shih-lin Night Market _____.
 - a. is closed on the weekend
 - b. stays open until very late
 - c. isn't popular with young people

2. The author of this article _____.
 - a. is a Taiwanese magazine editor
 - b. lives in Hong Kong but visits Taiwan frequently
 - c. likes Taroko Gorge better than Lan Yu (Orchid Island)

3. According to the author, the following statements are true except: _____.
 - a. it takes several days to see the National Palace Museum at a leisurely pace
 - b. the Shih-lin Night Market is a good place to have a snack with friends
 - c. you can walk at a leisurely pace from Taipei to Taroko Gorge

4. The author says that the word *Taroko* means _____.
 - a. long
 - b. deep
 - c. beautiful

5. According to the author, the Shih-lin Night Market is very different from the morning markets. People shop for food to cook at home at the morning markets. At the night market, people have a snack and hang around with friends. You can infer from this that people _____.
 - a. have a snack at both the morning and night markets
 - b. don't shop a lot for food to cook at home at the night market
 - c. spend more time at the morning markets

Quiz Answer Key

Chapter 1: Are You Getting Enough Sleep?

■ Part A: Vocabulary

1. a. stayed awake
2. b. go to sleep
3. a. go without
4. c. spend time
5. b. pass

■ Part B: Language Focus

1. a. Did you have
2. c. fallen
3. b. go
4. a. run
5. b. go to sleep

■ Part C: Comprehension

1. c. He wanted to study the effects of going without sleep.
2. b. He hallucinated and couldn't pass a counting test.
3. a. Randy returned to his normal sleep schedule on the fourth night.
4. b. Scientists aren't sure about the purpose of sleep. However, some scientists think sleep helps the body grow and relieve stress.
5. a. They started losing their fur.

Chapter 2: Mika's Homestay in London

■ Part A: Vocabulary

1. a. get used to
2. c. worried about
3. b. treats me like
4. c. do research on
5. a. reasonable

■ Part B: Language Focus

3. since she wanted Mika to enjoy traditional English food.
5. since he wanted to study Korean art and literature.
4. because he wanted to study the effects of going without sleep.
6. because she didn't eat for two days.
 1. (ex.) because it was her birthday.
 2. because she wanted to speak a lot of English.

■ Part C: Comprehension

1. c. The fees were not expensive.
2. a. People from all over the world use English to communicate.

3. a. To the pub.
4. b. They spoke only Japanese with each other.
5. c. Being all alone and a stranger far away from her friends and family.

Chapter 3: The Book of the Future

■ Part A: Vocabulary

1. inventions
2. expert
3. comfortable
4. likely
5. instantly

■ Part B: Language Focus

1. a. warmer
2. a. more expensive
3. c. more famous
4. b. more dangerous
5. a. sleepier

■ Part C: Comprehension

1. c. Reading books is less tiring on the eyes than reading off computer screens.
2. a. radio paper and electronic ink.
3. c. It will look like a book you buy today.
4. a. It will be cheap.
5. c. It makes words disappear and appear on the screen.

Chapter 4: How to Be a Successful Businessperson

■ Part A: Vocabulary

1. a. impressive
2. b. earns
3. c. saving money
4. b. businesspeople
5. a. ended up

■ Part B: Language Focus

1. to earn
2. to own
3. to save money
4. to improve
5. to lose weight

■ Part C: Comprehension

1. c. be an airline pilot
2. b. at a car rental company
3. c. Monday through Sunday
4. b. he wanted to save money on food
5. c. he worked very hard

Chapter 5: Tonic Water, Please

■ Part A: Vocabulary

1. b. communicate
2. c. strangely
3. b. embarrassed
4. c. sounds like
5. a. responded

■ Part B: Language Focus

1. but
2. but
3. and
4. however
5. and

■ Part C: Comprehension

1. True
2. False
3. True
4. False
5. True

Chapter 6: Cell Phones: Hang Up or Keep Talking?

■ Part A: Vocabulary

1. a. retire
2. c. convenient
3. a. potentially
4. c. It's true that
5. b. unusual

■ Part B: Language Focus

1. a. my cell phone
2. b. driving a sports car while talking on a cell phone
3. c. American students
4. a. the Japanese students
5. c. my brother's company

■ Part C: Comprehension

1. True
2. True
3. False
4. True
5. False

Chapter 7: The Ghost Pilot

■ Part A: Vocabulary

1. b. passengers
2. c. shocked
3. a. strict
4. c. ignores
5. b. fell out of

■ Part B: Language Focus

3. must have studied very hard.
1. (ex.) must have saved a lot of money.
5. must have had trouble communicating in China.
6. must have gone out with her boyfriend.
4. must have felt very tired.
2. must have been shocked and scared.

■ Part C: Comprehension

5. The engineers removed all of the equipment from the wreck of Flight 401 from their other planes.
2. An Eastern Airlines executive talked to the ghost pilot Bob Loft in the first-class section of a plane. The pilot faded away.
6. The ghosts of Bob Loft and Don Repo stopped appearing.
1. (ex.) Eastern Airlines Flight 401 crashed near Miami, Florida.
4. People started to say that the ghost of Don Repo only appeared on planes with replacement parts from Flight 401.
3. An Eastern Airlines pilot and two crew members saw the ghost of Bob Loft in the staff room at John F. Kennedy Airport.

Chapter 8: Helping Others

■ Part A: Vocabulary

1. c. volunteer
2. b. unhealthy
3. a. value
4. c. keep in touch
5. a. close

■ Part B: Language Focus

1. Saving money
2. Developing a relationship
3. Losing weight
4. Doing research
5. Doing volunteer work

■ Part C: Comprehension

1. a. Mariko Asano's volunteer work in the Philippines.
2. a. she learned a lot about life from the Filipino people she met
3. b. Mariko thinks that Japanese people always appreciate the good things they have in Japan.
4. c. people all over the world can be friends
5. a. slept in a bed and the Filipino people slept on the floor

Chapter 9: Baseball Fans Around the World

■ Part A: Vocabulary

1. a. boring
2. b. catch up on
3. a. screaming
4. c. rules
5. b. common

■ Part B: Language Focus

1. catching up
2. doing
3. yelling
4. requesting
5. chatting

■ Part C: Comprehension

1. a. the behavior of baseball fans in four countries
2. c. Japan, Taiwan, and the Dominican Republic
3. c. never
4. a. just sit and watch the game
5. b. Dominican fans are quieter than American fans

Chapter 10: Vanessa-Mae: A 21st Century Musician

■ Part A: Vocabulary

(ex.) talented
prodigy
advanced
competition
won a prize
make a decision

■ Part B: Language Focus

1. b. cook a lot
2. b. was hungry
3. c. didn't study
4. a. went to work
5. c. is a terrible piano player

■ Part C: Comprehension

1. a. the life of Vanessa-Mae, a famous musician
2. c. China, England, and Germany
3. b. piano and violin
4. a. was a great violin player
5. c. she plays both classical and techno-acoustic music

Chapter 11: How Safe Is Nuclear Power?

■ Part A: Vocabulary

1. True
2. True
3. False
4. False
5. True

■ Part B: Language Focus

1. b. My father thinks that baseball is boring, but I don't.
2. a. Martin said that his dream was to own a restaurant one day.
3. c. Vanessa-Mae knew that she wanted to be a musician when she was very young.
4. b. The author of this article says that nuclear power is not going away.
5. a. My parents feel that we need stricter safety measures for nuclear power plants.

■ Part C: Comprehension

1. b. the safety of nuclear power
2. c. Japan, the United States, and the former Soviet Union
3. c. Chernobyl in the former Soviet Union
4. a. radiation can leak into the atmosphere
5. b. thinks nuclear power is not very safe

Chapter 12: Love at First Sight

■ Part A: Vocabulary

1. is based on
2. make eye contact
3. fall in love at first sight
4. include
5. get married

■ Part B: Language Focus

1. a. was eating
2. c. heard
3. c. got married
4. b. made up
5. c. cheered

■ Part C: Comprehension

1. a. talk about a survey on love at first sight
2. a. both younger and older people believe in love at first sight
3. b. all of the people who believe in love at first sight have experienced it
4. a. less serious than true love
5. c. enjoy spending time together

Chapter 13: A Day in the Life of a Freshman

■ Part A: Vocabulary

1. a. foolish
2. b. ten-minute walk
3. c. hang out with
4. b. look his best
5. c. crawl along

■ Part B: Language Focus

1. b. arrived 30 minutes late
2. c. never want to talk to him
3. a. he was so tired
4. a. many people died
5. c. are going out again tonight and tomorrow night

■ Part C: Comprehension

4. He skips his afternoon class and plays billiards.
5. Chang Jae-Hyuk and three friends meet four young women at a coffee shop.
1. (ex.) Chang Jae-Hyuk leaves his house in a hurry.
6. Chang Jae-Hyuk's dream girl gives him her phone number.
2. His bus gets stuck in traffic and he has trouble breathing.
3. He goes to his philosophy class.

Chapter 14: Great Places to Visit

■ Part A: Vocabulary

1. c. hang around
2. a. at a leisurely pace
3. c. making a stop
4. b. heritage
5. a. goes on

■ Part B: Language Focus

2. cheering for their team.
5. trying to impress his manager.
1. (ex.) making a stop for coffee on the way.
6. winning a prize as the best piano player.
4. taking the time to look my best.
3. talking to each other and enjoying the collection.

■ Part C: Comprehension

1. b. stays open until very late
2. a. is a Taiwanese magazine editor
3. c. you can walk at a leisurely pace from Taipei to Taroko Gorge
4. c. beautiful
5. b. don't shop a lot for food to cook at home at the night market

STUDENT BOOK Answer Key

Chapter 1: Are You Getting Enough Sleep?

■ Understanding the Text

Page 4

- A. 1. F (No, Randy Gardner studied the effects of not getting enough sleep.)
F (No, Randy stayed awake for eleven days and nights without sleep.)
T
F (No, it took Randy four nights to return to his normal sleep schedule.)
F (No, going without sleep is dangerous for white rats. They can die.)
T
T
F (No, the word “slurred” means difficult to understand.)
- B. 1. *Answers will vary. These are suggested answers.*
You might have trouble speaking clearly.
You might hallucinate.
You could have trouble reading.
You could have trouble remembering things.
You might have trouble counting.

Page 5

- B. 2. *Answers will vary. These are suggested answers.*
You could have trouble studying for a test.
You might forget your boyfriend or girlfriend's name.
You could forget to eat dinner.
You might have trouble speaking English.

■ Reading Skill

Page 6

- A. 1. After 24 hours without sleep, Gardner had trouble reading and watching television. The words and pictures were too **blurry**.
2. By the fourth day, Gardner was **hallucinating**. For example, when he saw a street sign, he thought it was a person.
3. Over the next few days, Gardner's speech became so **slurred** that people couldn't understand him.
- B. 1. cheap 4. a place to eat
2. comfortable 5. cut
3. difficult

■ Building Vocabulary

Page 7

- | | |
|------------|-------------|
| A. 1. to | 5. enough |
| 2. to | 6. spend |
| 3. enough | 7. schedule |
| 4. without | 8. schedule |

■ Language Focus

Page 8

- | | |
|----------------|-------------|
| A. 1. a. slept | 3. a. gone |
| 1. b. sleep | 3. b. go |
| 2. a. Have | 4. a. spent |
| 2. b. Did | 4. b. spend |

Chapter 2: Mika's Homestay in London

■ Understanding the Text

Page 14

- A. 1. answered 4. realized
2. not expensive 5. toured
3. asked
- B. 1. F (No, Mika asked her father for a ring.)
2. F (No, Mika went to London by herself.)
3. F (No, Mika lived with a host family for one month.)
4. T
5. F (No, Mika did things in London with Nadiege, another homestay student.)
- C. For her 19th birthday, Mika Tanaka's parents sent her to London. While she was there, she lived with a middle-class British family. Her host father and mother, Mr. And Mrs. Flannery, were very kind to Mika and she felt relaxed with them. The Flannerys taught her a lot about British food and they invited her to a party at their house every Saturday. Mika studied English while she was in London and in class she tried to speak a lot.
- D. 1. a. Mika would agree.
b. Mika would agree.
c. Mika would agree.
2. *Answers will vary. These are suggested answers.*
a. Advantage: She could speak more English.

Advantage: She could meet more people from other countries.

Disadvantage: She might have trouble understanding students from other countries.

Disadvantage: She might have trouble making friends.

- b. Advantage: She could make her own plans every weekend.

Advantage: She could meet more people

Disadvantage: She might be lonely.

Disadvantage: She might have trouble getting from the airport to her host family's house.

■ Reading Skill

Page 17

- A. 1. 1 4. 2
2. 2 5. 1
3. 3 6. 3

- B. 1. On line 8, *like* means *as if*. The Flannerys treated Mika *as if* she was their own daughter.
2. On line 45, *like* means *want*. *I would like* is a more polite way to say *I want*. Mika *wants* to be more open-minded about people from other countries, like her host family is.
3. On line 46, *like* means *in the same way or manner as somebody or something*. Mika wants to be open-minded *in the same way* that her host family is.

■ Building Vocabulary

Pages 18–19

A. *Answers will vary. These are suggested answers.*

1. My friends were very kind to me when I was sick.
2. My aunt and uncle gave me a warm welcome when I visited them last summer.
3. I joined a health club that had reasonable fees.

- B
1. did some research
 2. middle-class people
 3. treated me like
 4. took my father's advice
 5. hold a party
 6. having problems with

■ Language Focus

Pages 19–20

- A.
1. Mika went to London because it was her 19th birthday present.
 2. Mike decided to study English at Oxford House since it wasn't expensive.
 3. Mika got to know Nadiege because they lived with the same homestay family.
 4. Mika asked English people their impressions of Japan because she wanted to know what foreigners thought.

5. Mrs. Flannery went to a pub on Saturday evenings because she wanted to spend time with her husband.

6. Mika felt comfortable with Mr. and Mrs. Flannery since they treated her like a daughter.

B. *Answers will vary. These are suggested answers.*

1. I want to travel to Hawaii because the beaches there are beautiful.
2. I think it's important to study Chinese since more than one billion people speak this language.
3. I got up at 6:00 this morning because I wanted to exercise before going to school.

Chapter 3: The Book of the Future

■ Understanding the Text

Page 25

- A.
- 1 F (No, electronic books will be different from today's books in many ways.)
 - 2 T
 - 3 T
 - 4 F (No, the words in an electronic book will change when you press a button.)
 - 5 F (No, radio paper is made of plastic.)
- B.
1. c 4. a
 2. c 5. c
 3. a
- C. 1.

Advantages of the e-book	Disadvantages of the e-book
It will be easy to use. Students won't need to carry a number of books to class. We won't need to cut down trees to make paper. (With one book, you can read novels, plays, and even today's news.)	An e-book will need a power source. It could stop working. The words aren't permanent. (An e-book will probably be more expensive than a regular book.)

2. a. Electronic paper will be more expensive than regular paper because ... it will be made of plastic.
b. You will only need one book in the future because ... you will be able to change the stories in the book.
c. E-ink is more useful than regular ink because ... it isn't permanent.
d. People will feel more comfortable reading an e-book because ... it will look and feel like a regular book.
e. You won't need a bookshelf in the future because ... you will own just one book.

■ Reading Skill

Pages 27–28

- A. 1. The paragraph is about e-books, or electronic books.
2. b

B. *Answers will vary. These are suggested answers.*

Know	Want to Know
a. What do you already know about the topic of the paragraph? Add two ideas. Electronic ink is a liquid. (E-books use radio paper which is a kind of plastic.) (E-books will look and feel like regular books.)	b. What do you want to know about the topic of the paragraph? Add one question. What liquid is in electronic ink? What is in the capsules? (What are the white balls?)

- C. Question: What liquid is in electronic ink?
Answer: Electronic ink is a dark liquid.
However, an electronic charge can make the ink look white.

Question: What is in the capsules?
Answer: The capsules contain dark liquid and hundreds of white balls.

Question: What are the white balls?
Answer: The white balls can make the electronic ink look white or black.

■ Building Vocabulary

Pages 28–29

- A. 1. computer cells, computer screen, computer game, computer station
2. news source, newspaper, news station
3. brain cells
4. radio paper, radio station
5. power source, power station
6. street sign
7. host family
8. subway sign, subway station
- B. 1. here to stay
2. need a power source
3. press the button
4. the technology behind
5. looks and feels like

■ Language Focus

Pages 29–30

- A. 1. sleepier
2. warmer
3. more dangerous
4. more delicious
5. kinder
6. more famous
7. more serious
8. more reasonable

B. *Answers will vary. These are suggested answers.*

- The first television was much bigger than today's televisions.
- Today's televisions are better than the first television.
- The first television was heavier than today's TVs.
- Today's TVs are much more convenient than the first television.
- The first television was more difficult to watch.

Chapter 4: How to Be a Successful Businessperson

■ Understanding the Text

Pages 35–36

- A. 7 He sold his first restaurant at a profit.
4 He got a job as a cook's helper.
9 He bought his 168th restaurant.
2 He moved to the U.S.
3 He got a job at a car rental company.
1 He learned to fly a plane.
6 He bought his first restaurant.
8 He bought three more restaurants.
5 He became the manager of a restaurant.
- B. 1. F (No, Mr. Kazi moved to the U.S. to get a job in the airline industry.)
2. T
3. T
4. F (No, Mr. Kazi didn't like working as a cook's assistant.)
5. F (No, Mr. Kazi borrowed money from a bank.)
6. T
7. T
8. F (No, Mr. Kazi made money when he sold his first restaurant.)

C. *Answers will vary. These are suggested answers.*

- I think Mr. Kazi is a hardworking person because he worked 7 days a week.
I think Mr. Kazi is a kind person because he tried to please his customers.
I think Mr. Kazi is a successful person because he made a profit with his restaurants.
I think Mr. Kazi is a creative person because he can cook good food.
I think Mr. Kazi is a fortunate person because he is rich.
- Answers will vary. This is a suggested answer.*
a. Question: What did this person do?
Answer: He started one of the largest computer software companies in the world.

- b. Question: How would you describe this person?

Answer: He is very smart and creative, although he never graduated from a university. He is one of the richest men in the world, but he is also generous. He gives a lot of his money to help poor people.
(This person is Bill Gates, Chairman of Microsoft Corporation.)

■ Reading Skill

Page 37

- A. 1. a 2. a
- B. *Answers will vary. These are suggested answers.*
1. You can infer that Mr. Kazi is a good businessman.
 2. You can infer that life was difficult for Mr. Kazi when he first came to the U.S.
 3. You can infer that the owners trusted Mr. Kazi and thought he was a good worker.

■ Building Vocabulary

Page 38

- A. 1. Mr. Kazi is a successful manager of 168 restaurants.
Mr. Kazi manages 168 restaurants successfully.
2. For a while, Mr. Kazi worked at a car rental company.
For a while, Mr. Kazi worked at a company that rented cars.
3. Mr. Kazi was the manager of a KFC restaurant.
Mr. Kazi managed a KFC restaurant.
4. Mr. Kazi's work impressed his employers.
Mr. Kazi's work made an impression on his employers.
5. Mr. Kazi made a profit from the sale of each restaurant.
Mr. Kazi profited from the sale of each restaurant.

■ Language Focus

Pages 39–40

- A. 1. to fly 5. to give
2. to find 6. to improve
3. To save 7. to please
4. to come 8. to buy
- B. *Answers will vary. These are suggested answers.*
1. What do you plan to do this evening?
 2. How are you planning to travel to Bali?
 3. Where can you learn to ski?
 4. Have you ever tried to ski?
 5. Where would you like to eat?
 6. What do you hope to do someday?
 7. When do you want to study for the test?
 8. What are you planning to make for dinner?
 9. Have you ever forgotten to study for a test?
 10. Where do you hope to live someday?

Chapter 5: Tonic Water, Please

■ Understanding the Text

Page 46

- A. 1. T Line 1 5. T Line 12
2. T Lines 6–7 6. T Line 14
3. T Line 2 7. F Lines 27–28
4. F Lines 11–12 8. F Lines 42–43
- B. Tetsuya Saruhasi is from Japan, but he lived and studied in Canada for a year. Before he went to Canada, he spent a lot of time studying English. That's why he was able to understand people when he got to Canada. Unfortunately, however, many Canadians couldn't understand Tetsuya. This was because he had trouble pronouncing some sounds in English. One time at a night club, Tetsuya ordered tonic water, but the bartender thought he wanted twenty quarters. Tetsuya laughed when he realized what the problem was.
- C. 1. Example: *Conversation #2*
Tetsuya: Excuse me, tonic water please.
Bartender: What?
Tetsuya: Can I have a tonic water?
Bartender: Say it again.
(*Bartender opens cash register and takes out some quarters.*)
Tetsuya: No, I didn't ask for twenty quarters. I just want tonic water.
Bartender: I'm so sorry. The music is so loud.
2. *Answers will vary. These are suggested answers.*
A: Where is Toronto?
B: Could you say that again?
A: Where is Toronto?
B: It's in Canada.

A: Have you ever done volunteer work?
B: Could you repeat that?
A: Have you ever done volunteer work?
B: No, I haven't.
3. *Answers will vary.*

■ Reading Skill

Pages 48–50

- A. 1. Taipei 4. No
2. 6,000,000 3. Yes
- B. 1. a 3. c
2. c

■ Building Vocabulary

Pages 50–51

- A. 1. mispronounced 6. mismanaged
2. misread 7. miscounted
3. misspell 8. misunderstood
4. misunderstand 9. misread
5. misinformed

■ Language Focus

Pages 51–52

- A. 1. a. however 3. a. however
 b. and b. and
 2. a. and
 b. but
- B. 1. but 3. but
 2. and

Chapter 6 Cell Phones: Hang Up or Keep Talking?

■ Understanding the Text

Pages 57–58

- A. 1. a 4. b
 2. a 5. b
 3. b 6. c

B.

Advantages of Cell Phones	Disadvantages of Cell Phones
They are easy to carry. They are small. You can talk on the phone anywhere. (They are useful when there's an emergency.)	They sometimes ring during concerts and movies. They are expensive. It's easy to lose them. Cell phone users have more car accidents. (Sometimes you can't hear the person you're talking to very well.)

2. *Answers will vary. These are suggested answers.*
Mobile phones are smaller than regular phones.
Regular phones are safer than mobile phones.
Mobile phones are more popular than regular phones.
Regular phones are more comfortable than mobile phones.
Mobile phones are more convenient than regular phones.

■ Reading Skill

Page 59

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 1. Fact | 6. Fact |
| 2. Opinion | 7. Fact |
| 3. Fact | 8. Opinion |
| 4. Fact | 9. Fact |
| 5. Opinion | 10. Fact |

■ Building Vocabulary

Pages 60–61

A. *Answers will vary. These are suggested answers.*

- It's possible that mobile phones cause cancer.
- Studies show that the sun causes cancer.
- I know that there has been an explosion in mobile phone use.
- I think that mobile phone use will become more popular in the future.
- Studies show that large amounts of radiation are dangerous.

B. *Answers will vary. These are suggested answers.*

- It's possible that cell phones are dangerous to your health.
 - It's a fact that more people have cell phones today than five years ago.
- It seems that many Asian students like to study in California.
 - I'm certain that living and studying in an English-speaking country is the best way to learn English.
- It's possible that good students sleep more than poor students.
 - Studies show that it's good to sleep about eight hours a night.
- I think that people should read more books and watch less TV.
 - It's a fact that scientists are working on electronic books of the future.

■ Language Focus

Page 61–62

- A. 1. mobile phone companies
 2. long-term use of a mobile phone
 3. some health professionals
 4. radiation
 5. mobile phones
- B. 1. A Danish study of cell phone users did not prove that they are more likely to get cancer.
 2. The radiation in laboratory tests may not have penetrated the cells as it would penetrate the brain in real life.
 3. Scientists are eagerly awaiting the results of a very large study of cell phone users in Europe. Unfortunately, it won't be available for several more years.
 4. Many of my Japanese classmates didn't use their English very much even though they had large vocabularies.
 5. A few years ago, it seemed likely that computers would replace books. Now, however, most experts think they are here to stay.
 6. Mr. Kazi's job was to clean the kitchen. "I didn't like it," Mr. Kazi says, "but I always did the best I could."

Chapter 7: The Ghost Pilot

■ Understanding the Text

Pages 68–69

- A.
1. T
 2. T
 3. F (No, the ghost of Don Repo only appeared on some Eastern Airlines flights.)
 4. T
 5. F (No, a passenger saw the ghost of Don Repo.)
 6. F (No, *spotted* means *saw*.)
 7. T
 8. F (No, you can not make this inference from facts in the story.)

B. The Ghost Pilot is a story about some strange things that happened after Flight 401 crashed in 1972. Several months after the accident, a number of people saw Bob Loft and Don Repo, the pilot and flight engineer of Flight 401 who died in the crash. For example, an airline executive saw Bob Loft in the first-class section of an airplane. An airplane pilot saw Bob Loft in an airport staffroom. Some people thought the two ghosts appeared only on flights with replacement parts from the crashed Flight 401. After the engineers removed the replacement parts, Bob Loft and Don Repo stopped appearing.

- C. 1. *Answers will vary. These are suggested answers.*

It seems possible that ...	It doesn't seem possible that ...
a. the executive of Eastern Airlines had a conversation with a pilot.	a. the pilot faded away while the executive was talking to him.
b. the first-class passenger saw someone who looked like Don Repo.	b. the man faded away when the flight attendant touched his arm.
c. the ghosts appeared on planes with replacement parts from Flight 401.	c. three airline employees had a conversation with Bob Loft in the staffroom after he died.

2. *Answers will vary. These are suggested answers.*
One advantage is that airlines can save money by putting undamaged parts from a crashed plane into another plane.
One disadvantage is that passengers might be afraid when they hear that an airline uses replacement parts from crashed planes.
3. *Answers will vary. This is a suggested answer.*
“Seeing is believing” means you have to see something with your own eyes to believe it. Many people don’t believe in ghosts until

they see one for the first time. After seeing a ghost, a person might say, “I didn’t believe in ghosts before, but now I do. Seeing is believing.” After this person *saw* a ghost, he or she *believed in* ghosts.

■ Reading Skill

Page 70

A. *Answers will vary. These are suggested answers.*

1. A few months after the accident, an airline executive was traveling in an airplane to Miami, Florida. After talking to another passenger for awhile, he realized the person was Bob Loft. Then the person faded away.
2. One airline crew thought they talked to Bob Loft in an airport staffroom. They were so upset, the airlines had to cancel their flight.
3. One passenger was worried because the man next to her looked ill. Then, when a flight attendant touched the man, he faded away. The passenger later identified the man as Don Repo.

■ Building Vocabulary

Page 71

- A.
1. ~~feel~~ notice see spot
 2. disappear fade away ~~shock~~ vanish
 3. concerned ~~unexpected~~ troubled worried
 4. ~~ask~~ answer respond reply
 5. claimed said stated ~~repeated~~
 6. regular normal ~~serious~~ usual
 7. depart ~~join~~ leave take off
 8. dangerous harmful unsafe ~~convenient~~
 9. ~~fail~~ dream hope plan
- B.
1. section
 2. faded away
 3. saw
 4. looked
 5. landed
 6. usual
 7. bosses

■ Language Focus

Page 72

- A.
1. shocked
 2. sick
 3. carefully
 4. passed
- B.
1. If they took her to the hospital, she must have been really sick.
 2. If she couldn’t sleep all night, she must have felt tired the next day.
 3. If there isn’t any food in the house, he must not have gone to the supermarket.
 4. If the door is locked, they must have gone away.
 5. If he did well on the test, he must have studied.
 6. If you can’t hear the radio, she must have turned it off.
 7. If they didn’t call, they must have lost your number.
 8. If he bought a car, he must have borrowed money from the bank.

Chapter 8: Helping Others

■ Understanding the Text

Pages 78–79

- A. 1. c 4. a
2. a 5. b
3. c 6. c
- B. 1. spending time with family, friends, and neighbors
developing close relationships
helping each other
appreciating what you have

Answers will vary. These are suggested answers.

We think it's important to spend time with neighbors because they can help you if there's an emergency.

We think it's important to develop close relationships because strong friendships are the most important thing in life.

We think it's important to appreciate what you have because many people are poorer than we are.

2. *Answers will vary. These are suggested answers.*

Positive Things	Negative Things
1. You can help other people.	1. You don't earn money.
2. You can meet people from other countries.	2. You might sleep in an uncomfortable place.
3. You can learn new skills, like building a house.	3. You might be very tired at the end of each day.

■ Reading Skill

Page 80

Answers will vary. These are suggested answers.

Chapter	Title	Topic	Main Idea
1	Are You Getting Enough Sleep? (p. 1)	sleep	Going without sleep can be bad for your health.
2	Mika's Homestay in London (p. 11)	Living with a family from another culture.	You can learn a lot from living in another culture.
3	The Book of the Future (p. 22)	the e-book	Books in the future will not be made of paper. They will be electronic.
6	Cell Phones: Hang Up or Keep Talking? (p. 54)	the safety of cell phones	Using a cell phone may be dangerous to your health.

■ Building Vocabulary

Page 81

- A. 1. uncomfortable 4. inexperienced
2. incomplete 5. unwise
3. unhealthy 6. unprofitable

■ Language Focus

Page 82

A. *Answers will vary. The following are suggested answers.*

- Using a mobile phone is really bad for your health.
- Learning to fly a plane would be difficult.
- Developing close relationships will help you keep in touch with your friends.
- Saving money is an important thing to do.
- Starting your own business is a wise thing to do.
- Traveling abroad would be a lot of fun.
- Watching television helps relieve stress.
- Traveling abroad is exciting.

Chapter 9: Baseball Fans Around the World

■ Understanding the Text

Pages 88–90

- A. 1. F (No, this article is primarily about the behavior of baseball fans around the world.)
2. F (No, according to the article, baseball fans are noisy in every country except the U.S.)
3. T
4. T
5. F (No, air horns are popular in Taiwan, but not the U.S.)
6. F (No, Taiwanese fans are just as loud as Japanese fans.)
7. F (No, the *scream* means to *yell and make a lot of noise*.)
8. F (No, *chatting* means *talking socially with friends*.)
9. F (No, Japanese and Taiwanese fans do follow the game closely.)
10. T

B. *Answers will vary.*

■ Reading Skill

Pages 90–91

Answers will vary. These are suggested answers.

- I think Chapter 10 is about a famous musician because there's a photo of a woman with a violin.
- I think Chapter 11 is about the danger of nuclear power because the title of the chapter is "How Safe Is Nuclear Power?"

3. I think Chapter 12 is about falling in love because the title of the chapter is “Love at First Sight.”

■ Building Vocabulary

Pages 91–92

A.

Things that baseball players do	Things that baseball fans do
Go to bat	Chat with friends
Hit home runs	Cheer
Run around the bases	Eat during the game
Watch the game	Have fun with friends
Yell and scream	Sing and dance
	Use air horns
	Watch the game
	Yell and scream

B. *Answers will vary. These are suggested answers.*

Things people do when they go without sleeping
Hallucinate
Lose weight
Have trouble remembering things
Have trouble reading
Have trouble doing things with their hands
Things people do when they are learning a foreign language
Mispronounce words
Practice with native speakers
Learn about the culture of the new country
Make mistakes
Take conversation classes
Things restaurant owners do
Clean up the restaurant
Make money
Hire cooks, waiters, and waitresses
Work many hours a week
Be nice to customers

■ Language Focus

Pages 92–94

A. *Answers will vary. These are suggested answers.*

1. It's common to see Americans eating popcorn and talking to friends at a baseball game.
2. In the Dominican Republic, you can see fans singing and dancing at baseball games.
3. When I went to a game in Japan, I saw many fans cheering very loudly.
4. It's fun to watch my favorite player hitting home runs.

5. At the beach, you can see people swimming in the ocean.
6. I heard you talking very loudly last night. Please be quieter tonight.

B. *Answers will vary. These are suggested answers.*

- I see people cheering.
- I see someone using an air horn.
- I see a woman singing.
- I see a player in the outfield.
- I see a man beating a drum.
- I see someone holding a sign that reads “#1.”
- I see a small boy with a stuffed animal.
- I see a vendor selling drinks.
- I see someone blowing a trumpet.
- I see some people clapping their hands.
- I see a couple laughing.
- I see a woman reading a book or magazine.

C. *Answers will vary. These are suggested answers.*

Sport: Basketball

1. It's common to see fans cheering loudly.
2. It's not common to see fans sitting quietly and reading.
3. At games here, you often see players getting very tired from running.
4. At games here, you don't usually see short people playing. Most players are tall.

Chapter 10: Vanessa-Mae: A 21st Century Musician

■ Understanding the Text

Pages 99–101

- A. 2 Vanessa-Mae moved from Singapore to London with her mother and stepfather.
5 She went to Germany to take advanced violin classes.
6 She made her first professional appearance.
1 She was born in Singapore.
4 She decided to concentrate on violin instead of the piano.
3 She studied music in China.
7 She started playing “techno-acoustic fusion” music.

- B. 1. c 3. a
2. a

- C. 1. *Answers will vary. These are suggested answers.*
 I think Vanessa-Mae is creative because she experiments with different kinds of music.
 I think Vanessa-Mae is talented because she was equally gifted at the piano and violin.
 I think Vanessa-Mae is successful because she started playing music when she was very young.
 I think Vanessa-Mae is lucky because she has lived in many countries.

I think Vanessa-Mae is brave because she plays her violin in front of thousands of people.

2. *Answers will vary. These are suggested answers.*

- Do you like playing in front of thousands of people?
- Did you like traveling so much as a young girl?
- Who do you think is the best violinist in the world?
- What do you do in your free time?
- When did you know you were a great musician?
- Where do you live now?
- Why did you choose the violin instead of the piano?
- How many times do you perform each year?

■ Reading Skill

Page 101

- A. 1. Midori was born in Osaka, Japan.
2. Her mother played the violin.
3. Midori's mother took her to the concert hall when she was a baby.

B. *Answers will vary. This is a suggested answer.*

No, you don't need to understand every word when you read. When you know some words in a sentence, you can usually guess what the sentence is about. To understand the general meaning of a paragraph, it's good to keep reading until you get to the end of the paragraph.

■ Building Vocabulary

Page 102

- | | |
|------------------------|----------------|
| A. 1. <u>countable</u> | can be counted |
| 2. <u>washable</u> | can be washed |
| 3. <u>readable</u> | can be read |
| 4. <u>dangerous</u> | having danger |
| 5. <u>spacious</u> | having space |
| 6. <u>fearful</u> | full of fear |
| 7. <u>sorrowful</u> | full of sorrow |
| 8. <u>loveless</u> | without love |
| 9. <u>fearless</u> | without fear |
| 10. <u>hopeless</u> | without hope |

■ Language Focus

Pages 103–104

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| A. 1. couldn't | 5. couldn't |
| 2. is | 6. doesn't want |
| 3. were | 7. are |
| 4. was | |

B. *Answers will vary. These are suggested answers.*

- Although she felt tired, she played tennis and went swimming.

- Although he took piano lessons for many years, he never became a good piano player.
- Although we know that smoking is harmful, millions of people smoke.
- Although he mispronounced many words, I could understand him.
- He went outside even though it was raining very hard.
- She felt tired even though she slept for ten hours.
- Susan did poorly on the test even though she studied very hard for four weeks.
- Even though Linda studied French for five years, she can't speak it.
- Although I like to eat fish, tonight I'm planning to have chicken.
- Although he's only eight years old, he's an excellent tennis player.

Chapter 11: How Safe is Nuclear Power?

■ Understanding the Text

Pages 110–111

- A. 1. F (No, the main idea of this reading is that nuclear power can be dangerous.)
2. F (No, the accident in Tokaimura occurred because workers put too much uranium in a tank.)
3. T
4. T
5. F (No, as a result of the accident in Chernobyl, people over large parts of Europe were exposed to radiation.)
6. F (No, the pronoun *it* in line 39 refers to *nuclear energy*.)
7. T
8. T

B. *Answers will vary. These are suggested answers.*

Date	Place	What Happened?
March 28, 1979	Three Mile Island Country: <u>U.S.</u>	a nuclear reactor <u>melted down</u>
April 26, 1986	Chernobyl Country: <u>the former Soviet Union</u>	a nuclear accident; the top of a nuclear reaction <u>exploded into the sky</u>
September 30, 1999	Tokaimura Country: <u>Japan</u>	a radiation <u>leak occurred when three plant employees accidentally poured too much uranium into a tank</u>

C. 1.

Advantages	Disadvantages
it produces cheap electricity serious nuclear accidents are rare	radiation might leak into the atmosphere people might be exposed to radiation radioactive pollution can cause birth defects

2. *Answers will vary. These are suggested answers.*

- I think nuclear power is dangerous because there have been three serious accidents since 1979.
- I think we should stop using nuclear energy because there are safer forms of energy we can use like solar power and wind power.
- I don't think nuclear power will be more popular in the future because many people are afraid of it.

■ Reading Skill

Page 112

Answers will vary.

■ Building Vocabulary

Page 113

- A.
- reaction
 - radiation
 - pollution, polluter
 - result
 - research, researcher
 - electricity, electrician
 - container
 - support, supporter
 - injury
 - inspection, inspector
- B.
- supporter
 - pollution
 - radiation
 - electricity
 - injury
 - result

■ Language Focus

Page 114

- A.
- Some people say that we should close down all nuclear power plants.
 - How many of you agree that we need to stop using so much electricity?
 - Many people think that we need to build more nuclear power plants.
 - I feel that we should spend more money on new technologies that can provide cheap and safe electricity.
 - He said that he didn't have an opinion about nuclear power.

B. *Answers will vary. These are suggested answers.*

- I think that nuclear power is not very dangerous.

- The article in this chapter said that Japan depends on nuclear energy for about 35% of its power.
- Supporters of nuclear power agree that there should be very strict safety measures for nuclear power plants.
- I believe that in the future more people will use solar power.

Chapter 12: Love at First Sight

■ Understanding the Text

Pages 120–122

- A.
- b
 - c
 - b
 - a
 - b
 - c
 - b

B. 1. *Answers in the "Reason" column will vary. These are suggested answers.*

Name, Profession, Age	Believes in Love at First Sight	Reason
John, Artist, 30	Yes	It happened to him.
Mark, Salesman, 35	Yes	He fell in love with his wife after one evening together.
Emily, College student, 23	No	It takes time for true love to develop.
Carol, Writer, 37	No	You fall in love slowly by talking to and getting to know someone.
Sarah, High school senior, 18	Yes	It would be depressing to think that love at first sight never happened.

- ☒ Both of the men believe in love at first sight.
☒ The people who have experienced love at first sight believe it's real.
- Answers will vary.*

■ Reading Skill

Pages 122–123

A. *Answers will vary.*

B. *Answers will vary.*

C. *Answers will vary. These are suggested answers.*

- Do I understand the information in this paragraph?
- Do I understand what 44% and 27% refer to?
- What information do I remember?

■ Building Vocabulary

Pages 123–124

- A. 1. T
2. T
3. F (No, in tennis, the word *love* means *zero*.)
4. T

B.

	Noun	Verb	Definition #
1. I'd love to see you again sometime.		X	2
2. Come live with me and be my love.	X		4
3. I love you more than I can say.		X	1
4. I've lost my love for car racing.	X		1
5. Blonde is the color of my true love's hair.	X		4
6. The score is 30-love	X		5

■ Language Focus

Page 124–125

- | | |
|------------------|----------------|
| 1. met | 4. was driving |
| 2. were studying | 5. called |
| 3. broke | 6. traveled |

Chapter 13: A Day in the Life of a Freshman

■ Understanding the Text

Pages 130–132

- A. 1. c
2. a
3. b
- B. 1. T
2. F
- C. 1. *Answers will vary. These are suggested answers.*
I think he is friendly because he spends time with his friends.
I think he is disorganized because he is often late to class.
I think he is cool because he knows how to play billiards.
I think he is foolish because he skips classes.
I think he is brave because he goes on group blind dates.

2. *Answers will vary. These are suggested answers.*
...you might have to send an email message in English.
...English is the international language of business.
...you might work with people from the U.S. or U.K. who don't speak your language.
...you might have to read reports or other business documents in English.
...you might have the opportunity to attend an international conference.

■ Reading Skill

Pages 130–132

- A. 1. c
2. a
3. b
- B. 1. a
2. b
3. b
4. a
5. c
4. c
5. c

■ Building Vocabulary

Page 134

- A. 1. a
2. b
3. a

■ Language Focus

Page 135

- A. 1. It's so hot that it's hard to work.
2. I drank so much coffee that I can't sleep.
3. I have so much work to do that I can't take a vacation.
4. He was so tired that he fell asleep in class.
5. There was so much traffic that I was late to class.
- B. *Answers will vary. These are suggested answers.*
1. I'm so tired that I can't remember my English teacher's name.
2. I ate so much yesterday that I can't eat anything today.
3. He has so much money that he retired at age 35.
4. It's so hot today that I can't play tennis with you.

Chapter 14: Great Places to Visit

■ Understanding the Text

Pages 142–143

- A. 1. b
2. a
3. b
4. a
5. c
6. a
7. c

