rule of Law & the Fight against corruption
Corruption is an evil act against the nation citizens & gov't.
the cause for the prevalence of corruption in Africa
- Absence of rolve of law
- Lack of exemplary ethical leadership
- there are 2 approches of Fight against corruption.
1. Preventive approach &
2. curative approach
1. preventive approach is based respect of law of the land such as courts & other laws & rules
the preventive approach of fighting corruption include
having ~~committed~~ rules & laws relate & to Financial administration.
- Ethical - regulation.
- dis closure registration of property.
2. Acurative approaches of fighting corruption include
- receiving complaints
- Investigating corruption cases &
- Gorrus
- impartial tribunal is acourt will not partisan
Fair notice - is the summons we must be written in a language that the defendant can understand.
Duble Jeopardy is twice in the same offence
rights of appeal

Unit two
Rule of law

Constitution & other laws

- The special organised for this purpose must often known as a " constituent assembly " written by the constitution

Hierarchy of laws

Constitution → ordinary Law → rules from the regulation of the law

Hierarchy of laws is a chain of subordination of the law

The difference between constitution & other law constitution law

- is supreme law
- It is general principles
- The will of nation is the supreme law

- It is simple & change
- made by parliament
- legislation from people representative

- There are four mechanism of resolve conflict. 1. negotiation is in volve face to face direct discussion between or among the parties to the dispute & the objective of reaching an agreement.

2. mediation is method non-binding dispute resolution involving neutral third party must acceptable solution

Cell phones too, have had a huge impact in Africa, where landline telephones are expensive an often impossible to get hold of. The **impact** of the mobile phone has been enormous. It allow businesses to run more efficiently and generally it is found that mobile phones lead to economi development. People in small villages can communicate with the outside world by means o mobile phones and if someone cannot afford to buy one, they may be able to pay for the use o another person's phone to make a call.

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III. Grammar

3. Choose the correct answer for each of the following question.

_____ 17. I am from Sudan and he is _____ too
A. Sudanian B. Sudano C. Sudanese D. Sudanish

_____ 18. The _____ you do, the luzier you get.
A. less B. little C. more D. lesser

_____ 19. He doesn't believe that his son is working _____ he does.
A. like B. so as C. as D. like as

_____ 20. If you get _____ time, you can identify the theme of the story
A. a little B. few C. little D. a few

_____ 21. _____ my homework, I can't play with my friends.
A. In case B. Because C. If only But for

_____ 22. Next week, I will go to Bale mountain _____ I will visit some endemic animals
A. for B. so that C. in order to D. so as to

23. If I passed my exams, I _____ study Literature.
A. won't B. would C. would have D. will have

24. Which **base word** adds the **wrong prefix?**
A. disbelieve B. unzip C. mistreat D. undress

25. I started school 12 years _____
A. old B. for C. ago D. since E. A & C

26. The farmer thinks his dog _____ his friend.
A. like B. as C. so D. for

27. The active form of **"The bag has been stolen by them"** is _____
A. They have stolen the bag. C. They steal the bag.
B. The bag is stolen D. They have stole the bag

28. _____ a person's story, especially one published.
A. Autograph B. Autobiography C. Bibliography D. Biography

29. Diamond is a priceless mineral, _____ it is too expensive.
A. but B. so C. although D. however

30. Which part of the **formal letter** comes after the closing salutation?
A. Writer's name B. Body C. Writer's signature D. Date

31. Artist Tilahun Gessese **passed away** long years ago. The meaning of the underlined **Phrasal verb** is: A. moved B. died C. sang D. shouted

32. I wish my cousin _____ spoken Gue'ez very well.
A. were B. wasn't C. is D. can

33. Today is too cloudy. So, it _____ rained heavily.
A. might be B. could be C. might have D. all are answers

34. I never give _____ drinking much alcohol.
A. on B. off C. in D. up

35. _____ so often I will have some money in my pocket.
A. Generally B. Most of C. As a rule D. But every

36. I _____ I will pass my entrance exam surely.
A. am to B. expect C. think D. hope E. all except C & D

37. In the present time, the internet users have _____ than the past 10 years.
A. smaller B. less C. risen dramatically D. fallen quickly

38. From the following which word shows **negative feeling"**
A. irritate B. inspired C. optimistic D. enthusiastic

39. _____, I think covid-19 is a pandemic virus around the world.
A. To my mind B. Personally C. As I see it D. Excuse me

40. If I _____ a bird, I would fly on the sky.
A. was B. am C. has D. were

IV. Substitution

4 Choose one letter that relate with the underlined word.

41. After a long journey, he reached the **peak** of the mountain.
A. top B. width C. bank D. east

42. We all have varieties of **values** that help us keep our culture.
A. money B. beliefs C. wealth D. abilities

Good Luck!

By: Melese A.

January, 23/2021

3. Arbitration :- is 3rd parties make decision
4. Litigation. is aprocess of crring a suit ...
fore the court.

The couse of conflict

- Border - Identity & state
- Resources - values & beliefs
- Power

Laws :are Primary Legislation or Proclamation
Rules: are consider secondary Legislation or Proclamation.

Procedural Justice: is the right to equality the process that guarantee all persons equal procedural opportunits w/out discrim.natio
Due process of Law: means that conduct of Legal proceedings according to estabi.shed rules & principle for the protection & inforce ment of Private right.

The principle Due process of Law has the ff basic elements.

1. Habaas Corpus
2. Impartial tribunal :- is a court w/c non-partisan
3 Fair notice :- is the summons w/c must be written in a language that the defendant can understand.
4. Double Jeopardy. is twice w/ the same offence
5. Rights of appeal
6.
7.
8.

Bitotessa-17 Secondary School English Worksheet for Grade 12th Section A-E Students.

I. Word Order

1.The following words are not in the proper order, so choose the one that shows correct English sentence.

_____ ***1. Left arrived bus we the before already had.***

A. The bus had already left we arrived before.
B. We had already left before the bus arrived
C. We arrived before the bus had already left.
D. We had left already the bus arrived before

_____ ***2. University why go need to do students to?***

A. Why students do to University need to go?
B. Why need to go to students do University?
C. Why do students need to go to University?
D. Why students do to University need to go?

_____ ***3.Place hurry the in to should order reach they.***

A. They should reach in order to hurry the place.
B. They should hurry in order to reach the place.
C. They reach to the place in hurry order should.
D. The place should hurry in order to they reach.

_____ ***4. Two in reading section there passages this are.***

A. This two passages section there are in reading.
B. Two passages are there in reading this section.
C. This reading section passages are in there two.
D. There are two reading passages in this section.

_____ ***5. Kitaw Ejigu Doctor Ethiopian was an Engineer.***

A. Doctor KitawEjigu was an Ethiopian Engineer.
B. KitawEjigu was Engineer doctor an Ethiopian.
C. An Ethiopian doctor Engineer was KitawEjigu.
D. Doctor Engineer was an Ethiopian KitawEjigu.

II. Reading: Read the given text carefully then answer the questions based on it.

The last decade of the 20th century & the beginning of the 21st century have seen the so-called digital revolution. When people talk about digital revolution, what **they** usually mean is the **widespread** use of communication technology, that is, computers, the internet & cellphones. Computers are used by most businesses to store records, keep their accounts & communicate with customers and suppliers. **Ordinary** people**utilize** computers chiefly for accessing the internet. By means of email they can communicate with **relatives** in far-off places, and surfing the web they have access to the biggest & most up-to-date library in the world; they can get information about virtually anything. In Africa, very few people have their own computers and so internet cafes are an important **means** of accessing the internet; **they** are quite cheap found in even small towns in remote regions. Increasingly too, the internet is being used for educational benefits: bringing information to schools which often don't have libraries and to allow students to do distance learning courses at home.

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