

ARADA SUBCITY EDUCATION OFFICE GRADE 8 SOCIAL STUDIES MODEL EXAMINATION .

ACADEMIC YEAR MIYAZIYA 2016E.C.(APRIL 2024G.C)

GENERAL DIRECTIONS:

THIS EXAMINATION PAPER CONTAINS **60 QUESTIONS** WITH FOUR CHOICES MARKED A,B,C AND D .READ EACH QUESTIONS CAREFULLY AND THEN CHOOSE YOUR APPROPRIATE ANSWER .FROM THE GIVE ALTERNATIVES AND PUT YOUR ANSWER ON THE SEPARATE ANSWER SHEET PROVIDED FOR THIS PURPOSE. USE ONLY PENCIL TO MARK YOUR ANSWERS ON THE ANSWER SHEET AND YOUR ANSWER SHOULD BE BLACKEN HEAVILY WHICH COVERS THE RECTANGULAR SPACE PROPERLY AS LETTER “ **B**” FOLLOWS.

A

B

C

D



THE TIME ALLOWED FOR THIS SOCIAL STUDIES MODEL EXAMINATION IS **60 MINUTES**

WHEN TIME IS CALLED , YOU MUST IMMEDIATELY STOP WORKING , PUT YOUR PENCIL DOWN, AND WAIT FOR FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS.

ANY FORM OF CHEATING OR AN ATTEMPT TO CHEAT IN THE EXAMINATION .WILL RESULT IN AN AUTOMATIC DISMISSAL FROM THE EXAMINATION HALL AND CANCELATION OF YOUR SCORE(S).

DO NOT TURN THIS PAGE UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.

SOCIAL STUDIES

1. Which is Geographical feature that forms when rock layers bend upward?
A. Anticline. B. Fluting. C. monocline D. Syncline
2. Which of the following is a fold Mountain in South Africa ?
A. Alps B. Andes C. Cap range. D. Rockies
3. Which of the following is an external force that change shape the earth surface?
A. Faulting. B. Folding. C. Volcanism. D. Erosion
4. Which one of the following is the control of weather and climate?
A. Humidity B. Latitude. C. Rain fall. D. Temperature
5. Which agro climate zone of Ethiopia is globally known as Temperate?
A. Kola. B. Wurch C. Dega. D. Qolla
6. Which of the following is correct about Dormant Volcano?
A. They may erupt the future
B. They are likely to erupt again
C. Another name is dead volcano
D. not expected erupt the future
7. Which of the following is correctly matched?
A. Air pressure _ Barometer
B. Temperature _Anemometer
C. Earthquake Seismometer
D. Rain fall _ Anemometer
8. during the summer season of the northern hemisphere, Ethiopia experience
A. The Bega season. C. Winter season
B. The rainy season. D. Dry season

9. Obtained by combining all daily averages and divided by 30 is_____.

- A. Monthly average temperature C. Monthly average temperature.
B. Daily range of temperature D. Annual mean temperature

10. Which one is correct about Troposphere?

- A. It is coldest layer of atmosphere
B. It extends as far 1000 km above the surface
C. It is the lower portion of the atmosphere
D. Direct relation between temperature

11. Which trade activity involves the selling of goods large quantity?

- A. Enter pot trade B. Wholesale trade C. Retail trade D. Import trade

12. Which one is socially formed group of individuals with similar skin color, facial features and height?

- A. Language. B. Human race. C. Religion. D. Multicultural

13. The first tax system was introduced by Emperor _____.

- A. Hileslassi I. B. Menelik II. C. Tewderos II. D. Zerayakob

14. All are the following Semitic Language. **Except**

- A. Afargna B. Amharic C. Ge,ez D. Guragina

15. Which one of the following refers to primary economic activities classified as primary economy?

- A. Producing final goods C. Processing raw material
B. The provision of service D. Extraction of resource

16. Which one of the following economic activities classified as a tertiary economic activities

- A. Agriculture B. Transportation. C. Constriction. D. Mining

17. The science and practice of farming for local or commercial use is_____.

- A. Agriculture B. Manufacture C. fishing D. Transportation

18.All about the importing of foreign good for Re-exporting them foreign consumers is_____.

A. Export trade. B. Enter pot trade C. Import trade. D. Retail trade

19.Which one of the following is **not** the benefit of government revenue tax?

A. To increase regional inequality

B. To create employment opportunities

C. To promote capital accumulation

D. To support government activities

20.One of the following non renewable natural resource?

A. Water B. Soil C. Natural gas D. Animal

21.The planting of a serious of different crop s in the same field over a period of years is_____.

A. Afforestation B. Check dams. C. Crop rotation. D. Shelter belt.

22.Which one of the following is not methods of conservation of soil?

A. Terracing B. Crop rotation. C. Shelter belt. D. Overgrazing

23.Which one of the following is the major factor that affects wildlife.

A. Afforestation B. Reforestation. C. Illegal hunting. D. Agroforestry

24.Which country is not interesting Nile river basin?

A. Mozambique B. Kenya. C. Uganda D. Sudan

25.Which one is **not** the method of water Conservation?

A. Conserving Water in Industries C. poor farming practices

B. Decreasing forest cover. D. over population

26.Which people of Ethiopia is well known by Terracing?

A. Gurge B. Konso C. Sidama D. Somalia

27. Which one of the following is **not** the factor of natural resources Utilization?

- A. Over population C. Modern Irrigation
- B. Poor farming practices D. Air pollution

28. Which one of the following is **not** the results of great geographical discoveries?

- A. progress was stimulated in Europe
- B. Each people culture and religion contact each other
- C. The trade Europe was decrease
- D. plant and animal species spread though out the world

29. Who was the Portugal sailor to search all water routes around Africa to East ?

- A. Bartholomew Diaz C. Amerigo Vespucci
- B. Christopher Columbus D. Prince Hennery

30. The religious movement that led to separation of Protestants from the catholic church was_____?

- A. Reformation C. The council of Trent
- B. Renaissance D. Counter reformation

31. The monastic order of Society of Jesus was founded by

- A. Martin Luther
- B. Michelangelo
- C. Leonardo da Vinci
- D. Ignatius Loyola

32. Was an English man is often considered as the greatest poet and play wright of all time :

- A. Nicola Machiavelli C. Johannes Gutenberg
- B. Leonardo De Vinci D. William Shakespeare

33. Which one describes the first industrial revolution activities?
- A. Use of Electricity and, Petroleum as source of power
 - B. use of steam and coal as source of power
 - C. mankind has entered the space age
 - D. Invention of faster and newer means of transportation
34. Which of the following marks the social consequences of industrial revolution
- A. Explanation of world trade activities
 - B. Decline of landed aristocracy
 - C. Development and growth of cities
 - D. Explanation of factory system
35. Which of the following country was the member of triple entente during first world war?
- A. German
 - B. France
 - C. Austria Hungary
 - D. Italy
36. Which of the following is social result of first world war?
- A. The united states and Russia were
 - B. European dynasties were dethrone
 - C. million number of people were died
 - D. Lower living standard to European people
37. What was the immediate cause of first world war?
- A. German troops invaded Poland
 - B. The assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand
 - C. Nationalism, Imperialism, Militarism
 - D. The formation of the Alliance system

38. On August 6 and 9, 1945, the USA dropped two Atomic bombs two Japanese cities were respectively:
- A. Nagasaki and Hiroshima
 - B. Hiroshima and Nagasaki
 - C. Hiroshima and Tokyo
 - D. Nagasaki and Tokyo
39. Germany declared war on _____in August 1,1914 and on_____in August 3,1914 respectively:
- A. Poland and England
 - B. Italy and France
 - C. Russia and France
 - D. Austro Hungary and Serbian
40. Russian Persident Michal Gorbachove Promised to improve living standards of the people and industrial efficiency of Russia a policy called:
- A. NATO
 - B. Glasnost
 - C. rest-Litovsk
 - D. Versailles
41. Which countries were the first actors of slave trade in Africa?
- A. Britain and France
 - B. Portuguese and Spain
 - C. Caribbean countries
 - D. Africans and Americans
42. Why did European choose Africans for slavery?
- A. They do not develop a certain level of immunity to tropical diseases
 - B. They were unfamiliar European diseases
 - C. They quickly died of the harsh treatments
 - D. They have experience in metal working and agriculture
43. Which of the following was the political factor that led to the abolition of slave trade?
- A. America war of independence against Britain
 - B. Africans had to make the best of their ability and resisted enslavement
 - C. European manufacturers found that cheap wage labor
 - D. European were seeking market began to regard African as the source of raw materials

44. Among the following one is **not** the objective of OAU
- A. promote unity and solidarity
 - B. territorial integrity of member states
 - C. create barriers to the flow of market between member states
 - D. promote international cooperation with in UN frame work
45. Which of the following is true about colonialism in Africa?
- A. All African countries were colonized
 - B. The system of administration was democratic
 - C. Ethiopian and Liberia were independent
 - D. African Religious and traditional forms supported by colonial powers
46. The first President of Ghana after independence was:
- A. Jomo kenyata
 - B. Augustino Neto
 - C. Samora Michel's
 - D. Kwame Nkrumah
47. Which historical event took place first?
- A. The battle of Gorgora Bichen
 - B. The battle of Guramba
 - C. The battle of Darasge
 - D. The battle of Ayshal
48. Emperor Tewoderos II established an arms manufacturing at:
- A. Mekedala
 - B. Metema.
 - C. Gafat
 - D. Tolaye
49. On July 11; 1871 Kassa Mercha defeated Tekla Giyorigis at the battle of _____?
- A. Daraseg.
 - B. Guramba.
 - C. Assam
 - D. Ayshal

50. The treaty that was signed between Emperor Menilek II of Ethiopia and Pietro Antoneli of Italy on May 2, 1889 was:

- A. Hewet treaty
- C. Addis Ababa treaty
- B. Wuchale treaty
- D. Dogali treaty

51. Emperor Menilke II broken Harar resistance at the battle of _____?

- A. Azule.
- C. Embabo
- B. Fadogno.
- D. Chalanqo

52. The first bank of Ethiopian was known as _____?

- A. Commercial Bank of Ethiopian
- B. Zemne Bank of Ethiopian
- C. Construction Bank of Ethiopian
- D. Bank of Abyssinia

53. In 1875 and 1876 by which battle emperor Yohannes defeated the Egyptians force

- A. Battle of Gundat and Gura
- C. Battle of Leche
- B. Battle of Embabo
- D. Battle of Assam

54. Which one of the following is **wrongly** combined?

- A. Dejjach Goshu- battle of Guramba
- B. Dajjach Liban Amade and Amade Bashir – battle of Assam
- C. Ras Ali – battle of Ayshal
- D. Decjjach Webe – battle of Gorgora bichen

55. Why did British want to support Ethiopian in the liberation struggle against Fascist Italy?

- A. Italy's entry in to ww II on the side of Hitler
- B. Italy's entry in to ww I on the side of allied forces
- C. Ethiopia's geographical position in East Africa
- D. Ethiopia's strategic location to British interest

56. Which of the following is natural factor responsible for climatic change ?

- A. Urbanization
- B. Nuclear war
- C. Cloud
- D. Global warming

57. which of the following is not the mitigation measures of climate change?

- A. Greater use non renewable energy
- B. practice energy efficiency
- C. use efficient means of transport implementation
- D. Carbon tax and emission market

58. Which of the following was the cause of deforestation?

- A. Expansion of Agricultural Activities
- B. Increased Green House Gases
- C. The occurrence of Erosion and flooding
- D. Depletion of water in the atmosphere

59. All of the following are effect of climate change except one?

- A. Desertification
- B. Loss of biodiversity
- C. Global Warming
- D. A rise the sea level

60. Which of the following is **not** the source of air pollution?

- A. Industrial emission.
- B. Agricultural activities
- C. Emission from vehicles
- D. Afforestation activities

