SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE

Read:

William generally wakes up at 6:00 A.M. He has breakfast at 6:30, hurries to the bus stop and goes to work at 7 o'clock. After a tiring day, he usually comes back home at 6:00 p.m. He eats dinner at 8:00 p.m. and never watches TV after dinner because he goes to bed early.

Grife todos os verbos encontrados no texto e observe suas formações.

O **Simple Present** se forma a partir do infinitivo sem **TO**.
A 3ª pessoa do singular (he, she it), em regra geral, recebe **S.**
Examples:
She **likes** oranges and apples.
The dog **barks** every night.

Particularidades:

1) Os verbos terminados em **CH, SH, O, X, S, Z** recebem **ES** na terceira pessoa do singular.
   Mary **brushes** her hair every morning.
   That student **goes** to school in the morning.
   Peter **fixes** cars with his father.

2) Os verbos terminados em **Y precedidos de consoante trocam o Y por IES:**
   Rose **studies** wit me.
   Douglas **carries** the books with him.

3) Os verbos terminados em **Y precedidos de vogal recebem apenas S.**
   Susy **plays** the piano very well.

4) Com as demais pessoas (I, You, We, They) o verbo não sofre alterações.
   We **like** to watch TV.
   They **go** to the club on Sundays.

Importante:
As ações habituais são sempre acompanhadas de advérbios de freqüência: **always, Sometimes, never, often, frequently, seldom, every... , once a ... , twice a ... , Rarely, usually.**

1. Supply the correct form of the verbs in parentheses:

a) My sister..... math to children (teach)
b) She..... to the bank on Fridays. (go)
c) The girls..... their grandmother frequently. (kiss)
d) The old lady..... new magazines every week. (buy)
e) The children always..... in the park. (walk)
f) Those men never..... the horoscope. (read)

g) Tom and Mary ..... TV in the morning. (watch)
h) I usually.....my shoes on Saturday morning. (wash)
i) My brother..... Geography twice a week. (study)
j) The cat..... milk by the morning. (drink)

2. Rewrite the sentences according to the indicated pronoun:

a) They are good students. They study every day .(he)
.....
b) I never do my homework. (She)
.....
c) He watches TV every night. (They)
.....
d) Every summer we go to Rio and relax in Copacabana beach. (she)
.....
e) We go to work by car (He)
.....

NEGATIVE FORM:

Usa-se o auxiliar **doesn't (does not)** para as terceiras pessoas do singular antes do verbo, que volta a sua forma normal.
He goes to school every day. / He **doesn't go** to school every day.

Usa-se o auxiliar **don't (do not)** para as demais pessoas.
I know that man. / I **don't know** that man.

INTERROGATIVE FORM:

Usa-se o auxiliar **does** para as terceiras pessoas do singular, antes do sujeito da frase e o verbo volta à sua forma normal.
He goes to school every day. / **Does** he **go** to school every day?

Usa-se o auxiliar **do** para as demais pessoas, antes do sujeito da frase.
You know that man. / **Do** you know that man?

1.Put the sentences bellow into the negative and interrogative forms:

a) He writes his name on the blackboard.
N- .....
I - .....

b) She eats peaches every day.
N- .....
I - .....

c) We are very good friends.
N - .....

I - .....

d) The flowers were in the vase.
N -.....
I - .....

e) We play the piano at night.
N- .....
I - .....

f) Carol has three brothers.
N - .....
I - .....

3. Write in English:

a) Nós vamos para a cama às l0:30.
.....
b) Harold assite à televisão em seu quarto todas as noites?
.....
c) As crianças beijam a mãe todas as noites.
.....
d) Fernanda e eu jogamos tênis no clube aos sábados.
.....
e) Você lava seu carro aos domingos?.
.....
f) Jack tem dois amigos em minha classe.
.....
g) Eles não estudam inglês aos sábados.
.....
h) Ele vai à igreja aos domingos de manhã?
.....

4. Relacione as colunas:

1 – Richard likes beans, but...
2 – She studies in the morning and...
3 – Close your book, but...
4 – The children go to the park and...
5 – Mary is cooking now, but...

( ) works in the afternoon.
( ) play with their dog.
( ) he doesn't like apples.
( ) she is not making lunch.
( ) don't copy from the board now.

5-Answer these questions:

1. What do you do every day?
   _____
2. What does he do on Sundays?
   _____
3. Do you like to study? Why?
   _____
4. When does she go to school?
   _____
5. Does Peter have a car?
   _____
6. Where do they live?
   _____
7. Where does Mary live?
   _____
8. What do you like to drink?
   _____
9. What does she like to eat?
   _____

6- Write sentences. Follow the example.

Nelson – read – books – (newspapers) neg
Nelson reads books, but he doesn't read newspapers.

1- We – play – football – (tennis - neg)
.....
2 - Nancy – make – lunch – (dinner – neg)
.....
3 – The kids – eat – fruit – (vegetables – neg)
.....
4 – My brother – like – sports – (football – neg)
.....
5 – I – listen – pop music – (rock – neg)
.....

7- Write in English. Answer in the negative form.

1 – Ele estuda Inglês?
.....
2 – Eles falam Alemão?
.....
3 – Você dorme bem?
.....
4 – Você vai ao clube aos domingos?

.....
5 – A Cristina fuma?
.....
6 – Ela assiste TV depois da aula?
.....
7 – Eles lêem bons livros?
.....
8 – Eles jogam tênis?
.....
9 – Roberto mora aqui?
.....
10 – Você gosta dos pais do Roberto?
.....