

ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION EDUCATIONAL

BUREAU NIFAS SILK LAFTO SUB-CITY

MODEL EXAMINATION FOR GRADE EIGHT

SOCIAL STUDIES, GINBOT 2015/ MAY 2023

NUMBER OF QUESTIONS: 60 TIME ALLOWED: - 1 HOUR

GENERAL DIRECTIONS

THIS BOOKLET CONTAINS **SOCIAL STUDIES** EXAMINATION. IN THIS EXAMINATION, THERE ARE A TOTAL OF **60 MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS**. CAREFULLY SELECT THE BEST ANSWER AND **BLACKEN** ONLY THE LETTER OF YOUR CHOICE ON THE SEPARATE ANSWER SHEET PROVIDED. FOLLOW THE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE ANSWER SHEET AND THE EXAMINATION PAPER CAREFULLY. USE ONLY **PENCIL** TO MARK YOUR ANSWERS. YOUR ANSWER MARK SHOULD BE **HEAVY AND DARK**, COVERING THE ANSWER SPACE COMPLETELY. PLEASE ERASE ALL UNNECESSARY MARKS COMPLETELY FROM YOUR ANSWER SHEET.

YOU ARE ALLOWED TO WORK ON THE EXAM FOR **1 HOUR**. WHEN TIME IS CALLED, YOU MUST IMMEDIATELY STOP WORKING, PUT YOUR PENCIL DOWN, AND WAIT FOR FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS.

ANY FORM OF CHEATING OR AN ATTEMPT TO CHEAT IN THE EXAMINATION WILL RESULT IN AN AUTOMATIC DISMISSAL FROM THE EXAMINATION HALL AND CANCELLATION OF YOUR SCORE (S).

PLEASE MAKE SURE THAT YOU HAVE WRITTEN ALL THE REQUIRED INFORMATION ON THE ANSWER SHEET BEFORE YOU START TO WORK ON THE EXAMINATION.

DO NOT TURN THIS PAGE UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.

I. SOCIAL STUDY MODEL EXAMINATIONS.

TIME ALLOWED:-1HOUR

- _____ 1.A force that comes from the inside part of the earth is called
- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| A. External force | C. Internal force |
| B. Weathering | D. Erosion |
- _____ 2.A very large mass of magma which accumulates in the crust is known as
- | | |
|--------------|----------------|
| A. Batholith | C. Lava |
| B. Dyke | D. Rift valley |
- _____ 3.Which one is **NOT** from the internal force
- | | |
|-------------|------------|
| A. Faulting | C. Erosion |
| B. Folding | D. Volcano |
- _____ 4.When the crust is folded and uplifted it will form
- | | |
|-----------------|------------------|
| A. River valley | C. Rift valley |
| B. Desert | D. Fold mountain |
- _____ 5.The largest rift valley in the world is
- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| A. The Himalayas | C. The east Africa rift valley |
| B. The Alps of Europe | D. The Saharan desert |
- _____ 6.A type of volcano that is **NOT** expected to erupt again in the future is
- | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| A. Extinct volcano | C. Active volcano |
| B. Fold mountain | D. Dormant volcano |
- _____ 7.The intensity of earth quake is measured by an instrument called
- | | |
|----------------|------------------|
| A. Focus | C. Epicenter |
| B. Seismometer | D. Richter scale |
- _____ 8.The lowering of the land by wearing away of the surface is
- | | |
|------------|---------------|
| A. Folding | C. Faulting |
| B. River | D. Denudation |
- _____ 9.The sudden and strong shaking of the earth is called
- | | |
|----------------|-------------------|
| A. Erosion | C. Earth quake |
| B. Rift valley | D. External force |
- _____ 10.The strong erosion agent in desert area is
- | | |
|----------|-------------|
| A. Wind | C. Ice |
| B. Water | D. Sea wave |

- _____11.The lower layer of the atmosphere is
- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| A. Troposphere | C. Thermosphere |
| B. Mesosphere | D. Stratosphere |
- _____12.The most abundant gas in the earth’s atmosphere is
- | | |
|-----------|-------------|
| A. Helium | C. Nitrogen |
| B. Oxygen | D. methane |
- _____13.The average of all-weather condition over long period of time is
- | | |
|------------|----------------|
| A. Wind | C. Temperature |
| B. Climate | D. Weather |
- _____14.The combined loss of water through evaporation and transpiration is
- | | |
|----------------|-----------------------|
| A. Sublimation | C. Condensation |
| B. Deposition | D. Evapotranspiration |
- _____15.A type of rain formed when two air masses meet together is
- | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| A. Fronted rain | C. Relief rain |
| B. Convectional rain | D. Orographic rain |
- _____16.Which one is **NOT** from the controls of weather and climate
- | | |
|-------------|------------|
| A. Latitude | C. Folding |
| B. Altitude | D. Wind |
- _____17.A set of organized beliefs related with worshipping of God or other supernatural being is
- | | | | |
|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| A. Religion | B. Culture | C. Language | D. Tourism |
|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
- _____18.An increasing of interconnections among individuals across nations is
- | | |
|------------------|---------------|
| A. Culture | C. Technology |
| B. Globalization | D. Language |
- _____19.Which one is **NOT** included in the primary economic activity
- | | |
|----------------|------------|
| A. Agriculture | C. Fishing |
| B. Forestry | D. Trade |
- _____20.Which economic activity is also known as “smokeless” industry
- | | |
|-------------------|----------------|
| A. Transportation | C. Tourism |
| B. Communication | D. Agriculture |
- _____21.A place where buyers and sellers meet to facilitate the exchange of good is
- | | |
|-----------|-------------------|
| A. Market | C. Wholesale |
| B. Trade | D. Domestic trade |

- _____ 22. A financial charge imposed on an individual or organization is
- | | |
|-------------|-----------|
| A. Tax | C. Trade |
| B. Consumer | D. Supply |
- _____ 23. A resource that exists without any actions of human intervention
- | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|
| A. Human resource | C. Trade |
| B. Tourism | D. Natural resource |
- _____ 24. A resource that can be regenerated again is
- | | |
|--------------|--------------------------|
| A. Minerals | C. Renewable resource |
| B. Petroleum | D. Nonrenewable resource |
- _____ 25. A careful efficient and wise use of natural resource is
- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|
| A. Forest | C. Natural resource |
| B. Conservation | D. Renewable resource |
- _____ 26. Which one is **NOT** from the methods of conserving soil
- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| A. Reforestation | C. Deforestation |
| B. Terracing | D. Afforestation |
- _____ 27. Planting new trees in a place where there was no tree before is
- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| A. Reforestation | C. Deforestation |
| B. Afforestation | D. Shelter belt |
- _____ 28. Who found a new land later called America
- | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| A. Vasco Da Gama | C. Wholesale |
| B. Bartholomew Diaz | D. Domestic trade |
- _____ 29. A transition period between medieval and modern period is
- | | |
|------------------|-------------------|
| A. Renaissance | C. Modern World |
| B. Globalization | D. Ancient Period |
- _____ 30. Who was known for his work of the last supper and Mona Lisa?
- | | |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| A. Nicola Machiavelli | C. Leonardo da Vinci |
| B. William Shakespeare | D. Galileo Galilei |
- _____ 31. A religious revolt against the Roman Catholic Church to Protestantism is
- | | |
|----------------|------------------------|
| A. Religion | C. Renaissance |
| B. Reformation | D. Counter reformation |
- _____ 32. A fundamental change in a way of producing goods
- | | |
|----------------|--------------------------|
| A. Reformation | C. Globalization |
| B. Renaissance | D. Industrial revolution |

_____ 33. Annual average temperature is calculated by one of the following methods which one is it?

- A. Difference between maximum and minimum temperature of the day
- B. By adding all daily averages
- C. By adding the average monthly temperature and dividing by 12
- D. Is the difference between hottest and coldest month of the year

_____ 34. The immediate cause for WW I was

- A. Nationalism
- B. C. Imperialism
- C. Alliance formation
- D. D. The assassination of Austria prince

_____ 35. Which one is **NOT** a member of allied power/ triple entente/

- A. Britain
- B. German
- C. France
- D. Russia

_____ 36. Which one is **NOT** from the consequence of the First World War

- A. Economic growth
- B. Millions of soldiers were killed
- C. USA and Russia emerged as powerful states
- D. League of nations was established

_____ 37. The WW II ended in Pacific area (Asia) when

- A. Germany invaded Poland
- B. America bombed Japan cities of Hiroshima and Nagasaki
- C. Treaty of Versailles was made
- D. France regained Alsace and Lorraine

_____ 38. The high competition between the major super powers of US and Russia was explained as

- A. First world war
- B. Treaty of Versailles
- C. Cold war
- D. League of nation

_____ 39. A human being who is a property of another person is

- A. Human being
- B. Colonization
- C. Citizen
- D. Slave

_____ 40. A slave trade between Africa, Europe and America is explained as

- A. Circular trade
- B. Rectangular trade
- C. Portuguese trade
- D. Triangular trade

_____ 41. Which one is **NOT** true about the effects of slave trade in Africa

- A. Africa resource was robbed
- B. Instability in central and west Africa
- C. African population number has beliefs
- D. Africans lost their culture and beliefs

_____42. When backward or weaker nation is controlled by a powerful nation it is explained as

- A. Slave trade
- B. Colonialism
- C. Human trafficking
- D. Reformation

_____43. The British rule of colonial administration was in a form of

- A. Indirect rule
- B. Direct rule
- C. Religious form
- D. Berlin conference

_____44. Which one of the following is **TRUE** about the movement of national liberation from colonialization?

- A. Most African states were stronger to fight colonizers.
- B. The existence of white settlers made the resistance movement harsh.
- C. In countries where there were white settlers the independence movement was peaceful.
- D. French followed indirect rule to administer their colonies.

_____45. The two countries remaining independent from colonization were

- A. Sudan and Egypt
- B. Ethiopia and Morocco
- C. Kenya and Libya
- D. Ethiopia and Ghana

_____46. What are the major battles that Emperor Yohannes defeated the Egyptians

- A. Gundet and Gura
- B. Gura Amba and Bichen
- C. Magdela and Mettema
- D. Ambalage and Embabo

_____47. Which of the following state resisted the territorial expansion of Emperor Minilik

- A. Gibe Oromo state
- B. Arsi and Wolayta
- C. Northern Gurage states
- D. Kistance

_____48. The first bank of Ethiopia was known as

- A. Bank of Dashen
- B. Bank of Ethiopia
- C. Bank of commercial
- D. Bank of Abyssinia

_____49. A cannon which was made by European prisoners after they were arrested by Emperor Tewodros was named as

- A. Tank
- B. Drone
- C. Sebastapol
- D. Machine gun

_____50. Which one is **NOT** true about the battle of Adwa?

- A. After the battle Europe recognized Ethiopia's independence.
- B. It was caused by treaty of Wuchale Article 3 and 17.
- C. Italians were defeated by Ethiopians.
- D. Italy defeated Ethiopia at this battle.

_____51. Ethiopia established a friendly relation with the Soviet Union (Russia) during

- A. During reign of Derg
- B. During Emperor Tewodros
- C. During Emperor Minilik
- D. Reign of Emperor Haile Selassie

- _____ 52. Which one is **NOT** true about the Mahdist movement
- A. The major cause was the implementation of Hewett treaty.
 - B. The Mahdists were defeated at the battle of Kufit.
 - C. Emperor Tewodros was killed fighting with them.
 - D. Emperor Yohannes was killed.
- _____ 53. Which one is **NOT** the major factor for Ethiopian defeat by the fascist Italy.
- A. Lack of coordination between Ethiopian powers.
 - B. Rivalry among Ethiopian leaders.
 - C. Italians use modern army and artillery.
 - D. Ethiopians use modern army and weapon.
- _____ 54. The invasion of Somalia was ended after the battle of
- A. Kara mara
 - B. Adwa
 - C. Ambalage
 - D. Gundet
- _____ 55. Which one is **NOT** a cause for climate change
- A. Global warming
 - B. Acidic rain
 - C. Afforestation
 - D. Deforestation
- _____ 56. Which one is **NOT** a measure of mitigation?
- A. Practice energy efficiency
 - B. Using renewable energy
 - C. Increasing global warming
 - D. Carbon tax and emission markets.
- _____ 57. The clearance of forests led the environment to:
- A. Evolution
 - B. Desertification
 - C. Urbanization
 - D. War
- _____ 58. Which one is **NOT** true about water?
- A. It is unequally distributed natural resource.
 - B. We can conserve it at home.
 - C. Lack of water causes different diseases.
 - D. Lack of water does not have effect on environment.
- _____ 59. The absence of natural clearance of the air is
- A. Air pollution
 - B. Green house effect
 - C. Desertification
 - D. Draught
- _____ 60. Which one is **NOT** a natural factor that affects Climate change
- A. Urbanization
 - B. Oceans
 - C. Clouds
 - D. Sunlight