PCR272 - CONCEPTS AND PRACTICE OF PEACEBUILDING

_____ is one of the United Nations cardinal models of peace process.
Peace building

Peace building is one of the _____ cardinal models of peace process.
United Nations

Peace building is one of the United Nations cardinal models of____.
peace process

The concept of _____ was made globally popular in Boutro-Ghali's An Agenda for Peace.
Peace building

The concept of Peace building was made globally popular in _____An Agenda for Peace.
Boutro-Ghali's

The concept of Peace building was made globally popular in Boutro-Ghali's_____.
An Agenda for Peace

Boutros Ghali wrote his paper "An Agenda for Peace" in the year_____
1992

_____ was the former United Nations Secretary General.
Boutros Ghali

_____ involves addressing not only the triggers, which are the immediate variables that mechanize the outbreak of any armed conflict.
Peace building

_____ are the major structural or underlying causes of such conflict, which are instrumental, but not sufficient to accentuate violent situation.
Root causes

Peace building can be categorized into_____
two

Peace building can be categorized into two: _____ and_____

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Pre-conflict peace building and post conflict peace building
Peace building can be categorized into two: _____ and post conflict peace building.
Pre-conflict peace building

Peace building can be categorized into two: Pre-conflict peace building and_____.
post conflict peace building

According to the British army (1997:2), _____ usually involves: actions which support political, economic, social and military measures and structures aiming to strengthen and solidify political settlement in order to redress the causes of conflict. These mechanisms to identify and support structures that tend to consolidate peace, advance a sense of confidence and well-being and support economic reconstruction.
peace building

Boutros-Ghali in his An Agenda for Peace categorized peace building into _____
two

Boutros-Ghali in his An Agenda for Peace categorized peace building into two: _____and post conflict peacebuilding.
Pre-conflict

Boutros-Ghali in his An Agenda for Peace categorized peace building into two: Pre-conflict and_____.
post conflict peacebuilding

Rechler (1997:61) sees pre-conflict peace building as: Preventive measures that aim to reduce the gap between the rich and the poor; to promote and implement human rights and the rights of the minorities, and to promote durable development and the realization of a just and fair social order in which there is no discrimination based on race or sex.

_____ is a kind of early warning mechanism to monitor conflict triggers or catalysts and address the underlying root sources of conflict, which may be considered as latent or a conflict situation that is still in 'sleeping phase'.
Pre-conflict peace-building

According to the Institute for Democracy in South Africa (IDASA), pre-conflict peace building is: …a proactive process that requires identification of conflict incidences; analysis of conflict structure, actors, and trends; adoption of relevant responses and management mechanism; and restoration of trust and confidence of conflict parties in each other.

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According to Albert (2001:130), _____ is an art of: "Repairing" relationships, institutions and social facilities and putting in place schemes that can help the disputing communities to be united once again'
Peacebuilding

_____ can be generated through various means, which may include peace workshops, negotiation or through a choice of conflict handling styles.
Peace

_____ is characterized by a notion, which denounces any attempt or action that operates within the confines of physical and structural violence, eliminating discrimination, and promotes friendly interdependent bahaviour among various parties
Sustainable peace

_____ consists of a wide range of activities associated with capacity building, reconciliation, and societal transformation.
Peacebuilding

Peacebuilding consists of a wide range of activities associated with_____, reconciliation, and societal transformation.
capacity building

Peacebuilding consists of a wide range of activities associated with capacity building, _____, and societal transformation.
reconciliation

Peacebuilding consists of a wide range of activities associated with capacity building, reconciliation, and_____.
societal transformation

_____ is a long-term process which occurs after violent conflict has subsided or ended.
Peacebuilding

Peacebuilding is a _____ process which occurs after violent conflict has subsided or ended.
long-term

Peacebuilding is a long-term process which occurs after _____ has subsided or ended.
violent conflict

Peacebuilding is a long-term process, which occurs after violent _____ has subsided or ended.
conflict

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_____ is only a pro-active response to imposing some order and enforcement actions in the separation of the parties in armed conflict.
Peacekeeping

_____ is the process of bringing the disputing parties or combatants to some agreement.
Peacemaking

_____ is the process of forging a settlement between the disputing parties.
Peacemaking

_____ is a diplomatic imitative aimed at bringing to an end any violent attitude that may be dominating the conflict relationship between parties.
Peacemaking

An example of peacemaking process was the ____ Accords on September 17, 1978, which was facilitated by former American President, President Jimmy Carter.
Camp David

An example of peacemaking process was the Camp David Accords on September 17, _____, which was facilitated by former American President, President Jimmy Carter.
1978

An example of peacemaking process was the Camp David Accords on September 17, 1978, which was facilitated by former American President,_____.
President Jimmy Carter

The concept of peacekeeping became fully entrenched in the global peace processes and institutions when it was developed in _____ by the United Nations but the concept predates the establishment of the UN.
1940s

_____ according to Alan James, involves a: Traditional-looking military force, composed of a number of battalions and the authority of a commander. The battalions will have been detached from or supplied by various national armies, and the commander is appointed by, and is responsible to, the international authority which has arranged the operation.
Peacekeeping

Peacekeeping according to_____, involves a: Traditional-looking military force, composed of a number of battalions and the authority of a commander. The battalions will have been detached from or supplied by various national armies, and the commander is appointed by, and is

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responsible to, the international authority which has arranged the operation.
Alan James

_____ Peacekeeping activities have been undergoing a series of review in recent time.
Traditional

_____ activities have been undergoing a series of review in recent time.
Traditional Peacekeeping

Peacekeeping operations do not only provide security but also involve some other non-military initiatives.
True

_____ plays very important roles in the promotion of peace and conflict resolution by focusing more on the ways through which the agreement will be implemented.
Peacebuilding

Peacebuilding plays very important roles in the promotion of _____ and conflict resolution by focusing more on the ways through which the agreement will be implemented.
Peace

Peacebuilding plays very important roles in the promotion of peace and _____ by focusing more on the ways through which the agreement will be implemented.
conflict resolution

_____ is more associated with peacekeeping while (often) focusing more on demobilization and reintegration programs, and immediate reconstruction needs
Post-conflict peacebuilding

Post-conflict peacebuilding is more associated with peacekeeping while (often) focusing more on_____, and immediate reconstruction needs
demobilization and reintegration programs

Post-conflict peacebuilding is more associated with peacekeeping while (often) focusing more on _____ and reintegration programs, and immediate reconstruction needs
demobilization

Post-conflict peacebuilding is more associated with peacekeeping while (often) focusing more on demobilization and reintegration programs, and _____
immediate reconstruction needs

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Post-conflict peacebuilding is more associated with peacekeeping while (often) focusing more on demobilization and_____, and immediate reconstruction needs
reintegration programs

_____ is aimed at providing opportunities to meet the long term needs of the old combatants by primarily focusing on ways to address the underlying factors or root causes that in the first instance fertilized the conflict.
Long-term peacebuilding

Peacebuilding addresses issues of_____, rehabilitation, reconciliation demilitarization among others.
reconstruction

Peacebuilding addresses issues of reconstruction, _____, reconciliation demilitarization among others.
rehabilitation

Peacebuilding addresses issues of reconstruction, rehabilitation, _____ among others.
reconciliation demilitarization

_____ creates an avenue for the old combatants and displaced population to express their pains and agony, address the root causes of the conflict in the promotion of mutual cooperation through justice, truth, mercy and forgiveness.
Reconciliation

_____ as a concept of peacebuilding has received less attention in the literature in international relations and peace and conflict studies.
Reconciliation

_____ refers to a process through which a disputing party seeks to establish structures and procedures capable of facilitating an enduring peace and mutual understanding with her old enemy in post conflict environment.
Reconciliation

Reconciliation is of course a relatively new concept in the new field of peace and conflict resolution.
True

_____ consists of at least four basic properties, which include truth, justice, mercy, and peace.
Reconciliation

Reconciliation consists of at least four basic properties, which include_____
truth, justice, mercy, and peace

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Reconciliation consists of at least four basic properties, which include_____, justice, mercy, and peace.
truth

Reconciliation consists of at least four basic properties, which include truth, _____, mercy, and peace.
justice

Reconciliation consists of at least four basic properties, which include truth, justice, _____, and peace.
mercy

Reconciliation consists of at least four basic properties, which include truth, justice, mercy, and_____.
peace

_____ is often forced on the disputing parties basically with the hope of achieving peace, even if the peace is a negative one while the peace facilitator may have at the back of his mind that such peace process is adopted to reduce tension in the relationship of the disputants with the desire to restore mutual understanding of the disputants through communication.
Reconciliation

_____ and forgiveness are very important elements of reconciliation and peace building.
Apology

Apology and _____ are very important elements of reconciliation and peace building.
forgiveness

Apology and forgiveness are very important elements of _____ and peace building.
reconciliation

Apology and forgiveness are very important elements of reconciliation and_____.
peace building

_____ are very important elements of reconciliation and peace building.
Apology and forgiveness

Apology and forgiveness are very important elements of_____ and_____.
reconciliation and peace building

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_____ enable former disputants to appreciate the pains and agonies that each of them suffered in the course of the conflict, which disrupted their communication, harmony and friendship.
Apology and forgiveness

_____ enables the post conflict society to have 'another opportunity' through rebuilding of social infrastructures that were destroyed as a result of the bloody conflict.
Reconstruction

_____ process affords the ex-combatants, the displaced population and refugees opportunities of demobilization and reintegration through provision of some strategic peace building measures like employment opportunities, creativity and vocational skill development, trauma-healing advice and support among others.
Rehabilitation

The _____ of peacebuilding centers its focus on the social conditions, which promote violent conflict.
structural dimension

The _____ include designing strategies to address social-economic and political injustice and inequality that pervaded the landscape of the conflict state, and reconstruction programs and activities should be embarked upon to help in addressing some of the developmental variables that can cause regeneration of conflict.
transformation process

The second integral part of building peace is_____
to limit the effects of war related hostility through the repair and transformation of damaged relationships

_____ enables the parties to exhibit their pains, agonies as well as guilt resulting from the conflict.
Reconciliation

Reconciliation enables the parties to exhibit their pains, agonies as well as guilt resulting from the_____.
conflict

_____ should demonstrate a sense maturity in the way that they make known their experience to each other, and should take responsibility for their roles and actions.
Parties

The _____ of peacebuilding focuses on desired changes at the individual level.
personal dimension

_____ usually attracts a lot of disparate tasks.
Peacebuilding

Peacebuilding usually attracts a lot of disparate_____.
tasks

Peacebuilding usually attracts a lot of disparate tasks.
True

IDP means_____
Internally Displaced Person

The first task of post conflict peace building is_____
to disarm the old combatants

UNHCR means_____
United Nations High Commission for Refugees

RUF means_____
Revolutionary United Front

LURD means_____
Liberians United for Reconstruction and Democracy

_____, exclusion and poverty as well as injustice usually attract conflict.
Marginalization

Marginalization, _____ and poverty as well as injustice usually attract conflict.
exclusion

Marginalization, exclusion and _____ as well as injustice usually attract conflict.
poverty

Marginalization, exclusion and poverty as well as _____ usually attract conflict.
injustice

Marginalization, exclusion and poverty as well as injustice usually attract _____.
conflict

The _____ are of the opinion that a society with strong democratic norms and values usually experiences less conflict because of the participatory nature and responsive leadership that the system presents.
theorists of democratic peace

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_____ is a big task which allows high level of sincerity in the mode and conduct of post conflict relations of the ex-combatants.
Mutual trust

An example of this was the reconciliation commission set up by _____administration fondly called 'Oputa Panel'.
Obasanjo

An example of this was the reconciliation commission set up by Obasanjo administration fondly called _____.
Oputa Panel

CRESNET means_____
Conflict Resolution Stakeholders' Network

CBO means_____
Community Based Organizations

_____ is a concept which has become not only a practice but also a philosophy of peacebuilding.
Restorative justice

The practice of restorative justice became a peace movement in _____
1974

The practice of restorative justice became a peace movement in 1974 when a youth vandalism crime was perpetuated in Kitchner, Ontario, Canada, which was later termed as the_____.
Elmira case

In the_____, the youth offenders and their victims were accorded a great opportunity to meet with one another with the ultimate aim of helping them to repair the harm.
Elmira case

VORP means_____
Victim-Offender Reconciliation Program

_____ as a concept is hinged on a set of principles and values that primarily seek to promote mutual respect between parties, through validation, accountability and healing.
Restorative justice

According to Funk and Wagnalls Standard Dictionary (International Edition), _____ is the act of restoring a person or thing to a former place or condition.
restoration

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_____ is defined according to the same dictionary as: Conformity in conduct or practice to the principles of truth or of positive law; regard for or fulfillment of obligations, rectitude, honesty.
Justice

_____ is that set of principles and philosophy which seeks to give consciousness to the principles of truth, rightness and equitableness in the relationship between parties.
Restorative justice

According to Barbara E. Raye and A.N. Roberts (2004:10),_____: …is an approach or response to crime/harm that, to the extent possible, produces healing, restoration of health, and a re-establishment of the relationships and wholeness for the parties and the community.
restorative justice

_____ states that restorative justice is not only a peace building concept but also a "peace making model" approach which is premised on the "recognition that violations of people and relationships create needs and responsibilities, and that justice happens when those who are responsible for creating the needs acknowledge the injustice and do what they can to repair the harm."
Ruth-Heffelbower

_____ is an alternative mechanism to criminal and retributive justice of the state.
Restorative justice

Restorative process is not forced on the parties
True

The _____ are encouraged to submit themselves to the ground rules of the restorative process by respecting the rights of each other.
parties

The parties are encouraged to submit themselves to the ground _____ of the restorative process by respecting the rights of each other.
rules

The parties are encouraged to submit themselves to the ground rules of the _____by respecting the rights of each other.
restorative process

The parties are encouraged to submit themselves to the ground rules of the restorative process by respecting the _____of each other.
rights

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_____ enables the parties to have a great influence over the peace process.
Restorative process

_____ as a peace-building process seeks to create mutual respect, restoration of hope, fairness, equity, justice and restitution.
Restorative justice

Restorative justice as a peace-building process seeks to _____
create mutual respect, restoration of hope, fairness, equity, justice and restitution

_____ as a peace building mechanism creates increased satisfaction for victims and reduces recidivism.
Restorative justice

Restorative justice as a peace building mechanism creates increased _____ for victims and reduces recidivism.
satisfaction

Restorative justice as a peace building mechanism creates increased satisfaction for victims and reduces_____.
recidivism

_____ ensures and engenders an attitude of due process and a deep sense of fairness that create a set of norms and principles that guarantee the rule of law as well as the protection of individual and collective property without any sex or gender bias.
Gender justice

According to_____, Gender justice is …logically, justice between the genders: justice on a basis of equality , subject to variations required to deliver sex-based justice, equality of treatment or, in some cases, equality of outcomes between the male and female genders
Stewart

According to Stewart, _____is …logically, justice between the genders: justice on a basis of equality , subject to variations required to deliver sex-based justice, equality of treatment or, in some cases, equality of outcomes between the male and female genders
Gender justice

According to International Alert (2004:9), _____refers to the protection and promotion of civil, economic and social rights on the basis of gende requality.
gender justice

_____ seems to address the disparity between male and female in the access to the authoritative allocation of values.

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Gender justice

_____ enables increased women participation in peace process as well in post conflict reconstruction.
Gender justice

UNTAG means_____
United Nations Transitional Assistance Group in Namibia

The impact of gender equality peacebuilding becomes further prominent in the activities of the United Nations Transitional Assistance Group in Namibia (UNTAG) between_____ and_____.
1989 and 1990

By the year_____, the global campaign for gender justice in peace processes and institutions reached a crescendo.
2000

DRC means_____
Democratic Republic of Congo

The _____ sex scandal was surprising and irresponsible.
MONUC

The MONUC sex scandal was_____ and_____
surprising and irresponsible

_____ demands that there should be effective justice system, which engenders fairness, due process and equity to guide the affairs of state.
Gender justice

In_____, the convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW).
1981

CEDAW means_____
Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women

ICC means_____
International Criminal Court

ICTR means_____
International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda

ICCPR means_____
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights

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ICESCR means_____
International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights

CRC means_____
Convention on the Rights of the Child

CAT means_____
Convention Against Torture

CERD means_____
Convention on the Elimination of All forms of Racial Discrimination

LRA means_____
Lord Resistance Army

In_____, there is more pleasant news.
Rwanda

_____ Justice was a baby of circumstance.
Gacaca

_____ were created by the government to address the pains and agonies of the genocidal war that befell the nation where various accused persons made confessions about their activities in the war.
Gacaca courts

The courts were operated under the tutelage of locally elected judges known as inyangamugaya meaning_____.
people of integrity

The 'Gacaca jurisdiction was established on 26 January _____
2001

The peacebuilding initiatives of the Umuada also popularly referred to as _____in Obinze area of eastern Nigeria are still fresh in our memories.
Mgboto

_____ is a group of women born in one Igbo community but got married to men that come from other areas.
Umuada

In_____, the eastern part of Nigeria, women or girl-children, in the death of the husband/father, the women or girl children are not entitled to a share in any unmovable property like land.
Igboland

In_____, women are regarded as inferior partners in politics, and their political aspirations are determined by their spouses or male relatives.

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Africa

In Africa, _____are regarded as inferior partners in politics, and their political aspirations are determined by their spouses or male relatives.
women

The _____recently elected its first female Speaker of the House of Representatives.
United States of America

Young girls between _____ years are being forced into non-voluntary marriages.
9 and 12

_____ provides for man to marry more than one wife (Polygyny); while woman is denied of such privilege.
Customary law

MAD means_____
Mutual Assured Destruction

In_____, America infested two Japanese cities of Hiroshima and Nagasaki with pestilence through the use of atomic bombs, which killed tens of thousands of people, as many became deformed.
1945

_____ may be defined as spread of small arms or light weapons or atomic bombs and other weapons of mass destruction, be it nuclear, biological or chemical, among the state and non state actors, particularly the criminal mass of people and rogue states
Arms proliferation

In_____, Albert Einstein wrote a letter to the then American President, Mr. Roosevelt, informing the President on the need to carry out a project on the development of atomic bomb and its possibility.
1939

In 1939, _____ wrote a letter to the then American President, Mr. Roosevelt, informing the President on the need to carry out a project on the development of atomic bomb and its possibility.
Albert Einstein

On December 2, _____, the first chain reaction was achieved at the University of Chicago.
1942

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By_____, the two super powers had achieved deliverable H-bomb capabilities, but striving vigorously to achieve Inter Continental Ballistic Missile (ICBM) capabilities.
1955

ICBM means_____
Inter Continental Ballistic Missile

In_____, the UNDP developed a community based programme in Gramsch, Albania where illegal arms were surrendered.
1998

The Convention opened for signature at Geneva on 18 May, _____
1977

CTBT means_____
The Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty

The CWC contains a mechanism for verifying compliance by States with the provisions of the Convention that is unprecedented in scope and in the stringency of its verification regime.

The CWC opened for signature in Paris on 13 January _____
1993

The CWC opened for signature in Paris entered into force on 29 April_____.
1997

CCW means_____
Convention on Certain Conventional Weapons

_____ involves a variety of schemes, designed or facilitated either genuinely or sentimentally for cooperation of disputing parties, with the objective aim of reducing the likelihood of war or increased violent hostility.
Disarmament

_____ remains a complex process.
Demobilization

Demobilization remains a _____ process.
complex

_____ can be defined as peaceable art of changing from a war basis to a peace basis including disbanding or discharging troops.
Demobilization

_____ is the process of standing down a nation's armed forces from combat-ready status.

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Demobilization

_____ and_____ usually take place not without creating opportunities for reconstruction of infrastructure, agriculture, industry and some other essential facilities, which ex combatants may be asked to carry out for mutual benefits.

Demobilization and reintegration

_____ and demobilization are complex and sensitive logistical exercises.

Disarmament

Disarmament and _____ are complex and sensitive logistical exercises.

demobilization

In a situation where the traumatic experience becomes very severe, symptoms can group together to form a condition known as ____ if they occur within the first four weeks post-trauma

Acute Stress Disorder (ASD)

In a situation where the traumatic experience becomes very severe, symptoms can group together to form a condition known as _____ if they persist for longer than one month.

PostTraumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD)

_____ takes place in societies where there's no occurrence of armed conflict.

Trauma

_____ is a humanistic perspective of psychotherapy, which sees man as being responsible for any emotional or psychological problem that disturbs him.

Rational Emotive Behaviour Therapy

REBT means_____

Rational Emotive Behaviour Therapy

Rational Emotive Behaviour Therapy was developed by_____

Albert Ellis

Rational Emotive Behaviour Therapy was developed by Albert Ellis in_____.

1913

_____ assumes that human being has capacities for both rational or straight thinking and irrational or tricky thinking.

Rational Emotive Behaviour Therapy

_____ is a very good healing and anger management technique.

RET

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_____ affirms that the feelings and thought should be main points of focus by any therapist.
RET

_____ is led by the therapist on the need to deviate from taking things on the need to deviate from taking to seriously.
Client

Client is led by the _____ on the need to deviate from taking things on the need to deviate from taking to seriously.
therapist

_____ involves an intense mental exercise aimed at creating new emotional patterns.
Rational Emotive Imagery

_____ is a regular feature of post conflict society.
Trauma

Trauma is a regular feature of post conflict society.
True

_____ involves a situation where two or more parties find their interests incompatible and attendant communication breakdown as well as establishment of hostile relations and attitudes towards each other.
Conflict environment

_____ is an environment which has passed through a phase of conflict transformation where the disputing parties have been brought together to respect their individual interest and needs to forge a platform of mutual cooperation and understanding.
Post Conflict Environment

Negative peace is also known as _____
'hot peace' or 'graveyard peace'

MEND means_____
Movement for the Emancipation of Niger Delta

MASSOB means_____
Movement for the Actualization of Sovereign State of Biafra

OPC means_____
Odua Peoples' Congress

_____ play vital roles in post conflict reconstruction activities.
Donors

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Donors play vital roles in _____ reconstruction activities.
post conflict

UNICEF means_____
United Nations Children Fund

DBH means_____
Don Bosco Homes

CAP means_____
Children Assistance Program

USAID means_____
United States Agency for International Development

IMF means_____
International Monetary Fund

ADB means_____
African Development Bank

EU means_____
European Union

ECOWAS means_____
Economic Community of West Africa

OAU means_____
Organization of Africa Unity

AU means_____
African Union

UNDP means_____
United Nations Development Programme

_____ are non-governmental institutions that provide funds and technical support for post conflict peacebuilding.
Private donors

_____ is a good example of private donors.
Ford foundation

Ford foundation is a good example of_____.
private donors

_____ include any nation that is interested in promoting peace in another country.

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Government/National donors

_____ include those agencies or state (Intra-national) governments with the task of promoting Peacebuilding either in their immediate domains or in the neighbouring states.
Intra-national donors

_____ include any group of nations pursuing common objectives through their multilateral agreements and diplomacy, which may be considered as meaningful to facilitate viable peacebuilding efforts through integration and cooperation.
Multilateral donors

WMD means_____
Weapons of Mass Destruction

The term, _____ is used to describe countries and societies or communities that have experienced some violent conflict due to internal disagreement and communication breakdown, but such conflict might have been implanted on the society or country by external or shadow party (ies).
"post-conflict"

_____ refers to effort or situation through which collapsed structures are rebuilt for the restoration of security and political order, creating hopes, reconciliation and mutual respect for the needs of the individual parties.
Reconstruction

_____ refers to intergovernmental organizations (IGOs), international nongovernmental organizations (NGOs), multilateral and bilateral agencies, philanthropic organizations, relief agencies and private sector firms that are involved in reliefs, rehabilitation and reconstruction work in of former war-torn or conflict countries.
International Organizations

In_____ , the IMF instituted a policy through which it could provide quick-disbursing emergency assistance loans in the wake of natural disasters, without conditionality and without the usual phasing of disbursements.
1962

_____ is the basic unit of every society.
Family

_____ function as a court with broad and flexible powers to interpret evidence, impose judgments, and manage reconciliation.
Elders

_____ use their position of moral strength to find an acceptable solution.
Traditional leaders

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_____ is the highest court in traditional Africa.
The palace

_____ is regarded by the local people in Africa not only as the supreme political authority of the land but also as second in command to the Almighty God and thus the decision of the palace court is not both supreme and divine.
King

Under the _____ system prisoners are taken to their hometowns or villages where local residents are invited to assemble, often in an open field, and then allowed to give evidence against the accused.
Gacaca

Fines as popularly known as _____ among the Buems are imposed on the offenders or convicted parties.
banyinkortu

_____ demonstrate remarkable knowledge of how to heal the social wounds of war in the victims of armed conflict.
Traditional healers

In_____, refugees from Mozambique numbered over one million were hosted by Malawi.
1990's

In 1990's, refugees from _____ numbered over one million were hosted by Malawi.
Mozambique

In 1990's, refugees from Mozambique numbered over one million were hosted by _____
Malawi

By_____, South Africa played host to about 250,000 refugees from Mozambique.
1993

By 1993, _____ played host to about 250,000 refugees from Mozambique.
South Africa

By 1993, South Africa played host to about _____ refugees from Mozambique.
250,000

By 1993, South Africa played host to about 250,000 refugees from_____.

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Mozambique

UNHCR means_____
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees

By_____, Liberia recorded the highest number of repatriates in West Africa, many of whom were forcefully repatriated.
1998

In_____, DR Congo repatriated refugees from Congo (Brazaislle), numbering 52,000 to their home country.
1999

_____ opinionates that between the two set of rights the economics, social and cultural rights as a set of rights is more important than civil and political rights.
The socialist school of thought

_____ is of the view that the civil and political rights are more important because they serve as pillar or foundation for other rights to be accomplished.
The western or capitalist school of thought

_____ believes that the two sets of rights are both important, and none is more important than the other.
The third school of thought

The Pan-African Conference on Refugees held in Arusha, Tanzania took place in_____
1979

_____ deals with criminal responsibility by making the concepts of responsibility and culpability as the foundation for its conceptual and doctrinal approaches.
International criminal law

_____ is that body of laws and practices, which governs the operation of state.
Constitution

According to Nwabueze, _____ can be defined as "…the frame or composition of a government, to the way in which a government is actually structured in terms of its organs, the distribution of powers within it, the relations of the organs inter se, and the procedures for exercising powers"
constitution

_____ can be defined as 'an act of deliberate creation, a code or charter of government'

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Written constitution

Peacebuilding consists of a wide range of activities associated with the following except
Monitoring

Peacebuilding is a long-term process, which occurs after violent conflict has _____
Subsided

Peacemaking is thus the process of forging a settlement between the_____ parties
Disputing

The concept of peacekeeping became fully entrenched in the globalpeace processes and institutions in the year_____
1940s

_____is a third-party intervention
Peacekeeping

Reconciliation consists of at least four basic properties, which include the following except
Ideas

The theatre of war was often far away from _____of settlement in order to protect or prevent assault or attack on the non-belligerents.
Village

Wars cannot be fought without_____ readiness.
Pre-war

All the following are the prominent implements or weapons of war except
Space

Negotiation took place either on a neutral ground (at the third party's place) or at the boundary of the warring or disputing _____
Communities

In traditional African societies, there was nothing like _____ cleansing
Genocide or ethnic

modern day war comprises the combination of all the following except
Coercion

_____ opines that the degree of inequality in the distribution of resources generates inherent conflicts of interest.
Karl Marx

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Naval force or sea power comprises the following except
Rocket

In _____Africa, conflict prevention management and resolution was the duty of local authorities
pre-colonial

_____ involves monitoring, observing and recording the trend of change and continuity in the conflict process
Conflict Tracking

MCQ17: The great development of international law witnessed between the _____ was a by product of growing interdependence of states
18th/19th century

The International Law Commission was established by the United Nation General Assembly in _____
1947

According to Midgley, in ancient Greece, the natural law conception of self-defence was used interchangeably with private _____
vengeance

As a basic social process, _____ is the means by which people relate to each other. It is a human process.
Communication

_____is a state of open and declared hostile armed conflict between states or nations, or a period of such conflict.
War

Which among the following create enemy status and trading with the enemy and internment of enemy subjects?
State of war

Conflict also means contradiction arising from differences in _____
Interest

A particular theory which has reigned is that international law is nothing but a _____
code of rules

Conflict is an inevitable _____ in any interactive situation of human life.
Phenomenon

Quicy Wright (1990:19) defines conflict as _____ among social entities directed against one another

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Opposition

_____theories centre upon man's innate drives of which the analogies are drawn from animal behaviour
Biological

_____ focused on autocratic governments, which were pressumed to wage war against the wishes of peacefully inclined people.
Liberal

The _____ Convention relates to the treatment of prisoners-of-war (Geneva, 12 August 1949).
Third

International law makes no use of the common law system of_____
stare decisis

A specific group of people with whom we wish to communicate with or pass information about something to
Audience

"Opinio juris sive necessitates" means_____
opinion as to law or necessity

Conflicts over_____ needs of individuals are conflict which cannot be seen but affect the psyche of the individual
Psychological

Competition may assume_____ dimension when the available resources is not evenly and judiciously distributed.
Destructive

_____ occurs when two or more people are competing for inadequate resources
Conflict

_____ is a Conflict between two or more individuals over an issue.
Inter-personal

_____ is use to attack opponents, and "spread disinformation or misinformation" and "rally external and internal support."
Media

Treaty is the first major contemporary of source of international _____
law

Among the following are inexhaustible things that cause conflicts, except
Individual

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The word '_____' covers a multitude of international agreements and contracts between states.
Treaty

Hoivik and Meijer (1994) see conflict as _____behaviour between parties
Incompatible

The word Conflict is derived from the Latin word "_____" meaning to "strike together"
confligere

Conflict also means contradiction arising from differences in _____
Interest

The following can be seen as necessary for achieving an end in the society or for realization of social goals.
conflict

In_____, a disarmed enemy was not to be killed, but to be captured.
Mali

In the _____ war making several unsophisticated, less destructive arms and ammunitions were used
African traditional

Conflict involving ____ are the most difficult to understand and resolve because people could die for what they believe in
Values

International law and laws essentially came into existence either through _____
Treaties

When the _____ system in a society is tampered with there is bound to be conflict.
Information

Conflict is _____ and it keeps occurring in every individual life, either at home, at work, at social outings
Inevitable

_____is one of the United Nations cardinal models of peace process.
Peace building

_____peace-building is a kind of early warning mechanism to monitor conflict triggers.
Pre-conflict

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_____does not only take care of the triggers, but also addresses the root causes of the conflict.
peace building

Pre-conflict peace building is a _____process that requires identification of conflict incidences; analysis of conflict structure,
Proactive

Peacebuilding is an art of _____relationships, institutions and social facilities and putting in place schemes that can help the disputing communities to be united once again
Repairing

Sustainable _____ is characterized by a notion, which denounces any attempt or action
Peace

The _____ is currently the principal agency that is saddled with the responsibility for maintaining peace all over the world.
United Nation

_____consists of a wide range of activities associated with capacity building, reconciliation, and societal transformation.
Peace building

Peacemaking is thus the process of forging a settlement between the_____ parties.
Disputing

When was the concept of peacekeeping became fully entrenched and developed globally_____
1940s

Peacekeeping is a _____intervention
Third party

Peacekeeping is very essential for conflict _____
de-escalation

Post-conflict peacebuilding is more associated with_____
Peacekeeping

Reconciliation creates an avenue for the old combatants and displaced population to express their pains and agony
Pains

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The first task of post conflict peace building is to _____ the old combatants.
Disarm

_____ is defined as organised mass murder and crimes against humanity characterised by the intention to exterminate individuals because they belong to a particular national, ethnic, racial or religious group.
Genocide

_____ look to ancient Greece as the birthplace of Western formal education.
Historians

The Athenians believed a_____ should have a liberal education in order to perform his civic duties and for his own personal development.
Free man

_____, like conflict, is an amorphous term
Peace

_____asserted that since true knowledge is the same in every place at every time, education, like truth, should be unchanging.
Plato

_____ involves opposition to war or violence as a means of settling disputes or gaining political, social or cultural advantage.
Pacificism

Which Words signify peace in", the Arabic word ",
Salaam

_____ is often described as a series of "teaching encounters" that draw from people their desire for peace
Peace Education

Traditional distinctions in peace education are couched in terms of negative and _____ peace
Positive

_____entails the collection of arms and ammunition
Disarmament

_____ is the process that separates combatants from military service or armed troops
Demobilization

The _____century was a hundred years that is marked by extreme forms of violence.

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20th

_____ peacebuilding has to do with activities that lead to the creation of structures, systems of behavior and institutions
Structural

_____ diplomacy seeks to resolve disputes before violence breaks out
Preventive

_____ is a way of life that is deeply rooted in spiritual tradition that could be active or passive.
Non-violence

For many Africans, _____ has a strong religious significance
Ubuntu

The central concept of _____ philosophy is satyagraha, which means "following the Truth in a non-violent way
Gandhis

_____occurs where individuals or groups subjectively see themselves as unfairly disadvantaged over others
Relative deprivation

A group of wandering teachers who were known as 'Sophists', began to teach in _____
Athens

Historians look to ancient _____ as the birthplace of Western formal education
Greece

In 2008, Africa hosted 78,_____ peace operation personnel.
975

Peace' is a necessary condition for the emergence or attainment of '' in any modern society.
True

Peacemaking and peace-keeping are required to halt conflicts and preserve peace once it is attained.
True

_____ peacemaking practices usually involve some form of direct or indirect compensation for victims
Traditional

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_____telling is an integral part of local dispute resolution practices in many African countries.
Truth

After the end of violent conflicts, local reconciliation activities are often focused on the return of _____and their resettlement.
Ex-combatants

_____not only protects, but also empowers people and societies as a means of security.
Human security

Peacebuilding is not a process that assists societies to establish durable peace and prevent the recurrence of violence.
False

_____ based peacebuilding assumes that people and culture are the best resources for building and sustaining peace.
Community

_____ position is that the innate conflicts between men and later between states make humanity to seek peace and federation
Kant's

_____entails the collection of arms and ammunition
Disarmament

Czech education reformer Jan Komensky created a new educational philosophy called _____ means (universal knowledge)
Pansophisism

During the Cold War, _____ claimed they were trying to secure the peace in the world by stockpiling sophisticated weapons
Big powers

_____ who was a student of Plato also concluded that educated people who used reason to make decisions would lead a life of moderation which will make them to avoid dangerous and extreme decisions.
Aristotle

Peace building is one of the _____ cardinal models of peace process.
United Nations

Agenda for peace was written by Boutros-Ghali's in _____
1992

The major structural or underlying causes of conflict are referred to as _____

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Root **Causes**

Peace Building can be categorized into _____group
Two

The concept of peacekeeping became fully entrenched in the global peace processes and institutions when it was developed in 1940s by the _____
United **Nations**

A peace management process that creates an avenue for old combatants and displaced population to express their pains and agony, address the root causes of the conflict in the promotion of mutual cooperation through justice, truth, mercy and forgiveness is called _____
Reconciliation

The structural dimension of peace-building centers its focus on the _____ conditions, which promote violent conflict.
Social

The personal dimension of peace-building focuses on desired changes at the _____ level.
Individual

The _____ healing techniques should assist the victims to put behind their experience about the armed conflict.
Trauma

A conflict management process that is basically interested in imposing order and barriers in the separation of the combatants from further articulation of violence is _____
Peacekeeping

The social fabric that has been destroyed by war must be _____
Repaired

The peace process that brings conflict parties to peace dialogue and diplomatic negotiation purposely to reconcile them is _____
Peacemaking

The first task of post conflict peace building is to _____ the old combatants.
Disarm

ECOWAS exist in _____ part of Africa
West **Africa**

The NPFL is associated with _____ country
Liberia

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Charles Taylor was granted an asylum in _____
Nigeria

_____ justice is a concept, which has become not only a practice but also a philosophy of peacebuilding.
Restorative

A conflict management process that enables the post conflict society to have 'another opportunity' through rebuilding of social infrastructures that were destroyed as a result of conflict is called _____
Reconstruction

The act of restoring a person or thing to a former place or condition is called_____
Restoration

Charles Taylor is having some criminal charges against him at the_____
International Criminal Court

According to Ruth-Heffelbower (2004:37) restorative justice is not only a peace building concept but also a "peace _____ model"
Making

Restorative justice is an alternative mechanism to criminal and _____ justice of the state.
Retributive

Restorative justice offers opportunity of healing to ____, victim and the larger community
Offender

Restorative justice seeks to focus on restitution rather than _____
Retribution

The underlying fact about any conflict is that there must be Victor & Vanquished; and Offender & _____
Victim

A process where victims are made to enjoy adequate, prompt and meaningful reparation in order to promote a deep sense of healing and build a harmonious relationship between them and the offenders within framework of no victor, no vanquished philosophy for sustainable peace is called _____
Restitution

Restorative justice as a peace building mechanism creates increased satisfaction for victims and reduces _____

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Recidivism

It is argued by some scholars that restorative justice is a peace process, which protects more the interest of offender than the rights of _____
Victim

Restorative process is not forced on the parties; it is thus a _____ process.
Voluntary

In bloody conflict situations, a number of atrocities are committed against children and _____
Women

A conflict management process that affords ex-combatants, the displaced population and refugees opportunities of demobilization and reintegration through provision of some strategic peace building measures like employment opportunities, creativity and vocational skill development, trauma-healing advice and support among others is referred to as _____
Rehabilitation

The protection and promotion of civil, economic and social rights on the basis of gender equality is referred to as _____ justice
Gender

The convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW) was adopted in the year_____
1981

The International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR) was created in _____
Arusha

The Beijing Conference took place in the year _____
1995

In ____, the constitution guarantees women at least a 30% quota in political institutions, and consequently in parliament, women are occupying no less that 48.8% of the parliamentary seats.
Rwanda

MAD is an acronym for _____ Assured Destruction
Mutually

Arms proliferation means spread of small arms and _____ weapons
Light

The United Nations is primarily concerned with the promotion of world peace and _____

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Security

Restorative justice is hinged on three principles, namely validation, healing and _____
Accountability

The Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty (CTBT) bans all nuclear explosions, for military or _____ purposes.
Civil

After 12 years of negotiations, the Chemical Weapons Convention (CWC) was adopted by the Conference on Disarmament in Geneva on 3 September _____
1992

The Convention on Certain Conventional Weapons (CCW) was concluded on October 10, 19_____
80

The basic motive of _____ is to propose a mutual security strategy to remove wholly or partly instruments of aggression with the aim of reducing any humanitarian disaster that may be associated with a conflict situation.
Disarmament

The process of standing down a nation's armed forces from combat-ready status is referred to as _____
Demobilization

Rational Emotive Behaviour Therapy assumes that human being has capacities for both rational or straight thinking and _____ or tricky thinking.
Irrational

Non-governmental institutions that provide funds and technical support for post conflict peacebuilding are classified as _____donors
Private

The term, "_____ conflict" is used to describe countries and societies or communities that have experienced some violent conflict due to internal disagreement and communication breakdown, but such conflict might have been implanted on the society or country by external or shadow party (ies).
Post

The term that applies to every person who owing to external aggression, occupation, foreign domination or event seriously disturbing the public order is compelled to leave to seek refuge in another place is _____
Refugee

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The United Nations Universal Declaration of Human Rights came into existence in the year_____
1948

The concept of peace building was made globally popular in Boutros-Ghali's *An Agenda for*_____
peace

Actions which support political, economic, social and military measures and structures aiming to strengthen and solidify political settlement in order to redress the causes of conflict is_____
Peacebuilding

A diplomatic initiative aimed at bringing to an end any violent attitude that may be dominating the conflict relationship between parties is called_____
Peacemaking

Peace can be generated through various means, which may include_____
Workshops

Peacebuilding addresses issues of rehabilitation, reconciliation demilitarization and_____
Reconstruction

A peace management process that creates an avenue for old combatants and displaced population to express their pains and agony, address the root causes of the conflict in the promotion of mutual cooperation through justice, truth, mercy and forgiveness is called_____
Reconciliation

Apology and forgiveness are very important elements of peace building and_____
Reconciliation

The relational dimension of peacebuilding focuses mainly on reconciliation, forgiveness and_____
Trust building

The trauma healing techniques should assist the victims to put behind their_____
Experiences

Crime arising from conflict may make victims powerless and become more_____
Vulnerable

A conflict management process that affords ex-combatants, the displaced population and refugees opportunities of demobilization and reintegration

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through provision of some strategic peace building measures like employment opportunities, creativity and vocational skill development, trauma-healing advice and support among others is referred to as_____
Rehabilitation

Which situations make people not only powerless but likely to experience the threat of death and injury?
Traumatic

Several tasks are undertaken purposely to implement which agreements?
Peace

Reconciliation consists of at least four basic properties, which include truth, justice, peace and_____
Mercy

A major factor that threatens disarmament process is_____
Lack of trust

Peace building tasks of disarmament, demobilization and re-integration must also include_____
Reconstruction

Charles Taylor is associated with the conflict in_____
Liberia

In a post conflict environment, general collapse of social infrastructure like hospitals, electricity, roads and bridges is imminently_____
Noticeable

Good governance is an aspect of_____
Peacebuilding

The task of post conflict peacebuilding reinforces the need to channel a lot of resources, support and energies to encourage the effective participation of the_____
Civil Society

The practice of restorative justice derives its foundation from the values which effectuate a promotion of mutual respect between parties of their needs rather than_____
Positions

The act of restoring a person or thing to a former place or condition is_____
Restoration

According to Ruth-Heffelbower (2004:37) restorative justice is not only a peace building concept but also which "peace model"?

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Making

Restorative justice is an alternative mechanism to retributive justice and what justice?
Criminal

Charles Taylor was repatriated from Nigeria to face justice in_____
Sierra-Leone

Story telling is very important in what process?
Peace

In traditional African society, restorative justice formed the basis of the what system?
Legal

Restorative justice can be applied in a variety of settings including the family, workplace, criminal justice system and what?
Community setting

The underlying fact about any conflict is that there must be Offender and Victim, victor and_____
Vanquished

Restorative justice as a peace building mechanism creates increased satisfaction for victims and reduces _____
Recidivism

Restorative justice as a concept is hinged on a set of principles and values that primarily seek to promote mutual respect between parties, through validation, accountability and_____
Healing

Some scholars have construed restorative justice as a peace practice which allows the victims to settle for 'second what justice,'
Best

History and experience have shown that the greatest victims of armed conflicts are children and _____
Women

A justice system that seems to address the disparity between male and female in the access to the authoritative allocation of values is what justice?
Gender

The convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW) was adopted in the year?
1981

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The International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR) was created in _____
Arusha

The main objective of RJ is to promote peace and healing in the relationship between parties within the framework of validation, accountability and
Rehabilitation

The United Nations Fourth World Conference on women in 1995 is generally referred to as what Conference?
Beijing

In which country constitution is gender equality engendered, as men and women have equal rights and opportunities to political, economic and social resources?
Uganda

Which government created *Gacaca* courts to address the pains and agonies of the genocidal war that befell the nation where various accused persons made confessions about their activities in the war?
Rwanda

According to Green (2000: 119) it was estimated that 250,000 children under the age of 18, some as young as 5, served in 33 armed conflicts around the world in which year?
1997

The Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons (NPT) is a landmark multilateral treaty whose objective is to prevent the spread of nuclear weapons and weapons
Technology

Restorative justice attempts to create opportunities for victims to acquire justice, encourage their full involvement in justice process, remove their stigma and provide what?
Healing

The Convention on Certain Conventional Weapons (CCW), or Inhumane Weapons Convention, was concluded on October 10, 1980, and entered into force on December 2, of which year?
1983

The peaceable art of changing from a war basis to a peace basis including disbanding or discharging troops is called what?
Demobilization

In a situation where a particular traumatic experience becomes very severe, symptoms can group together to form a condition known as_____

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Acute

Restorative justice allows not only the parties to a conflict to have direct and full involvement in the peace process but also enables them to appreciate their different_____
Perspectives

Rational Emotive Behaviour Therapy is a humanistic perspective of psychotherapy, which sees who as being responsible for any emotional or psychological problem that disturbs him?
Man

Post conflict environment usually attracts a lot of challenges. Major attention is centered on channeling resources towards achieving constructive and enduring
Reconstruction

Donors play vital roles in post conflict reconstruction activities. Their activities are not limited to peacebuilding; they often act as what in conflict situation?
Mediators

The traditional institutions for peacebuiding do not include _____
mosques

An example of private donor to peacebuilding programmes is _____.
Ford foundation

_____ is not a principle of restorative justice.
Avoidance

Conflict Resolution Stakeholders' Network helped in inter religious conflicts management in _____
Northern Nigeria

In peacebuilding, trauma healing is an example of _____.
personal dimension

One of the basic properties of reconciliation is _____
truth

The Camp David Accords of September 17, 1978 is an example of _____
peace making process

Reconciliation is an element of _____
peace building

Militarisation is an example of _____

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pre-conflict peace building

The concept of peace building was made globally popular by _____
Boutros Ghali

'Sweep under the carpet' peace philosophy means _____
hot peace

The deployment of ECOMOG was for_____ in Liberia.
Peace

Reconciliation entails _____
justice

Those factors that could be said to be responsible for the outburst of a given conflict is called _____
proximate causes

The first task of post conflict peace-building is to disarm the old _____
Combatants

Ford is an example of _____ donor to peace-building projects.
private

The Camp David Accords of September 17, 1978 represents _____
Peacemaking

DFID is an example of _____ donor to peace-building programmes.
Government agency

Early warning mechanism is a _____ type of peace-building.
Pre-conflict

The dimension of peace-building that focuses on the social conditions that promote violent conflict is _____
Structural dimension

The process of standing down armed combatant group is known as _____
Demobilization

Peace building as a concept was made popular by _____
Brouros-Ghali

UNITA was a rebel group that fought in _____ country.
Angola

DDR stands for _____
Disarmament, demobilization and reintegration

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In Mozambique, DDR involved a rebel group known by the acronym _____
RENAMO

In Rwanda, the traditional courts that had trial for war crimes was _____
Gacaca

The ex-president of _____ was sentenced by the ICC for his war criminal activities in Sierra Leone.
Liberia

Government derives its powers of operation from the _____
Constitution

Unicameralism and _____ are the two types of legislature that exist.
Bi-cameralism

_____ and Bi-cameralism are the two types of legislature that exist.
Unicameralism

The 1960 constitutions of Malawi had _____ articles.
100

A written constitution was first practiced in Africa by _____
Liberia

A constitution that is codified is also called _____
Written constitution

_____ country made unwritten constitution popular.
England

nolle creminen sine lege means _____
No crime without law

IDP stands for _____
Internally displaced person

People displaced across national boundaries are known as _____
Refugees

People displaced within national boundaries are known as _____
Internally displaced persons

UNHCR stands for _____
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees

The Revolutionary United Front (RUF) was a rebel group in _____

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Sierra Leone

Dissatisfied refugees in Liberia under Taylor's regime formed a rebel group known as _____
Liberians United for Reconstruction and Democracy

Ex Liberian President Charles Taylor was granted an asylum in _____
Nigeria

A major trust-building commission established by Olusegun Obasanjo's civilian administration was _____
Oputa Panel

The practice of restorative justice became a peace movement in _____
1974

The restorative justice movement gave birth to the first _____
Victim-Offender Reconciliation Program

A popular concept in peace-building that emphasises the principles of truth, rightness and equitableness in the relationship between parties is called _____
Restorative justice

Empowerment is one of the principles of _____
Restorative justice

ADR stands for _____
Alternative Dispute Resolution

The underlying fact about any conflict is that there must be victor and a _____
Vanquished

The underlying fact about any conflict is that there must an offender and a _____
victim

In restorative justice, truth-telling is a basic need of _____
victim

In restorative justice, restitution is a basic need of _____
victim

_____ is the United National Security Council landmark resolution on gender mainstreaming in peace processes.
1325

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_____ justice involves integrating gender mainstreaming in peace processes and operations.
Gender

UNTAG was a UN mission in _____
Namibia

Janjaweed militia operated in _____
Sudan

NPFL means_____
National Patriotic Front of Liberia

National Patriotic Front of Liberia (NPFL) was led by ____
Charles Taylor

Peace building as a concept was popularised by _____
Boutros Brouros-Ghali

"Agenda for Peace" was authored by _____
Boutros Brouros-Ghali

There are ___ types of legislature.
1

Nigeria practices _____
Bicameralism

Great Britain is an example of _____
Bi-cameralism

_____ is not a function of a constitution.
Job provision

Unwritten constitution was made popular by England following the Glorious Revolution of _____
1688

A form of constitution that is not codified is known as _____
Unwritten constitution

The United States adopted a written constitution in ____
1787

The first African state to adopt a written constitution is _____
Liberia

The 1960 constitutions of Morocco had _____ articles.

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100

There are _____ basic forms of constitution.
2

Government derives its spirit of operation from the _____
Constitution

During the colonial era, constitution making only considered _____
three classes of people

The Vienna Declaration and programme of Action was adopted at the 1993 conference of _____
Human Rights

Any serious violation of law applicable to both intra state and international armed conflicts is called _____
War crimes

The Pan-African Conference on Refugees held in Arusha, Tanzania was sponsored by the _____
UN

In 1982, _____carried out forceful repatriation of thousands of Rwandan refugees that had already settled in that country.
Ugandan Government

_____have become one of the major features of African Continent
Rural Refugees

Megistu Haite- Mariam reigned over _____
Ethiopia

The United Nations Universal Declaration of Human Rights came into existence in _____
1948

ECOMOG was a (an)_____ peacekeeping force.
ECOWAS

_____ is not one of the basic properties of reconciliation.
Kindness

_____dimension of peace-building centres its focus on social condition.
Structural

Designing strategies to address social-economic and political injustice and inequality that pervaded the landscape of the conflict state is part of _____

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Structural

Trauma healing techniques is a _____ dimension of peace-building.
Structural

Revolutionary United Front (RUF) operated in _____
Sierra Leone

The Liberian Network for Peace and Development was made of _____ NGOs.
20

The Liberian Network for Peace and Development was sponsored by _____
Carter Centre

CRESNET was an NGO that participated in conflict resolution in _____
Northern Nigeria

The UN deployed UNTAG in _____
Namibia

Department of Peacekeeping Operations belongs to _____
UN

1325 resolution of the Security Council of the United Nations focused on_____
Women

MONUC was by deployed in ____
Congo

The convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW) was in the year _____
1981

ICTR was established for humanitarian crisis in _____
Rwanda

Gacaca jurisdiction was established to prosecute the offenders of crimes against humanity and genocide in _____
Rwanda

_____ is not a challenge faced by women in peace-building.
Education

_____ authored the letter that gave birth to the American Manhattan Project in September 1942.
Albert Einstein

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H-bomb means _____
Hydrogen Bomb

The Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty (CTBT) was adopted by the UN in _____
September 1996

RENAMO was demobilized in _____
Mozambique

DDR means _____
Disarmament, demobilisation, and reintegration

UNITA was a rebel group in _____
Angola

EPLF fought for the independence of _____
Eritrea

Rational Emotive Behaviour Therapy is a_____ perspective of psychotherapy.
humanistic

MEND operated in the _____
Niger Delta

_____ Constitution is codified and documented in guiding the operation of a state
Written constitution

_____is regarded as the substantive principles to be deduced from a nation's actual institution
Constitution

_____is the frame or composition of a government
Constitution

In post colonial Africa, one of the following still reflects colonial imperatives
Constitutional making process

The major underlying problems that bedevil Africa in the process of law making is the_____
Inept constitution making process

_____ is a body of laws and practice
Constitution

Among the following are properties of independent judiciary except_____
Working allowances

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One of the following assists the disputants and society to overcome the consequences of violent and restore peace
Independent of Judiciary

Which among the following that serves as a condition for good governance and peaceful co-existence?
Judiciary

One of the following hinge on the freedom of the administration of justice?
Independent Judiciary

_____ is charged with the responsibility to arbiter the law
Judiciary

_____ Independence is so paramount in the administration of justice in post conflict society
Judicial

_____ Involves any serious violation of law applicable to both intra state and international armed conflicts
War crime

In the horn of Africa which country among the following recorded the highest number of repatriation from their host or asylum?
Somalia

_____remains a viable mechanism in addressing the problem of refugee flows
Repatriation

_____Is a person owing to a well-founded fear of being persecuted outside the country of his nationality
Refugee

The experience of the global population has called for the need to adopt one of the following
Multi-discipilnary approach

_____ is a form of constitution that is not codified or documented
Unwritten constitution

_____Process is more difficult where written constitution is operated
1688

_____ are people who are born at one period or the other group themselves to various association
Age-group

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_____Are the final arbiters in resolution of any conflict in traditional African society
Oracles

In Africa which among the following plays an important roles in conflict prevention and crime mitigation?
Traditional institutions

_____play a pivotal role in the prompt administration of justice
Traditional Institutions

Which among the following can be built among the local people or clan through covenant making?
confidence building

One of the following plays an important role in building peace among the local people?
Exogamy

_____ forms the basis for customary reconciliation and peace process
Truth

_____process is more difficult where written constitution is operated
Amendment

_____demonstrate remarkable knowledge of how to heal the social wound of war
Trauma healings

_____ are complex and sensitive logistical exercise
Disarmament/demobilization

_____involves an intense mental exercise aimed at creating new emotional patterns
Rational emotive imagery

_____create avenues for sustainable peace and human development
Demobilization

Which year was the first protocol IV on blinding laser weapons adopted?
1995

In which year was the protocol II on the prohibition or restriction on the use of mines was amended?
1996

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Chemical weapons convention was adopted by the conference on disarmament in Geneva in_____
1992

Comprehensive Nuclear-test ban treaty was adopted by UN General assembly in_____
1996

_____is an act of restoring a person or thing to a former place or condition
Restoration

_____ enables the post conflict society in rebuilding of social infrastructures that were destroyed
Recontruction

_____ is a process afford the ex-combatants and the displaced population
Rehabilitation

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