I. Write "True" if the statement is correct and "False" if the statement is incorrect (1 point for each).

1. It is possible to identify the argument as deductive or inductive by examining the content of the expression or the subject and the way they reason out.
2. The tent of empiricist as a source of knowledge claimed that knowledge obtained through questioning and answering.
3. Philosophy is a rational and critical enterprise that tries to formulate and answer fundamental questions through an intensive application of reason, analysis, comparison, and evaluation.
4. A single conditional statement is not an argument.
5. Premises/conclusion/statements can be evaluated as valid, invalid, sound, unsound, strong, weak, cogent and Uncogent.

Part II. Match the terms under column "B" with its corresponding item under column "A" correctly (1 point for each).

Column "A"	Column "B"
6. Have factual claim and inferential claim.	A. Epistemology
7. An aspect of Metaphysics that study about origin, nature, and development of this universe as an orderly system.	B. Argument
8. A group of statement, which contains at least one premises and one conclusion.	C. Deductive Argument
9. A branch of philosophy that studies about the nature, scope, and meaning of knowledge.	D. Argumentative Expression
10. The conclusion is claimed to follow only probably from the premises.	E. Cosmology
11. An argument formed from some one's information, such as witness accounts, interview, citing authorized persons.	F. Inductive Argument
12. A statement that set forth or supply reason or evidence for the conclusion.	G. Applied ethics
13. An argument in which the conclusions depend on some purely arithmetic or geometric computation or measurement	H. Argument based on authority
14. The conclusion claimed to follow from the premises with absolute necessity.	I. Mehta physics
15. A branch of ethics that use general ethical principles to resolve specific controversial moral problems	J. Promises
	K. Argument based on pure mathematics
	L. Conclusion
	M. Non argumentative Expression

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Part III. Choose the correct answer from the given alternatives (1.5 point for each).

16. Which one of the following is **not** the inductor of an inductive argument?
A/ Probably B/ Improbably C/ Plausible D/ Definitely

17. One **cannot** be the benefits that we can gain from learning of logic.
A/ It help us to identifying, analyzing and evaluating arguments
B/ It helps us to distinguish good arguments from bad arguments
C/ It help us to understand and identify the common logical errors in reasoning;
D/ It help us to identify, analyze and criticize arguments of others irrationally

18. A core fields of philosophy that asks philosophical question related to value referred to as
A/ Epistemology B/ Axiology C/ Meta physics D/ Logic

19. Among the following **one not** the basic feature of Philosophy.
A/ It is easily mastered and learned in school as other disciplines like Mathematics and English
B/ Is the all about the logical analysis of language and the clarification of the meaning of words
C/ It reflects on and criticizing deeply held concepts and beliefs
D/ Philosophy is the a rational attempt to look the world as a whole.

20. Which of the following expression has containing deductive argument? **Except**
A/ Kebede is Physician,
Therefore, Kebede is doctor

B/ All Egyptians are Muslims
No Muslim is Christian
Therefore, no Egyptians are Christians

C/ Either breach of contract is a crime or it is not punishable by law.
Breach of contract is not a crime
so, breach of contract is not punishable by law.

D/ A die of six sides colored each with yellow; blue, black, white, rose and green was thrown on a flat board.
Therefore, the chance of getting the yellow side of the thrown die is1/6

21. Which one of the following is **not** the indicators of conclusion.
A/ Accordingly B/ As a result C/ provided that D/ for

22. All are the importance of learning philosophy **except one.**
A/ It enables you to evaluate and decide opinion and belies by yourself without the assistance of other
B/ It help you to create opportunity to develop the contemplative power of your mind to deals with thin in the universe.
C/ Learning philosophy helps you to conceptualized and well thought-out value system in morality, art and in politics,
D/ It help you to go with belief of the common understandings, senses, tyranny of custom and arrogan dogmatism blindly.

23. Uncogent inductive argument falls in one of the following ways, **except**:
A/ It is strong inductive argument but has at least one (more) false premise/s
B/ It is weak inductive argument but has all true premises.
C/ It is weak inductive argument but has at least one (more) false premise/s.
D/ It is strong inductive argument but has all true premises

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