

Q Explain the concept of Legal Communication

It is the process of transmitting the information from one person to another through the legal system which includes the statutes.

LEGAL CITATIONS
Cite - some thing which ^{show} source of information.
Citation - some thing that show reference to legal authority.

Legal Citation - Refers to the information that comes from a specific legal sources such as statutes, constitution, case laws.

⇒ **Ethics of having legal citation** is to support some one idea.

Importance of Legal Citation

- is to support some one idea
- is to show the origin of some thing.
- Help the lawyers to obtain self confidence when they speak.
- Help to prove the truth of some thing.
- It enable the lawyer to win when they.
- Acknowledgement other people idea.
- To avoid ~~partialism~~ Plagiarism.
- Help some one to be very confident to he is presenting.

Types of citation

i/ in text citation - is the kind of citation which is done within the text. You can do in text citation by doing the footnotes and by paraphrasing or quotation. This can be done through following ways:

Quotation - is the repetition of some one's ideas, opinions, expressions / to repeat for what some one has said.

Reasons for Quotation

i/ When there is a need of emphasizing whether the idea, information.

ii/ when there is a need of making clarity / for saving clarity purposes.

iii/ when there is a need of providing evidence about certain phenomena.

iv/ we make quotation so as to be easy understandable.

v/ we quote when we want to recognize some one's idea.

vi/ we quote when we want to expand the certain information / idea / clarification / point.

⇒ The quotation can be direct or indirect.

Direct quote - is the quotation where the people take the words ~~that~~ (being) without change any word. It means repeating the exactly words of the writer without change.

Indirect quotation - (paraphrasing) - state the other people's ideas by using your own words. Press ideas from other sources by using your own words or reword or spoken some thing written word + change the main idea.

Qn

1. Why Paraphrasing is The necessary skills.

2. Footnotes definition.

3. steps of writing footnotes

Footnote - Means The information which is written at the bottom of the book / page

Importance of footnotes.

- help to know where the idea come from.
- it help direct the reader to where you get the information.
- it direct the reader about where the information come from.

ET AET AL

⇒ The footnote is done within the work so as to support your idea

Referencing

Modern Language association:

Qn How ^{may} clarity in legal communication being helpful when the primary court magistrate take read of ment

2. Explain how a diploma one in law student can become an active listener when listening to legal communication lecture.

Modern Language association.

Things to consider before make reference.

- 1 - Name of the author.
- 3 - Identify The year of Publication.
- 2 - to identify The title of the book.
- 4 - Place of Publication.

author name is written by starting with last name and followed by first name.

Basic Rules of writing modern language association

- The word reference must start on a new page
- The reference list entries should double spaced
- use of hanging indent - means to left the paragraph
- Punctuality - Pay attention on the punctuation.

The Name is separated by comma

eg

nyefo, frenk, The civil procedure, ^{Publisher's} make, Tondale; 2003.

When The book has the main title and the subtitle you start with main title and followed with sub title but you differentiate with two fulls

edition is written after The title.

If the author they are more than two you use the one name eg Barclay, michael, et al.

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Lle The modern Language association style

M. Sabita, D. I (2004), Effective Legal Communication Skills. Daresalaam: ESD Vision Publishing Limited.

M. Sabita, D. I, Effective Legal Communication Skills, Daresalaam; ESD Vision Publishing Limited: 2014.

Questions

1. Singh, J. P. (2001). Judicial dictionary (2nd ed.) New Delhi: Orient Publishing Company.

2. Singh, J. P. (2001). Principles of Statutory Interpretation (18th ed.) New Delhi: Wadhwa and Company - Nagpur.

Ans

1. Singh, J. P., 2nd Ed, Judicial dictionary, New Delhi: Orient Publishing Company: 2001.

2. Singh, J. P., 18th Ed, Principles of Statutory Interpretation New Delhi: Wadhwa and Company Nagpur: 2001.

Legal Communication - Sharing / transferring of information from one person to another. This information are transferred through the different ways, such as electronic way.

Features of Legal communication.

i. must have the purpose. eg we study legal communication so as to know the unwanted behaviour.

- ii. Legal communication use the technical language.
- iii. Legal communication takes place between parties.
- iv. It involves the exchange of ideas.
- v. It involves the mutual understanding b/w parties.
- vi. Can be oral or written.

Q:

Describe 7 reasons for studying legal communication skills.

Describe 5 importance of feedback in legal communication.

In which 6 ways in which are argumental skills important to the lawyers.