

## QUESTION TEXT

Naturally administration of justice demands team work through team spirit amongst the legal professionals. It has been clearly underlined that it is superfluous to commit personal attack on lower courts judges. It is self-evident that the reversal of the decision by the appellate court judges is a reprimand for lower courts judges. Which one of the following implicates the ethical value of civility among judges?

☐

a.  
Avoid temperate criticism of a fellow judge

☒

b.  
It does not amount to superfluous to make personal attack of judges while writing majority or concurring or dissenting opinions

☐

c.  
Showing politeness to fellow judge is a discretionary power of individual judge

☐

d.  
Politeness or courtesy of judges

☐

e.  
Avoid making personal attack on the lower court's judgment while entertaining appeal

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Politeness or courtesy of judges

### QUESTION 2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

One of the following is unjustified ground for termination of employment contract

☐

a.  
Employment injury

☐

b.  
Sex

☒

c.  
Sickness

☐

d.  
Age

☐

e.  
Workers misconduct

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Sex

### QUESTION 3

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

One of the following is odd from the other in relation to grounds of termination of employment

☐

a.  
Retirement of the workers

☐

b.  
Death of the worker

☐

c.  
Employer committed any act contrary to human dignity of the worker

☐

d.  
Workers manifest loss of capacity

☒

e.  
Completion of peace of work.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Employer committed any act contrary to human dignity of the worker

### QUESTION 4

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

All are true regarding Theory of Justice except \_\_\_\_

☐

a.

The original position in the theory refers to the Social Contract

☐

b.

The concept of justice is a subjective phenomena

☐

c.

Anyone who aspires to deliver justice has put himself behind the veil of ignorance

☒

d.

Discrimination may be accepted in the conception of justice

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: The concept of justice is a subjective phenomena

An American prolific jurist and judge renown for the saying “Law is a prophecy of the court” is \_\_\_\_\_

☒

a.

Oliver W. Holmes

☐

b.

Karl Llewellyn

☐

c.

Jerome Frank

☐

d.

John Shipman Gray

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Oliver W. Holmes

### QUESTION 6

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Answer question 2 to 4 based on below arguments: Which school of jurisprudence does a student who has been detained a year ago support? The Ambo University students from varying departments usually gather at the Garden and refresh themselves. During their stay at this place, they raise different national and local topics that have effect on them and their loved ones. One day while they have been mocking each other by their fields of study, they entered to a heated debate on issues that have relevance for jurisprudence students. A Student from Political Science said to the law students that your knowledge of law and the 5 year effort has no advantage for our society. What we politicians said “OK or NO” will be done as per our order on the ground regardless of your laws. A student from Afaan Oromo and Foklore interfered and Said that what matter is neither politics nor laws made by lawyers; rather the beliefs of the people. Another Biology student who has been detained by the security forces a year ago, came up with the idea that no belief of the people, political power or heavenly arguments work; rather what the judges do on the bench. Finally, a student from Theology department appeared and said that any law from sources other than God is unacceptable.

☐

a.  
Positivism

☒

b.  
Sociological School

☐

c.  
Realism

☐

d.  
Natural Law

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Realism

### QUESTION 7

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Every Ethiopian citizen can choose any type of profession of his/her choice. This is a grand principle incorporated in the FDRE Constitution. Which one of the following remains exception to the above principle with respect to judgeship career?

☐

a.  
Independency of judges

☐

b.  
The equality principle

☒

c.  
Disciplinary measures against judges

☐

d.  
Legibility criteria to judicial position

☐

e.  
Accountability of judges

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Legibility criteria to judicial position

### QUESTION 8

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Assuming that people in X country obey the orders of formal government during the day and accepts command of rebels fighters during the night. Which element of definition of law given by Austin is in question?

☐

a.  
Sovereign

☐

b.  
Command

☒

c.  
Public

☐

d.  
Sanction

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Sovereign

Which one of the following statement is correct about over time work under the labour proclamation No.1156/2019?

☐

a.

All work done in excess of 8 hours a day is over time work

☐

b.

The rate of overtime payment is only dependent on time during which the work is done.

☐

c.

All work done on weakly rest day and public holiday is overtime work

☒

d.

When exceptional situation indicated under the law is fulfilled some workers have protection against overtime work.

☐

e.

Over time work is in principle allowed

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: All work done in excess of 8 hours a day is over time work

### QUESTION 10

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

In case of termination the workers cannot as of right claim the following cumulatively

☐

a.

Reinstatement and severance payment

☒

b.

Compensation and severance payment

☐

c.

Compensation and reinstatement

☐

d.

Payment in lieu of notice and compensation

☐

e.

Compensation and pension

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Compensation and reinstatement

### QUESTION 11

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following is an aspect of personal judicial independence?

☐

a.

Security of tenure

☐

b.

Salary increment secured for judges by discretionary power of parliament

☐

c.

Salary reduction by discretionary power of parliament

☒

d.

Securing other benefits for judges by discretionary power of parliament

☐

e.

Financial security

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Security of tenure

### QUESTION 12

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Redundancy of civil servant from post due to either cancellation of his post or closure of the gov't organization is called

- ☐
- a.  
Nullification
- ☐
- b.  
Dismissal
- ☐
- c.  
Retirement
- ☒
- d.  
Retrenchment
- ☐
- e.  
Resignation

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Retrenchment

The regulations that usually issued by FDRE Council of Ministers on the conduct of lawyers have no relevancy with judicial code of conduct.

- ☐
- a.  
True
- ☐
- b.  
Partially false
- ☐
- c.  
Partially true
- ☒
- d.  
False
- ☐
- e.  
True plus false

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: True plus false

QUESTION **14**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

One of the following is NOT TRUE about collective bargaining under Ethiopian labour law

- ☐ a.  
Request for bargaining could be made either by employees or employer.
- ☐ b.  
Collective bargaining mandatorily requires establishment of trade unions.
- ☒ c.  
Bargaining could be made between individual employees and employer
- ☐ d.  
Negotiating parties cannot agree below minimum standard stipulated under labour law.
- ☐ e.  
Collective bargaining is not allowed for civil servant employees.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Bargaining could be made between individual employees and employer

### QUESTION 15

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

One of the following does not constitute grounds of suspension of employment contract?

- ☐ a.  
Detention of employee not more than one month
- ☐ b.  
Leave without pay granted to the worker
- ☐ c.  
Force majeure encountered by the employer
- ☐

d.  
National call



e.  
Maternity leave

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Maternity leave

### QUESTION 16

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

One of the following worker is treated differentially but not preferentially



a.  
Disability worker



b.  
Young worker



c.  
Female Worker



d.  
Foreign nation worker



e.  
Apprenticeship worker

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Foreign nation worker

Among the Basic goods of Human Nature proposed by J.Finnis, which one is Odd?



a.  
Aesthetic experience



b.  
Play



- c.  
Religion
- ☐
- d.  
Sociability

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Play

### QUESTION 18

Correct  
Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

One of the following is not true regarding Positivism



a.  
It encourages artistic judges to go beyond what is written in the law to solve the cases before them



b.  
It Requires all law to be written



c.  
It separates facts and values in legal arguments/studies



d.  
The theorists in this school have differences on some jurisprudential issues

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: It encourages artistic judges to go beyond what is written in the law to solve the cases before them

### QUESTION 19

Correct  
Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

One is odd from the other?



- a.  
Collective bargain  
☐
- b.  
Employment contract  
☐
- c.  
Work Rule  
☐
- d.  
Trade Unions.  
☒
- e.  
Labour Proclamation  
☐

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Labour Proclamation

### QUESTION 20

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following is the common denominator of code of ethics both for judges and public prosecutors?

- ☐
- a.  
Conflict of interest does not matter  
☒
- b.  
Liability for the violation of legal professional code of ethics  
☐
- c.  
Indispensable personal qualities with the exception of impartiality  
☐
- d.  
Withdrawal from certain cases  
☐
- e.  
Criteria for recruitment  
☐

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Liability for the violation of legal professional code of ethics

One of the following is not true about association under labour law?

☐

a.

Association may represent their members in litigation of labour disputes

☐

b.

Members of trade union should not be less than ten

☐

c.

Ministry of labour and social affairs may directly dissolve trade union

☒

d.

Employee's different undertaking with similar working condition and whose members are below ten can form general trade union by coming together.

☐

e.

Refusal of registration of trade union by registry is appealable

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Ministry of labour and social affairs may directly dissolve trade union

### QUESTION 22

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following could be collective labour disputes

☐

a.

Claim on procedure of promotion

☐

b.

Claim on disciplinary measures including termination of employment contract

☒

c.

Claims relating to wages and other benefits of the employees

☐

d.

Claim relating to reinstatement or compensation for unlawful termination



e.

Claims relating employment accident and occupational disease

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Claim on procedure of promotion

### QUESTION 23

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Whose supporter is the political Science students?



a.

Positivism



b.

Realism



c.

Natural Law



d.

Historical School

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Positivism

### QUESTION 24

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

One of the following items of labour standard does not regulated under Ethiopian labor law



a.

Normal working hours



b.

Weakly rest days

☐

c.

Employment security

☒

d.

Minimum wage

☐

e.

Occupational safety and healthy

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Minimum wage

Which one of the following are the basic characteristics of business profession?

☒

a.

The entire motive always remains good to society

☐

b.

Loss has the worst implication in the field

☐

c.

Liberty remains top priority

☐

d.

It requires advanced training solely in business

☐

e.

It is a profession of high dignity

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Loss has the worst implication in the field

### QUESTION 26

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

One of the following is incorrect about requirements of employment contract?

☐

a.

It includes of clauses regarding wages and methods of its calculation and payment

☐

b.

It Clarify obligation of both employer and employees

☒

c.

It should not be for the performance of unlawful acts

☐

d.

It includes of clauses regarding places of work.

☐

e.

There are no requirements concerning content of contract of employment under Ethiopian labour proclamation

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: There are no requirements concerning content of contract of employment under Ethiopian labour proclamation

### QUESTION 27

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following is not the basic characteristic of legal profession?

☐

a.

With primary motive of attaining justice

☐

b.

Loss of a case has no implication

☐

c.

It needs highly skilled manpower

☐

d.

The assumption is that it is always good to society

☒

e.

It is about provision of quality legal services for money

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: It is about provision of quality legal services for money

### QUESTION 28

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

### QUESTION TEXT

What makes the ordinary court proceedings in appealing grievances to regular courts is that the degree of proof the respective parties shouldering. In civil proceedings the preponderance of evidence, whereas; in criminal cases the proof of facts beyond reasonable shadow of doubt. Such stringent procedure might not hold true for disciplinary measures against legal professionals. Which one of the following is false about disciplinary procedures of legal professionals?

☐

a.

It does not accommodate adversarial system of Western origin

☐

b.

The one who initiates the case has duty to prove the alleged fact

☐

c.

The procedure demands stringent procedure of vested interest alike Article 33(2) of Civil Procedure Code

☐

d.

It necessarily evolves investigative procedure

☒

e.

Any person can initiate disciplinary proceedings against legal professionals

### FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: The procedure demands stringent procedure of vested interest alike Article 33(2) of Civil Procedure Code

Which one of the following holds true about the policy rationale for the amendment of the Federal Advocacy Services Licencing Proclamation enacted in 1999?

☐

a.

To discourage rule of law

☒

b.

To enable the provision of high quality advocacy services

☐

c.

To ensure the provision of dis-organized advocacy services

☐

d.

To discourage the right of access to justice

☐

e.

To minimize the professional standard of advocacy services

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: To enable the provision of high quality advocacy services

### QUESTION 30

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following legal actions arising from employment relationships governed by labour proclamation No.1156/2011 has the shortest period of limitation?

☒

a.

An action to claim payment for overtime work

☐

b.

An action to claim unpaid salary

☐

c.

An action to claim payment in lieu of un utilized annual leave

☐

d.

An action to claim reinstatement by unlawfully dismissed worker

☐

e.

An action to claim severance payment

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: An action to claim reinstatement by unlawfully dismissed worker

### QUESTION 31

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Legal profession as an occupation that role oriented towards the administration and maintenance of \_\_\_\_\_

☒

a.  
The conducts of entire lawyers

☐

b.  
Scholars in the discipline

☐

c.  
High quality personality

☐

d.  
All spheres of human life.

☐

e.  
Legal system of a certain nation

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Legal system of a certain nation

### QUESTION 32

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following is TRUE about employment and labour law?

☐

a.  
Individual employment relation can be created both by contract and operation of law.

☐

b.  
Under Ethiopian labour law Employment contract is necessarily required written form.

☒

c.  
The federal and or regional state high court may have the first instance jurisdiction to entertain labor disputes.

☐

d.

The right to freedom of worker to resign from his work is proclaimed both in labour and civil service proclamation in identical manner.

☐

e.

In principle foreign national employees are illegible for administrative agencies.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: In principle foreign national employees are illegible for administrative agencies.

Obligations of an employer for a worker who is sustained employment accident includes all BUT ONE

☐

a.

Payment of compensation proportionate to the degree of disability.

☐

b.

Providing first aid service at the place of accident.

☒

c.

Payment of moral compensation

☐

d.

Covering the medical expenses of the injured worker.

☐

e.

Covering the funeral expenses of a worker deceased as a result of employment injury.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Payment of moral compensation

### QUESTION 34

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following is against the central value of the judicial personal independence?

☐

a.

Salary reduction of judges upon the discretionary power of judges

☐

b.

Financial security of judges

☐

c.

Security tenure of judges

☒

d.

Discretionary removal of judges by other branches of the government

☐

e.

Salary increment of judges upon the discretionary power of judges

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Discretionary removal of judges by other branches of the government

### QUESTION 35

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

These days one can easily observe popular dissatisfaction with the justice system in general and the legal professionals in particular that would contribute for the act of taking justice at one's disposal. Which one of the following can be a factor that aggravated the situation and led to the above factual conclusions?

☒

a.

The curriculum materials of the law schools that conditioned students to look for a debatable issue

☐

b.

The fair commercialization of the legal profession

☐

c.

The presence of politeness amongst the legal professionals

☐

d.

The interference of the executive organ specially that of Ministry of Justice

☐

e.

The absence of conducting sensational cross-examination in the court room

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: The curriculum materials of the law schools that conditioned students to look for a debatable issue

### QUESTION 36

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Identify incorrect statement

☐

a.

Payment of pension benefit automatically avoid payment of severance payment

☐

b.

As per the new labor law proclamation there should always be probationary period.

☒

c.

Payment of disablement benefit under Ethiopian labour law is irrespective of fault based liability of employer.

☐

d.

The rationale behind stipulating minimum working conditions is predominantly attributed market failure relating to regulating employment relation

☐

e.

Employment contracts are presumed to be concluded for indefinite period of time.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: As per the new labor law proclamation there should always be probationary period.

All are Criticism on Austin's Elements Definition of Law except one

☐

a.

The Problem of the Indivisibility of the Sovereign/ Legislative Authority

☐

b.

Considering laws laid down by non-political superiors or not in pursuance of legal rights as a full-fledged law



c.

The Problem of the Generality of Commands that are Law



d.

The issue of persistence of law

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Considering laws laid down by non-political superiors or not in pursuance of legal rights as a full-fledged law

### QUESTION 38

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

All are the Function of Ground Norm by Hans Kelsen in the legal system of a country save one



a.

It is supremacy clause



b.

It explains the reasons for the legal validity of norms



c.

It can be broken based on the political need of the time



d.

It explains both unity of legal system

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: It can be broken based on the political need of the time

### QUESTION 39

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Whose supporter is the Biology Student?

☐

a.  
Sociological School

☐

b.  
Realism

☒

c.  
Natural Law

☐

d.  
Positivism

QUESTION **40**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following cannot be a reference point where moral issues and moral dilemmas arise in the legal professional life?

☐

a.  
Rules of other professional ethics

☒

b.  
Rules of religious ethics

☐

c.  
Rules of legal ethics

☐

d.  
Rules of some foreign ethics

☐

e.  
Theories of moral obligations in moral philosophy

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Rules of religious ethics

One is FALSE about termination of Employment relationship?

☒

- a.  
Duration of notice given to worker by employer is based on service period of worker  
☐
- b.  
Termination of employment by operation of law may lead payment of severance pay  
☐
- c.  
Most serious behavioral misconducts of workers are grounds for summary dismissal.  
☐
- d.  
In case of extra-ordinary resignation, workers are not required to give advance notice.  
☐
- e.  
Termination of employment invariably results in severance payment to worker.  
☐

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Termination of employment invariably results in severance payment to worker.

### QUESTION 42

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

Puzzled by the disparity between what he reads in the constitution and what he observes on the ground, a government employee said “As land is being sold by million Birr, disguising under huts and small houses, and the government is not prohibiting the act, Ethiopian law allow selling the land”. To which school of jurisprudence do you link this person?

☐

a.  
Natural School

☐

b.  
Revivalism School

☒

c.  
Realism School

☐

d.  
Positivism School

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Realism School

### QUESTION 43

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following is exclusively attributable to the nature of legal profession?

☐

a.

It is a profession with a minimum dignity

☐

b.

It is the toughest competition ever

☐

c.

It is partially business activity

☒

d.

It needs modest legal training

☐

e.

It is characterized by maximum cooperation

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: It is characterized by maximum cooperation

### QUESTION 44

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following is incorrect about legal professional ethics?

☐

a.

It is to regulate conduct of the legal professionals

☐

b.

It is important for the promotion of justice



c.

It is the standard of minimally acceptable conduct of legal professionals



d.

It is the maximum standard for legal professionals



e.

It involves the duties that the legal professional owes one another

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: It is the maximum standard for legal professionals

None of the following is False regarding Social rules and Social Habit except \_\_\_\_



a.

Some social rules have no legal obligations



b.

Social habits have only external aspects



c.

Rule can be observed to exist by outsiders is external Aspect of the rule



d.

Awareness and support for social rule by the members of the community is external aspect of the rule

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Awareness and support for social rule by the members of the community is external aspect of the rule

### QUESTION 46

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following is false about annual leave?



a.

The worker may be legally postponed unutilized annual leave up to four years



- b.  
Worker who has served for less than six months in a given private organization has no right to annual leave  
☐
- c.  
The probationary workers could not claim annual leave.  
☐
- d.  
Unutilized annual leave can be converted to payment of money on justification  
☐
- e.  
Length of annual leave is differ from labor to civil service law

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Worker who has served for less than six months in a given private organization has no right to annual leave

### QUESTION 47

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

The principle of equality is universal in nature that presupposes the prohibition of discrimination on the grounds of race, nation, nationality, colour, sex, religion, property so and so forth. This is one of the basic ethical duties of judges in Ethiopia. However, Ethiopia has historical diversity due to such grounds that may devastate the principle of equality. Which one is correct about ethical duty of judges in promoting this grand principle in Ethiopia?

☐

- a.  
Judges' professional ethics tolerates gender discrimination  
☐
- b.  
Judges cannot avoid putting religious signs in the court room  
☐
- c.  
Judges are not allowed to make derogatory comments  
☒
- d.  
Judges are duty bound to avoid stereotyping  
☐
- e.

Judges cannot avoid racial discrimination as Ethiopia consists of multi-ethnic diversity

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Judges are duty bound to avoid stereotyping

### QUESTION 48

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following remains the ultimate effect of unauthorized practice in legal profession?

☐

a.

Tort liability

☒

b.

Disciplinary liability

☐

c.

Disciplinary plus tort liabilities

☐

d.

Civil liability

☐

e.

Criminal liability

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Criminal liability

Which of the following assertion holds true for the one who compares and contrasts law with ethics?

☐

a.

Both legal and ethical values have no points of touch

☒

b.

What is illegal may be ethical, but what is legal might be unethical

☐

c.

Conducts and behaviours that are not ethical are legal



d.  
Both law and ethics are written



e.  
Ethical values always precede legal values

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: What is illegal may be ethical, but what is legal might be unethical

### QUESTION 50

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

One of the following is not the reason why Jeremy Bentham blamed Common Law



a.  
The Obfuscations in the system



b.  
For its being is reactive rather than active



c.  
For neglecting the Wales cultures



d.  
Its vulnerability to corruption

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: For neglecting the Wales cultures

### QUESTION 51

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following is correct about the salient features of legal profession?



a.

It is characterized by sense of cooperation amongst the legal professionals

☐

b.

It is not about attaining justice

☐

c.

It is not about safeguarding human liberty

☐

d.

It has sense of competitions

☐

e.

It is not about working for the welfare of the society

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: It is characterized by sense of cooperation amongst the legal professionals

### QUESTION 52

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following ground shall necessarily lead to termination of employment contract?

☐

a.

Disability of worker

☐

b.

Conviction for an offence

☐

c.

Violation of employment provision by the employer

☐

d.

Occurrence of force majeure

☒

e.

Death of the worker

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Death of the worker

One of the following is true regarding Rule skepticism

☐

a.

Your mastery of relevant legal provisions can't be a guarantee for your winning of the case

☐

b.

Your mastery of relevant legal provisions can't be a guarantee for your winning of the case

☐

c.

The individual behavior of the judge is the key factor to determine the outcome of the case

☒

d.

Your knowledge of all facts surrounding the matter at hand enables you guess the decision to be pronounced by the judge

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Your mastery of relevant legal provisions can't be a guarantee for your winning of the case

### QUESTION 54

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Identify incorrect statement about labour law and civil service proclamation in Ethiopia.

☐

a.

Reinstatement of civil servant in case of unlawful termination at discretion of the tribunal

☐

b.

Labour law is more generous than civil service on sick leave

☐

c.

Duration of contract for civil service law is differ from that of labour law

☒

d.

Civil service law is identical with labour law on the length of maternity leave

☐

e.

Compensation for unlawful termination could not be claimed as of right by civil servant

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Labour law is more generous than civil service on sick leave

### QUESTION 55

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following is out of the roles of Ethiopian Bar Association?

☐

a.  
Independently controls the conducts of lawyers

☐

b.  
Propose new laws or amendments as a case may be

☒

c.  
Questing for legal reform

☐

d.  
Enduring legal education

☐

e.  
Engage in the provision of free legal services

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Independently controls the conducts of lawyers

### QUESTION 56

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following is true regarding employment injury under labour law?

☐

a.  
Benefit of employment injury are taxable

☐

b.  
Widow of an employee has the right to be compensated in case of mortal accident.

☐

c.

Employer is liable for accidents sustained by the worker on lunch time

☒

d.

Temporary disablement is curable injury for certain period of time

☐

e.

Permanent disability is incurable injury to the worker.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Employer is liable for accidents sustained by the worker on lunch time

Which of the following leave is recognized under labour proclamation No.1156/2011 but not under Civil service Proclamation No.1064/2010?

☐

a.

Annual leave

☐

b.

Sick Leave

☐

c.

Maternity leave

☒

d.

Union leave

☐

e.

Paternity leave

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Union leave

### QUESTION 58

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

\_\_\_ is a legal theorist whose name is always remembered with the term "Volksgeist"

☐

- a.  
Lord Lloyd  
☐
- b.  
Eugen Ehrlich  
☐
- c.  
Sir Henry Maine  
☒
- d.  
Von Savigny  
☐

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Von Savigny

### QUESTION 59

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

As you may notice, to control the inflation related to the cement produces, the Ethiopia government came up with a directive that fixes the prices. However, for unknown reasons, the cement traders gave deaf ear to this directive and the government itself became lenient in supervising its implementation. Assuming that you are a pupil of Fuller, which element of his inner morality of law is missing?

- ☐
- a.  
Endurance without undue change  
☐
- b.  
Applying the law in the administration of the society  
☐
- c.  
Generality  
☒
- d.  
Publication  
☐

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Applying the law in the administration of the society

### QUESTION 60

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

“Expository matters” in the classification of laws by positivists refers to:-

☒

a.  
Rules that apply when you enter worshipping places

☐

b.  
Laws set by men for men in pursuance of political rights

☐

c.  
Laws like Criminal Law and Tax law

☐

d.  
Laws set by men for men as political superiors to political inferiors

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Laws set by men for men in pursuance of political rights

Identify incorrect statement about content of employment contract

☐

a.  
Object of the employment contract must not be for the performance of unlawful acts

☒

b.  
Employer and employee has freedom to determine it in any manner

☐

c.  
Obligation of both employee and employer must be clearly defined

☐

d.  
Mandatory legal requirement relating to content of employment contract must complied

☐

e.  
Inclusion of clause regarding wage including rate and method of calculation

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Employer and employee has freedom to determine it in any manner

QUESTION **62**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

You have liberty to be rich. According to positive liberty, what is the duty of a government?

☐

a.  
Punishing the poor and appreciating the rich

☐

b.  
Giving money to you so that you have weight full money in your Bank account

☒

c.  
Only giving you an opportunity that let you to be rich

☐

d.  
Forcing you to hard work to achieve your goal

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Only giving you an opportunity that let you to be rich

### QUESTION 63

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

In Ethiopian legal professional context the prosecution office as an institution has lion's share in regulating the behaviours of citizens. Which one of the following is incorrect about prosecution office in Ethiopia?

☐

a.  
It has protecting power

☐

b.  
It has investigative power

☐

c.  
It has judicial power

☐

d.

It has monitoring power



e.

It has promotional power

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: It has monitoring power

### QUESTION 64

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Ethics as a branch of philosophy is sometimes universal and at another spectrum specific so that may not have universal and uniform frameworks of any nature. Which one holds false about ethics?



a.

It is the study of general nature of morals



b.

It is a moral philosophy



c.

It was designed to re-engineering the relationship between legal and moral values



d.

It is the study of specific moral choices to be made by individuals



e.

It is the philosophical study of morality

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: It was designed to re-engineering the relationship between legal and moral values

A certain conduct that is right for an ordinary people may not be right or may be wrong for a judge, public prosecutor, advocate, or other legal professionals. The policy justification seemingly to be \_\_\_\_\_.



a.

These people need a set of rules of conduct



b.

They are very distinguished



c.

They are very exceptional



d.

These people need very strict laws that should ban their personal liberty



e.

These people are always problematic and threat to society

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: These people need a set of rules of conduct

### QUESTION 66

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

To deal with these deficiencies in the Primary Rules, Hart introduced all of the following save one



a.

Rule of change



b.

Rule of recognition



c.

Rule of adjudication



d.

Rule of interpretation

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Rule of interpretation

### QUESTION 67

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

One of the following is Odd

☐

a.  
Sanction

☐

b.  
Sovereign

☐

c.  
Command

☒

d.  
Population size

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Population size

QUESTION **68**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

All of the following are false regarding Concept and Conception of justice in J.Rawls theory of justice except:-

☐

a.  
The additional 5 points reserved for female candidates in employment completion is embedded in the latter

☐

b.  
The components in the former can be changed according to the circumstance

☐

c.  
A just person needs to deal only with the former

☒

d.  
Reasonable discriminations are allowed in the former

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Reasonable discriminations are allowed in the former

Which of the following fully paid leaves of worker termed as unconditional leave?

☐

a.  
Maternity leave

☐

b.  
Union leave.

☒

c.  
Annual leave.

☐

d.  
Leave for special purposes.

☐

e.  
Sick leave

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Annual leave.

### QUESTION 70

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

As studying theory of interests is the duty of jurists, which of the following can't be grouped under Interests of personality?

☐

a.  
His/her religion and opinion

☐

b.  
The honor and reputation of person

☐

c.  
The inviolability of physical person

☒

d.

The sexual interests a husband may have with his wife

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: The sexual interests a husband may have with his wife

### QUESTION 71

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

All of the following are true regarding jurisprudence except one

☐

a.

It is a philosophy

☐

b.

It enables lawyers to substantiate and establish their arguments on strong bases

☒

c.

It does concern about the practical application of law

☐

d.

There is no instance when jurists work with other fields of study

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: It enables lawyers to substantiate and establish their arguments on strong bases

### QUESTION 72

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

When there is contradiction among various labor laws which one has overriding effect

☐

a.

FDRE constitution and ILO Conventions and recommendation

☒

b.

Employment contract

☐

c.

The one that gives more favorable treatment for the worker

☐

d.

Labour proclamation No. 1156/2011

☐

e.

Collective agreement

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: The one that gives more favorable treatment for the worker

A Judge cannot discuss the merits of pending or/and impending cases with her husbands, brothers, sisters or intimate friends. This principle values \_\_\_\_\_

☐

a.

To absolutely bar freedom of judges

☒

b.

To promote exparte-communication of judges

☐

c.

To stress on the principle of unequal footings

☐

d.

Decision to be based solely on law and evidence

☐

e.

To ban fundamental rights to be heard

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Decision to be based solely on law and evidence

### QUESTION 74

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Employment disablement shall have the following effect except one?

☐

a.

Temporary disablement

☐

b.

Permanent partial disablement

☐

c.

Permanent total disablement

☒

d.

Replacement of disabled worker by his son

☐

e.

Death

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Replacement of disabled worker by his son

### QUESTION 75

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

One of the following is true?

☐

a.

Collective agreement is subject of collective labour disputes

☐

b.

Periodical payment is kind of monetary benefit entitled for workers who sustained temporary employment injury.

☒

c.

High court may have first instance jurisdiction based on the amount of monetized value

☐

d.

Trade unions could be established without written formality

☐

e.

Employers cannot form their own association

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Periodical payment is kind of monetary benefit entitled for workers who sustained temporary employment injury.

#### QUESTION 76

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

### QUESTION TEXT

Legal profession is something whereby the whole occupational roles aim fully oriented for the effective and efficient administration of justice and the maintenance of the entire legal system of certain nation. Which one of the following is incorrect about legal profession?

☐

a.

It covers all individuals trained in law

☐

b.

It is a profession where high moral competition derogates from other values

☐

c.

It is a profession that demands high calibre and advanced training in law

☐

d.

It is a profession that demands cooperation and personal integrity

☒

e.

It is a profession of high dignity sometimes for the primary purpose of personal interest

### FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: It is a profession that demands high calibre and advanced training in law

Identify false statement

☐

a.

Labour law provides for the maximum limits of annual leave

☐

b.

Civil service law provides both minimum and maximum ceiling of annual leave

☐

c.

Employment disputes shifts the burden of proof from employees to the employer

☐

d.  
Severance pay is more generous in civil service than labour law



e.  
Immediate Payment to worker excludes severance pay

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Labour law provides for the maximum limits of annual leave

### QUESTION 78

Correct  
Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Will Kymlicka's group specific right which is included in the article 39 of FDRE Constitution is called\_\_\_\_\_



a.  
Polyethnic Rights



b.  
Self-government Rights



c.  
The Right to secession



d.  
Special representation right

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Self-government Rights

### QUESTION 79

Incorrect  
Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

The followings are considered as special types of employees except one



a.

Young workers

☐

b.

Homework contract

☐

c.

Female workers

☒

d.

Apprentice

☐

e.

Contract of personal service

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Contract of personal service

### QUESTION 80

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

One of the following is not true about Wolfenden Report

☐

a.

Introduced principle of harm

☐

b.

It was done by the order of US Congress

☐

c.

Advocates for the new spirit of tolerance

☒

d.

It is linked to the increase of Homosexuals including in the higher position of English government

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: It was done by the order of US Congress

# PRIVATE LAW MODEL EXIT EXAM (PART I)

Mr A has undertaken to deliver either a house or a car to Mr B for a price of 170,000 birr. If the house is totally destroyed by flood after the conclusion of the contract, then;

☐

a.

Mr A would not be relieved of paying damages if he fails to perform the contract

☒

b.

Mr B can cancel the contract as the obligation to deliver a house became impossible

☐

c.

Any party can claim invalidation of the contract as its object is impossible

☐

d.

Mr A will be relieved from paying damages as flood is a force majeure

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Mr A would not be relieved of paying damages if he fails to perform the contract

### QUESTION 2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Post-divorce cohabitation is\_\_\_\_\_

☐

a.

Equates remarriage.

☐

b.

Unlawful and does not produce any legal effect regardless.

☐

c.

Tantamount to marital cohabitation.

☒

d.

A situation whereby a divorced wife and husband live together without having concluded a valid marriage, after previous valid marriage.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: A situation whereby a divorced wife and husband live together without having concluded a valid marriage, after previous valid marriage.

### QUESTION 3

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

### QUESTION TEXT

Which sentence is wrong about debt securities and equity securities?

☐

a.

Debt securities are issued for a defined term and are reimbursed to their holders.

☐

b.

Holders of debt securities are creditors and rank prior to the shareholders.

☒

c.

Equity securities are remunerated before debt securities.

☐

d.

Debt securities are remunerated by fixed interest whereas the income from equity security is uncertain.

### FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Equity securities are remunerated before debt securities.

### QUESTION 4

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

### QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following is different from the others?

☒

a.

Variation

☐

b.

Termination

☐

c.

Novation

☐

d.

Set-off

☐

e.

Merger

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Variation

Which decision does not require unanimous consent of joint owners?

☐

a.

Sale of the thing

☐

b.

To change the purpose of a building from hotel to boutique

☐

c.

To change the wall of a building from corrugated sheet to Ambo stone

☒

d.

To dispose of one's own share

☐

e.

Perpetual joint ownership

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: To dispose of one's own share

### QUESTION 6

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

In the normal course of circumstance, the normal way of extinction of a contract is

☐

a.

Termination of contract

☒

b.

Performance of the contract

☐

c.

Novation of contract

☐

d.

Merger of contract

☐

e.

Variation of Contract

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Performance of the contract

### QUESTION 7

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Among the following groups persons one cannot make will

☐

a.

Judicially before he is interdicted person

☒

b.

Notoriously insane

☐

c.

Tutor

☐

d.

Guardian

☐

e.

Minor who are below 16 years

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Judicially before he is interdicted person

### QUESTION 8

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

One of the following is incorrect about a person who can claim compensation for injuries resulting from a given tort under Ethiopian Extra-contractual liability law?

☐

a.

The family of the deceased where a person dies from a tortuous act of another person.

☐

b.

The husband of the woman in case where a woman has been raped.

☐

c.

Any independent claimant who can prove that his legitimate interest is affected by the damage caused due to tortuous act.

☐

d.

The person whose interest is at stake in case where an injury is caused to his material interest.

☒

e.

Any person who can show that he is the dependent of the victim when a victim dies from the accident caused to him.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Any person who can show that he is the dependent of the victim when a victim dies from the accident caused to him.

Intentional torts occur where defendant either threatens to harm or intentionally harm another person. One of the following can be a typical example for this type of tort.

☐

a.

Workplace accidents

☐

b.

False imprisonment

☐

c.

Dog bites

☒

d.

Medical malpractice



- e.  
Car accidents

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: False imprisonment

### QUESTION 10

Incorrect  
Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

What roles do courts of law paly in relation to contracts?



- a.  
Courts paly some roles with regards to variation, termination and set-off contracts in accordance with the relevant provisions of the civil code



- b.  
Courts play some roles in the formation of contract where the parties fail to come to terms as to the final terms and condition of the contract



- c.  
Courts assist the intending contracting parties during the time of offer and acceptance



- d.  
Courts paly some roles for the variation and novation of contracts



- e.  
Courts do have the power to make contracts by positive interpretation of a court containing vague terms and conditions

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Courts paly some roles with regards to variation, termination and set-off contracts in accordance with the relevant provisions of the civil code

### QUESTION 11

Correct  
Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

One is not among the modes of original acquisition of ownership

☐

a.  
Occupation

☒

b.  
Gift

☐

c.  
Acquisitive Prescription

☐

d.  
Usucaption

☐

e.  
Possession in Good Faith

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Gift

### QUESTION 12

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

All of the following is essential requirement to establish tortious liability under Ethiopian law except.

☐

a.  
The relationship between the act or omission and damage.

☒

b.  
The occurrence of damage.

☐

c.  
The relationship between the wrong doer and the victim.

☐

d.  
The presence of action or omission.

☐

e.

Legal recognition of the harm sustained by the victim.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: The relationship between the wrong doer and the victim.

In Ethiopia, a contract of surety is an accessory obligation because;-

☒

a.

It cannot be established in the absence of a principal legal or contractual obligation and it normally dies concomitant to the death of the principal obligation

☐

b.

Of the presence of plurality of guarantors

☐

c.

It is an obligation imposed by the law to insure security of transaction with a view to enhance confidence of the contracting parties

☐

d.

It remains valid even after the extinction of the principal obligation which necessitated the creation of the contract of surety

☐

e.

It can be established without obtaining the consent of the guarantor and the creditor

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: It cannot be established in the absence of a principal legal or contractual obligation and it normally dies concomitant to the death of the principal obligation

### QUESTION 14

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

One can validly acquire the ownership of stolen property in the following cases except,

☐

a.

Securities to bearer obtained for consideration in good faith

☐

b.

Currency obtained for consideration in good faith

☐

c.

Five years after theft, corporeal chattel obtained for consideration in good faith

☒

d.

corporeal chattel obtained for consideration in market covert

☐

e.

Securities to bearer obtained for consideration in good faith but later discovered stolen

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: corporeal chattel obtained for consideration in market covert

### QUESTION 15

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

All of the following liabilities are recognized as a vicarious liability under Ethiopian Tort law save.

☐

a.

State liability for its civil servants

☐

b.

Bodies corporate liability for their representative

☐

c.

Publisher liability for the defamation committed by the author

☒

d.

State liability for its citizens for their international wrongful acts.

☐

e.

Employers liability for their workers

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: State liability for its citizens for their international wrongful acts.

### QUESTION 16

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

One of the following is true about the revoking of will

- ☐ a.  
Burning or tearing holographic will cannot be considered as revoking the will
- ☒ b.  
Holographic will cannot be revoked orally
- ☐ c.  
A will can be revoked by alienation of the thing bequeathed
- ☐ d.  
A testator who agreed not revoke will, cannot revoke the will he made during his life time
- ☐ e.  
A will made in written can be revoked orally

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Holographic will cannot be revoked orally

One of the following is wrongly matched regarding the transfer of possession

- ☐ a.  
Actual delivery – the physical handing over of the thing
- ☐ b.  
constitutum possessorium – when the thing is to remain in control of the transferor
- ☐ c.  
attornment – when the thing is in the control of a third party
- ☐ d.  
Symbolic – the handing over of the image of a thing
- ☒ e.  
traditio brevi manu – when the thing is already in control of the transferee

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Symbolic – the handing over of the image of a thing

### QUESTION 18

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

### QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following contracts shall not necessarily be made in writing?

☐

a.

Contract of insurance

☒

b.

Sale of movable Contracts

☐

c.

Sale of immovable contract

☐

d.

Civil servant employment contract

### FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Sale of movable Contracts

### QUESTION 19

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

### QUESTION TEXT

Among the following statements one is not true as per the Revised Federal Family Code\_\_\_\_\_

☐

a.

Issuance of certificate of marriage and declaration for conclusion of marriage may not be made simultaneously

☒

b.

The only reason why certificate of marriage necessitate is in order to show the celebration of marriage

☐

c.

The officer of civil status is authorized and competent organ to issue a certificate of marriage

☐

d.

Although both marriage and irregular union can be proved by possession of status, there is a different in its application.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: The only reason why certificate of marriage necessitate is in order to show the celebration of marriage

### QUESTION 20

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

One of the following is mismatched regarding theories of possession.

☐

a.

Savigny – possession is an intention to hold for oneself as owner

☒

b.

Savigny – subjective theory, i.e., animus is not presumed

☐

c.

Jhering – possession is factual control whether on behalf of oneself or another

☐

d.

Salmond – objective theory, i.e., animus is presumed

☐

e.

Salmond – the continues exercise of claim to the exclusive use

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Salmond – objective theory, i.e., animus is presumed

One of the following is wrongly matched regarding theory of private property

☐

a.

Occupation – He who first acquires by discovering is entitled proprietary rights

☒

b.

Lockean/labor – though earth is common, everyone is one's own property



c.

Personality/Hegelian – private property is to achieve proper self-development



d.

Marxist/Communist – private property should be abolished



e.

Positivist – private property is the creation of nature

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Positivist – private property is the creation of nature

### QUESTION 22

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

As a rule, ownership can be acquired in the following cases except



a.

They jointly own the merger of movables belonging to different persons



b.

A landholder owns plants of another grown on her land against her will



c.

A landholder owns crops of another sown on her land against her will



d.

One who makes buildings with materials belonging to another owns such materials



e.

One who mixes his labour to materials belonging to another owns such materials

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: One who mixes his labour to materials belonging to another owns such materials

### QUESTION 23

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

One of the following statements is Not true about the nature of marriage

- ☐ a.  
All types of marriage dissolve following similar grounds of dissolution
- ☒ b.  
All types of marriage follow similar celebration formality
- ☐ c.  
All types of marriage shall be registered before the competent celebrating officer
- ☐ d.  
All types of marriage produce similar legal consequences
- ☐ e.  
All types of marriage shall satisfy the same validity requirements

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: All types of marriage follow similar celebration formality

### QUESTION 24

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

A husband may Not be presumed to be a father of the child:

- ☒ a.  
If the child is born 300 days after the court declared the absence of the husband
- ☐ b.  
If the child is born within 180 days after the conclusion of marriage
- ☐ c.  
If the child is born more than 180 days after the conclusion of the marriage
- ☐ d.

If the child is born within 300 days after the dissolution of marriage

☐

e.

If the child is born within 180 days after the dissolution of marriage

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: If the child is born 300 days after the court declared the absence of the husband

The law of Non-contractual liability is similar with a criminal law when it comes to:

☐

a.

The consequences of the act of the wrong doer.

☒

b.

The source of obligation or liability.

☐

c.

The parties involved in the case.

☐

d.

The liability the wrong doer going to incur.

☐

e.

The purpose for which the prosecution or the action brought to the court.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: The source of obligation or liability.

### QUESTION 26

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Based on the physical or material nature of things, object of property may be classified into

☒

a.

Corporeal Vs. Incorporeal

☐

b.

Chose in Action Vs. Chose in Possession

☐

- c.  
Fungible Vs. Non-fungible  
☐
- d.  
Movable Vs. Immovable  
☐
- e.  
Private, matrimonial & joint v. communal v. public

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Corporeal Vs. Incorporeal

### QUESTION 27

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Assume that A and B borrowed money from C in one contract. When the contract was due, neither of them paid any amount of money to the creditor. In this case the creditor;



- a.  
Can bring suits against A for the whole amount of money by putting in default only B  
☐
- b.  
Is obliged to put both borrowers in default by a default notice before he brings suit against them or any one of them.  
☐
- c.  
Can bring suit against the borrowers without giving any default notice since notice is not necessary in the case of plurality of debtors  
☐
- d.  
Can cancel the contract unilaterally without giving any default notice to either of the borrowers  
☐
- e.  
Is compelled to sue any of the debtors limiting his claim to the share of the defendant

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Can bring suits against A for the whole amount of money by putting in default only B

## QUESTION 28

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

### QUESTION TEXT

One is not act done on subscriber meeting

☐

a.

Amendment of memorandum of association

☐

b.

Appointment of auditor

☒

c.

Approving promoters' remuneration

☐

d.

Approving contribution in kind

### FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Amendment of memorandum of association

In principle, a claimant in tort law has the burden to prove the nature and the extent of the harm he sustained and the circumstances that render the defendant liable to make it good. However, this is not the case in an action for one of the following damages.

☐

a.

General damages

☐

b.

Moral damages

☐

c.

Material damages

☐

d.

Future damages

☒

e.

Nominal damages

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Nominal damages

### QUESTION 30

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

With respect to the effect of dissolution of marriage one is correct \_\_\_\_\_

☐

a.

If the marriage is dissolved by mutual agreement the question of child custody shall not be put before the court

☒

b.

Irrespective of its grounds of dissolution, the controversy of child custody shall always be decided by the court

☐

c.

From the moment of the court declares absence of husband/wife; such marriage is terminated and dissolved by the operation of law.

☐

d.

'The Principle of Best Interest of the Child' is the only thing that the court should base its ruling while deciding child custody when the marriage is dissolved by petition.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: From the moment of the court declares absence of husband/wife; such marriage is terminated and dissolved by the operation of law.

### QUESTION 31

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

One the following is the cause for lapse of will

☒

a.

Birth of child where he do not accept the succession

☐

b.  
Where legate want to take the legacy

☐

c.  
Failure to deposit a holograph will

☐

d.  
Dissolution of marriage by death

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Failure to deposit a holograph will

QUESTION **32**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

In which one of the following a creditor can claim forced performance?

☐

a.  
An agreement to work as an accountant

☐

b.  
An agreement to write a book

☐

c.  
An agreement to teach in a college

☒

d.  
An agreement to deliver a thing

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: An agreement to deliver a thing

Who is a promoter?

☐

a.  
A person who draft a memorandum of association with payment.

☒

b.  
invites persons to join the company by preparing a prospectus

☐

c.  
A person who gives financial advice to founders based on consultancy agreement made between them

☐

d.  
prepare business profitability plan

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: invites persons to join the company by preparing a prospectus

### QUESTION 34

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Silence does not amount to acceptance where;

☐

a.  
There is a contractual duty to accept

☐

b.  
There is Preexisting Contractual Relation

☐

c.  
There is legal duty to accept

☐

d.  
Offer is made in writing with warning that failure to respond within certain time amounts to acceptance

☒

e.  
There is public promise of reward

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: There is public promise of reward

### QUESTION 35

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

A limited partner may not be deemed to act as manager except, when he

☐

a.

Gives advice and counsel to the firm;

☒

b.

Investigates and represent a company in dealing with third party.

☐

c.

Gives permission to do acts outside the manager's powers.

☐

d.

Takes part in consultations in the firm;

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Investigates and represent a company in dealing with third party.

### QUESTION 36

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Among the following sentences one is sound and tenable as per Ethiopian Family Law

☒

a.

As defacto union is analogous to dejure union, it shall have similar effects as the latter.

☐

b.

Since contract of marriage is a contract by itself, it shall fulfill elements of Article 1968 of the Civil Code

☐

c.

The concept of Contract of marriage applies to both regular and Irregular Union. As such, it regulates personal and pecuniary effects of spouses and partners of defacto union by virtue of Articles 42 in tandem with 102(1) of RFC.

☐

d.

Using their freedom of contract, Spouses can agree to regulate their effects of marriage, disregarding of all other things.

☐

e.

There is no way/chance by which defacto union can be upgrade/change to dejure union

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Since contract of marriage is a contract by itself, it shall fulfill elements of Article 1968 of the Civil Code

Regarding contract of marriage, which one of the following is correct?

☐

a.

It is ordinary type of contract.

☒

b.

Spouses can change the character of their personal properties to matrimonial property

☐

c.

It can be modified anytime by spouses' as they want

☐

d.

Operation of law governs effects of marriage despite its existence.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Spouses can change the character of their personal properties to matrimonial property

### QUESTION 38

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

The person who has been allegedly regarded as having committed an offence of physical assault cannot raise one of the following as a defence.

☒

a.

Unforeseeability

☐

b.

Corporeal punishment.

☐

c.

The use of force to protect someone else's property

☐

d.

The measure taken to prevent from doing harm



e.

Legitimate defence of one's person property

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: The use of force to protect someone else's property

### QUESTION 39

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Identify the correct statement about dissolution of Share Company



a.

Manager's failure to discharge his obligation may entail dissolution of Share Company.



b.

When three-quarters of the capital is lost the court may order dissolution only when 10% of shareholders apply to this effect.



c.

A liquidator may be appointed by ordinary general meeting



d.

Deadlock is ground for dissolution

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Deadlock is ground for dissolution

### QUESTION 40

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following merger extinguishes the obligation of surety ship?



a.

Merger of the debtor and creditor

☐

b.

Merger of debtor and surety

☐

c.

Merger of the creditor and surety

☒

d.

All of the above merger extinguish obligation of surety ship

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: All of the above merger extinguish obligation of surety ship

Identify one which is not a validly element of contract under Ethiopian law

☐

a.

Object

☒

b.

Residence

☐

c.

Nationality

☐

d.

Age

☐

e.

Form

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Residence

### QUESTION 42

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Under the 1960 Civil Code of Ethiopia, contracting parties do have full freedom to accomplish any of the following acts except:

☐

a.

Determining mode of appropriation of payment.

☐

b.

Determining the place, time, and manner of performance of the contract.

☐

c.

Determining the quality of fungible things.

☐

d.

Giving period of grace to a non-performing party.

☒

e.

Determining the validity requirements of a contract.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Determining the validity requirements of a contract.

### QUESTION 43

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

Unless otherwise agreed in the memorandum of association the manager of a company has a power.

☒

a.

To sign on cheque issued by the company

☐

b.

To mortgage immovable property,

☐

c.

To sell the property of the company

☐

d.

To pledge a business of a company

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: To sign on cheque issued by the company

### QUESTION 44

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

The previous owner cannot reclaim from a good faith acquirer where

- ☐ a.  
the thing is stolen bearer instruments
- ☐ b.  
the thing is stolen currency
- ☐ c.  
five years later after the thing is lost
- ☐ d.  
the thing is voluntarily relinquished
- ☒ e.  
the thing is an immovable

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: the thing is an immovable

One of the following is not an effect of possession

- ☐ a.  
Possession may create ownership by occupation of movable
- ☒ b.  
Possession may create ownership through usucaption of movable
- ☐ c.  
Possession may create ownership through acquisitive prescription of immovable
- ☐ d.  
Possession is the basis for certain remedies, i.e., possessory action or use of force
- ☐ e.  
Possession serves as a prima facie evidence of ownership of immovable

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Possession may create ownership through usucaption of movable

### QUESTION 46

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

### QUESTION TEXT

Which one is correct about a partner in general partnership?

☐

a.

In principle a partner shall have a share in the profits and losses as contribution he made to the partnership

☐

b.

Creditors of partnership may claim debt of partnership from partner even without requesting payment from partnership.

☐

c.

A partner may transfer beneficial interests and rights in his share to a third party without the consent of the other partners.

☒

d.

Three fourth votes of members' must be secured to transfer share to outsider.

### FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Creditors of partnership may claim debt of partnership from partner even without requesting payment from partnership.

### QUESTION 47

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

### QUESTION TEXT

One is not power of liquidator of business organization during dissolution

☐

a.

paying the creditors of the partnership from the assets of the partnership

☐

b.

selling of property,

☐

c.

Representing the business organization in judicial, administrative



d.

Engaging in new profitable business



e.

calling upon the partners for contributions;

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Engaging in new profitable business

### QUESTION 48

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

A tractor placed at farmland for the purpose of agriculture may be regarded as



a.

Immovable by destination



b.

Movable by operation of law



c.

Immovable by nature



d.

Intrinsic element of the farmland



e.

Movable by anticipation

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Immovable by destination

A property regime that assigns property to an identifiable individuals and may be regarded as a solution for “the tragedy of the commons” is



a.

Hybrid



b.  
Common (res communes)

☐

c.  
Open access (res nullius)

☐

d.  
Collective (res publicae)

☒

e.  
Private (res privatae)

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Private (res privatae)

### QUESTION 50

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

One of the following doesn't help to define a reasonable and prudent man.

☐

a.  
The knowledge, competence and experience of the man employ to undertake his activity.

☒

b.  
The investigation and possible care he makes to ascertain that his act is not going to cause any harmful side effect.

☐

c.  
The particular way of his thinking, his behaviour, and other weaknesses.

☐

d.  
The way he judges his activity to identify the possible harm of his activity and the extent of harm to decide on what he should give up in order to avoid the harm.

☐

e.  
The possible precaution he takes for the foreseeable consequences of his activity.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: The particular way of his thinking, his behaviour, and other weaknesses.

QUESTION **51**

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one is correct about PLC?



a.

It must have at least one external auditor



b.

The court may call a meeting when members representing more than one-half of the capital of the company apply.



c.

Participation in meeting electronically is not recognized by the code.



d.

If manager fails to call general meeting supervisory board can call a meeting

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: The court may call a meeting when members representing more than one-half of the capital of the company apply.

QUESTION **52**

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one is correct about auditor?



a.

Calls general meeting immediately after proving that directors fails to call a meeting



b.

Auditors liability is limited to shareholders and company



c.

They shall call a general meeting where shareholders representing at least ten percent of the capital so request



d.

A share company may have additional external auditor if the shareholders having 10% of the voted so.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: They shall call a general meeting where shareholders representing at least ten percent of the capital so request

Which one is correct about Board of director in Share Company?



a.

Appoint a liquidator in case when a company dissolved.



b.

Only individuals are appointed as member of board of director.



c.

May personally liable for shareholders.



d.

Call a general meeting when a manager fails to call.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: May personally liable for shareholders.

### QUESTION 54

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following best explains the concept of property?



a.

Property refers to wealth



b.

Property refers to an object



c.

Property refers to the rights a person may have in general



d.  
Property refers to right in rem

☐

e.  
Property refers to ownership or title

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Property refers to right in rem

### QUESTION 55

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Period of limitation for partition liquidate succession is

☐

a.  
18 years

☐

b.  
No limitation

☒

c.  
3 years

☐

d.  
10 years

☐

e.  
15 years

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: No limitation

### QUESTION 56

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

One is not purpose of limited liability partnership

☐

a.

It is convenient to form legal firm

☐

b.

It helps professionals join their professional expertise together and render professional service with higher quality

☒

c.

To encourage cultural medicine developer who doesn't have license from appropriate authority

☐

d.

The death, bankruptcy, of partner is ground of dissolution.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: To encourage cultural medicine developer who doesn't have license from appropriate authority

Nine years ago, Mr N lent Mr D 23000 birr. Which one of the following agreement interrupts the period of limitation?

☐

a.

An agreement that Mr D sells his house to Mr N

☐

b.

An agreement that Mr D sells a house mortgaged for the loan to Mr C

☐

c.

An agreement that Mr N sells his car to Mr D at 23000 birr

☒

d.

An agreement that Mr Z pays the loan if Mr D fails

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: An agreement that Mr Z pays the loan if Mr D fails

### QUESTION 58

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

From the following given alternatives, one is not correct about Irregular Union\_\_\_\_\_

☐

a.

Agreement of the partners can refute the legal presumption of 3 years of common property.

☐

b.

There is a slight variance between the 1960's Civil Code and the 2000's Revised Federal Family Code.

☐

c.

Even though its nomenclature state otherwise, since it is legally recognizable union, it creates bond of consanguinity between the parties to the union and their off springs.

☒

d.

Since irregular union is analogous to marriage, it shall be registered by competent organ authorized to do so as marriage does.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Since irregular union is analogous to marriage, it shall be registered by competent organ authorized to do so as marriage does.

### QUESTION 59

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Under the Ethiopian law of contracts, the validity of any contract necessarily requires the cumulative presence of:

☐

a.

Consent, object and form.

☐

b.

Form, capacity and consent.

☐

c.

Capacity and consent

☒

d.

Consent, capacity and object.

☐

e.

Object, form, consent and capacity.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Consent, capacity and object.

### QUESTION 60

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

One of the following is a legitimate remedy for usurpation of possession

☐

a.

Using any quantum of force

☐

b.

Legal action instituted by the possessor, holder, or bare owner

☐

c.

Using force by a possessor, holder, or any third party

☐

d.

Using force within a day

☒

e.

Legal action instituted within two years from the day of the usurpation

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Legal action instituted within two years from the day of the usurpation

Which one of the following is not exception to foreseeability test?

☒

a.

Intentional tort

☐

b.

The Egg-Shell-skull rule

☐

c.

Statutory tort

☐

d.

The psychiatric illness



e.

The principle of “But For” test

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: The principle of “But For” test

### QUESTION 62

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one is not true among the following?



a.

Liquidator can't be appointed by designation of law



b.

Liquidator of succession can appoint by notary



c.

Liquidator can't be appointed by will



d.

Liquidator can't be appointed by court

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Liquidator of succession can appoint by notary

### QUESTION 63

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following is not true about debt of spouses? \_\_\_\_\_



a.

Personal debt of the spouses should first be recovered from personal property of the indebted spouse

☐

b.

Personal debt of the spouses may be paid from common property

☐

c.

Debts incurred in order to fulfill an obligation of maintenance to which one of the spouses is bound can be paid from common property.

☒

d.

Debts incurred in the interest of the house hold cannot be paid from personal property of spouses.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Debts incurred in the interest of the house hold cannot be paid from personal property of spouses.

### QUESTION 64

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

Under one of the following situations the court can depart from the rule of equivalence to mitigate the quantum of compensation to be awarded due to the injurious act of another person discretionary but not compulsory.

☐

a.

Where the liability of the tortfeasor does not depend on fault

☐

b.

Where both the victim and tortfeasor share the fault equally.

☐

c.

Where the victim's own fault is partly contributed to the damage sustained by him.

☒

d.

Where the damage is caused solely due to the victim's fault.

☐

e.

Where a tortfeasor is a person who was not in a state to appreciate the wrongful nature of his conduct.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Where a tortfeasor is a person who was not in a state to appreciate the wrongful nature of his conduct.

What is petio hereditatis

☐

a.

It is suit between an heir and non-heir

☐

b.

It a suit between heirs of different relationship

☒

c.

It a suit lawful heir bring against a person who has obtained a certificate of heir without a valid title

☐

d.

It is certificate of heir issued for an heir

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: It a suit lawful heir bring against a person who has obtained a certificate of heir without a valid title

### QUESTION 66

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following statements is wrong about customary and religious marriages?

☐

a.

Their substantive requirements are to be prescribed by the relevant custom and religion.

☐

b.

They cannot be divorced without the involvement of the court.

☒

c.

The validity of both types of marriage is not affected by their registration.

☐

d.

Their formality requirements are to be prescribed by the relevant custom and religion.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Their substantive requirements are to be prescribed by the relevant custom and religion.

QUESTION **67**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

One of the following is not cause of lapse of

☐

a.

Renunciation of legacy

☐

b.

Death of legatee

☒

c.

Conclusion of marriage

☐

d.

Dissolution of marriage

☐

e.

Birth of child

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Conclusion of marriage

QUESTION **68**

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

One is not correct about merger

☐

a.

Merger of two companies must be approved by extra ordinary general meeting of each company

☒

b.

Merger publication through newspaper is necessary.

☐

c.

For a merger to be implemented each company must liquidate.

☐

d.

After merger the right and obligation of each merging companies will be transferred to the merger company.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: For a merger to be implemented each company must liquidate.

Among the following liberalities one is not subject collation

☐

a.

Any money that is given to establish the heir

☒

b.

Payment incurred for education

☐

c.

Property or money given to the heir during his marriage in the form of dowry

☐

d.

Money paid to settle the debts of the heir

☐

e.

Any expense incurred for the education of the heir

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Any expense incurred for the education of the heir

### QUESTION 70

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

Among the following tortuous act one doesn't involve a trespass to a person.

☐

a.

Defamation

☒

b.  
False imprisonment

☐

c.  
Physical assault

☐

d.  
Abuse of power

☐

e.  
Battery

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Abuse of power

### QUESTION 71

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

One of the following is true about the similarity between law of Extra-contractual liability and law of Contract.

☐

a.  
The consequences of the action brought under these laws may be similar.

☒

b.  
They have alike source of obligation.

☐

c.  
The mode of assessment of damage is similar.

☐

d.  
The claim one entitled under both of them can be lapsed by similar period of time.

☐

e.  
The courts always use similar court to establish liability under these laws.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: The consequences of the action brought under these laws may be similar.

## QUESTION 72

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

### QUESTION TEXT

The rule which applies where the victim is suffering from a latent physical or psychological predisposition to a particular form of illness, which the harm inflicted by the tortfeasor triggers off is best described as:

☐

a.

The rule of absolute liability

☐

b.

The psychiatric illness

☐

c.

The principle of vicarious liability

☒

d.

The principle of "But For" test

☐

e.

The Egg-Shell-skull rule

### FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: The Egg-Shell-skull rule

Which one is correct about Joint venture according to new commercial code?

☐

a.

Most of the time it is used for long term business.

☐

b.

A joint venture is known to third parties.

☒

c.

Undisclosed joint venturers enjoy ownership right over their contributions

☐

d.

Joint ventures need not be made on writing.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Undisclosed joint venturers enjoy ownership right over their contributions

### QUESTION 74

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

One of the following is true about prove of will

☐

a.

There is condition where there is oral will must be proved by written evidence

☐

b.

The existence of will can be proved by producing eye witness who destroyed the document

☐

c.

Any one claiming the existence of will shall present the original document of will

☒

d.

The existence of public will can be proved by witness where the document is destroyed

☐

e.

The existence of Holographic will can be proved by witness where the document is destroyed

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Any one claiming the existence of will shall present the original document of will

### QUESTION 75

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one the following property constitute hereditary estate without any precondition

☐

a.

Pension

- ☐ a.  
Kebele house
- ☐ b.  
Indemnity
- ☒ c.  
Real estate
- ☐ d.  
Life insurance

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Real estate

### QUESTION 76

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

The employer provides the worker with implements and materials necessary for the performance of the work and should be held liable for the wrongful acts of his worker. Which rationale to make one liable for the wrong committed by another can be best described by this statement?

- ☒ a.  
Deep pockets
- ☐ b.  
Loss spreading
- ☐ c.  
The control test
- ☐ d.  
Economic and moral consideration
- ☐ e.  
Analogy with causation

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Analogy with causation

One is not correct about Irregular Union as per Revised Federal Revised Family Code\_\_\_\_\_

☐

a.

A party to the union cannot sale, exchange, rent out, pledge or mortgage or alienate in any other way a common immovable property to confer a right to third parties on such property without securing the consent of the other party

☒

b.

Presumption of communal property over private property has not been taken by law

☐

c.

Debts due by one spouse may be recovered on the personal property of the indebted spouse

☐

d.

In the absence personal property, debts due by one spouse may be recovered on the common property

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Presumption of communal property over private property has not been taken by law

### QUESTION 78

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Among the following one is not the cause to be unworthy to succeed

☐

a.

An heir who intentionally murdered the deceased himself and sentenced

☐

b.

An heir intentionally murdered descendant and sentenced

☒

c.

An heir intentionally murdered the spouse and not sentenced

☐

d.

An heir intentionally murdered the spouse and sentenced

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: An heir intentionally murdered the spouse and not sentenced

### QUESTION 79

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Among the following which one is not a validity requirement for validity of public will



a.

There must be indication that shows the requirement is done



b.

It can be written by testator or other person



c.

It must be read before testator and four witnesses



d.

It must be read immediately



e.

It must be written before testator and four witnesses

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: It must be written before testator and four witnesses

### QUESTION 80

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following classifications of property rights is the widest of all



a.

Promise of sale



- b.  
Servitude  
☐
- c.  
Usufruct  
☐
- d.  
Right of recovery  
☒
- e.  
Ownership  
☐

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Ownership

One of the following is not true about holographic will

- ☐
- a.  
No witness is required  
☐
- b.  
There must be clear indication of it is will  
☒
- c.  
It does not matter whether the testator is literate or illiterate  
☐
- d.  
It must be written by testator  
☐
- e.  
A single addition of word can be ground for invalidation

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: It does not matter whether the testator is literate or illiterate

QUESTION **82**

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

In principle among the following one is not ground for invalidation of will

☐

- a.  
Undue influence  
☐
- b.  
Violence  
☐
- c.  
Fundamental mistake  
☒
- d.  
Duress  
☐

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Fundamental mistake

### QUESTION 83

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

Among the following types of tortious liability one is an ordinary liability while the rest are exceptional liability.

- ☐
- a.  
Liability for a possessed thing  
☐
- b.  
Fault-based liability  
☐
- c.  
Liability for another person  
☒
- d.  
Strict liability  
☐
- e.  
Vicarious liability  
☐

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Fault-based liability

### QUESTION 84

Correct  
Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

A spouse can do one of the following transactions without the agreement of the other spouse

☐

a.  
Giving a birthday gift which has a value of 300 Birr

☐

b.  
Exchanging a commonly owned chair which has a value of 600 Birr

☐

c.  
Renting out a commonly owned house

☒

d.  
Lending 500 Birr to another person

☐

e.  
Borrowing 4000 Birr from another person

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Lending 500 Birr to another person

One of the following is true about defamation under Ethiopian law of tort.

☐

a.  
The offence of defamation is committed even if the defamatory words or statements are limited to the victim.

☐

b.  
The means utilized for the purpose of defamation make difference.

☐

c.  
Both defamation and insult are similar under Ethiopian tort law.

☐

d.  
Ethiopian tort law clearly differentiate the consequence of defamation and insult.

☒

e.

Defamation exists when the defamatory words or statements are communicated to a third party.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Defamation exists when the defamatory words or statements are communicated to a third party.

### QUESTION 86

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

In cases of non-performance of a contract, a creditor may claim \_\_\_\_\_

☐

a.  
Forced performance in addition to cancellation

☐

b.  
Invalidation in addition to specific performance

☒

c.  
Compensation in addition to cancellation

☐

d.  
Cancellation in addition to invalidation

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Compensation in addition to cancellation

### QUESTION 87

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Among the following statements one is not correct about divorce as per Revised Federal Family Law\_\_\_\_\_

☐

a.  
Although declaration of absence is one ground for dissolution of marriage, once the absentee appeared his/her former marriage shall not revive

☐

b.

In any case, divorce is allowed for the spouses even if they are not stayed for the minimum of six months

☐

c.

Divorce by mutual consent is available for any spouses

☒

d.

With regard to the role of court, there is a difference between divorce via mutual consent and divorce via petition

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: In any case, divorce is allowed for the spouses even if they are not stayed for the minimum of six months

QUESTION **88**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

A secondary guarantor\_\_\_\_\_

☐

a.

Is not recognized under the civil code of Ethiopia

☐

b.

Is established only for conditional contracts whose performance date is uncertain

☐

c.

Is created without the knowledge of the creditor since such guarantee is created in favor of the first guarantor

☒

d.

Is obliged to discharge the obligation of the debtor where the debtor or the first guarantor fails to discharge the obligation owed to the creditor

☐

e.

Is a guarantor who guarantees towards the guarantor the effectiveness of his indemnity claim against the principal debtor

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Is obliged to discharge the obligation of the debtor where the debtor or the first guarantor fails to discharge the obligation owed to the creditor

Which one of the following statements is correct among the given alternatives?

☐

a.

In case of divorce by mutual consent, the court shall automatically declare divorce.

☐

b.

Divorce by mutual consent is necessarily a divorce without a cause.

☐

c.

Divorce is required to be a fault-based one as per Revised Family Code

☒

d.

Divorce by petition is a right to all spouses including the newly married ones.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Divorce by petition is a right to all spouses including the newly married ones.

### QUESTION 90

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

One is not correct about calling of general meeting

☐

a.

Court may call a general meeting when 5% of shareholders apply and if they prove that calling of meeting is necessary.

☒

b.

Ministry of Trade and Industry doesn't have a power to call a general meeting only has regulatory power

☐

c.

Liquidator may not have a power to call a general meeting.

☐

d.

Supervisory board may call a general meeting when board of directors fails to do so.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Ministry of Trade and Industry doesn't have a power to call a general meeting only has regulatory power

### QUESTION 91

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

In which one of the following statements a mistake is not a ground for invalidation of a contract?

☐

a.

A party donated her house to Mr. Y thinking that she was donating to Mr. X

☒

b.

A party bought an item from Mr. M thinking that she was buying from Mr. N

☐

c.

A party sold a house thinking that she signed contract of lease.

☐

d.

A party donated her house thinking that she was selling it.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: A party bought an item from Mr. M thinking that she was buying from Mr. N

### QUESTION 92

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

The foundation of every contractual obligation is

☐

a.

The law

☐

b.

Moral Obligation

☐

c.  
Religious statute

☒

d.  
The agreement of the parties

☐

e.  
The decision of the government

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: The agreement of the parties

Which one is correct about liability of board of directors?

☐

a.  
Shareholders consisting of 10% of the share can directly bring action against director for any fault committed by board of directors.

☐

b.  
Directors shall bear the burden of proof for showing that they have exercised due care and diligence.

☐

c.  
Member of board of director is liable if the decision to this effect is approved by  $\frac{3}{4}$  majority vote of general meeting of shareholders

☒

d.  
A director may not be liable where he has dissented from the action which is taken by the board.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: A director may not be liable where he has dissented from the action which is taken by the board.

### QUESTION 94

Correct  
Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Unilateral cancellation of contracts by one party is possible where;-

☐

- a.  
The other party fails to discharge his obligation after a default notice  
☐
- b.  
There is an undue delay of the performance of the contract for whatever reason  
☒
- c.  
The other contracting party dies or becomes insolvent before the due date of the contract  
☐
- d.  
A party in default fails to discharge his contractual obligation within a period of grace granted to him by a court of law  
☐
- e.  
The contract is a contract of diligence or a contract of result

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: The other contracting party dies or becomes insolvent before the due date of the contract

### QUESTION 95

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Identify the correct statement about limited partnership

- ☒
- a.  
Shares may not be transferred to third parties except with the consent of all general partners and majority of the limited partners  
☐
- b.  
Limited partner can be appointed as a manager.  
☐
- c.  
In principle death, bankruptcy, incapacity affecting the limited partner shall be grounds for the dissolution of the partnership  
☐
- d.  
Limited partner may not be liable beyond his/her contribution even if he/she allows his/her to be included in the firm name.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Shares may not be transferred to third parties except with the consent of all general partners and majority of the limited partners

### QUESTION 96

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

One is not act done at ordinary general meeting

☐

a.

Approve the issue of debentures

☐

b.

Approve transfer of fifty one percent or more of the assets of the company at once

☒

c.

Approve change of the name of the company

☐

d.

Removal of supervisory board

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Approve change of the name of the company

Which of the following factors not necessitated the revision of the Family Law provisions of the 1960 Civil Code of Ethiopia? \_\_\_\_\_

☐

a.

Making the family law provisions compatible with the FDRE Constitution and

☐

b.

Making the family law provisions compatible International Human Rights Instruments ratified by Ethiopia.

☒

c.

The need to settle disputes arising out of marriage by a competent authority in a just efficient manner.

☐

d.

Providing the legal basis which guarantees the inequality of the spouses-during the conclusion, duration and dissolution of marriage.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Providing the legal basis which guarantees the inequality of the spouses-during the conclusion, duration and dissolution of marriage.

### QUESTION 98

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

What is the peculiarly feature of business organization that makes it different from other type of organizations.

☐

a.

To solve problems collectively which members cannot individually achieve;

☐

b.

To promote self-reliance among members

☒

c.

To share economic profit and loss that might face during the relationship

☐

d.

To achieve a better result by coordinating their knowledge, wealth and labor;

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: To share economic profit and loss that might face during the relationship

### QUESTION 99

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Mr.Girma agreed to pay Meles, his son, 8000 birr if the latter scores 4.00 points in National Examination. An agreement between Mr. Girma and his son is not a contract because \_\_\_\_.

☒

a.

Mr. Girma had no intention to be bound

☐

b.

Meles had no obligation under the agreement

☐

c.

The agreement created unilateral obligation

☐

d.

father and a son cannot enter into contract

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Mr. Girma had no intention to be bound

QUESTION **100**

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

One is true about dishersion

☒

a.

If the testator wishes to disinherit heirs he must disinherit them expressly

☐

b.

The heir can claim that the statement of the testator is untrue

☐

c.

The testator may disinherit his descendant tacitly

☐

d.

Descendant of the testator can be expressly disinherit due to justifiable reason

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Descendant of the testator can be expressly disinherit due to justifiable reason

# PUBLIC LAW MODEL EXIT EXAM (PART II)

Which one of the following remains exception to the very purpose of human rights that promotes the protection and development of individual rights?

☐

a.  
Freedom to form Trade Union

☐

b.  
Freedom to be torched

☐

c.  
Freedom to join Trade Union

☐

d.  
Freedom of Religion

☒

e.  
Freedom of Assembly

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Freedom to be torched

### QUESTION 2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Progressive tax is:-

☐

a.  
Proportional tax violate principle of equity

☐

b.  
Tax rate decreases as tax base decreases

☐

c.  
Tax base and tax rate has no relationship

☒

d.  
Tax rate increase as tax base increases

☐

e.  
Tax rate remains the same regardless of increase or decrease of tax base (amount of income subject to tax)

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Tax rate increase as tax base increases

### QUESTION 3

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

### QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following is different from the other?

☐

a.  
Employment income tax.

☐

b.  
Property tax.

☐

c.  
Corporate income tax.

☐

d.  
Capital gain tax.

☒

e.  
Turn over Tax.

### FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Turn over Tax.

### QUESTION 4

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

### QUESTION TEXT

One of the following is the federal exclusive legislative power

☐

a.  
Procurement laws

☐

b.  
Civil service laws

☐

- c.  
Tax laws  
☐
- d.  
Family Laws  
☒
- e.  
Inter-region and foreign trade

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Inter-region and foreign trade

### QUESTION 5

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

The principle of non-refoulement extended maximum protection for the refugees that forbids expelling or returning or non-rejection at the border and exclusion from refugee status. Which one of the following persons is excluded from such international privilege under exceptional circumstances?

- ☒  
a.  
Persons who committed crimes against humanity
- ☐  
b.  
Persons with the highest calibre like University Professors
- ☐  
c.  
Milliners of the world like Bilget
- ☐  
d.  
Renowned runners like Kenenisa Bekele
- ☐  
e.  
Persons whose fate would be war and hunger in the country of origin

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Persons who committed crimes against humanity

Identify one of the following alternatives which rightly indicate material concurrence of crime?



a.

Mr. B kills Mr. A with unlicensed Gun



b.

Mr. X breaks in to somebody's house, steal some property and rape the lady in the house



c.

It is committed when single act of accused results violation of several criminal provisions



d.

Mr. Y publically raped his sister forcefully.



e.

It is committed when single act of the accused harms same injury to several victims

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Mr. X breaks in to somebody's house, steal some property and rape the lady in the house

### QUESTION 7

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following is binding means of dispute settlement?



a.

Mediation



b.

Arbitration



c.

Negotiation



d.

Conciliation

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Arbitration

QUESTION 8

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following implies the customary international law status of Universal Declaration of Human Rights?

☐

a.

Cataloguing human rights

☐

b.

Enhanced international law making process

☐

c.

Codification of human rights

☒

d.

Set common standard

☐

e.

Protection from torture

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Protection from torture

QUESTION 9

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following Principles of application of criminal law received universal recognition?

☐

a.

Principle of Quasi territorial jurisdiction

☐

b.

Principle of active personality



c.  
Principles of territorial jurisdiction



d.  
Principle of universal jurisdiction



e.  
Principle of passive nationality

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Principles of territorial jurisdiction

### QUESTION 10

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following serious and systematic violations of human rights had not been committed by States as part of State policy so as to achieve some hidden agendas?



a.  
Somalia during the Said Bare regime



b.  
Uganda during the Id Amine regime



c.  
Chile during the Pinochet regime



d.  
South Africa during the Appartied regime



e.  
Ethiopia during the Dergue regime

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Somalia during the Said Bare regime

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- a.  
Mr. B kills Mr. A with unlicensed Gun  
☐
- b.  
Mr. X breaks in to somebody's house, steal some property and rape the lady in the house  
☐
- c.  
It is committed when single act of accused results violation of several criminal provisions  
☐
- d.  
Mr. Y publically raped his sister forcefully.  
☐
- e.  
It is committed when single act of the accused harms same injury to several victims  
☐

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Mr. X breaks in to somebody's house, steal some property and rape the lady in the house

### QUESTION 7

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following is binding means of dispute settlement?

- ☐
- a.  
Mediation  
☐
- b.  
Arbitration  
☒
- c.  
Negotiation  
☐
- d.  
Conciliation  
☐

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Arbitration

### QUESTION 8

Incorrect  
Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following implies the customary international law status of Universal Declaration of Human Rights?

☐

a.  
Cataloguing human rights

☐

b.  
Enhanced international law making process

☐

c.  
Codification of human rights

☒

d.  
Set common standard

☐

e.  
Protection from torture

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Protection from torture

### QUESTION 9

Incorrect  
Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

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☐

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Principle of Quasi territorial jurisdiction

☐

b.  
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☐

c.

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d.

Principle of universal jurisdiction



e.

Principle of passive nationality

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Principles of territorial jurisdiction

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Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

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a.

Somalia during the Said Bare regime



b.

Uganda during the Id Amine regime



c.

Chile during the Pinochet regime



d.

South Africa during the Appartied regime



e.

Ethiopia during the Dergue regime

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Somalia during the Said Bare regime

Which one of the following is incorrect about Constitutionalism?



a.

It is not concerned with the relationship among the three organs of States.



- b.  
It promotes equal enjoyment of human rights.  
☐
- c.  
It is about the actual implementation of the constitution.  
☐
- d.  
It exposes the limitation of democracy.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: It is not concerned with the relationship among the three organs of States.

### QUESTION 12

Correct  
Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following does not involve in the systematic and serious violations of human rights in certain nations?

- ☐
- a.  
Tolerance by State Institutions  
☐
- b.  
Officials of the government  
☐
- c.  
State Institutions  
☐
- d.  
Tolerance by State Officials  
☒
- e.  
Tolerance by Citizens

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Tolerance by Citizens

### QUESTION 13

Correct  
Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following factors has no role for the perpetuation of discrimination against women and their inferiority?

☐

a.  
History and culture of the society

☐

b.  
Deep-rooted tradition

☐

c.  
Cultural values of the society

☐

d.  
Government policies and societal norms

☒

e.  
International human rights standards

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: International human rights standards

### QUESTION 14

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following is true?

☐

a.  
Democracy is a perfect system of government.

☐

b.  
Democracy and Constitutionalism are one and the same.

☒

c.  
Constitutionalism is a remedy for majoritarian tyranny.

☐

d.  
Constitutionalism necessarily encourages majoritarian rules.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Constitutionalism is a remedy for majoritarian tyranny.

### QUESTION 15

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following comes first in the realization of objective of criminal code?

☒

a.  
Making prisons rehabilitative institutions

☐

b.  
Giving due notice of the crime and criminal punishment prescribed by the law

☐

c.  
Imposing proportional punishment on offenders

☐

d.  
Suspending execution of penalties

☐

e.  
Providing for punishment of criminals

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Giving due notice of the crime and criminal punishment prescribed by the law

Lawful act is NOT

☐

a.  
An act performed to discharge public duty

☒

b.  
An act performed to exercise private rights

☐

c.  
An act performed to exercise professional duty

☐

d.

An act performed under estate of necessity

☐

e.

An act performed to discharge military duty

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: An act performed under estate of necessity

### QUESTION 17

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following are not among the various supervisory procedures in human rights treaties to oversee the violations of human rights?

☐

a.

Individual Complaint Mechanisms

☒

b.

Police Investigation Procedures

☐

c.

Inter-State Complaint Procedures

☐

d.

Periodic Reporting

☐

e.

Inquiry Procedures

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Police Investigation Procedures

### QUESTION 18

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

Globalization is meant to a shift from a World economy based on national market economies to a borderless global market economy. Which one of the following holds false on the worst consequences of globalization?

☐

a.

The advancement of socio-economic conditions for the desperate segment of the community

☐

b.

The emergence of global environmental crises

☐

c.

Few rich at the expense of many poor

☐

d.

The emergence of powerlessness and suffering for the pluri-segment in developing countries

☒

e.

The collapse of food security

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: The advancement of socio-economic conditions for the desperate segment of the community

### QUESTION 19

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following is not a base for human rights?

☒

a.

League of Nations

☐

b.

Golden Bull of Hungary of 1212

☐

c.

Union of Utrecht of 1679

☐

- d.  
Joy use Entrée of 1356 in Brabant  
☐
- e.  
English Bill of Rights of 1689  
☐

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: League of Nations

Value added tax is appropriate for government aiming at:-

- ☐
- a.  
Reducing excessive consumption  
☒
- b.  
Reducing tax evasion.  
☐
- c.  
Reducing cascading effects of tax  
☐
- d.  
Reducing income disparity.  
☐

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Reducing tax evasion.

Which one of the following is wrong about the Constitution?

- ☐
- a.  
Constitutionalism insists on having government with limited power.  
☒
- b.  
Having a constitution necessarily guarantees constitutionalism  
☐
- c.  
It is a channel through which political power is converted into an institution of state  
☐
- d.  
It defines and establishes the relationship between government and state.  
☐

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Having a constitution necessarily guarantees constitutionalism

Incorrect  
Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

As per the 1995 FDRE Constitution\_\_\_\_\_

☐

a.  
International treaties are equivalent to the constitution.

☐

b.  
Judges are independent but not accountable.

☐

c.  
International treaties are equivalent to the Proclamation.

☒

d.  
The parliament is answerable to the prime minster.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: International treaties are equivalent to the Proclamation.

### QUESTION 23

Correct  
Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following is true regarding International Court of Justice?

☐

a.  
Judges represent their respective States

☒

b.  
It determines its own jurisdiction

☐

c.  
Member states of the UN cannot recourse tribunals other than the ICJ

☐

d.  
Costs of registry are covered by the parties

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: It determines its own jurisdiction

### QUESTION 24

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Turn over tax is aimed at:-

☐

a.

Equalizer tax to make person outside the coverage of VAT to be covered by TOT

☐

b.

To reduce inflation

☐

c.

It is a company tax.

☐

d.

It paid by category "A" tax payers

☒

e.

Main objective is reducing tax evasion and tax avoidance

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Equalizer tax to make person outside the coverage of VAT to be covered by TOT

### QUESTION 25

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

The administrative cost to the tax collecting authority and the costs of compliance on the part of taxpayer should be kept at minimum. Which of the following principles is best explained by this idea?

☐

a.

principle of flexibility



b.  
principle of efficiency



c.  
principle equity



d.  
principle of certainty



e.  
Principle of rigidity

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: principle of efficiency

The human rights of indigenous people and the definitional aspects of the same are the ever controversial concerns due to the difference in culture, religion, and patterns of social and economic organizations. Which one of the following groups of people deserves the status of indigenous people?



a.  
Naga people of India



b.  
Mao People of Ethiopia



c.  
Masai People of Tanzania



d.  
Anyuwak people of Ethiopia



e.  
Mayas people of America

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Masai People of Tanzania

QUESTION **27**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following is incorrect about allocation of tax power under the Constitution of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia?

☐

a.

Income tax from individual traders is under taxation power of regional states.

☒

b.

Taxes not specifically allocated to the federal government are always left to the regional states.

☐

c.

Residual taxation power is determined by joint session of HPR and HOF

☐

d.

Income tax from companies and partnerships is under concurrent power of taxation.

☐

e.

Sales tax on federal enterprises exclusively belongs to the federal government.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Taxes not specifically allocated to the federal government are always left to the regional states.

### QUESTION 28

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following remains the primary goal of systematic violations of human rights by States?

☐

a.

To facilitate investment

☐

b.

To promote diplomacy

☐

c.

To promote democracy



d.  
To sustain peace



e.  
To crush opposition

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: To crush opposition

### QUESTION 29

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

The type of theories of punishment which prevent criminal from committing further crime by either temporarily (permanently) removing him from circulation of society is termed as



a.  
Restoration



b.  
Incapacitation



c.  
Rehabilitation



d.  
Retribution



e.  
Deterrence

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Incapacitation

### QUESTION 30

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following principles requires a tax system to distribute the burden of paying taxes fairly across people with different abilities to pay?

☐

a.  
Principle of loss carries forward

☐

b.  
Principle of adequacy.

☒

c.  
Principle of vertical equity.

☐

d.  
Principle of horizontal equity.

☐

e.  
Principle of efficiency.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Principle of vertical equity.

Which one of the following is WRONG about causation in criminal law?

☐

a.  
Sin quo non theory of causation does not recognizes concurrent causes as the causes of the given criminal result

☐

b.  
Fulfillments of causal element is not relevant for operation of criminal law in relation to certain crimes

☒

c.  
Cause in law is necessarily cause in fact

☐

d.  
Chain of causation could be break by either preceding or subsequent intervening causes

☐

e.  
Adequate causation theory regard event that usually produces the criminal result as the cause of the crime

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Cause in law is necessarily cause in fact

QUESTION **32**

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following is the type of deterrence based on the idea that the individual offender will be discouraged from criminality by experiencing criminal punishment?

☒

a.

Rehabilitation

☐

b.

Specific deterrence

☐

c.

Restoration

☐

d.

General deterrence

☐

e.

Incapacitation

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Specific deterrence

QUESTION **33**

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

All of the following is objective of excise tax imposition except?

☐

a.

The need to discourage excessive consumption at expense of saving.

☒

b.

The need to discourage consumption of luxurious goods.

☐

c.  
The need to generate revenue for the government.



d.  
The need to discourage consumption of certain harmful products.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: The need to discourage excessive consumption at expense of saving.

### QUESTION 34

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following is NOT the function of the African Commission on Human Peoples' Rights?



a.  
Interpretation of African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights



b.  
Raising awareness regarding Human Rights



c.  
Examine state reports regarding measures given to implement the Charter



d.  
Litigating complaints of Human Rights violation

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Litigating complaints of Human Rights violation

### QUESTION 35

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

One of the following is false regarding the post-Westphalia era



a.

Human rights ideals become a factor for erosion of sovereignty



b.

Trade interdependence of the globe has become a challenge for sovereignty



c.

not state actors emerge to be part of international law



d.

States have absolute sovereignty

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: States have absolute sovereignty

Under the FDRE constitution, the power to supervise the implementation of regulations and directives adopted by the council of ministers is vested in.



a.

The Speaker of the House of Peoples" Representatives



b.

President of the Republic



c.

The Prime minster



d.

The House of Peoples" Representatives



e.

The House of Federation

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: The Prime minster

### QUESTION 37

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following is not among list of persons obliged to register for VAT?



a.  
The rendering of financial services

☐

b.  
Contractors from level 1 to 9

☐

c.  
Importers

☐

d.  
Shoe factors

☐

e.  
Traders engaged in sale of gold

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: The rendering of financial services

### QUESTION 38

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

In Ethiopia the power to collect tax from income derived from petroleum operation is entrusted by.

☐

a.  
Federal exclusive power

☒

b.  
It shall be determined by the joint session of HPR and HoF.

☐

c.  
Federal exclusive power

☐

d.  
States exclusive power

☐

e.  
Concurrent power of taxation based on its source.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Federal exclusive power

### QUESTION 39

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

### QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following is false regarding invalidation of treaties?

☐

a.

Treaties signed by unauthorized person could be invalidated

☒

b.

Black mailing a representative to enter in to a treaty may amount as ground for invalidation

☐

c.

Treaties in contradiction with preemptory norms of international law are invalid

☐

d.

If performance of treaty has become impossible, it shall be invalidated

### FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: If performance of treaty has become impossible, it shall be invalidated

### QUESTION 40

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

### QUESTION TEXT

One of the following is NOT the consequence of international wrongful act.

☐

a.

Restitution

☒

b.

Compensation for moral damage

☐

c.

Cessation of an act

☐

d.

Apology

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Compensation for moral damage

Which of the following acts constitute justifiable acts?

☐

a.

Acts in performance of professional duty

☐

b.

Discipline measures

☐

c.

Acts in respect of military duties

☐

d.

Acts done to secure legally protected rights

☒

e.

Necessity

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Necessity

### QUESTION 42

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

All are true about the FDRE constitution except one.

☐

a.

It establishes a bicameral parliamentary democracy.

☐

b.

It gives much emphasis to issue of ethnicity.

☒

c.

It entitled residual power to the federal government

☐

d.

It restricts private ownership of land

☐

e.

Its amendment procedures are rigid/supreme/.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: It entitled residual power to the federal government

### QUESTION 43

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

One of the following is a means of State Jurisdiction over any individual who is suspected of international crime.

☐

a.

Protective principle

☐

b.

Passive personality principle

☐

c.

Nationality principle

☒

d.

Universality principle

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Universality principle

### QUESTION 44

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

The strong justification of bringing grave violations of human rights before international tribunal remains?

☐

a.

To fight impunity

☒

b.

To promote human rights

☐

c.

To protect international trade policy

☐

d.

To advance the interests of national laws

☐

e.

To satisfy interests of advanced nations

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: To fight impunity

### QUESTION 45

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

One of the following is disadvantage of introducing the VAT system?

☐

a.

Neutrality

☐

b.

The fact that traders in VAT pay the VAT on multiple occasions.

☒

c.

Its regressive nature.

☐

d.

Presence of cascading effect.

☐

e.

Its impact saving and capital investment.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Its regressive nature.

Which of the following is true regarding Arbitration?



a.  
Most Arbitration Tribunals determine their jurisdictions



b.  
Costs of registry and arbitrators are covered by the tribunals



c.  
The UN may oblige disputant parties to recourse arbitration



d.  
Arbitral awards are non-binding

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Most Arbitration Tribunals determine their jurisdictions

### QUESTION 47

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following is incorrect about the 1995 FDE Constitution?



a.  
National policy principles and objectives prevail over other chapters of the constitution.



b.  
The constitution promotes rule of law



c.  
The right to be heard is uniformly applicable regardless of the nature of crime committed.



d.  
The right to counsel is guaranteed only where the court thinks miscarriage of justice will occur.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: The right to counsel is guaranteed only where the court thinks miscarriage of justice will occur.

QUESTION **48**

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following did not contribute decisive role in the development of human rights in the Golden Era?

☒

a.

Jean Jacques Rousseau

☐

b.

Samuel Von Pefendorf

☐

c.

Vladimir Lenin

☐

d.

John Lock

☐

e.

Hugo Grotius

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Vladimir Lenin

QUESTION **49**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

In principle, which one of the theories of causation does the Criminal Code recognize?

☐

a.

Sin quo non theory.

☐

b.

Theory of condition

☐

- c.  
Theory of relevance  
☒
- d.  
Proximate cause theory.  
☐
- e.  
Last act theory.  
☐

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Proximate cause theory.

### QUESTION 50

Incorrect  
Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following crime could be committed by omission?

- ☐
- a.  
Arson  
☐
- b.  
Robbery  
☐
- c.  
Theft  
☐
- d.  
Rape  
☒
- e.  
Homicide  
☐

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Arson

Which of the following is an indirect tax?

- ☐
- a.  
Income from game of chance such as lottery.  
☐

b.  
Rental income tax.

☐

c.  
Wealth tax.

☐

d.  
Property tax.

☒

e.  
Customs duty.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Customs duty.

### QUESTION 52

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one is correct about democracy?

☐

a.  
It is a counter majoritarian.

☐

b.  
It is strongly concerned with minority protection.

☐

c.  
It is welcomed by all states in the same manner.

☒

d.  
It is the rule by the people.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: It is the rule by the people.

### QUESTION 53

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

Proportional tax is:-

☐

a.

Proportional tax violate principle of equity

☐

b.

Tax rate decreases as tax base decreases

☐

c.

Tax rate remains the same regardless of increase or decrease of tax base(amount of income subject to tax)

☒

d.

Tax rate increase as tax base increases

☐

e.

Tax base and tax rate has no relationship

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Tax rate remains the same regardless of increase or decrease of tax base(amount of income subject to tax)

### QUESTION 54

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following is important to set permissive international human rights standards?

☐

a.

Decisions of International Tribunals

☐

b.

International custom

☐

c.

Resolutions of United Nations General Assembly

☐

d.

International Treaties



e.  
General principles of law

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Resolutions of United Nations General Assembly

QUESTION **55**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following personality in Golden Era contributed for limitation of power of government?



a.  
Samuel Von



b.  
Cicero



c.  
Hugo Grotius



d.  
Roseau



e.  
John Locke

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Roseau

Which of the following is true about division of revenue powers in the Ethiopian federal setting?



a.  
Taxing petroleum and Natural Gas found in the region is exclusive power of that regional government



b.

Regarding revenue power the constitution clearly divided power of taxing.

☒

c.

In the division of revenue setting residuals are left for regional state

☐

d.

Taxing any corporate entities running business in regional state is exclusive power of regional government.

☐

e.

Oromia regional state has a power to tax import and export through Moyal border of Kenya

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Regarding revenue power the constitution clearly divided power of taxing.

### QUESTION 57

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following is false about employment income tax schedule

☐

a.

Employee's expense is not deductible.

☐

b.

The tax rate is progressive.

☒

c.

Income from former employer is taxable under the schedule.

☐

d.

Employee's fringe benefit is not taxable under the schedule.

☐

e.

Employee's disablement payment is not taxable.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Employee's fringe benefit is not taxable under the schedule.

### QUESTION 58

Correct  
Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

One of the following is NOT recognized as an element of the principle of legality in Ethiopian Criminal Code.

☐

a.  
Non retrospective of penal laws

☒

b.  
Creation of offence and punishment by analogy.

☐

c.  
No law, no punishment.

☐

d.  
Enforcement of punishment in a prescribed manner.

☐

e.  
No law, no offence.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Creation of offence and punishment by analogy.

### QUESTION 59

Correct  
Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

One of the following is true regarding extradition

☐

a.  
Mostly it emanates from multilateral treaties

☐

b.  
Political crimes are mostly subject for extradition

☒

c.  
It is subject to double criminality

☐

d.  
It can only be applicable to suspects than the accused

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: It is subject to double criminality

### QUESTION 60

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following is true about sentencing in Ethiopian criminal code?

☐

a.  
In determinate sentencing approach date of release of criminal is determined by the court.

☐

b.  
In indeterminate sentencing approach date of release is determined both by the court and prison

☒

c.  
Ethiopia adopts both determinate and indeterminate sentencing approach

☐

d.  
The prison administration has no role with enforcement of sentencing

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: In determinate sentencing approach date of release of criminal is determined by the court.

Identify incorrect statement.

☐

a.  
State may have constitution without having constitutionalism.

☐

b.  
A confederation is created when independent countries agree to form an association to solve common problems by working together.

☐

c.  
In Switzerland matters of constitutional interpretation are addressed via referendum.



d.

In the parliamentary system, prime minister is the head of the state.



e.

In the federal states, the process of constitutional amendment is rigid.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: In the parliamentary system, prime minister is the head of the state.

### QUESTION 62

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following is incorrect about division of state functions as provided in the FDRE Constitution?



a.

Regional governments can enact criminal laws which are not addressed by federal government.



b.

Both levels of government have to enact policies and laws with regard to education.



c.

The power to enact laws with regard to land use is solely assigned to federal government.



d.

Residual power is assigned to states.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: The power to enact laws with regard to land use is solely assigned to federal government.

### QUESTION 63

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Despite the fact that some category of population like HIV Positive/AIDS Victims has got the status of vulnerability, it is hardly possible to find international human rights standards that protect them. Which one of the following can be considered as remedy for such type of both conceptual and practical gaps?

☐

a.  
Disregard the human rights of these group for a while

☐

b.  
To throw at board such controversial concerns and leave them to national head ache

☒

c.  
To take it as cross-cutting theme so as to deal with different perspectives

☐

d.  
Delegate such issues to the discretionary power of national States

☐

e.  
Delegate it to advanced countries since they are self-sufficient to properly handle it

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: To take it as cross-cutting theme so as to deal with different perspectives

### QUESTION 64

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Identify the incorrect statement about the Ethiopian federalism.

☐

a.  
The FDRE constitution confers residual powers to state governments without any reservation.

☒

b.  
The ultimate executive power resides in the hands of the prime minister

☐

c.  
The House of federation is given the power to determine civil matters which require the enactment of laws by the house of peoples' Representatives.

☐

d.

In Ethiopia the head of the government is elected by indirect election.

☐

e.

Institutionally real executive power resides in council of ministers.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: The FDRE constitution confers residual powers to state governments without any reservation.

### QUESTION 65

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

Identify FALSE statement about purposes of criminal punishment as it is incorporated under our criminal code?

☐

a.

Showing the criminals that they are deserving penalties for their illegal conducts

☒

b.

Using the criminals as the means to give lesson to the public that criminal acts are not tolerated

☐

c.

Protection of life and property.

☐

d.

Deterring criminals from committing further crimes

☐

e.

Facilitating reformation and rehabilitation of criminals

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Showing the criminals that they are deserving penalties for their illegal conducts

All are the special power of HPR except one

☐

a.

Proclaiming war

☐

b.

Role in federal intervention

☐

c.

Declaration of state of emergence

☐

d.

Check and balance

☒

e.

Ratifying international treaties

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Check and balance

### QUESTION 67

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following is true regarding the International Criminal Court?

☒

a.

UN member States are ipso facto members to the Rome Statute

☐

b.

Nonmembers of the Rome Statute may refer investigations

☐

c.

It prosecutes States for committing International Crimes

☐

d.

UN Security Council has the power to refer and defer investigations

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: UN Security Council has the power to refer and defer investigations

### QUESTION 68

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

One of the following is true regarding international state responsibility.

☐

a.

States are only responsible for acts committed by the executive organ of the government

☒

b.

Wrongful act of a state against the interest of another state that gave its consent could be a defense from responsibility

☐

c.

The August 2001 articles on responsibility of states for international act is binding treaty

☐

d.

Moral damages that arise from wrongful act could be compensation

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Wrongful act of a state against the interest of another state that gave its consent could be a defense from responsibility

### QUESTION 69

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Human rights are neither obtained nor granted by human action. This feature of human right is reflected by one of the following choice.

☒

a.

Inalienability

☐

b.

Enforcement

☐

c.

Universality

☐

d.

Equality



e.

Inherence

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Inherence

QUESTION 70

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

If there is a possibility that income tax is paid from illegal income under Ethiopian tax law, which of the following assertion is valid?



a.

The current federal income tax narrowly defined income so as to exclude income from illegal source



b.

Income from illegal source is taxed under schedule D



c.

Such type of tax is not final tax, and subject of deduction,



d.

Tax rate for income from illegal source is 20% of the growth income

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Income from illegal source is taxed under schedule D

One of the following is not the principal organ of the UN



a.

Security Council



b.

International Court of Justice



c.

General Assembly



d.  
World Health Organization

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: World Health Organization

### QUESTION 72

Correct  
Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following is true about Ethiopian VAT?



- a.  
Ethiopian VAT is destination based hence import is taxed while export is zero rated.
- b.  
Ethiopian VAT is based on the Non-invoice credit method in which taxpayers are given credit for the VAT paid on inputs.
- c.  
VAT is chargeable at a standard rate of 20 per cent on all taxable supplies of goods and services other than those zero rated.
- d.  
Ethiopian VAT is destination based hence import is taxed while export is tax free

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Ethiopian VAT is destination based hence import is taxed while export is zero rated.

### QUESTION 73

Incorrect  
Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

In principle which of the following person could be characterized as more dangerous?



a.

An author of incomplete attempt

☐

b.

A person who renounce his criminal design

☐

c.

An author of complete attempt

☐

d.

A person who complete his preparation to commit a crime but does not proceed with it

☒

e.

An author of impossible attempt

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: An author of complete attempt

### QUESTION 74

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following remains the negative impact of globalization at universal arena?

☒

a.

Violations of human rights

☐

b.

Greater inequality

☐

c.

Harshest poverty

☐

d.

A wave of privatization

☐

e.

Cutting off jobs

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Violations of human rights

QUESTION 75

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following holds true about a ground for Statelessness?

☐

a.

Dissolution of marriage by divorce

☒

b.

Formation of new State upon secession

☐

c.

Rigidity of the legislation

☐

d.

Affordable registration upon birth

☐

e.

Effective registration upon birth

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Formation of new State upon secession

All are substantive requirement for derogation except one

☐

a.

Notification

☐

b.

Prohibition of discrimination

☐

c.

Temporary nature

☒

d.

Principle of consistence

☐

e.

Existence of public emergence

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Notification

### QUESTION 77

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

One of the following is NOT true regarding treaty termination.

☐

a.

Unforeseeable and substantial change of conditions could be a ground for termination

☒

b.

Declining number of states below number required for a treaty to come in to force is a ground of termination

☐

c.

It has proactive effect

☐

d.

Material breach is one of the grounds of termination

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Declining number of states below number required for a treaty to come in to force is a ground of termination

### QUESTION 78

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following statements is not true about Basic principle of FDRE constitution?

☐

a.

It is the first constitution adopting principle of secularism.

☐

b.

The conduct of affairs of government shall be transparent.

☐

- c.  
The constitution is the supreme law of the land.  
☒
- d.  
Government official shall be accountable for their deeds  
☐
- e.  
Sovereign power is vested in people's representative.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: It is the first constitution adopting principle of secularism.

### QUESTION 79

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following is false about nature of tax?

- ☐
- a.  
It is payment with quid pro quo  
☐
- b.  
It represents the inherent power in sovereignty.  
☐
- c.  
It is an obligatory payment.  
☒
- d.  
Tax involves coercion among its bearers.  
☐
- e.  
Taxes are contribution from dividend.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: It is payment with quid pro quo

### QUESTION 80

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

One of the following is true about treaty reservation

☐

a.

Entire article is the part of treaty that could only be reserved

☐

b.

Treaties may prohibit reservation

☐

c.

Parties to the treaty must accept so that reservation is effective

☒

d.

It shall be given only upon ratification

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Treaties may prohibit reservation

Which one of the following is not true about death penalty?

☐

a.

It is the ultimate penalty for a criminal.

☐

b.

It is one of the most divisive issues in the field of criminal law.

☐

c.

It is the most symbolic reminder of the power of a state to punish its citizens.

☒

d.

It can be imposed on all criminals that have committed crimes carrying death penalty.

☐

e.

It is the most draconian criminal sanction.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: It can be imposed on all criminals that have committed crimes carrying death penalty.

QUESTION **82**

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Identify correct statement about interpretation of constitution?



a.

In EU model constitutional interpretation is carried out by political party.



b.

In Ethiopia the power to interpret constitution is vested in political body.



c.

In US model special court is given the power to interpret the constitution



d.

In non-court model special court is established to interpret constitution



e.

Court model interpretation does not necessarily refer the power of ordinary court to interpret constitution.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Court model interpretation does not necessarily refer the power of ordinary court to interpret constitution.

QUESTION **83**

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following assertions holds true about human rights in the context of culture?



a.

Human rights are culturally relative



b.

Promotion of human rights depends on multicultural perspective



c.

Cultural traditions matter for the proper implementation of human rights

☐

d.

Human rights are universal values irrespective of any ground

☐

e.

Human rights are far from being universal

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Human rights are universal values irrespective of any ground

### QUESTION 84

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following could be special crime under our criminal code?

☐

a.

Crime of terrorism

☐

b.

Crime of Murder

☐

c.

Crime of robbery

☐

d.

Crime of arson

☒

e.

Crime of espionage

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Crime of espionage

### QUESTION 85

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following criteria set forth for putting the national mechanisms of responding to grave and systematic violations of human rights?

☐

a.  
Regime change

☒

b.  
Negotiation with advanced countries

☐

c.  
Motion to change the constitution

☐

d.  
Membership to the United Nations

☐

e.  
Cease fire as exclusive criteria for transition

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Regime change

One of the following is not the jurisdiction of ICC

☐

a.  
Genocide

☐

b.  
War Crime

☒

c.  
Unconstitutional Change of Government

☐

d.  
Crime against Humanity

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Unconstitutional Change of Government

QUESTION **87**

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Identify the true statements regarding keeping books and accounts?

☐

a.

Schedule-A tax payers are required to keep books and accounts, if their annual income is more than 500,000 birr.

☐

b.

Tax assessment for category C tax payers shall be based on books and accounts.

☒

c.

All tax payers are duty bound to keep books and accounts.

☐

d.

Only VAT registered persons are required to keep books and accounts.

☐

e.

Only category A and B tax payers are duty bound to keep books and accounts.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Only category A and B tax payers are duty bound to keep books and accounts.

### QUESTION 88

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following is necessarily false?

☒

a.

Democracy ensures equal and same opportunity for every concerned individual/group.

☐

b.

Both democracy and constitutionalism relies on human dignity.

☐

c.

Human rights serve as a limit to majoritarian tyranny.

☐

d.

Only government have the legitimate/monopoly power/ to exert legitimate force.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Democracy ensures equal and same opportunity for every concerned individual/group.

### QUESTION 89

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following had posed a dangerous threat to the effectiveness of international law and the international systems of human rights especially in human rights standard setting?

☐

a.

The Doctrine of Militarist Japan

☐

b.

The Doctrine of Nazi Germany

☐

c.

The Doctrine of cultural universalism

☒

d.

The Doctrine of cultural relativism

☐

e.

The Doctrine of Fascist Italy

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: The Doctrine of cultural relativism

### QUESTION 90

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

Assume the criminal code contained the following provision: "Any public official who receive bribe with the view to get unlawful enrichment shall be liable to rigorous imprisonment not exceeding 10 years. What is the required moral element of this crime?

☐

a.  
Direct intention

☒

b.  
In direct intention

☐

c.  
Knowledge of near certainty

☐

d.  
Doluseventualis

☐

e.  
Advertent negligence

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Direct intention

One is different from the other in relation to sentencing the criminal

☐

a.  
Committing the crime because of serious provocation

☐

b.  
Committing a crime due to ignorance

☐

c.  
Committing the crime by joining hands to another

☒

d.  
Committing the crime under absolute irresponsibility

☐

e.  
Committing the crime under estate of necessity

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Committing the crime under absolute irresponsibility

### QUESTION 92

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

One of the following is true about execution of tax claims?

☐

a.

An employee shall not be required to file tax declaration.

☐

b.

Tax imposed under schedule D is final tax hence no reduction or deduction what so ever.

☐

c.

Employees are category B tax payers.

☐

d.

Schedule D income is income from business

☒

e.

All categories of tax payers are required to make tax declaration.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Tax imposed under schedule D is final tax hence no reduction or deduction what so ever.

### QUESTION 93

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following is incorrect about the root cause for refugees?

☐

a.

Extreme poverty

☒

b.

Individual conflict

☐

c.

Natural disaster

☐

d.

Ecological disaster

☐

e.  
Political persecution

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Individual conflict

### QUESTION 94

Incorrect  
Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following would remain the good instance under the discourse of transitional justice as retributive goal?

☐

a.  
Pinochet of Chile

☐

b.  
Idamin-Dada of Uganda

☐

c.  
Al-Basher of Sudan

☒

d.  
Meles of Ethiopia

☐

e.  
Mengistu of Ethiopia

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Mengistu of Ethiopia

### QUESTION 95

Correct  
Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following is not important for human rights standard setting?

☐

- a.  
International Protocols  
☐
- b.  
International Treaties  
☐
- c.  
International Custom  
☐
- d.  
Teachings of the most qualified publicist  
☒
- e.  
National Constitutions

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: National Constitutions

Which is one of the following is true about the 1995 FDRE Constitution

- ☒
- a.  
All nations/nationalities are equal.  
☐
- b.  
Some religions are more protected  
☐
- c.  
Civil and political rights get more attention than socioeconomic rights  
☐
- d.  
Fundamental rights are violable.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: All nations/nationalities are equal.

QUESTION **97**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following remains the best instance of gross violations of human rights at the event of international war of aggression?



a.  
Second World War



b.  
Rwanda Civil war



c.  
Sudanese Civil war



d.  
Yugoslavians Civil War



e.  
First World War

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Second World War

### QUESTION 98

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following is the most accurate description of inadvertent negligence?



a.  
The defendant did not foresee the risk that was obvious to the reasonable person



b.  
The defendant was wicked in his conduct



c.  
The defendant wanted the risk and wanted to take the risk.



d.  
The defendant foresaw the risk and choice not to run the risk



e.  
The defendant foresaw the risk and take the risk anyway

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: The defendant did not foresee the risk that was obvious to the reasonable person

#### QUESTION 99

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

### QUESTION TEXT

All of the following criminal law defenses are affirmative EXCEPT one?

☐

a.

Defense relating to coercion

☐

b.

Defense of necessity

☐

c.

Defense relating to lawful acts

☒

d.

Consent of victim as a defense

☐

e.

Defense of Insanity

### FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Defense of Insanity

#### QUESTION 100

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

### QUESTION TEXT

Taxes are instrumental for a government for the following except:-

☐

a.

For encouraging saving and investment.

☐

b.

To control inflation

☐

c.

To reduce consumption of harmful goods.

☒

d.

To make the government powerful for invasion.

☐

e.

Encourage export

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: To make the government powerful for invasion

# PROCEDURAL LAW MODEL EXIT EXA

Which one of the following is FALSE about Crime Control Model of Criminal Justice System?

☒

a.

It tolerates the escape of criminals for the sake of not harming innocents.

☐

b.

It gives lesser emphasis to the protection of the rights of a suspect or accused.

☐

c.

Guilty defendants should not go free simply because of errors by police or court personnel.

☐

d.

The policy of the crime control model, as its name implies, is the prevention of crime.

☐

e.

There is a possibility to convict innocent persons since the major target is repressing crime.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: It tolerates the escape of criminals for the sake of not harming innocents.

### QUESTION 2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

\_\_\_\_\_ is not fundamental procedural rule



a.  
Partiality of the judges.



b.  
Independency and Accountability of the Judiciary



c.  
Fair hearing of the suit,



d.  
Public hearing of the suit,

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Partiality of the judges.

### QUESTION 3

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

\_\_\_\_\_ can't be regarded as the purpose of civil procedure law.



a.  
Helping party's to litigate as much as possible at minimum cost.



b.  
Ensuring accessibility of Courts.



c.  
Ensuring just, speedy and in expensive disposition of civil cases in the administration of justice.



d.  
Ensuring availability of impartial Courts for party's to litigate their disputes.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Ensuring accessibility of Courts.

### QUESTION 4

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following is wrong regarding the difference between rebuttable and irrebutable presumptions? \_\_\_\_\_

☐

a.

Rebuttable presumptions are subject to contrary proof and the law can sometimes restrict grounds of contrary proof.

☐

b.

It is not necessarily that presumptions depend on the proof of basic fact unless prescribed by law.

☐

c.

Irrebutable presumptions relieve the party in whose favor they are made from proving fact in issue.

☒

d.

Rebuttable presumptions are technically regarded as mandatory provisions of the law

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Rebuttable presumptions are technically regarded as mandatory provisions of the law

### QUESTION 5

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following is unique feature of Execution proceedings compared to Trial proceedings?

☐

a.

It involves arrest of judgment debtor/Defendant

- ☐ a.  
Service of summon
- ☒ b.  
Sale by auction of Judgment Debtor's property
- ☐ c.  
Designation of parties
- ☐ d.  
Attaching properties of judgment debtor/Defendant as the case may be

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Sale by auction of Judgment Debtor's property

Which of the following statement is correct about the order of court proceedings during witness hearing?

- ☐ a.  
Witness hearing begins by hearing of the one brought by plaintiff unless there is an affirmative defense.
- ☐ b.  
Witness hearing doesn't need any other procedure except for witness appearances
- ☐ c.  
Court should not order both parties to produce their witness at the same time.
- ☒ d.  
The order of production of evidence depends on the burden and degree of proof.
- ☐ e.  
There is no requirement of oath during witness hearing under Ethiopian legal framework.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Witness hearing begins by hearing of the one brought by plaintiff unless there is an affirmative defense.

### QUESTION 7

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following is TRUE about Criminal charge?

☐

a.

A charge is a formal document containing an allegation

☐

b.

The public prosecutor may not cite the provisions of criminal code violated by an accused.

☐

c.

after Court ordered the amendment of charge if public prosecutor refused to amend the judge can acquitting an accused

☐

d.

Police is empowered to institute a charge against an accused

☒

e.

It is always made in writing

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: A charge is a formal document containing an allegation

### QUESTION 8

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following is FALSE about an accusation and complaint?

☒

a.

As a rule communication of information to the police about the commission of the crimes is a right.

☐

b.

Accusation is information communicated to the police concerning an offence which is a predominantly public nature.

☐

c.

Offences punishable up on complaint purely affecting the interest of private individuals.

☐

d.

In order to police conducting an investigation concerning offences punishable up on compliant prior consent of the injured party is required.



e.

As a rule communication of information to the police about the commission of the crimes is a duty.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: As a rule communication of information to the police about the commission of the crimes is a duty.

### QUESTION 9

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following statement is correct about cross examination?



a.

Ethiopian procedural laws recognize erroneous and doubtful issues that are subject to cross examination.



b.

Cross examinations are intended to repair the damage sustained by the calling party during re-examination



c.

Examination of witness begins with cross examinations.



d.

Leading questions are totally prohibited during cross examination

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Ethiopian procedural laws recognize erroneous and doubtful issues that are subject to cross examination.

### QUESTION 10

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

Identify the one which is odd among the given

☐

a.

Facts affecting credibility of witness

☐

b.

Facts affecting competency of witness

☐

c.

Facts serving as a pre-condition to admissibility of certain type of evidence

☒

d.

Facts addressing detail charge brought against accused.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Facts addressing detail charge brought against accused.

Which one of the following is a post arrest procedure?

☐

a.

Appeal

☐

b.

Review of Judgment

☐

c.

Cassation Division

☒

d.

Conviction

☐

e.

Remand

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Remand

### QUESTION 12

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following statement is incorrect about examination of witnesses under Ethiopian legal system? \_\_\_\_

☐

a.

A witness will answer questions that are brought against him during examination in chief, re-examination and cross examination

☐

b.

It is only those facts on which a witness has direct and indirect knowledge that are subject to questions.

☐

c.

Cross examination aims at repairing of the damages that are caused during examination in chief.

☒

d.

Misleading and confusing questions should not be brought to the attention of witness

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Cross examination aims at repairing of the damages that are caused during examination in chief.

### QUESTION 13

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following statement is incorrect about examination in chief?

☐

a.

Leading questions are denied during examination in chief

☒

b.

Ethiopian legal framework regulating issues regarding examination in chief under civil and criminal procedure shares no similarity.

☐

c.

Questions in examination in chief has to relate what witness has direct/indirect knowledge

☐

d.

It is a type of examination of witness which will be undertaken by calling party

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Ethiopian legal framework regulating issues regarding examination in chief under civil and criminal procedure shares no similarity.

### QUESTION 14

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of preliminary objection can be raised at any time during the trial?

☐

a.

Preliminary Inquiry

☐

b.

Material jurisdiction

☒

c.

Judicial Jurisdiction

☐

d.

Local jurisdiction

☐

e.

Permission to prosecute young offender

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Material jurisdiction

### QUESTION 15

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following is FALSE about private prosecution under Ethiopia Criminal Procedural Law?

☐

a.

Private prosecution shall conduct the proceeding at his peril and at his own expense.

☒

b.

Where private Prosecution failed to appear at the date fixed for a hearing a judge can strike out the charge.

☐

c.

Private prosecution can withdraw his proceeding at any time before judgment.

☐

d.

Private Prosecution may institute proceeding against an accused after authorizing by Prosecutor because of insufficiency of evidence that proof accusation.

☐

e.

Private Prosecution can be instituted for crimes not punishable up on compliant.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Private Prosecution can be instituted for crimes not punishable up on compliant.

Which one of the following is correct about right to appeal under the Ethiopian legal system?

☐

a.

An appeal is constitutional, procedural as well as substantive right in Ethiopia.

☐

b.

The same period of limitation is recognized to lodge an appeal in Ethiopia.

☒

c.

The concept of second appeal is not totally recognized under the Ethiopian Federal courts proclamation No.1234/2013.

☐

d.

The Ethiopian civil procedure code has no single room for appeal against interlocutory orders.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: An appeal is constitutional, procedural as well as substantive right in Ethiopia.

### QUESTION 17

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Identify the one which is wrong about dismissal and strike out of a case.

☒

a.

Dismissal of case is always related with non-appearance of party defendant on the date adjourned for receiving statement of defenses of the defendant.

☐

b.

Both of them results in producing different legal consequences.

☐

c.

While there is procedural period of limitation to exercise rights on dismissed cases, there is no such requirement in case of strike out of suit.

☐

d.

The maximum legal effect of strike out of a case is re-payment of Court fee on part of party plaintiff on the same cause of action.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Dismissal of case is always related with non-appearance of party defendant on the date adjourned for receiving statement of defenses of the defendant.

### QUESTION 18

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following is FALSE about Habeas Corpus?

☐

a.

It is criminal jurisdiction of Federal First Instance Court.

☒

b.

It is civil jurisdiction of Federal First Instance Court.

☐

c.

A person illegally detained may obtain release from such detention.

☐

d.  
It is the Latin term which means 'you have the body'



e.  
It is one of the post arrest remedy.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: It is criminal jurisdiction of Federal First Instance Court.

### QUESTION 19

Incorrect  
Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Mr. P, a prosecutor in Lideta High Court, charged Mr. K of robbery and successfully established his case to the required degree before the court. Consequently, the court demands the defendant to present his defence. Which one of the following is TRUE?



a.  
The defendant, failing to establish his innocence, would be convicted.



b.  
The defendant failing to refute the prosecution evidence altogether would be convicted.



c.  
The defendant may not refuse to present his defense.



d.  
The court of its own motion may still require additional evidence.



e.  
The defendant, failing to cast reasonable doubt on the prosecution case would be convicted.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: The defendant, failing to cast reasonable doubt on the prosecution case would be convicted.

### QUESTION 20

Incorrect  
Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Identify the one which is different from the rest based on its effect.



a.  
Jurisdiction



b.  
Period of limitation



c.  
Lack of capacity



d.  
Lack of vested interest.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Period of limitation

is an element of jurisdiction which the 1965 Ethiopian civil procedure code fails to incorporate.



a.  
Local Jurisdiction



b.  
Judicial Jurisdiction



c.  
Material Jurisdiction



d.  
All except A

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Judicial Jurisdiction

QUESTION **22**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

The main difference between cross-appeal and cross-Objection depends on\_\_\_\_\_

☐

a.

Whether all parties to the case are aggrieved by decision of the court or not.

☐

b.

Whether the Court before which appeal has been taken is the same or not.

☒

c.

Whether a relatively successful party and aggrieved party took an appeal on the same appellate court file or not.

☐

d.

Whether the parties pay court fee or not.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Whether a relatively successful party and aggrieved party took an appeal on the same appellate court file or not.

### QUESTION 23

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following is true about preliminary objection as incorporated under the 1965 civil procedure code of Ethiopia?

☐

a.

It is a right for the plaintiff.

☐

b.

Preliminary objection on the grounds of material jurisdiction has no difference with that raised on grounds of local jurisdiction.

☐

c.

All preliminary objections can't be raised at the latter stage of the litigation.

☒

d.

Sustaining preliminary objection by the court results either in dismissing or strike out of the suit.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Sustaining preliminary objection by the court results either in dismissing or strike out of the suit.

### QUESTION 24

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following is incorrect about how and when documentary evidences are to be produced?

☐

a.

It is possible to present documentary evidences at any stage of court proceedings.

☒

b.

Any kind of documentary evidence has to be produced before first hearing

☐

c.

The court may under exceptional circumstance allow parties to produce documentary evidences at latter stages that are vital to determine fact in issue

☐

d.

Both plaintiff and defendants are required to list and attach list of documentary evidences when submitting Statement of claim and defense.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: It is possible to present documentary evidences at any stage of court proceedings.

### QUESTION 25

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following statement best describes the difference between direct and indirect evidences? \_\_\_\_

☐

a.

Direct evidence is established by witnesses only unlike indirect evidence which is proved by documentary evidences

☐

b.

Direct evidence unlike indirect evidence establish a fact in issue indirectly

☒

c.

Indirect evidence establishes a conclusion by inference unlike direct evidence which proves a fact in issue directly

☐

d.

Circumstantial evidences fall under the category of direct evidence

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Indirect evidence establishes a conclusion by inference unlike direct evidence which proves a fact in issue directly

Which of the following statement is wrong about privilege regarding testimony by witness?

☐

a.

Privilege aims at encouraging desirable communication

☐

b.

Attorney-client, doctors-patient, husband-wife benefits from such privilege

☒

c.

There is no privilege that are accorded to witness at all

☐

d.

Privilege aims at maintaining confidential information's

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: There is no privilege that are accorded to witness at all

### QUESTION 27

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following is FALSE about Real Time Dispatch?

☐

a.

The police and the prosecution office have to exchange information from the moment of reporting of a crime



b.

The legal procedure followed is ordinary.



c.

Next day justice' in Britannia and real time dispatch in France



d.

It is a special procedure.



e.

in France, toward the end of 1994, real time dispatch technique has been developed.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: It is a special procedure.

### QUESTION 28

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following is true about Default decree and Ex-Parte Proceeding?



a.

While Non-appearance of party defendant on the first hearing results in ordering ex-parte proceeding, default decree has no relation with party plaintiff.



b.

In case of Default decree party plaintiff and 3rd party defendant must have relationships that give rise to plaintiff's liability for 3rd party defendant.



c.

In case of Ex-parte proceeding there is no chance of rejecting statement of claim of party plaintiff.



d.

While Ex-parte proceeding prima facie guarantees decision for plaintiff, Default decree guarantees decision in favor of defendant.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: While Non-appearance of party defendant on the first hearing results in ordering ex-parte proceeding, default decree has no relation with party plaintiff.

### QUESTION 29

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

### QUESTION TEXT

A type of defense which an accused invokes his absence at the time and place of occurrence of a crime is called\_\_\_\_\_

☐

a.

Habeas corpus

☒

b.

Retrospectant evidence

☐

c.

Preliminary objection

☐

d.

Prospectant evidence

☐

e.

Alibi defense

### FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Alibi defense

### QUESTION 30

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

### QUESTION TEXT

Non-appearance of party plaintiff on the first hearing results in\_\_\_\_\_.

☒

a.

Dis-missing the case.

☐

b.

Payment of compensation for the defendant.

☐

c.

Strike out the case.

☐

d.

Absolutely preventing the plaintiff from exercising his right in a particular case.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Dis-missing the case.

Identify true statement about the Ethiopian judicial system in general from the given alternatives.

☐

a.

The concept of cassation is introduced in to Ethiopian legal system for the first time following the PDRE constitution.

☒

b.

The concept of cassation over cassation is not alien to the Ethiopian legal system.

☐

c.

Ethiopian Judicial system in the past was decentralized.

☐

d.

The Country had double court structure beginning from the enactment of the 1931 written constitution.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: The concept of cassation over cassation is not alien to the Ethiopian legal system.

### QUESTION 32

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following is not post judgment procedure?

☐

a.

Execution of sentence

☐

- b.  
Pardon  
☐
- c.  
Right to appeal  
☒
- d.  
Bail Right  
☐
- e.  
Review in Cassation

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Bail Right

### QUESTION 33

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

Ethiopia Criminal procedure code uses special procedures on the following matters except?

- ☒
- a.  
Corruption Crimes  
☐
- b.  
Trial of Young Offender  
☐
- c.  
Trial of petty offences  
☐
- d.  
Private Prosecution  
☐
- e.  
Real Time Dispatch

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Real Time Dispatch

### QUESTION 34

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following statement is wrong about burden of proof in criminal and civil cases?

☐

a.  
Burden of proof lies on defendant in case of affirmative defense.

☒

b.  
Burden and standard of proof shares the same features in criminal and civil case.

☐

c.  
Burden of proof lies on public prosecutor on criminal cases unlike civil cases on which parties share the burden.

☐

d.  
Preponderance is standard of proof to prove civil case while beyond reasonable doubt is in a criminal case

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Burden and standard of proof shares the same features in criminal and civil case.

### QUESTION 35

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following statement is wrong in describing of admission in civil and criminal cases?

☐

a.  
Evasive denial amounts to admission while in criminal case it results in plea of not guilty.

☐

b.  
Admissions in both cases have the tendency to withdraw a fact from being an issue.

☒

c.  
Failure to cross examination results in admission of a case in both civil and criminal cases.

☐

d.  
Partial admission in civil case is permissible while admission has to be without reservation in criminal cases.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Failure to cross examination results in admission of a case in both civil and criminal cases.

Assume that a judgment debtor who was duly served fails to appear on the date adjourned for his appearance. Identify the one which is wrong from the given alternatives.

☐

a.  
The Court may order attachment of judgment debtor's property

☒

b.  
The Court May order Ex parte proceedings

☐

c.  
The Court may issue arrest of Judgment debtor.

☐

d.  
The Court may order default proceedings

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: The Court May order Ex parte proceedings

### QUESTION 37

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Sort Out the one which is correctly matched from the given alternatives

☐

a.  
Opposition- review by Court of Cassation

☒

b.  
Opposition-Review by court of rendition.

☐

c.  
Procedural irregularity- Review by appellate Court.

☐

d.  
Basic error of law-Review by Court of rendition

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Opposition-Review by court of rendition.

### QUESTION 38

Incorrect  
Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following is FALSE about no case motion under Ethiopia Criminal Procedural Law?

☐

a.  
In the continental Europe for the accused to be convicted a judge needs to have the <<interim conviction>> which is literarily mean internal conviction.

☒

b.  
In our legal system there is no fixed standard of proof required but it can be said that the Anglo-American system has a significant influence and practically we have the standard called <<beyond reasonable doubt>> degree of proof.

☐

c.  
If Public prosecutor evidences prove against the defendant the court can declare the guiltiness of the accused.

☐

d.  
In Anglo American system, on the other hand, the court must be convinced to the degree of <<beyond reasonable doubt>> that the accused is guilty.

☐

e.  
If the evidences produced by the public prosecutor does not proves the case to the satisfaction of the court that the accused committed the alleged crime the accused shall be set free.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: If Public prosecutor evidences prove against the defendant the court can declare the guiltiness of the accused.

### QUESTION 39

Incorrect  
Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following fact is not relevant to the fact in issue?

☐

a.  
Character evidence

☐

b.  
Previous and subsequent conduct

☒

c.  
Procedurally obtained confessions

☐

d.  
Res-gestae

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Character evidence

### QUESTION 40

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following is FALSE about accused right concerning fair trial?

☐

a.  
Right to speedy trial.

☐

b.  
Right to public trial.

☐

c.  
Right to be presumed innocent

☒

d.  
Not right to obtain a copy of the charge with free of coast.

☐

e.

Prohibition of self-incrimination

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Not right to obtain a copy of the charge with free of coast.

A formal source of the Ethiopian law of criminal procedure does not include:

☐

a.

The FDRE Constitution

☒

b.

State laws and constitutions establishing state courts

☐

c.

The decisions of the Federal Cassation Bench of the Federal Supreme Court.

☐

d.

The Decisions of the Regional Supreme Court Cassation Bench

☐

e.

Federal laws establishing federal courts

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: The Decisions of the Regional Supreme Court Cassation Bench

### QUESTION 42

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

A type of demonstrative evidence rule which gives discretion to judges in deciding which demonstrative evidences to take or leave is\_\_\_\_\_ .

☐

a.

General demonstrative rule

☐

b.

Prospective demonstrative evidence

☒

c.

Specific demonstrative rule

☐

d.  
Documentary evidence

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Specific demonstrative rule

### QUESTION 43

Incorrect  
Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following is FALSE about substantive Due Process?

☐

a.  
It protects people against unreasonable, arbitrary, or capricious laws or acts of government.

☐

b.  
The legal provisions set a limit for their application.

☐

c.  
Substantive due process refers to the content or subject matter of a law.

☐

d.  
Substantive due Process concerned with the notice, hearing, and other procedures (Opportunity to present a defense, an impartial tribunal & fairness).

☒

e.  
Their substance can also be subject to dispute.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Substantive due Process concerned with the notice, hearing, and other procedures (Opportunity to present a defense, an impartial tribunal & fairness).

### QUESTION 44

Incorrect  
Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Of the following type of fact on which one the judge is not required to take notice?

☐

- a.  
Facts regarding division of time and  
☐
- b.  
Facts regarding matters of public history  
☒
- c.  
Facts regarding public holydays.  
☐
- d.  
Facts regarding territories under government of Ethiopia  
☐
- e.  
Facts regarding local rivers of courts in which a judged works

### FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Facts regarding local rivers of courts in which a judged works

#### QUESTION 45

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

### QUESTION TEXT

Identify the one which is correct about review of judgment by Court of cassation.

- ☐
- a.  
Regional State Supreme Courts have such a power over Federal matters.  
☐
- b.  
It is inherent power of FDRE Federal Supreme Court only.  
☐
- c.  
Committing basic error of fact by appellate court entitles a party to claim review of judgment before Court of Cassation.  
☒
- d.  
The Concept of cassation over cassation is not alien to Ethiopian Legal System.

### FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: The Concept of cassation over cassation is not alien to Ethiopian Legal System.

Assuming that police officer H obtains search warrant to search the premise of Ms X in want of some material evidence related to a crime of forgery. One is necessarily true:

☐

a.  
Court may not order search to be conducted at night

☐

b.  
H may search the premise only in day time.

☐

c.  
H may not follow the procedure of knock and Notice Doctrine during conducting search on X premises.

☐

d.  
H may not search X`s premise before securing X`s consent.

☒

e.  
H may only search the premises described in the warrant and may only search for the items listed in the warrant

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: H may only search the premises described in the warrant and may only search for the items listed in the warrant

### QUESTION 47

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Identify the correct statement from the given alternatives.

☐

a.  
Parties play passive role in countries following adversarial mode of proceeding.

☒

b.  
Ethiopian mode of proceeding is more shaped towards inquisitorial mode of proceeding.

☐

c.  
In Countries following Adversarial mode of proceeding judges play active role than judges in countries following Inquisitorial mode of proceeding.

☐

d.  
Inquisitorial mode of proceeding is typical feature of countries following common law legal system

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Ethiopian mode of proceeding is more shaped towards inquisitorial mode of proceeding.

### QUESTION 48

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following is NOT the main actor in the criminal justice system?

☐

a.  
Prison Institution

☐

b.  
Police

☐

c.  
Courts

☒

d.  
Women Affairs Office

☐

e.  
Prosecution

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Women Affairs Office

### QUESTION 49

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following is correct about competency of witness?

☐

- a.  
Mentally incapacitated persons are totally excluded from testifying  
☐
- b.  
Interest in the outcome of the case bars a person from not to testify against the accused.  
☐
- c.  
consanguine and affinal relationships bars a person from being a witness  
☒
- d.  
In principle everybody is presumed to be competent

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: In principle everybody is presumed to be competent

### QUESTION 50

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

In Ethiopia, when do we say justice is set in motion?

- ☐
- a.  
When punishment is fully served.  
☐
- b.  
When Crime is Committed  
☒
- c.  
When notice of a crime is conveyed to the police.  
☐
- d.  
When Criminal is acquitted  
☐
- e.  
When a criminal is convicted

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: When notice of a crime is conveyed to the police

Which of the following properly describes the effect of judicial decisions in civil and criminal cases?



a.

In case of joinder of both civil and criminal case, if an accused is found guilty the decision of criminal court is relevant to the civil court



b.

In case of joinder of civil and criminal case, acquittal of a criminal is relevant to the civil court



c.

In case of non-joinder of civil and criminal court decision of criminal bench is binding on civil bench



d.

The effect of judicial decision is similar in both common and civil law countries



e.

The decision of the criminal court is relevant to the civil bench regardless of the judgment given against an accused

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: In case of joinder of both civil and criminal case, if an accused is found guilty the decision of criminal court is relevant to the civil court

### QUESTION 52

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following is not among the mode of authentication of document?



a.

Authentication by undertaking oath



b.

Authentication through presumption



c.

Authentication by admission



d.

Authenticating through expert opinion

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Authentication by undertaking oath

### QUESTION 53

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

### QUESTION TEXT

A procedure in which an accused is encouraged by public prosecutor to admit while a public prosecutor apply to the court for mitigated penalty is referred\_\_\_\_\_

☐

a.  
Plea of not guilty

☒

b.  
Miranda Warning

☐

c.  
Alibi defense

☐

d.  
Plea bargain

☐

e.  
Habeas corpus

### QUESTION 54

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

### QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following is FALSE about remand?

☐

a.  
Remand can be ordered for any crimes.

☐

b.  
The maximum period for each remand is fourteen days.

☒

c.

A judge can grant remand for unlimited times except for terrorism offence.

☐

d.

The law does not fix the period within which the investigation is to be completed.

☐

e.

Sending an arrestee back to police for investigation purposes

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Remand can be ordered for any crimes.

### QUESTION 55

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Of the following which one is not categorized under procedural due process?

☐

a.

Opportunity to present a defense

☒

b.

A partial tribunal

☐

c.

Right to be considered as innocent

☐

d.

Notice of the proceedings

☐

e.

A hearing

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: A partial tribunal

Which chronological order of Federal courts structure is TRUE?

☐

a.

Supreme Court, High Court, First Instance Court, Cassation Division.

☐

- b.  
Cassation Division, High Court, Supreme Court, First Instance Court.  
☒
- c.  
First Instance Court, High Court, Supreme Court, Cassation Division.  
☐
- d.  
Cassation Division, High Court, First Instance Court, Supreme Court.  
☐
- e.  
High Court, Supreme Court, First Instance Court, Cassation Division.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: First Instance Court, High Court, Supreme Court, Cassation Division.

### QUESTION 57

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

\_\_\_\_\_ refers to witness ability to analyze facts about which one testifies.

- ☐
- a.  
Witness  
☐
- b.  
Oral evidence  
☒
- c.  
Special competency  
☐
- d.  
General competency

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Special competency

### QUESTION 58

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following statement best describes burden of proof in presumptions?



a.  
Presumption has got nothing to do with burden of proof



b.  
Burden of proof does not exist at all in presumptions



c.  
Presumption results in shifting burden of proof



d.  
Presumption does not shift burden of proof

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Presumption results in shifting burden of proof

QUESTION **59**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

[Flag question](#)

## QUESTION TEXT

What is the effect of extra Judicial admission in criminal cases? \_\_



a.  
It will be considered as judicial admission



b.  
Extra judicial admissions do have legal effect at all.



c.  
It will not be considered as judicial admission and hence inadmissible.



d.  
It is admissible as it is made before the delegated authority

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: It will not be considered as judicial admission and hence inadmissible.

### QUESTION 60

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

### QUESTION TEXT

The kind of Fundamental procedural rule that imposes relative duty on the judiciary is \_\_\_\_\_

☐

a.  
Independency and Accountability of the Judiciary.

☒

b.  
Right to be heard.

☐

c.  
Neutrality of the presiding judge.

☐

d.  
Equal Treatment of parties.

### FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Independency and Accountability of the Judiciary.

Which one of the following is wrong about the salient features of the 1965 civil procedure code of Ethiopia?

☐

a.  
The code is concise.

☐

b.  
It was enacted by the Emperor as decree.

☐

c.  
It has four forms of schedules governing different issues.

☒

d.  
It was enacted by the then legislative organ.

### FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: It was enacted by the then legislative organ.

### QUESTION 62

Correct  
Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which of the following statement best describes the difference on modality of investigation between common law and civil law countries?

☐

a.

In common law system the mode of investigation gives much room to the judges than to the parties

☐

b.

Investigation of facts is left to the juries in civil law countries in which juries exercise greater autonomy.

☒

c.

Common law countries employ adversarial mode of investigation while civil law countries employ inquisitorial investigation mode.

☐

d.

Modality of investigation in common and civil countries share the rule of parties' autonomy in common.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Common law countries employ adversarial mode of investigation while civil law countries employ inquisitorial investigation mode.

### QUESTION 63

Incorrect  
Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Remand under the Ethiopian legal system is power of the Court of\_\_\_\_\_

☐

a.

First instance

☐

b.

All save C.

☒

c.  
Rendition

☐

d.  
Cassation

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Cassation

### QUESTION 64

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

If you are an appellate advocate, and the client request you to file an appeal, which of the following will automatically make you file the appeal?

☒

a.  
The fact that the case is finalized in the trial court.

☐

b.  
The absence of any remedy in the trial court.

☐

c.  
Error of Law

☐

d.  
Interlocutory matters.

☐

e.  
The existence of any kind of error that can be observed from the records of the trial court.

## FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: The fact that the case is finalized in the trial court.

### QUESTION 65

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

## QUESTION TEXT

Which one of the following modes of service of summons is necessarily applicable to a person in charge of immovable property?



a.  
Constructive service



b.  
Substituted service



c.  
Mode of service of summon similar to personal service.



d.  
Personal service

### FEEDBACK

The correct answer is: Constructive service

**GOOD LUCK FOR YOUR EXIT EXAM !!**

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