

November 2012

الجدول لاستعمال المصحح فقط			
رقم السؤال	الدرجة بالأرقام	الدرجة كتابة	التوقيع
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مجموع الدرجات			

Marks:(80)

اسم المصحح: التوقيع:

1

than 10 percent of the plants and animal species in the world's rain forest have been studied for their possible medicinal benefits, and - of those that have been studied – less than one percent has been tested for the potential treatment of cancer.

3. But the value of tropical rain forests goes beyond medicine. These forests have an important impact on global weather patterns. Their vegetation absorbs enormous quantities of solar energy, thus affecting wind and rainfalls patterns around the world.

4. This vegetation contains huge amounts of carbon dioxide. As the forests disappear, the carbon dioxide is released into the air and contributes to “global warming”- what we know as the “greenhouse effect.” Rain forests also help to prevent soil erosion in areas that could be damaged by floods and wind , and they also prevent pollution .

5. However, the benefits of rain forests are often' *overlooked* ', especially in developing countries where poor farmers move into forest land because they have no alternatives.

Many governments encourage forest clearing to make room for mining, cattle, or export crops. The cutting down of forests is viewed in terms of a short term gain that benefits relatively few people – those who take over the land .

6. The loss of tropical rain forest affects many more people – the forest people who lose their homes, the farmers whose soil erodes, the people whose water supplies are polluted, and others. Income from mining, export crops, timber, and cattle can be calculated in dollars, but the benefits of the forest as a protector of the land cannot.

1. What people does the loss of rain forest affect?

2. What forests did Sting try to save?

3. How many countries are in the area of tropical rain forest?

4. At what speed do rain forests disappear?

5. Tropical rain forest plants have been studied for what?

6. How many trees in these forests have medicinal values?

7. What causes rain forests to disappear?

8. Why do governments encourage forest clearing?

9. The word 'benefits' in paragraph 2, means-----

- a. bad effect b. no value c. good results d. medicine

10. 'overlooked' in paragraph 5 means-----

- a. looked over b. not noticed c. looked closely d. not told

QUESTION TWO

(10 marks)

Write the letter (a, b or c) of the best answer on the blank.

1. Hamburger has become very _____ in most Sudanese cities.

- a. crowded b. popular c. further

2. My mother told me to get a _____ to fix the water pipes in the kitchen.

- a. piper b. plumber c. stranger

3. He goes to the _____ exercise and stay physically fit.

- a. museum b. gymnasium c. stadium

4. The waiter got _____ when he spilled some coffee on the manager's clothes.

- a. popular b. lonely c. embarrassed

5. He is a _____. He studies a lot and does a lot of experiments.

- a. landlord b. researcher c. musician

6. Could you _____ who is coming to have dinner?

- a. argue b. promote c. guess

7. He is too _____ to say who he is going to marry.

- a. independent b. convenient c. shy

8. Fill out this _____ form if you are interested in the job.

a. application

b. antique

c. necessary

9. You and I don't have to _____. I totally agree with you.

a. . argue

b. advice

c. earn

10. You can say he is an _____. He always expects the good things to happen.

a. application

b. embarrassed

c. optimist

QUESTION THREE

(10 marks)

Join these ideas using words from the box. You may change the order of ideas if you like:

and , but , as , so , though , because

1. He can buy what he wants . He has enough money.

2. It's a big supermarket. It's usually crowded with customers. It's on a main street.

3. It's a large industrial town. The rent is not high.

4. They couldn't get a visa to U.K. They decided to travel to Egypt.

5. She usually eats at that restaurant. Their food is not fresh.

6. The city is crowded with people . The buses are always full.

7. He wants to lose weight. He goes to the sports centre every day.

8. He has good job. He can't get a car loan from the bank.

9. She had no money. She decided not to get help from her friend.

10. We live in a big house. We have to pay a lot for electricity.

Write the letter(a, b or c) of the best answer on the blank.

1. If you _____ eat much potatoes, you will remain slim.
a. will b. don't c. will not
2. If he _____ more about the subject, he will understand more.
a. was reading. b. will read c. reads
3. Do they really work hard? Yes, they _____.
a. work b. really c. do
4. I just want to know if he _____ to marry the same girl that we know.
a. goes b. is going c. going
5. If they come late to the lecture, they _____ stay out.
a. are b. be c. will
6. Do they have many flowers in their new garden? No, they _____.
a. don't b. don't have c. have
7. If she doesn't have money, I _____ for her ticket.
a. paying b. will pay c. paid
8. Does he love green salad? No, he _____.
a. won't b. doesn't c. isn't
9. Who _____ care of your children if your wife is not feeling well?
a. took b. will take c. are taking
10. They will all _____ sick if they eat from that bad food.
a. are b. be c. been

QUESTION FIVE**(10 marks 2/3 each)****Fill in the gaps with prepositions from the box:**

at	by	for	in	of	on	to
----	----	-----	----	----	----	----

- a. He listens _____ the news from the radio, and he often drives _____ good restaurants. He goes _____ bed late and sleeps a lot _____ Fridays.
- b. If lecture ends _____ **7:20** _____ the evening, we can go and sit in the park.
- c. She may go either _____ bus or _____ a boat to Malakal.
- d. We arrived _____ time at the airport, exactly _____ **5:00** a.m.
- e. They like to sit _____ the sand whenever they go _____ the desert.
- f. Their cottage _____ the country is _____ a narrow street, right on the corner _____ a small lake.

QUESTION SIX**(20 marks)****Paragraph Writing****Write a paragraph of about (100 words). What I Love to Do in My Free Time**

Best wishes ,,,