

Vocabulary Files - Level C2 - KEY

UNIT 1

Pg 4

(A) 1. face 2. float 3. merging 4. embark 5. facilitate
6. issued/engaged 7. wind/operate 8. run 9. formed
10. put 11. stripped 12. audited 13. budgeted
14. recapitalize 15. cut 16. put 17. overrunning
18. written 19. breaking 20. convened/direct

Pg 5

(B) a.iii/iv b.iii/iv c.ii d.i e.vii f.viii g.ix h.vi i.v j.x k.xi

(C) 1. cut-throat business 2. false bottom 3. exit strategy
4. junk bond 5. cash flow 6. credit check 7. factory floor
8. double-dip recession 9. corporate ladder 10. credit crunch
11. cottage industry

(D) 1. conglomerate 2. consortium 3. delegation
4. ascertained 5. unsolicited

Pg 6

(E) 1. penetration 2. orientation 3. mitigating 4. predatory
5. meritocracy 6. protectionism/ideologically 7. punitive
8. nepotist 9. precedent/capitulation 10. unilaterally
11. viability 12. insolvent 13. receivership 14. requisition
15. repossessed

(F) i. capitulation ii. viability iii. unilateral(ly)

(G) 1. remuneration 2. mogul 3. loophole 4. indemnify
5. mandate 6. margin 7. inventory 8. purveyor 9. boycott
10. nominal 11. mark-up 12. tranche 13. yield

Pg 7

(H) 1. learning 2. labour 3. hush 4. sleeping 5. pyramid
6. passing 7. nest 8. stamp 9. insider 10. gagging 11. majority
12. golden 13. inheritance 14. hyper 15. intangible

(I) a. viii b. i c. xi d. ix e. vi f. v g. x h. vii i. iii j. iv k. ii

1. Dole 2. magnate 3. Expenditure 4. leave of absence
5. bonanza 6. insolvent

UNIT 2

Pg 8

(A) a. xi b. i c. ix d. ii e. x f. viii g. vii h. v i. iv j. iii k. vi
l. xvi m. xiv n. xiii o. xii p. xv

(B) 1. conceded 2. reneged 3. captures 4. heckled 5. voted
6. convened 7. jumping 8. sent 9. represented 10. form
11. launched 12. amend 13. received 14. canvassing
15. fixed [resign] is not used

(C) 1. regained 2. lost 3. cast 4. ejected

Pg 9

(D) 1. withdrew 2. ratified 3. nominated 4. pursuing 5. run
6. held 7. suffered 8. question 9. spin 10. pledged 11. called
12. held 13. turned 14. shifted 15. defeated 16. extended
17. polarised 18. veto 19. adopting 20. rejected

(E) a. viii b. i c. v d. ii e. iv f. vi g. vii h. iii

(F) 1. cabinet reshuffle 2. front runner/dark horse 3. exit
poll/hung parliament 4. diplomatic immunity 5. landslide victory

Pg 10

(G) 1. gambit 2. catalyst 3. whistle-stop 4. swing 5. spin
6. old boys' 7. lame 8. booth 9. apathy 10. unanimous
11. disaffected 12. gerrymandering 13. budget 14. bureaucratic
15. ovation 16. incumbent/rhetoric 17. bipartisan 18. partisan
19. Raucous 20. appetite

(H) 1.b 2.c 3.l 4.k 5.i 6.h 7.j 8.g 9.e 10.f 11.d 12.a

Pg 11

(I) a. xiii b. i c. viii d. vii e. ii f. iii g. vi h. v i. ix j. x
k. xii l. xi m. iv

(J) 1. financial ombudsman 2. public-private partnership
3. trade surplus 4. fiscal year 5. tertiary sector 6. national
debt 7. free trade 8. excise duty 9. attorney general
10. state aid 11. civil service 12. semi-state company
13. welfare state

(K) 1. extradition 2. international 3. disintegrate 4. consular
5. protective

UNIT 3

Pg 12

Job Matters

(a) a. xviii b. xvii c. ii d. viii e. iii f. vii g. iv h. xiv i. xv
j. xiii k. ix l. xii m. xi n. vi o. x p. xvi q. v r. i

(b) 1. hiring policy 2. blue-collar worker 3. benefit in kind
4. unemployment benefit 5. employment tribunal 6. constructive
dismissal 7. social insurance 8. glass ceiling 9. working
conditions 10. performance appraisal 11. shop steward
12. salary freeze 13. pay dispute 14. career prospects
15. Office politics 16. maternity leave 17. pay slip 18. job
specification

Pg 13

Verb Collocations

1. ply 2. air 3. handed 4. tender 5. hold 6. taking
7. terminating 8. breach/relieved 9. take 10. lay 11. made
12. went 13. given 14. claimed 15. apply 16. missed
17. drawing 18. serve 19. take 20. called 21. went
22. enter 23. drive 24. take/cut 25. let 26. climb
27. put/rejected 28. return/reach 29. pursued 30. dismissed
31. table 32. overlooked

Pg 14

Making Ends Meet

(A) a. internship b. permanent c. recession d. autocrat
e. fist f. hierarchy g. apprenticeship h. profession i. white-collar
j. remuneration k. threshold l. firm/practice m. partner
n. camaraderie o. fringe p. receivership q. suit r. review
s. mobile t. wage u. poach v. satisfaction w. practice/firm
x. freelance y. class z. exposure

Pg 15

(B) 1. boycott 2. supplement(ed)

Word Association

(a) AUTHOR – journal obituary critic(al) pseudonym
memoir genre
BANKER – turmoil broker dividend floatation commodities
revenue
LAWYER – executor plaintiff technicality subpoena (ed)
counsel writ
SCIENTIST – specimen clinical trial autopsy breakthrough
forensic subject(s)
POLICE – checkpoint enforcement cordon homicide
squad precinct

(b) 1. i. genre ii. journal iii. critical iv. memoir v. pseudonym
vi. obituary 2. i. broker ii. turmoil iii. commodities
iv. floatation v. dividend 3. i. writ ii. counsel iii. technicality
iv. plaintiff v. subpoena(ed) 4. i. forensic ii. breakthrough
iii. subjects iv. clinical trials v. autopsy 5. i. squad
ii. precinct iii. homicide iv. enforcement v. cordon

UNIT 4

Pg 16

Types of Crime

a. xxiii b. iv c. ii d. i e. xxi f. v g. vi h. xxii i. ix j. xx
k. xxiv l. x m. xi n. xix o. xiii p. xii q. xxv r. xviii s. xvi
t. xvii u. xiv v. viii w. xv x. vii y. iii

Perpetrators of Crime

a. abductor b. affrayer c. assaulter d. batterer e. blackmailer
f. burglar g. / h. embezzler i. extortioner/extortionist j. forger
k. fraudster/fraud l. gerrymanderer m. harasser n. hijacker
o. / p. hooligan q. / r. money launderer s. mugger
t. perjurer u. petty criminal v. racketeer w. smuggler
x. stalker y. vandal

Pg 17

Vocabulary in Action

a. perjured b. homicidal c. embezzled d. harassment
e. burgled f. money laundered/racketeered g. extortionate
h. smuggler i. blackmail j. stalking k. petty criminal
l. manslaughter m. vandalised n. hijacking o. fraudulent
p. forged q. affray r. abducted s. Domestic violence t. assault

Pg 18

Verb Collocations

a. xi b. v c. vii d. iv/vi e. viii f. ix g. iv/vi h. iii i. xvi j. ii
k. xiii l. i m. xiv n. x o. xii p. xv

Verbs in Action

a. subpoenaed b. collapsed c. dismissed d. apprehended
e. incarcerated f. bailed g. interrogated h. deported i. extradited
j. let off k. inspecting

Pg 19

Types of Punishment

a. i b. vii c. x d. iii e. ix f. iv g. ii h. v i. viii j. vi

Verb Collocations

a. granted b. reached c. claiming d. threatening e. settled
f. handed down g. imposed h. overturned i. appealing
j. dismissed

UNIT 5

Pg 20

Good Qualities and Character Flaws

(a) 1. l 2. b 3. d 4. c 5. k 6. f 7. h 8. g 9. j 10. i 11. e 12. a

(b) 1. impetuous 2. cynical 3. gregarious 4. belligerent
5. erudite 6. indolent 7. dogmatic 8. affable 9. aloof
10. benevolent 11. capricious 12. eccentric

Pg 21

(c) a. x/ii b. ix c. vii/iii d. xi e. vi f. viii g. iii/vii h. iv i. v
j. x/ii k. xii l. i

Good Qualities and Character Flaws 2

(a) 1. a 2. a 3. a 4. b 5. a 6. a 7. b 8. a 9. a 10. b
11. b 12. a 13. b 14. a 15. b 16. b

(b) 1. steadfastly 2. wilfulness 3. stoicism 4. vociferously
5. wistfully 6. Scrupulousness 7. sanguinely 8. insolently
9. mendaciousness 10. mercuriality 11. irascibility
12. pensively 13. pernicketiness 14. Recalcitrance
15. sanguinely 16. quixotically

Pg 22

Types of People and their Roles

(a) A.3 B.11 C.10 D.6 E.5 F.4 G.7 H.8 I.9 J.2 K.1

(b) 1. mediator 2. mentor 3. patriarch 4. partisan 5. denizen
6. mercenary 7. luminary 8. subordinate 9. villain
10. proponent 11. protagonist 12. aristocrat

Ugly characteristics

(a) A. 1 B. 5 C. 9 D. 2 E. 7 F. 6 G. 3 H. 4 I. 8

Pg 23

(b) 1. self-righteous 2. brazeness 3. quarrelsome 4. truculence
5. meddlesome 6. clinging 7. remorse 8. audacity
9. vindictiveness

Story: The Hopeless Romantic

1. a 2. a 3. b 4. b 5. a 6. a 7. a 8. a 9. b 10. b
11. c 12. c 13. c 14. d 15. a

UNIT 6

Pg 24

Homelessness

(A) 1. took 2. exposed 3. obligated-cast/thrust 4. turn
5. ridden/exploit/lead 6. weathered 7. bottle 8. live
9. struggling-thrust/cast 10. preyed 11. turn/plunge 12. carry
13. crying 14. living 15. scrounge 16. sponging
17. hit/addicted/torn 18. pilfering

(B) a. viii b. iii c. ii d. iv e. i

Pg 25

(C) 1. on the margins (of society) 2. run amok 3. loitering with
intent 4. down-and-out 5. on the game

(D) a. iii b. i c. xi d. ix e. vi f. v g. x h. vii i. viii j. iv k. ii

(E) 1. domestic violence/chequered history 2. emotional
scars/illicit drugs 3. parental guidance/sleeping rough
4. Substance abuse/soup kitchen 5. kerb crawling/people
trafficking/black market

The Role of Education in the Developing World

1. illiteracy 2. innumeracy 3. initiatives 4. impoverished
5. emancipation 6. initiatives 7. privileged 8. trappings
9. preoccupied 10. intolerance 11. generation 12. unscrupulous
13. impoverished 14. extremism 15. understanding
16. irrespective 17. counterparts 18. tensions 19. empower
20. aspirations

Pg 26

Immigration and the Developing World

(A) 1. metropolises 2. asylum 3. cosmopolitan 4. surrogate
5. asylum 6. tangible 7. asylum 8. integration/assimilation
9. integration/assimilation 10. asylum 11. oppression
12. inferiority 13. obligation 14. sustenance/sanitation
15. sustenance/sanitation 16. malnutrition 17. deprivation
18. asylum 19. deportation 20. repercussions 21. starvation
22. corruption 23. inequity 24. indigenous 25. destitution

(B) 1. surrogate 2. oppression 3. metropolis 4. sanitation
5. cosmopolitan 6. inequity 7. destitution 8. indigenous
9. sustenance 10. inferiority

Poverty in the Developing World

(A) 1. limbo 2. despotic 3. hesitant 4. safeguard
5. ostensibly 6. subservient 7. squalor 8. corruption
9. devastation 10. underlying 11. unrest 12. disheartening
13. mortality 14. indigence 15. absolute

Pg 27

(B) 1. underlying 2. devastation 3. squalor 4. despotic
5. mortality 6. absolute 7. hesitant 8. corruption
9. subservient 10. safeguard 11. limbo 12. disheartening
13. indigence 14. ostensibly 15. unrest

(C) a. ii b. xi c. i d. x e. iv f. vii g. vi h. viii i. iii j. v k. ix

(D) 1. financial aid 2. rebel fighters 3. witch doctor 4. religious
zealot 5. refugee camp 6. regime change 7. debt relief
8. Racial tension 9. war crime 10. physical infrastructure
11. culture clash

UNIT 7

Pg 28

Your Hotel

(A) 1. a 2. c 3. c 4. a 5. a 6. d 7. b 8. c 9. a 10. b
11. d 12. a

(B) 1. quaint/picturesque 2. chic/trendy 3. subtle/inconspicuous
4. elegant/refined 5. garish/gaudy 6. remote/secluded
7. functional/utilitarian 8. immaculate/spotless
9. boisterous/rowdy 10. sombre/subdued 11. cramped/
cluttered 12. quirky/offbeat

Pg 29

Food - Cooking and Eating

(A) 1. simmer 2. Drizzle 3. Whisk 4. salivating 5. devoured
6. braised 7. Baste 8. Garnish 9. gorge 10. Marinate
11. Grill 12. Mincing 13. munch

(B) 1. scrumptious/delectable 2. bountiful
3. delectable/scrumptious 4. tangy 5. satiated 6. putrid
7. raw 8. starchy 9. soggy 10. rare 11. curdled

(C) 1. h 2. a 3. b 4. d 5. g 6. e 7. c 8. f

Pg 30

(D) 1. beverage 2. assortment 3. accompaniment 4. casserole
5. connoisseur 6. culinary 7. eatery 8. fare 9. fusion
10. palate 11. gourmet 12. consistency 13. inedible
14. nibble

Holidays

(A) a. iii b. i c. xi d. viii e. ii f. x g. ix h. vii i. vi j. iv k. v

1. gap year 2. ski lodge 3. double occupancy 4. cab fare
5. carry-on luggage 6. departure gate 7. air miles

Pg 31

(B) 1. fly/travel 2. put 3. disembark/exit 4. took 5. turned
6. delayed 7. tip 8. stranded/stuck - reopens/clears 9. clear
10. divert

(C) 1. amenities 2. capacity 3. jaunt 4. junket 5. keepsake
6. promenade 7. sabbatical 8. hiatus 9. retreat/recuperation
10. itinerary/downtime/hectic 11. regatta 12. diversion

(D) 1. domestic 2. board 3. cut short 4. delay

UNIT 8

Pg 32

(A) 1. conspicuous 2. breakdown 3. woes 4. chasm 5. crisis
6. amok 7. epidemic 8. inept 9. devices 10. obstinate
11. promiscuous 12. material

Teen issues

(a) 1. academic 2. unrealistic 3. pushy 4. self 5. suicide
6. virtual 7. social/friendship 8. social/friendship 9. sleep
10. antisocial 11. splendid 12. calorie 13. sedentary
14. morbidly

Pg 33

(b) 1. refined 2. ostracised 3. excluded 4. compromising
5. yielding 6. yearn 7. dabbling 8. involving 9. establishing
10. instilled 11. gratify 12. impart 13. foster 14. resist
15. become

Teen mischief - making

a. xviii b. xvii c. ii d. iv e. iii/viii f. iii/viii g. vii h. xiv i. xv
j. xiii k. ix l. xii m. xi n. vi o. x p. xvi q. v r. i

1. flunking the class 2. getting up to no good 3. flouting the
rules 4. playing truant 5. vying for attention

Pg 34

Teen Relationships and Relationship Issues

1. going-broke/called 2. called/broke 3. chatting/ask
4. brushed 5. went 6. did 7. stood 8. breaking/call 9. fell
10. fell

Issues affecting School- and College-leavers

(a) a. iii b. i c. v d. ii e. iv f. vii g. vi h. viii

(b) 1. spiralling out of control 2. prohibitive cost of third level
education 3. burden of debt 4. vetting candidates
5. diminishing value of a college education 6. saddled with debt
7. let down by the system 8. priced out of the market

Pg 35

Life for 20-something-year-olds

1. balance 2. rat race 3. climate 4. exorbitant 5. commuter
belt 6. suburbia 7. brownie points 8. midnight oil 9. toil

Buying a house

1. revelation 2. proportion 3. deposit 4. bust 5. negative
equity 6. arrears 7. foreclosure 8. repossession 9. plummet
10. Prudence

UNIT 9

Pg 36

Three of a Kind: Find the missing word

1. body 2. pain 3. skin 4. eye 5. muscle 6. cells 7. bone

Medical Abbreviations

1. Emergency Room 2. Accident and Emergency 3. Sexual
Transmitted Disease 4. Intensive Care Unit 5. General
Practitioner 6. Dead on Arrival 7. Ear, Nose and Throat
8. Tuberculosis 9. Post Mortem (autopsy)

Pg 37

Word Association

(a) a. xiii b. xii c. i d. ii e. iii f. ix g. viii h. iv i. v j. vi
k. vii l. xi m. x n. xiv

(b) 1. Bipolar disorder 2. terminal illness 3. critical condition
4. surgical procedure 5. cardiac arrest 6. digestive system
7. general anaesthetic 8. biological clock 9. infectious disease
10. malignant tumour 11. allergic reaction 12. clinical trial
13. congenital disorder 14. post-operative consultation

(c) Post-operative consultation / malignant tumour / surgical
procedure / general anaesthetic / allergic reaction / biological
clock

Pg 38

Word Transformation

1. deficiency 2. dependency 3. defective 4. immunity
5. Spinal 6. prescription 7. therapeutic 8. hereditary
9. elective 10. remission 11. morbidly 12. prognosis
13. diagnosis 14. symptomatic 15. impairment

Word Association 2

(a) a. xi b. viii c. v/ii d. x/iv e. v/ii f. i g. vii h. iii i. vi
j. x/iv k. ix l. xii

(b) admitted / amputated / probed / administered / discontinued
/ dressed / analysed / deliver / sedated

Pg 39

Odd One Out

(a) 1. b 2. d 3. d 4. c 5. c 6. b 7. d 8. b 9. c 10. a
11. a 12. b

(b) I. bleeding II. forceps III. fracture IV. brace V. stretcher
VI. spot VII. comatose VIII. phlegm IX. diarrhoea
X. infectious/contagious XI. lethal XII. doner

Fifty : fifty

1. outpatient 2. chronic 3. sling 4. seizures 5. prognosis
6. benign 7. dementia

UNIT 10

Pg 40

Marketing and Advertising

(a) a. ii b. v c. i d. iv e. vi f. viii g. iii h. vii i. x j. ix k. xi

(b) a. iv b. v c. vi d. iii e. vii f. ii g. ix h. viii i. i j. xiv
k. x l. xiii m. xi n. xii

(c) 1. the classifieds 2. the watershed 3. jingle 4. brand recognition 5. Prime time 6. cold calling 7. focus group 8. generic advertising 9. negative publicity 10. logo 11. subliminal messages 12. slogan

Pg 41

(d) 1. ratings 2. demographics 3. viewers(hip) 4. penetrating 5. subscription 6. merchandise 7. placement

(e) 1. circulation 2. cash cow 3. target market 4. trade magazine 5. direct mail 6. pitch 7. soundbites 8. market share 9. agency 10. buzzword 11. spread 12. tabloid 13. press 14. infomercial/spot

In the news

(a) a.ii b.iii c.vi d.iv / v e.vii f.iv / v g.i h.viii i.xi j.ix k.x

(b) 1. journalistic privilege 2. rolling news 3. editorial bias 4. terrestrial television

Pg 42

(c) 1. cut 2. withdraw/issue 3. issued 4. issued 5. broke/protecting 6. streamed 7. cut/spoofed 8. caused 9. anchored 10. round 11. went 12. verified 13. chasing 14. launched 15. cross 16. lead 17. made 18. interrupt

Hollywood and the Film Industry

(a) a. xi b. x c. i d. ii e. v f. iv g. ix h. viii i. iii j. vi k. vii

(b) 1. feature film 2. opening night 3. general release 4. movie premiere 5. release date 6. ensemble cast 7. leading lady 8. critical reception 9. tour de force performance 10. red carpet 11. final cut

Pg 43

(c) 1. screen test 2. running time 3. post-production 4. extra 5. sequel 6. method 7. typecast 8. anticlimactic 9. mainstream 10. cliffhanger 11. tearjerker 12. swash-buckler 13. plot 14. adaptation 15. flop 16. chemistry 17. protagonist 18. stock 19. remake 20. screenplay

(d) 1. cast 2. shortlisted 3. based 4. adapted 5. picked 6. inspired 7. stays

Pg 44

The music industry

(a) 1. xii 2. xiii 3. vi 4. v 5. xiv 6. iii 7. ii 8. i 9. viii 10. x 11. vii 12. xi 13. ix 14. iv

(b) 1. signed 2. cover 3. mimed 4. gave 5. doing 6. cracked 7. collaborated 8. bringing 9. sales 10. added 11. top 12. lift 13. fill 14. went

(c) 1. posthumous 2. supporting 3. demo 4. ballads 5. playlist 6. key/tune 7. range 8. key/tune-flat

Pg 45

(d) 1. vii 2. iv 3. i 4. viii 5. vi 6. iii 7. v 8. ii

(e) 1. house band 2. supporting act 3. studio album 4. indie music 5. easy listening 6. booking agent 7. road manager 8. recording contract

The critics and reviews

(a) 1. acclaim 2. hype / abysmal 3. interwoven / compelling 4. Lauded 5. consensus 6. frenetic / suspense / finale 7. unparalleled/virtuoso 8. unanimous/amplify 9. groundbreaking/authentic 10. incoherent/ensemble

Pg 46

(b) raved / scratched / tackle / delved / missed / promises / delivers / conveyed / evoking / trivialised / come

(c) 1. nailbiting 2. harrowing 3. enigmatic 4. intoxicating 5. visceral 6. buoyant 7. unapologetic 8. engaging 9. pretentious 10. refreshing

(d) 1. refreshing 2. unapologetic 3. harrowing 4. buoyant 5. engaging 6. nailbiting 7. pretentious 8. enigmatic 9. intoxicating 10. visceral

(e) 1. riveting, spellbinding, enthralling, absorbing, enrapturing, gripping, fascinating, captivating 2. dull, vapid, prosaic, wearisome, insipid, bromidic, pedestrian, lustreless

Pg 47

Television, Radio and the Internet

(a) 1. pay-per-view - cable - hopping 2. wireless - broadband - bluetooth 3. server - search engine - firewall 4. social - broadcast - premiere 5. anti-virus - open-source - upgrade 6. reality - prime-time - studio

(b) terminal / watershed / commercial / infomercials / Terrestrial / stock / pickings / netizen

(c) 1. opens 2. presents/poses 3. monitor/control 4. keep/stay 5. willing/prepared 6. rely/depend/count 7. protected 8. returned 9. hide/run 10. spreading

UNIT 11

Pg 48

The Developing World and Global Warming

(a) a. xiv b. i c. vi d. ix e. ii f. iv g. iii h. viii i. vii j. v k. xi l. x m. xii n. xiii

(b) 1. two-tiered society 2. two-tiered/ society 3. resource-rich countries 4. blood diamonds 5. corrupt administrations 6. turning a blind eye 7. injection of funds 8. the general populous 9. carbon footprint 10. the greater good 11. point the finger at 12. show some restraint 13. reaped the rewards 14. enjoy the fruits 15. environmental protection

(c) 1. tacit approval 2. shady deals

Pg 49

Environmental Issues in the Developing World

(a) 1. rung 2. scream 3. disregard 4. face 5. habitats 6. plains 7. poaching 8. tusks 9. premium 10. limbs 11. trinkets 12. verge 13. lucrative 14. scorn 15. trophy 16. executioner 17. capital 18. trigger

(b) 1. pay a premium 2. on the face of it 3. irrevocable harm 4. to the verge of extinction 5. trophy hunter 6. trigger happy 7. judge, jury and executioner 8. scream bloody murder 9. on the bottom rung of the ladder

(c) 1. scorn 2. slain 3. rife 4. delinquents

Pg 50

Environmental Issues in the Developing World 2

(a) 1. motivated 2. caught up 3. push ... out 4. encroaching 5. diminishing 6. wins out 7. prowling 8. stampeding 9. flattening 10. compel 11. nullify 12. claim 13. compromises 14. contributing 15. expansion 16. ceded

(b) a. i b. ix c. viii d. vii e. ii f. iv g. v h. iii i. vi

(c) 1. innate 2. conscience 3. ecosystem 4. cultivation 5. swathe 6. Deforestation 7. desertification 8. agrarian 9. arid

Pg 51

Environmental Issues in the Developing World 3

1. a 2. b 3. a 4. b 5. b 6. d 7. c 8. a 9. b 10. c

Abbreviations

1. Non-governmental Organization
2. Carbon Dioxide
3. Methane Gas
4. World Wide Fund (for Nature)
5. Genetically Modified Food
6. chlorofluorocarbons

Pg 52

Observed Global Climate Change

1. concurrence
2. registered
3. intensified
4. convince
5. localised
6. fluctuation
7. observed/registered
8. alarming
9. onset
10. occurrence

Causes of Climate Change

- (a) 1. absorption
2. emission
3. conducive
4. occurrence
5. inhospitable
6. concentrations
7. deforestation
8. consumption
9. depletion
10. unrelated
11. abundance
12. dependence
13. emergence
14. extraction
15. irreversible

- (b) 1. exacerbating
2. reverse
3. intensification
4. penetrating
5. reflected
6. emitted

Pg 53

Common Collocations to do with Global Warming, the Environment and Nature

- (a) a. xiv b. i c. xii d. ix e. ii f. iv g. iii h. viii i. vii j. v k. xiii l. x m. xi n. vi

- (b) a. vii b. i c. xiv d. vi e. iii f. ii g. ix h. x i. xiii j. viii k. xi l. xii m. v n. iv

- (c) a. ii b. iii c. v d. vii e. vi f. xiv g. ix h. x i. xiii j. viii k. xi l. i m. xii n. iv

Pg 54

The Potential Consequences of Global Warming

1. deglaciation/retreat
2. cover/extent
3. frequency
4. diversity/vulnerable
5. decimate
6. erosion
7. inundated/displacement
8. migration/refugees/inhospitable

Doing our bit for the environment

1. lobbying
2. forming
3. ensuring
4. fitting
5. separating
6. switching
7. ensuring
8. substituting
9. arranging
10. fitting
11. upgrading
12. exploiting
13. subsidising
14. providing
15. protecting
16. prosecuting
17. enacting
18. investing
19. adhering
20. sponsoring
21. releasing

Pg 55

The Natural World

- a. cull b. run c. stock d. prey e. ban f. adverse g. tropics h. conservation i. resurgent j. identity k. gestation l. heat m. solitary n. breach o. apex p. alpha q. Placental r. indigenous s. predation t. status u. eradication v. nesting w. sheds x. insulation y. range z. territory a1. stray b1. feral

UNIT 12

Pg 56

- (A) 1.a 2.b 3.d 4.a 5.c 6.d 7.d 8.b 9.b 10.a 11.a 12.a 13.a 14.d 15.b 16.c 17.a 18.c 19.c 20.c

Pg 57

- (B) 1. quashed 2. quench 3. replenish 4. reproached 5. reverberated 6. revered 7. salvaged 8. scattered 9. shattered 10. shunned 11. squandered 12. prevailed 13. proliferated 14. vindicated 15. strive 16. subjugated

Pg 58

- (C) 1. ponderous – slow and awkward, boring 2. precipitous – steep 3. presumptuous – disrespectful and brazen/ rude in speech or behaviour 4. treacherous – extremely dangerous 5. tentative – careful, uncertain of being completed 6. volatile – dangerously unpredictable, infrequent 7. sketchy – containing few details, vague 8. sporadic – occasional 9. taciturn – saying

- little 10. surreptitious – discrete, secret 11. tenacious – determined 12. superfluous – unnecessary 13. prudent – careful and cautious 14. provident – making provision for the future 15. reciprocal – connected so that one completes the other 16. scrupulous – having moral integrity 17. reclusive – withdrawn, very anti-social 18. petulant – rude in speech/disrespectful and brazen 19. nocturnal – active at night 20. ghastly – awful 21. haughty – overly proud of self 22. intrepid – resolutely fearless 23. noxious – physically harmful 24. nominal – in name or thought only 25. heterogenous – made up of different parts of things

- (D) 1. haughty 2. ghastly 3. noxious 4. nominal 5. nocturnal 6. reciprocal 7. reclusive 8. intrepid 9. sporadic 10. sketchy 11. precipitous 12. volatile 13. ponderous 14. superfluous 15. surreptitious

Pg 59

- (E) 1. stifle 2. vilified 3. revered 4. postulate 5. pillaged 6. perched 7. pervades 8. endeavour 9. exacerbate 10. extolled 11. disparaging 12. alleviate 13. curtail 14. enchanted 15. grumble 16. instigated 17. lamented 18. annexed 19. concocted 20. maligned 21. ingratiate 22. chastised 23. elucidated 24. enthralled

Pg 60

- (F) 1. a person with great ability that shows itself early on in life 2. nearness to something 3. basic 4. a novice, someone new to an activity 5. a lot of angry complaints about something 6. the expression of strong feelings 7. a trace, mark or sign left by something which has now disappeared 8. general agreement, majority of opinion 9. the act of weakening or damaging by harassment, abuse or attack 10. vague, unclear, uncertain, open to interpretation 11. ill will or bad feeling 12. dishonest talk or behaviour, saying contradictory things to different sides 13. a barrier to progress, an obstacle 14. a slight difference in appearance, meaning, or sound etc. 15. sickness, when you feel ill enough to vomit 16. a right you have not necessarily afforded to everyone 17. abuse, lack of care, failure to carry out your responsibilities 18. exposure to death, loss, threat etc., at risk

- (G) 1. animosity 2. ambiguous 3. attrition 4. jeopardy 5. consensus 6. prerogative 7. impediment 8. neglect 9. rudimentary 10. nuances 11. Nausea 12. tyro 13. vestige 14. prodigy 15. proximity 16. uproar 17. duplicity 18. vehemence

Pg 61

- (H) 1. rigorous 2. rancorous 3. tremorous 4. vigilant 5. vain 6. gluttonous 7. hypocritical 8. philanthropic 9. diligent 10. aromatic 11. deferential 12. comprehensive 13. meddlesome 14. self-effacing 15. officious / official 16. indulgent 17. reverential 18. vindictive

- (I) 1. vindictive 2. official 3. reverential 4. meddlesome 5. aromatic 6. deferential 7. vain 8. gluttonous 9. rigorous 10. diligent 11. self-effacing 12. indulgent 13. comprehensive 14. philanthropic 15. vigilant 16. tremorous 17. rancorous 18. hypocritical

Pg 62

- (J) 1. a 2. c 3. c 4. a 5. a 6. b 7. b 8. a 9. d 10. a 11. d 12. d 13. a 14. b 15. a 16. c 17. a 18. c 19. c 20. a 21. b 22. c 23. d 24. d 25. c

Pg 63

- (K) 1. quibble 2. throwback 3. gaffe 4. puissance 5. penchant / predilection 6. propensity 7. aberration 8. penchant / predilection

- (L) 1. quintessential 2. cumbersome 3. feckless 4. fallible 5. indecorous 6. pedantic