KCSE 2025 FINAL PREDICTION

HISTORY & GOVERNMENT

(KCSE PREDICTIONS 1-10)

This collection features well-organized, detailed, and comprehensive prediction questions tailored for KCSE 2025. Designed to mirror actual exam formats, covers key topics, enhancing student preparedness. It offers insightful, exam-focused questions to build confidence, improve performance, and ensure academic success.

QUESTIONS TO EXPECT IN KCSE 2025 EXAMS!

CONFIDENTIAL!

For Marking Schemes

Mr Isaboke 0746 222 000 / 0742 999 000

SECRET TO SUCCESS!

KCSE 2025 FINAL PREDICTION

POSSIBLE KCSE EXAM 1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

311/1

PAPER 1

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME……

SCHOOL…… SIGN……

INDEX NO…… ADM NO……

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

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1-17								
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SECTION A (25 MARKS)

*Answer **All** Questions from This Section*

1. Give **two** unwritten sources of information on history and government. **(2 marks)**

2. Identify **one** clan among the Taita in Kenya. **(1 mark)**

3. State **two** economic activities of the Somali in Kenya during the pre-colonial period **(2 marks)**

4. Give **one** reason why Arabs were the most influential of all early visitors to the East African coast. **(1 mark)**

5. State **one** economic responsibility of a Kenyan citizen. **(1 mark)**

6. Highlight any **two** causes of conflicts. **(2 marks)**

7. Give **two** reasons why the constitution is important in Kenya. **(2 marks)**

8. Identify **two** aspects of democracy. **(2 marks)**

9. Give **one** similar effect of the Maasai and Wanga collaboration with the British. **(1 mark)**

10. Highlight **two** positive consequences of urbanization during colonial period in Kenya. **(2 marks)**

11. State **two** challenges faced by independent churches and schools. **(2 marks)**

12. Give the **main** reason why Kenya African Democratic Union (KADU) was formed. **(1 mark)**

13. State **two** subordinates courts in Kenya. **(2 marks)**

14. Highlight **one** reason for adoption of African Socialism. **(1 mark)**

15. Give **one** type of land holding in Kenya. **(1 mark)**

16. Name the arm of government which formulates and implements polices of the county. **(1 mark)**

17. Give **one** example of indirect taxes in Kenya. **(1 mark)**

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions from this section

18. (a) Give **five** reasons which led to the migration of the Cushites from their original homeland into Kenya during the pre- colonial period. **(5 marks)**

(b) Describe the political organization of the Maasai during the pre-colonial period.**(10 mks)**

19. (a) State **five** characteristics of the coastal towns by 1500.

(5marks)

(b) Explain **five** results of Portuguese rule along the Kenyan Coast. **(10 marks)**

20. (a) Identify **five** reasons why Britain colonized Kenya. **(5 marks)**

(b) Explain **five** causes of the Bukusu resistance against British. **(10 marks)**

21. (a) Outline **five** contributions of Nyayo philosophy to National development. **(5 marks)**

(b) Explain **five** challenges facing the provision of health services in Kenya.

(10 marks)

Section C (30 marks)

Answer any two questions from this section

22. (a) Identify **three** rights of the youth as enshrined in the Kenyan constitution. **(3 marks)**

(b) Discuss **six** features of the New Constitution of Kenya (2010). **(12 marks)**

23.(a) Give **three** importance of holding a general election in Kenya. **(3 marks)**

(b) Explain **six** ways through which parliamentary supremacy is exercised in Kenya.

(12 marks)

24. (a) Name **three** members of the County Executive Committee in Kenya. **(3 marks)**

(b) Explain **six** reasons why the national government of Kenya prepares a budget.

(12 marks)

All the Best!

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KCSE 2025 FINAL PREDICTION

POSSIBLE KCSE EXAM 1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

311/2

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SECTION A (25 MARKS)

*Answer **All** Questions from This Section*

1) Differentiate between pre-history and History. **(1mk)**

2) State any **two** uses of fire as a method of hunting in the Middle Stone age. **(2mks)**

3) Give **two** ways in which HIV/AIDS has contributed to food shortage in the Third World Countries. **(2mks)**

4) Mention **two** Arab families that administered the city states of the East Africa Coast. **(2mks)**

5) Identify the main challenge of sailing ships as a means of transport. **(1mk)**

6) Name **two** theories that explain the origin and spread of Agriculture in Africa. **(2mks)**

7) Give **two** examples of regional trade in Africa. **(2mks)**

8) Mention **one** early source of energy. **(1mks)**

9) Give **two** ways by which poor transport hinders industrialization in Third World countries. **(2mks)**

10) State **two** factors that led to the growth of Athens. **(2mks)**

11) Name the official who represented the judicial arm of the Buganda Kingdom. **(1mk)**

12) Identify **two** chartered companies that were used to administer European colonies in Africa. **(2mks)**

13) What was the main reason for the Maji Maji rebellion? **(1mk)**

14) Name **two** leaders who spearheaded the re-birth of the East African community. **2mks)**

15) Give **one** member of Triple Alliance. **(1mk)**

16) Name **one** founder member of the Non Aligned Movement. (NAM) **(1mk)**

17) Identify the executive organ of the East African Community (2001) **(1mk)**

SECTION B-(45 MARKS)

Answer any THREE questions from this section

18) a) Identify the first **five** stages of evolution of man. **(5mks)**

b) Describe **five** aspects of social organization of man during the middle stone age. **(10mks)**

19) a) State **five** social effects of modern forms of transport. **(5mks)**

b) Explain **five** advantages of using the internet as a source of information on History and Government. **(10mks)**

20)a) State **five** factors that led to Nationalism in Mozambique**.** **(5mks)**

b) Discuss **five** results of the partition of Africa on Africans**.** **(10mks)**

21)a) Name **three** officials who assisted the Mwene Mutapa to run the kingdom. **(3mks)**

b) Explain **six** reasons for the Chimurenga War of (1896 – 1897) **12mks)**

SECTION C – (30 MARKS)

Answer any TWO questions from this section.

22)a) Outline **three** conditions given to Serbia by the Austrian government after the Sarajevo assassination. **(3mks)**

b) Discuss **five** political effects of the Second World War. **(12mks)**

23)a) Identify **five** economic challenges that have faced Tanzania since independence. **(5mks)**

b) Explain **five** factors that derailed the smooth running of the Pan African Movement. **(10mks)**

24)a) Identify any **five** powers of the President in India. **(5mks)**

b) Explain **five** checks and balances applied on the United States of America presidency. **(10mks)**

All the Best!

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POSSIBLE KCSE EXAM 2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

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SECTION A (25 MARKS)

*Answer **All** Questions from This Section*

1. Identify the **main** source of history on the source history on the Kenyan communities during pre-colonial period. **(1mk)**

2. Identify **two** communities in Kenya that comprises of Maa speakers. . **(2mks)**

3. Give the **main** similarities in the political organization of the Somali and Borana during the pre-colonial period. **(1mk)**

4. Name **two** treaties that were signed to end slave trade along the coast of East African coast. **(2mks)**

5. State **one** contributions made by early Christians missionaries in the field of early education in Kenya. **(1mk)**

6. Give **one** advantage of dual citizenship to a Kenyan citizen. **(1mk)**

7. State **one** provision of the National Accord and Reconciliation act of 2008 in Kenya. **(1mk)**

8. Identify **two** ways through which direct democracy is practiced in Kenya. **(2mks)**

9. Identify **two** rights of children contained in the Kenyan constitution. (2mks)

10. Name **two** operational forts established by the British to enhance control of central Kenya. **(2mks)**

11. Name the **two** sections of the Luo who collaborated with the British during colonial period.**(2mk**

12 Identify **two** ways through which land was acquired for white settlers in Kenya during the colonial period. **(2mks)**

13. Who is **the** administrative head of the Kenyan parliament. **(1mk)**

14. Identify **one** national philosophy adopted at independence to promote social justice in Kenya. **(1mk)**

15. State **one** way in which the Kenyan has promoted music and dance in Kenya. **(1mk)**

16. State **two** members of the county executive committees in Kenya **(2mks)**

17 Give **one** type of fund where revenue collected by the national government is deposited. **(1mk)**

SECTION B – 45 MARKS

Answer Any Three Questions

18a) What factors made the cushites to migrate into Kenya during the pre-colonial period. **(5mks)**

b) Explain **five** results of the interaction between the Bantu and Cushites in the pre-colonial period. (**10mks)**

19. Identify **three** characteristics of the coastal city state from about 1000 -1500 AD. **(3mks)**

b) Explain **six** effects of the Portuguese rule on the East African Coast. **(12mks)**

20a) Outline t**hree** reasons of Somali resistance against the British rule in Kenya. **(3mks)**

b) Describe **six** negative effects of British colonial rule on the people of Kenya. **(12mks)**

21. What were the demands of Ukamba members Association. **(3mks)**

b) Explain **six** factors which promoted African nationalist activities in Kenya after 1945. **(12mks)**

SECTION C -30 MARKS

Answer Any Two Questions In This Section

22a) Give **three** conditions that a person should meet to qualify to be a Kenyan citizen by birth. **(3mks)**

b) Describe the rights of the accused person during trial in a court of law in Kenya. **(12mks)**

23a State **three** types of elections held during the general elections in Kenya. **(3mks)**

b) Explain **six** ways in which the doctrine of parliamentary supremacy is exercised in Kenya. **(12mks)**

24. State **three** sources of domestic revenue. **(3mks)**

b) Explain six reasons why the government of Kenya prepares a national budget. **(12mks)**

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SECTION A (25 MARKS)

*Answer **All** Questions from This Section*

1. Define the term prehistory as used in the study of history and government **(1mk)**

2. Name **one** area in Africa where the remains of Australopithecus were first **discovered** **(1mk)**

3. Give **two** inventions that led to the agrarian revolution in Britain **(2mks)**

4. What is the difference between barter and trade in which currently is used as a medium of exchange **(2mks)**

5. Give **two** features of the Roman roads by 300AD **(2mks)**

6. Give **two** factors which should be considered when sending message **(2mks)**

7. Identify the **main** source of energy use in the early stages of industrial revolutions in Europe **(1mk)**

8. Name the scientist who invented the first modern portable mobile handset **(1mk)**

9. State **two** ways through which the growth of Cairo was influenced by river Nile **(1mk)**

10. Name t**wo** Portuguese colonies in Africa **(2mks)**

11. Identify **two** communes in West Africa where the policy of assimilation was successfully provided. **(2mks)**

12. Identify **two** types of nationalism in South Africa **(2mks)**

13. What event prompted the United States of America to join the First World War **(1mk)**

14. Identify the **main** organs of the united nation organization **(2mks)**

15. State the **main** reason for the formation of ECOWAS **(1mk)**

16. State **one** aim of Arusha declaration in Tanzania **(1mk)**

17. Name **one** house of parliament in India **(1mk)**

SECTION B 45MARKS

Answer any three questions in the section

18. Identify **five** uses of stone tools by the early man **(5mks)**

b) Explain **five** causes of food shortage in Africa today **(10mks)**

19a) Give **three** methods used to acquire slaves from invest Africa during Trans-Atlantic trade **(6mks)**

b) Describe the organization of Trans-Sahara n trade **(12mks)**

20. What were the terms of the Berlin conference (1884-1885) **(3mks)**

b) Explain **six** reasons why Samori Toure was finally defeated by the French. **(12mks)**

21. State **three** economic reasons for the rise of nationalism in Ghana **(3mks)**

b) Explain **six** factors that contribute to the success of the front for liberation of Mozambique (FRELIMO) in the struggle for independence **(12mks)**

SECTION C (3MRKS)

Answer any two questions in this section

22. State three European dictators responsible for Second World War. **(3mks)**

b) Explain **six** political results of the Second World War **(12mks)**

23. **State five** characteristics of the common wealth member states **(5mks)**

b) Describe **six** achievements of no-aligned movement since its formation. **(10mks)**

24 State **three** requirements one was to fulfil in order to contest as presidential candidate in the USA **(3mks)**

b) Discuss **five** functions of the federal government in the united states of American **(12mks)**

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POSSIBLE KCSE EXAM 3

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

311/1

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SECTION A (25 MARKS)

*Answer **All** Questions from This Section*

1. What is the significance of Rusinga Island to the history of Kenya? **(1 mark)**

2. Name **two** sub-tribes of the Ameru community in Kenya. **(2 marks)**

3. State the **main** evidence that the Chinese traders reached the East African coast. **(1 mark)**

4. Identify the **main** cause of disagreement between the two Arab families at the East African Coast. **(1 mark)**

5. State **two** reasons why the Maasai kept large herds of cattle. **(2 marks)**

6. State **two** ways in which the constitution of Kenya promotes National Unity. **(2 marks)**

7. Name the court that tries presidential election petitions in Kenya. **(1 mark)**

8. Give the **main** type of constitution used in Kenya. **(1 mark)**

9. Identify **two** groups that monitor human rights in Kenya. **(2 marks)**

10. Give **two** forms of resistance by Kenyans against the British colonial rule. **(2 marks)**

11. Identify the Kenyan community which had centralized system of government. **(1 mark)**

12. Name educational commissions established in the colonial Kenya. **(2 marks)**

13. Give the **main** reason for the formation of Kenya African Development Union. (**KADU).(1 mrk)**

14. Define the " Harambee spirit" **(1 mark)**

15. State **two** levels of government in Kenya. **(2 marks)**

16. Identify the Key constitutional amendment made in 1982 to the Kenyan constitution. **(1 mark)**

17. State **two** types of expenditure in Kenya. **(1 mark)**

SECTION B: (45 Marks)

*Answer any **THREE** questions from this section.*

18. a) Identify **three** economic reasons for the migration and settlement of the Maasai. **(3 marks)**

b) Discuss the social organization of the Mijikenda during pre-colonial period. **(12 marks)**

19. a) Identify **five** factors that facilitated contact between Kenyan coast and the outside world. **(5 marks)**

b) Explain **five** factors that led to the decline of the Portuguese rule at the coast. **(10 marks)**

20. a) Identify the methods used by colonial government to acquire land for European settlers. **(5 marks)**

b) Explain **five** reasons why Kenyan farmers were not allowed to grow coffee. **(10 marks)**

21. a) State **three** characteristics of early political organizations up to 1939. **(3 marks)**

b) Explain **six** problems encountered by the Trade Union movement in Kenya during the colonial period. **(2 marks)**

SECTION C: (30 MARKS)

*Answer any **TWO** questions from this section*

22. a) Identify **five** elements to of good citizenship in Kenya. **(5 marks)**

b) Explain **five** rights of arrested persons. (**10 marks**)

23. a) Identify the **five** electoral officials in Kenya. **(5 marks)**

b) Explain **five** functions of the Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission **(10 marks)**

24. a) State **three** sources of revenue for the National government. **(3 marks)**

b) Explain **six** ways in which the constitution regulates public finance and expenditure**.(12 marks)**

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HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

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SECTION A (25 MARKS)

*Answer **All** Questions from This Section*

1. Identify **two** limitations of using written records as a source of information on history and government**.** **(2 marks)**
2. State **two** methods used by early man to find food during the Stone Age period. **(2 marks)**
3. Identify **two** ways through which early agriculture spread in Africa. **(2 marks)**
4. Give the **main** advantage of using money in trade. **(1 mark)**
5. Mention **one** symbol of national unity among the Asante in the pre-colonial period. **(1 mark)**
6. State **two** problems faced by the workers during the industrial revolution in Europe.**(2 marks)**
7. State **two** disadvantages of using coal as a source of industrial energy. **(2 marks)**
8. State the **main** factor that led to the growth of the ancient town of Kilwa. **(1 mark)**
9. Give **one** method used by the French to administer their colonies in Africa. **(1 mark)**
10. Identify the **main** aim of the Berlin conference between 1884 and1885. **(1 mark)**
11. Give **two** reasons why the British used direct rule in former Southern Rhodesian. **(2 marks)**
12. Name the chartered company that was to administer Tanganyika during the process of colonization. **(1 marks)**
13. Identify **two** principles of the Arusha declaration of 1967**.** **(2 marks)**
14. Identify **one** house of congress in the United State of America. **(1 mark)**
15. State **two** countries in Africa which were affected by cold war**.** **(2 marks**)
16. Identify **one** major political party in Britain**.** **(1 mark)**
17. State **one** county in Europe with VETO power. **(1 mark)**

SECTION B: (45 MARKS)

*Answer any **three** questions from this section*

18. a) Name **three** cash crops that were grown in North American during the Agrarian revolution. **(3 marks)**

b) Explain **six** effects of food shortage in Africa**.** **(12 marks)**

19. a) State **five** reasons why African slaves were preferred to other races during the Trans-Atlantic Trade. **(5 marks)**

b) Explain **five** factors that led to decline of Trans-Atlantic trade**.** **(10 marks)**

20. a) Identify **five** privileges enjoyed by the assimilated Africans in the four French communes in Senegal. **(5 marks)**

b) Explain **five** reasons that led to the failure of French policy of Assimilation. **(10marks)**

21. a) State **five** factors that promoted nationalism in Ghana. **(5 marks)**

b) Explain **five** challenges faced by Africans nationalist in South Africa during the struggle for independence. **(10 marks)**

SECTION C: (30 MARKS)

*Answer any **two** questions from this section*

22. a) Give **three** functions of the Lukiko in the kingdom of Buganda during the pre-colonial period. **(3 marks)**

b.) Describe the political organization of the Shona during the pre-colonial period**.** **(12 marks)**

23. a) State **five** demands Austria Hungary gave Serbia after the assassination at Sarajevo that led to the outbreak of World War I. **(5 marks)**

b.) Explain **five** ways through which the Versailles Treaty of 1919 affected Germany. **(10 marks)**

24. a) Give **three** conditions that one should fulfill in order to elected a senator in USA. **(3 marks)**

b) Explain **six** challenges facing the Common Market of Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA). **(12 marks)**

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POSSIBLE KCSE EXAM 4

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

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SECTION A (25 MARKS)

*Answer **All** Questions from This Section*

1. State two ways through which archeologists obtain information on the History of Kenya. **(2mks)**

2. State one similarity in the political organization of the Ameru and Abaluyha of Kenya during the 19th century. **(1mk)**

3. Name two important landmarks that were built by the Portuguese along the coast of East Africa**.** **(2mks)**

4. Give two reasons why the government may limit a person's freedom of speech**.** **(2mks)**

5. Identify the constitutional amendment that made Kenya return to a multi-party state**.** **(1mk)**

6. State the main function of the Kenyan Bill of Rights. **(1mk)**

7. Give two reasons why the British used the Imperial British East Africa Company (IBEACo) to administer its possession in Kenya**.** **(2mks)**

8. Name the body that made laws in Kenya during the colonial period**.** **(1mk)**

9. Give the main reason why the colonial government created African Reserves in Kenya**.** **(1mk)**

10. State two grievances raised by the Asians in Kenya that were addressed by the Devonshire white paper of 1923**.** **(2mks)**

11. Give the main political contribution of Christian missionaries in Kenya during the struggle for independence up to 1939. **(1mk)**

12. State two challenges that the independent schools faced in Kenya during the colonial period. **(2mks)**

13. What was the main contribution of Joseph Thomas Mboya to the History of Kenya**.** **(1mk)**

14. Name two finance committees of Kenyan parliament**.** **(2mks)**

15. State the military power of the president in Kenya**.** **(1mk)**

16. Name two superior courts in the Kenyan Judiciary**.** **(2mks**

17. Name one elective seat in the county government in Kenya. **(1mk)**

SECTION: B (45 MARKS)

*Answer **All** Questions In This Section*

18a) State three political functions of the council of elders among the Luo in Pre-Colonial Kenya**.** **(3mks)**

b) Describe the social organization of the Agikuyu during the Pre-Colonial period. **(12mks)**

19a) Give three reasons why the British used direct rule in some parts of Kenya during colonial period **(3mks)**

b) Explain six negative effects of the British colonial rule on the people of Kenya **(12mks)**

20a) Outline five roles played by President Daniel Arap Moi in the development of education sector between 1979-2002 **(5mks)**

b) Explain five factors that promoted the rise of nationalism in Kenya after 1945 (10mks)

21 a) Outline five grievances expressed by Kikuyu Central Association presented by Jomo Kenyatta to the colonial secretary in **1929** **(5mks)**

b) Describe five political roles played by African Elected Members Organization during the struggle for independence in Kenya **(10mks)**

SECTION: C (30 MARKS)

Answer Two Questions from This Section

22a) State three ways through which direct democracy is exercised in Kenya **(3mks)**

b) Explain six rights of the arrested person in Kenya **(12mks)**

23a) Name three categories of members of the County **Assembly** **(3mks)**

b) Explain six functions of a returning officer in the general elections in **Kenya** **(10mks)**

24a) Identify five internal sources of revenue for the National Government in Kenya **(5mks)**

b) Explain five ways in which the County Government ensure effective utilization of public finance **(10mks)**

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HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

311/2

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SECTION A (25 MARKS)

*Answer **All** Questions from This Section*

1. Give the relationship between "History" and "Government". **(1mk)**

2. Name two types of dwellings used by the early man during the Early Stone Age period **(2mks)**

3. Give two inventions that led to the Agrarian Revolution in Britain. **(2mks)**

4.State any two improvement which were made on macadamized roads in the 19th century **(2mks)**

5.Give two advantages of the use of electricity in industries during the industrial revolution **(2mks)**

6.Give two reasons why early urban centers in Egypt developed in the Nile valley **(2mks)**

7. Identify one form of picture writing during the early civilizations **(1mk)**

8. State one way in which centralization of the authority contributed to the success of the Buganda Kingdom **(1mk)**

9.State one political factor which leads to the scramble for colonies in Africa **(1mk)**

10.Name one community in West Africa which resisted European invasion in the 19th century **(1mk)**

11.Give two resolutions of the Berlin conference of 1884 to 1885 **(2mks)**

12.Give two reasons. Why the League of Nations was formed in1919 **(2mks)**

13.State one major event that led to the outbreak of the First World War **(1mk)**

14.Identify two major ways used by the superpowers to fight during the cold war **(2mks)**

15.Give one main function of the international labour organization (ILO) **(1mk)**

16.Name the philosophy that Tanzania adopted at independence to spearhead her development **(1mk)**

17. Give one disadvantage of a federal system of government **(1mk)**

SECTION B (45 Marks)

Answer any three questions from this section

18.(a) Give five reasons why hunting of wild animals was mainly a group activity during the Stone Age period. **(5 marks)**

(b) Describe five ways in which the development of the upright posture improved the early man's way of life. **(10 marks)**

19. (a) Give three uses of wind as a source of energy in ancient times. **(3 marks)**

(b) Explain six effects of iron working technology on African communities before the 19th Century. **(12 marks)**

20.(a) Identify the three methods used by the French to acquire colonies in West Africa **(3mks)**

(b) Explain six factors that led to the defeat of Samori Toure by the French. **(12mks)**

21.a)State three ways used by nationalists in Ghana to fight for independence. **(3mks)**

b) Explain six factors that led to the development of African Nationalism in Ghana **(12mks).**

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions from this section.

22.(a)Give three reasons why the British used direct rule in Zimbabwe. **(3mks**)

(b)Explain six reasons why indirect rule was not successful in Southern Nigeria. **(12mks)**

23.(a)Name three permanent members of the United Nations Security Council. **(3 marks)**

(b) Explain six ways in which the United Nations provides humanitarian assistance**. (12 marks)**

24.(a)State five objectives for the formation of Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa **(COMESA)** **(5 marks)**

(b)Explain five challenges facing the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa. (COMESA) **(10 marks)**

KCSE 2025 FINAL PREDICTION

POSSIBLE KCSE EXAM 5

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

311/1

PAPER 1

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME……

SCHOOL…… SIGN……

INDEX NO…… ADM NO……

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

a)*This paper consists of three sections: A, B and C*

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FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY

SECTION A	**SECTION B**				**SECTION C**			
1-17								
	18	**19**	**20**	**21**	**22**	**23**	**24**	

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

*Answer **All** Questions from This Section*

1. Name **two** communities in Kenya who belong to the same linguistic group as the Turkana. **(2mks)**

2. Name the original homeland of the Eastern Cushites**.** **(1mk)**

3. Give **two** reasons why Kenyan communities fought against each other during the Pre-colonial period. **(2mks)**

4. Mention the **two** main trade items from the interior of Kenya during the long-distance trade. **(2mks)**

5. Give **two** reasons why the missionaries promoted legitimate trade in Kenya in the 19^{th}c. **(2mks)**

6. Define the term ''National Integration". **(1mk)**

7. Mention **two** limitations to the right to assembly, demonstration, picketing and petition. **(2mks)**

8. Give **two** contributions of Independent Schools in Kenya during the colonial period. **(2mks)**

9. Give the **main** reason why the Lancaster house conference was held in 1962. **(1mk)**

10. Give **two** roles played by Kenya African Democratic Union in the struggle for Independence. **(2mks)**

11. Give the **main** reason why the colonial government created African reserves in Kenya. **(1mk)**

12. Identify **one** operational base established by the Imperial British East Africa Company in Central Kenya during the colonial period. **(1mk)**

13. Mention **one** group of people entitled to Kenyan citizenship by the Independence constitution of Kenya**.** **(1mk)**

14. Mention **one** way in which the colonial government attracted more settlers to Kenya. **(1mk)**

15. Give **two** sources of Nyayo Philosophy in Kenya. **(2mks)**

16. Identify **one** type of land holding in Kenya. **(1mk)**

17. Name the chief executive in Kenya. **(1mk)**

SECTION B-45MARKS

Answer any three questions from this section

18. **(a)** Name **five** communities in Kenya that are part of the Eastern Cushites. (**5mks)**

(b) Explain **five** effects of the Somali migration into Kenya. **(10mks)**

19. **(a)** Identify **five** factors that led to the growth of towns along the Kenyan Coast before the 19thc. **(5mks)**

(b)Explain **five** consequences of the construction of the Kenya –Uganda railway. (**10mks)**

20. **(a)** State **three** methods used by the British to establish colonial rule in Kenya. **(3mks)**

(b) Explain **six** results of the Maasai collaboration with the British in the early 20th century. **(12mks)**

21. **(a)**Mention **three** trade unions which merged to form the Kenya federation of labour during the struggle for independence **(3mks)**

(b) Explain **six** roles played by trade unions in improving the lives of the Kenyan people during the colonial period.

(12mks)

SECTION C-30 MARKS

Answer any two questions from this section

22. **(a)** State **three** qualifications for registration as a voter in Kenya. **(3mks)**

(b) Explain **six** rights of an accused person during trial in a court of law in Kenya. **(12mks)**

23. **(a)Identify five** characteristics of a good constitution. **(5mks)**

(b) Explain **five** reasons why parliament is supreme in Kenya. **(10mks)**

24. **(a**)Identify **three** categories of members in the county assembly. **(3mks)**

(b) Explain **six** challenges facing county government in Kenya. **(12mks)**

KCSE 2025 FINAL PREDICTION

POSSIBLE KCSE EXAM 5

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

311/2

PAPER 2

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME……

SCHOOL…… SIGN……

INDEX NO…… ADM NO……

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.

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1-17								
	18	**19**	**20**	**21**	**22**	**23**	**24**	

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

*Answer **All** Questions from This Section*

1. Identify the historical period when oral traditions was the main source of information. **(1mk)**

2. Name the earliest form of art by early man. **(1mk)**

3. Who is the head of aristocratic government? **(1mk)**

4. Name **one** theory that explain the origin of Agriculture **(1mk)**

5. Identify **two** major forms of early manuscripts **(2mks)**

6. Give **two** features of Roman roads by 300AD **(2mks)**

7. Name the first people in the world to use iron metal **(1mk)**

8. Identify **one** state that forms the nucleus of Asante **(1mk)**

9. Identify **two** types of democracy **(2mks)**

10. Give **two** strategic reasons which made European countries to scramble for colonies in Africa **(2mks)**

11. Outline **two** similar methods used to recruit African labour in British and French colonies **(2mks)**

12. Name **one** community in Africa which collaborated with the Europeans in the 19th century **(1mk)**

13. Give the **main** objective of the Marshall plan after Second World War **(1mk)**

14. Give **two** countries in Africa that were declared mandate territories after the Versailles treaty of **1919** **(2mks)**

15. Give **two** military organizations formed by the capitalist and communist power blocs during the cold war **(2mks)**

16. Identify **two** principles of Arusha declaration of 1967 **(2mks)**

17. Name the current secretary general of United Nations organization **(1mk)**

SECTION B (45MKS)

Answer any three questions from this section

18. a) Give **five** changes which marked the Agrarian revolution in Britain **(5mks)**

b) Explain **five** effects of Agrarian revolution in the United States of America **(10mks)**

19. a) Name **three** characteristics of Regional trade **(3mks)**

b) Explain **six** ways how West African communities benefited from Trans-Saharan trade **(12mks)**

20. a) Outline **five** social problems faced by factory workers in Europe during the industrial Revolution **(5mks)**

b) Explain **five** factors hindering industrialization in third world countries **(10mks)**

21. a) Give five challenges faced by Nationalists in Mozambique in their struggle for independence. **(5mks)**

b) Explain **five** factors that promoted Nationalism in Ghana **(10mks)**

SECTION C (30MKS)

Answer any two questions from this section

22. a) Give **three** reasons why USA was reluctant to join the first world war during its initial stages **(3mks)**

b) Explain **six** political results of the second world war **(12mks)**

23. a) Identify **three** differences between the former organization of African Unity (OAU) and the present African Union (AU) **(5mks)**

b) Explain **six** challenges facing the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa **(COMESA)** **(10mks)**

24. a) State **five** categories of persons who are disqualified from contesting for a constituency seat in Britain **(5mks)**

b) Explain **five** functions of the president of India **(10mks)**

KCSE 2025 FINAL PREDICTION

POSSIBLE KCSE EXAM 6

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

311/1

PAPER 1

TIME: 2½ HOURS

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1-17								
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SECTION A (25 MARKS)

*Answer **All** Questions from This Section*

1. Identify the branch of history that deals with control systems in the society. **(1mk)**

2. Identify **one** community in Kenya which belongs to the Southern Cushitic group. **(1mk)**

3. State one political function of the Oloibon among the Maasai during the 19th century. **(1mk)**

4. Apart from Fort Jesus, name the other monument built by the Portuguese at the Kenyan coast. **(1mk)**

5. State **two** ways in which Christianity undermined African culture. **(2mks)**

6. Identify the **main** reason for the formation of the inter-party parliamentary group (I.P.P.G) of **1997.** **(1mk)**

7. Identify **two** education commissions established in Kenya before independence. **(1mk)**

8. Mention the treaty that brought to an end the scramble for and partition of East Africa. **(1mk)**

9. State **one** way in which national integration has promoted economic development in Kenya. **(1mk)**

10. State two ways in which the rule of law is maintained in Kenya. **(2mks)**

11. Highlight **two** reforms that resulted from the Lyttleton constitution of 1954. **(2mks)**

12. Identify two pillars of Nyayo philosophy. **(2mks)**

13. Identify **two** situations when the office of the president may become vacant in Kenya. **(2mks)**

14. Identify **two** types of land ownership in Kenya. **(2mks)**

15. State the composition of the County Executive Committee. **(2mks)**

16. State **one** function of the supreme court of Kenya. **(1mk)**

17. Give **two** functions of the commission on revenue allocation in Kenya. **(2mks)**

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

18. a Identify **five** reasons that led to the migration of the Luo from their original homeland to the present day Kenya. **(5mks)**

b) Describe the political organization of the Maasai during the pre-colonial period. **(10mks)**

19. a) State **five** reasons for the Portuguese success in the conquest of the Kenyan coast. **(5mks)**

b) Explain **five** social effects of the Indian Ocean trade on the people of Kenya up to 1500AD. **(10mks)**

20. a) Outline **five** challenges experienced by the European settlers in Kenya during the colonial period. **(5mks)**

b) Explain **five** consequences of colonial land policies on Africans in Kenya. **(10mks)**

21.a) State **five** challenges that have contributed to the high illiteracy levels in Kenya since independence. **(5mks)**

b) Discuss **five** factors that have facilitated industrialization in Kenya since independence. (**10mks)**

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

22.a) State three functions of the Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission (IEBC). **(3mks)**

b) Outline **six** challenges that Kenya encountered in the search for a new constitution. **(12mks)**

23. a) State **three** objectives of devolution. **(3mks)**

b) Explain **six** functions of the National Assembly in Kenya. **(12mks)**

24. a) Identify three stages in the law making process in Kenya. **(3mks)**

b) Explain **six** reasons why it is important for the National government to prepare a budget annually in Kenya. **(12mks)**

All the Best!

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KCSE 2025 FINAL PREDICTION

POSSIBLE KCSE EXAM 6

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

311/2

PAPER 2

TIME: 2½ HOURS

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1-17								
	18	**19**	**20**	**21**	**22**	**23**	**24**	

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

*Answer **All** Questions from This Section*

1. Identify **one** branch of history. **(1mk)**

2. Name the tools made by Homo erectus during the second phase of the Stone Age period. **(1mk)**

3. Name **two** types of dwellings used by the early man during the Stone Age period. **(2mks)**

4. State **one** method of irrigation used in ancient Egypt. **(1mk)**

5. Identify **one** effect of the development of steamships. **(1mk)**

6. State **two** ways in which Agrarian revolution contributed to rural urban migration. **(2mks)**

7. State **two** disadvantages of using petroleum as a source of energy. **(2mks)**

8. State the **main** contribution of Dr. Christian Bernard in the field of medicine. **(1mk)**

9. Identify **two** ways in which direct democracy is practiced. **(2mks)**

10. Name the chartered company that administered Southern Rhodesia during the process of colonization. **(1mk)**

11. State the **main** reason why Samon Toure fought the French in the 19th century. **(1mk)**

12. Give **two** ways through which the attainment of independence in Ghana contributed to the liberation of other African countries from colonial rule. **(2mks)**

13. Name the political movement that led the Mozambicans in the struggle for independence. **(1mk)**

14. Name **two** member countries of Commonwealth who were not under the British colonial rule in Africa. **(2mks)**

15. State **two** ways in which the British government has ensured the independence of the judiciary. **(2mks)**

16. Identify the policy adopted by Tanzania during the Arusha Declaration of 1967. **(1mk)**

17. State **two** ways in which a person may become a member of the House of Lords in Britain. **(2mks)**

SECTION B (45MKS)

18.a) State **three** ways in which poor transport and communication has contributed to food shortages in third world countries. **(3mks)**

b) Explain **six** factors that led to Agrarian Revolution in the USA. **(12mks)**

19a) State **five** developments that have taken place in road transport since 1750AD. **(5mks)**

b) Explain **five** factors that have undermined the effectiveness of telecommunication services today. **(10mks)**

20. a) State **five** ways through which slaves were obtained during the Trans-Atlantic slave trade. **(5mks)**

b) Explain the challenges that faced Trans-Saharan traders. **(10mks)**

21.a) State **five** terms of the Berlin Conference. **(5mks)**

b) Explain the effects of the Shona Ndebele war (Chimurenga) of 1896-1897. **(10mks)**

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

22.a) Give reasons why united states of America was reluctant to join the first world war during the initial stages. **(3mks)**

b) Explain the challenges that faced the League of Nations. **(12mks)**

23.a) Identify **three** financial institutions of African Union (AU). **(3mks)**

b) Explain **six** economic challenges facing African Countries since independence. **(12mks)**

24. a) State **three** responsibilities of the state governments in the United States of America. **(3mks)**

b) Explain the duties of the Prime Minister in Britain. **(12mks)**

All the Best!

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KCSE 2025 FINAL PREDICTION

POSSIBLE KCSE EXAM 7

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

311/1

PAPER 1

TIME: 2½ HOURS

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SCHOOL…… SIGN……

INDEX NO…… ADM NO……

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SECTION A 1-17	**SECTION B**				**SECTION C**			
	18	**19**	**20**	**21**	**22**	**23**	**24**	

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer All The Questions In This Section

1. Give **TWO** examples of early inhabitants of Kenya**.** **(2 marks)**

2. Identify TWO cultural practices introduced by the Cushites in Kenya. **(2 marks)**

3. Identify the TITLE given to the war leader among the Luo community. **(1 mark)**

4. What was the MAIN negative effect of plantation agriculture on the people of Kenyan coast? **(1 mark)**

5. Give TWO diplomatic methods used by the British to establish colonial rule in Kenya **(2marks)**

6. Give the **MAIN** importance of the Devonshire white paper of 1923**.** **(1 mark)**

7. State TWO economic benefits of the Kenya Uganda railway during the colonial period.**(2 marks)**

8. Give TWO advantages of Representative democracy **(2 marks)**

9. Give ONE reason why Africans were denied equal educational opportunities with other races during the colonial period**.** **(1 mark)**

10. Identify TWO features of African socialism as spelt out in the sessional paper no. 10 of 1965. **(2 marks)**

11. Identify TWO ways of becoming a Kenyan **citizen.** **(2 marks)**

12. Given ONE reason why the government of Kenya may limit a person's freedom of speech. **(1 mark)**

13. Give TWO ways through which parliamentary supremacy in Kenya can be limite**d.** **(1 mark)**

14. Give ONE house committee of parliament which deals with government financial matters. **(1 mark)**

15. What was the **MAIN** contribution of professor Wangari Maathai. **(1 mark)**

16. Give the MAIN constitutional change in Kenya in **2008** **(1 mark)**

17. State ONE type of public **expenditure** **(1 mark)**

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer Any Three Questions

18a) State three ways through which the Bantus interacted with the Cushites during the pre-colonial period**.** **(3 Marks)**

b) Describe the social organization of the Abagusii during the pre-colonial period. **(12 Marks)**

19. (a) Give three reasons why the early visitors came to Kenyan coast before 1500 A.D.**(3 marks)**

(b) Explain six factors that contributed to the development of trade between Kenyan coast and outside world by 1**900** **(12 marks)**

20. (a) Give three grievances of the Kikuyu Central Association which were Presented by Jomo Kenyatta to the colonial secretary in **1929.** **(3 marks)**

b) Explain six roles played by trade unions to improve the lives of the people of Kenya during the colonial period **(12 marks)**

21.(a) Identify three education commissions established in the post-colonial Kenya. **(3 marks)**

(b) Explain six challenges facing the health sector in Kenya today. **(12marks)**

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer Any Two Questions

22. a) State three reasons why national integration is important in Kenya**.** **(3 Marks)**

b) Explain six methods of conflict resolution. **(12 marks)**

23(a) State three functions of cabinet secretaries **(3 Marks)**

(b) Explain six functions of the Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission**.(12 marks)**

24. (a) State three functions of a governor in Kenya **(3 Marks)**

(b). Explain six possible solutions to challenges facing County Government in Kenya **(12marks)**

KCSE 2025 FINAL PREDICTION

POSSIBLE KCSE EXAM 7

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

311/2

PAPER 2

TIME: 2½ HOURS

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1-17								
	18	**19**	**20**	**21**	**22**	**23**	**24**	

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

*Answer **All** Questions from This Section*

1. Give two ways in which archaeologists obtain historical information **(2mks)**

2. Name the period in history that is associated with microlithic tools **(1mk)**

3. Identify tools invented by the Sumerians that facilitated the production of food **(2mks)**

4. State two characteristics of regional trade **2mks)**

5. Identify one earliest traditional means of water transport **(1mk)**

6. State two disadvantages of wood as a source of energy **(2mks)**

7. Give the contribution of Loius Pasteur in the field of medicine **(1mk)**

8. Identify the main factor that led to the growth of the ancient town of Meroe **(1mk)**

9. State one significance of the of the royal fire by the for Mwene Mutapa kingdom **(1mk)**

10. Name the Chartered Company used by the British government to administer her colonies in West Africa **(1mk)**

11. What was the main contribution of religion in the MajiMaji uprising of 1905-1907? **(1mk)**

12. State two roles of African chiefs in the French system of assimilation in Senegal **(2mks)**

13. Apart from African National Congress (ANC) name one other political party that fought for independence in South Africa **(1mk)**

14. Give two camps of fighting powers during the Second World War **(2mks)**

15. Name any two permanent members of the United Nations **(2mks)**

16. State the main political challenge that has faced Democratic Republic of Congo **(1mk)**

17. Identify two houses of Congress in United States of America **(2mks)**

SECTION B 45 MARKS

(Answer any three questions in this section)

18 a) Identify five ways in which the development of the upright posture improved early man's way of life **(5mks)**

b) Describe the way of life of early human beings during the Middle Stone Age **(10mks)**

19 a) State three contributions of oversee colonies to the expansion European industries in Europe **(3mks)**

b) Discuss six problems which the European society faced as a result of industrialization **(12mks)**

20 a) Identify three ways in which African collaboration with Europeans hastened colonization of **Africa** **(3mks)**

b) Explain six effects of the partition of Africa on African communities **(12mks)**

21 a) Give three political developments in South Africa between 1990 and 1991 which led to peaceful introduction of majority rule **(3mks)**

b) Explain six challenges faced by African Nationalists in their struggle for majority rule in South Africa **(12mks)**

SECTION C 30MARKS

(Answer any two questions in this section)

22 a) State three functions of Lukiko of Buganda kingdom during pre-colonial period **(3mks)**

b) Describe the political organization of the Shona during the pre-colonial period **(12mks)**

23 a) Name three co-founders of Pan-African Movement **(3mks)**

b) Explain six achievements of Pan-Africanism between 1945 and 1963 **(12mks)**

24 a) Give three requirements one has to fulfill in order to contest as a president in India **(3mks)**

b) Describe six functions of the Prime Minister of Britain **(12mks)**

KCSE 2025 FINAL PREDICTION

POSSIBLE KCSE EXAM 8

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

311/1

PAPER 1

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME……

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1-17								
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SECTION A (25 MARKS)

*Answer **All** Questions from This Section*

1. Identify the branch of history that deals with occupation of people **1mk**

2. Identify two earliest inhabitants in Western Kenya **2mks**

3. Give the name of the clan council of elders among the Nandi **1mk**

4. Give two functions of mission centers established by missionaries **2mks**

5. State one right that is limited for a person held in custody in Kenya 1mk

6. Identify one symbol of national unity **1mk**

7. Give one importance of repeal of section 2A of the constitution **1mk**

8. State two survival right of a child in Kenya **2mks**

9. Name the leader of Imperial British East Africa Company in 1888 **1mk**

10. Name two groups of Luo communities that collaborated with the British **2mks**

11. Identify the main reason why Africans were pushed into the reserves **1mk**

12. State two affiliate trade unions of the Kenya Federation of Registered Trade Union (KFRTU) **2mks**

13. Identify the opposition party formed by Oginga Odinga in 1966 **1mk**

14. Give two classifications of bills in law making **2mks**

15. State the sources of Nyayo philosophy 2mks

16. State two roles of art and theatre in Kenya **2mks**

17. Give one type of expenditure for national government **1mk**

SECTION B (45MARKS)

Answer any three questions

18. a) Outline the results of the Plain Nilotes migration to Kenya **5mks**

b) Describe the social organization of the Akamba **10mks**

19. a) State **five** measures used by the colonial government to provide labour in settler farms **5mks**

b) Explain the results of the Nandi resistance **10mks**

20. a) Give **five** reasons why Africans moved to urban centres in colonial Kenya **5mks**

b) Explain the role of women in the Mau Mau movement **10mks**

21. a) Give **five** principles of African Socialism **5mks**

b) Explain **five** functions of the National Land Commission **10mks**

SECTION C (30MKS)

Answer any two questions

22. a) State **three** circumstances under which one can lose citizenship by birth **3mks**

b) Identify **six** social and economic issues that cause conflict **12mks.**

23. a) Give **three** groups that monitor human rights in Kenya **3mks**

b) Describe the constitution making process **12mks**

24. a) Identify **three** Principles of the electoral process in Kenya **3mks**

b) Explain challenges facing the county governments **12mks**

KCSE 25

KCSE 2025 FINAL PREDICTION

POSSIBLE KCSE EXAM 8

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

311/2

PAPER 2

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SECTION A (25 MARKS)

*Answer **All** Questions from This Section*

1. What Pre-history? **1mks**

2. Identify two types of shelters man used during the Middle Stone Age period. **2mks**

3. Give two contributions of Americans to the agrarian revolution. **2mks**

4. Name the two methods of trade. **2mks**

5. State one disadvantage of pack animals in provision of transport. **1mk**

6. Mention two uses of newspapers in the society today. **2mks**

7. State one way in which the use of bronze changed the Africans way of life. **1mk**

8. Identify one factor that facilitated scientific revolution. **1mk**

9. List one factor that undermined Meroe. **1mk**

10. State two functions of the Katikiro among the Buganda in the 19th century. **1mk**

11. Give one source of the British Constitution. **1mk**

12. Identify one African territory that was colonized by the Italians. **1mk**

13. Outline two duties of the emirs in Northern Nigeria during colonialism. **2mks**

14. State one liberation movement that was involved in Mozambique's struggle for independence. **1mk**

15. Give two reasons why USA was neutral in the First World War up-to 1917. **2mks**

16. State two permanent members of the United Nations Organization (UNO) Security council **2mks**

17. Identify one type of elections in Britain. **1mk**

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions in this section

18. a. State **three** reasons why Africa is considered as the cradle of mankind. **3mks**

b. Explain **six** results of the Agrarian Revolution in Britain. **12mks**

19. a) State **five** challenges faced by traders in the Trans-Saharan trade. **5mks**

b) Discuss **five** reasons for the decline of the Trans-Atlantic trade. **10mks**

20. a) State **three** advantages of road transport. **3mks**

b) Explain **six** solutions to challenges facing industrialization in the Third World countries. **12mks**

21. a) State **five** causes of the Shona-Ndebele (Chimurenga) war against the British colonization. **5mks**

b) Explain the methods used by nationalists in Ghana in their struggle for independence. **10mks**

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions in this section

22. a) State five political results of the First World War. **5mks**

b) Explain the causes of the Second World War. **10mks**

23. a) State five achievements of the Commonwealth. **5mks**

b) Explain the challenges facing the Non-Aligned Movement. **10mks**

24. a) State three levels of elections in the United States of America. **3mks**

b) Explain six functions of the president in India. **12mks**

KCSE 2025 FINAL PREDICTION

POSSIBLE KCSE EXAM 9

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

311/1

PAPER 1

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME……

SCHOOL…… SIGN……

INDEX NO…… ADM NO……

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

a)*This paper consists of three sections: A, B and C*

b) *Answer all questions in section A, Three questions in section B, and Two questions in Section C.*

c) *Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.*

d) *Candidates should answer the questions in English.*

FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY

SECTION A	**SECTION B**				**SECTION C**			
1-17								
	18	**19**	**20**	**21**	**22**	**23**	**24**	

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

*Answer **All** Questions from This Section*

1. Give the meaning of the term pre-history. **(1 mark)**
2. Name **two** groups of western Bantu whose ancestors settled at Mt. Elgon before moving to their present homeland. **(2 marks)**
3. Give **two** reasons why there was great demand for slaves along the East African Coast in the 19th century. **(2 marks)**
4. State **two** religious functions performed by the Oloiboni of the Maasai during the pre-colonial period. **(2 marks)**
5. State **two** factors which encouraged the Akamba to participate in the long distance trade during the 19th century. **(2 marks)**
6. Give the name of the Wanga leader who collaborated with the British. **(1 mark)**
7. State the **MAIN** duty of the Governor during the British Colonial rule in Kenya. **(1 mark)**
8. Give **two** recommendations of the Devonshire White Paper (1923) on representation in the legislative council. **(2 marks)**
9. Give **two** roles of the welfare organizations in Kenya during the colonial period. **(2 marks)**
10. State **one** way through which a person may become a member of parliament in Kenya. **(1 mark)**
11. State the **main** function of parliament in Kenya. **(1 mark)**
12. Identify **two** reasons why elections are conducted in Kenya every five years. **(2 marks)**
13. Give **one** political party that was formed after the second Lancaster House Conference of 1962. **(1 mark)**
14. Give **two** subordinate courts in Kenya. **(2 marks)**
15. State the **main** source of government revenue in Kenya. **(1 mark)**
16. Mention **one** non-military function of the Kenya Defense Forces (KDF) **(1 mark)**
17. Name **one** national philosophy in Kenya. **(1 mark)**

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer Any THREE Questions in this Section

18. (a) Give **five** reasons for the migration of the luo into Kenya during the 19th century. **(5 marks)**

(b) Explain **five** effects of migration and settlement of the luo into Kenya. **(10 marks)**

19. (a) State **three** reasons why Seyyid Said transferred his capital from Muscat to Zanzibar in 1840. **(3 marks)**

(b) Explain **six** factors which contributed to the development of trade between the Kenyan Coast and the outside world in the 16th century. **(12 marks)**

20. (a) Give **five** common characteristics of the political parties formed in colonial Kenya after 1945 **(5 marks)**

(b) Explain **five** roles played by the Kenya Federation of Labour (KFL) during the colonial period in Kenya. **(10 marks)**

21. (a) Give **five** features of African socialism as adopted by Kenya after independence. **(5 marks)**

(b) Explain **five** social effects of the National Philosophies in Kenya. **(10 marks)**

SECTION C - 30 MARKS

Answer Any Two Questions in this Section

22. (a) Give **three** levels of conflicts that can be experienced in Kenya **(3 marks)**

(b) Explain **six** factors that promote national unity in Kenya **(12 marks)**

23. (a) State **three** functions of the Chief Justice in Kenya **(3 marks)**

(b) Explain **six** factors that undermine the administration of Justice in Kenya**.** **(12 marks)**

24. (a) State **five** functions of a Returning Officer in a General Election in Kenya. **(5 marks**

(b) Explain **five** factors which can interfere with free and fair elections in Kenya. **(10 marks)**

KCSE 2025 FINAL PREDICTION

POSSIBLE KCSE EXAM 9

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

311/2

PAPER 2

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME……

SCHOOL…… SIGN……

INDEX NO…… ADM NO……

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.

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FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY

SECTION A	**SECTION B**				**SECTION C**			
1-17								
	18	**19**	**20**	**21**	**22**	**23**	**24**	

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

*Answer **All** Questions from This Section*

1. Name the tools made by man during the New Stone Age period. **(1 mark)**

2. Give the source of the creation theory of man. **(1 mark)**

3. Identify the main reason why Agriculture developed in Egypt. **(1 mark)**

4. State two non-environmental reasons for domestication of crops and animals by early man.

5. Name two main items of trade during Trans-Saharan Trade. **(2 arks)**

6. Identify the major contribution of Gottlieb Daimler in the field of transport. **(1 mark)**

7. State two challenges facing space explorers. **(2 marks)**

8. Identify one symbol of unity among the Shona. **(1mark)**

9. Give one problem which was faced by Athens as a city. **(1 mark)**

10. Name two territories acquired by Germany from France during the Franco-Prussian war of 1870-1871. **(2 marks)**

11. Name the leader of the Ndebele during the Anglo-Ndebele war of 1893. **(1 mark)**

12. Give two ways in which the second empire by Samori Toure contributed to the defeat by French. **(2 marks)**

13. Identify two financial institutions of the African Union. **(2 marks)**

14. Give the main role of International Court of Justice as the organ of the United Nations. **(1 mark)**

15. Mention two weapons used during cold war. **(2 marks)**

16. What was the greatest failure of the League of Nations? **(1 mark)**

17. Identify two conditions that a country should fulfill to become a member of the Non-Aligned Movement. (NAM). **(2 marks)**

SECTION B: 45 MARKS

Answer Any Three Questions in This Section

18. (a) Name five sub-species of Australopithecus **(5 marks)**

(b) Describe the cultural and economic activities of man during middle Stone Age period **(10 marks)**

19. (a) Identify three limitations of barter trade system. **(3marks)**

(b) Discuss six positive impact of Trans-Saharan Trade. **(12 marks)**

20. (a) List five functions of Meree as an early urban centre. **(5 marks)**

(b) Explain five factors which led to growth of Johannesburg into a city. **(10 marks)**

21. (a) State five importance of Religion in the Maji Maji Rebellion. **(5 marks)**

(b) Discuss five reasons why Africans were defeated during Chimurenga war. **(10 marks)**

SECTION C: 30 MARKS

Answer Any Two Questions In This Section

22. (a) Identify three terms of the Versailles treaty of 1919. **(3 marks)**

(b) Explain six reasons why the central powers were defeated in the first word war. **(12 marks)**

23. (a) Identify any five organs of the League of Nations. **(5 marks)**

(b) Explain five achievements of the United Nations Organisations. (UNO) **(10 marks)**

24. (a) State five functions of the British Prime minister. **(5 marks)**

(b) Explain five functions of the president of India. **(10 marks).**

KCSE 2025 FINAL PREDICTION

POSSIBLE KCSE EXAM 10

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

311/1

PAPER 1

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME……

SCHOOL…… SIGN……

INDEX NO…… ADM NO……

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SECTION A 1-17	**SECTION B**				**SECTION C**			
	18	**19**	**20**	**21**	**22**	**23**	**24**	

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

*Answer **All** Questions from This Section*

1. Give the main method used by the archaeologists to gather historical data. **(1mk)**
2. State environmental factors that contributed to the migration of the Bantu from their original Homeland. **(2mk)**
3. State **two** similarities in the political organization of the Ameru and the Abagusii during the 19th Century. **(2mks)**
4. Identify **two** archaeological evidence that prove that early visitors came to the East African coast. **(2mks)**
5. State **one** element of a good citizen **(1mk)**
6. Give economic factors that promote national unity **(2mks)**
7. State **one** challange facing Nairobi city **(1mk)**
8. Identify commissions established by the new constitution of 2010 **(2mks)**
9. Give **one** right of a person with disability **(1mk)**
10. Identify **one** council that was established during colonial period to assist the Governor in administration (**1mk)**
11. State **two** features of missionary education **(2mks)**
12. Name the political association formed in Western Kenya before 1939. **(1mk)**
13. Mention the main contribution of Wangari Mathai in Kenya's history **(1mk)**
14. Give **two** non-military functions of the Kenya Army **(2mks)**
15. Identify the National philosophy adopted in Kenya at independence. **(1mk)**
16. Give **two** types of land ownership in Kenya. **(2mk)**
17. Identify **one** fund to which collected revenue by the national government is deposited **(1mk)**

SECTION B

Answer any three questions from this section

18. a) State **five** economic activities of the Borana during the pre-colonial period **(5marks)**

b) Explain **five** results of the interaction between the Bantu and the Cushites in the pre-colonial period. **(10marks)**

19.a) State **five** terms of Devonshire White paper of 1923 **(5marks)**

b) Explain **five** methods used by colonial government to promote settler Agriculture. **(10marks)**

20.a) State **three** problems that independent schools and churches faced in colonial Kenya. **(3marks)**

b). Explain **six** roles played by women in the struggle for independence in Kenya.**(12marks)**

21.a) Identify **three** settlement schemes established by the government in independent Kenya **(3marks)**

b) Explain the major challenges facing health sector after independence **(12marks)**

SECTION C

Answer Any Two Questions From This Section

22 (a). Give **three** conditions that a person should meet to qualify to be a Kenyan citizen by birth. **(3 marks)**

b). Explain **six** social rights of an individual in Kenya **(12 marks)**

23. a) List **five** principles of the rule of law in Kenya. **(5marks)**

b) Describe the functions of high court in Kenya **(10marks)**

24. a) State **five** challenges faced by the National Government in its attempt to raise revenue. **(5 marks)**

b) Explain **five** ways in which the government of Kenya controls public finance. **(10 mrks)**

All the Best!

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KCSE 2025 FINAL PREDICTION

POSSIBLE KCSE EXAM 10

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

311/2

PAPER 2

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME……

SCHOOL…… SIGN……

INDEX NO…… ADM NO……

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1-17								
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

*Answer **All** Questions from This Section*

1. Identify the form of government where people vote in their leaders regularly. **(1mk)**

2. State one distinct characteristics of Homo erectus. **(1mk)**

3. Mention two crops grown by farmers in the Nile valley by 5000 BC. **(2mks)**

4. Identify one type of trade. **(1mk)**

5. Why is the camel referred to as the ship of the desert? **(2mks)**

6. State two characteristics of industrial revolution in Britain. **(2mks)**

7. State one disadvantage of smoke signals as a means of communication **(1mk)**

8. State the Role of religion in the growth of Athens. **(1mk)**

9. Give the functions of the Lukiiko **(2mks)**

10. State two peaceful methods used by Europeans to acquire colonies in Africa. **(2mks)**

11. Name the person who declared Unilateral Declaration of Independence in Zimbabwe **(1mk)**

12. Outline two ways the nationalists in Ghana used in their struggle for independence. **(2mks)**

13. Identify the immediate cause of the Second World War. **(1mk)**

14. Give one agreement signed to control the cold war **(1mk)**

15. Give two organs of the EAC. **(2mks)**

16. Identify the main challenge facing the Democratic Republic of Congo after independence **(1mk)**

17. Identify two levels of election in the USA **(2mks)**

SECTION B: (45 Marks)

*Answer any **THREE** questions from this section.*

18. a) State five ways in which the discovery of fire improved man's way of life. **(5mks)**

b) Explain five remedies to food shortages in Africa. **(10mks)**

19. a) State three benefits of the currency trade. **(3mks)**

b) Explain factors that undermined Trans-Atlantic trade. **(12mks)**

20. a) State three features of macadamized roads. **(3mks)**

b) Explain the positive impact of telecommunication. **(12mks)**

21. a) State three responsibilities of the Emirs in the British rule in Northern Nigeria. **(3mks)**

b) Explain 6 differences between the British and French systems of colonial administration. **(12mks)**

SECTION C: (30 MARKS)

*Answer any **TWO** questions from this section*

22.a) State three factors that led to the decline of the Shona kingdom in the **19th C.** **(3mks)**

b) Describe the political organization of the Asante in the 19th C. **(12mks)**

23(a) State three social challenges experienced in Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) since independence. **(3mks)**

b) Explain the measures Tanzania has taken to revive her economy since 1980 **(12mks)**

24 a) Outline ways in which one becomes a member of the House of Lords. **(3mks)**

b) Explain the functions of the President in India **(12mks)**

All the Best!

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THE END

KCSE 25

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- KCSE TOPICALS
- KCSE PREMOCKS
- TOP SCHOOLS PREMOCKS
- JOINT PREMOCKS
- KCSE MOCKS
- TOP SCHOOLS MOCKS
- JOINT MOCKS
- KCSE POSTMOCKS
- TOP SCHOOLS PREDICTIONS
- KCSE PREDICTIONS

KCSE 2025

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DEAR KCSE 2025 CANDIDATES,

In case part/all of these questions reflect in Final

KCSE 2025 exam, calm down & be easy.

Exercise Extreme caution.

Don't panic!