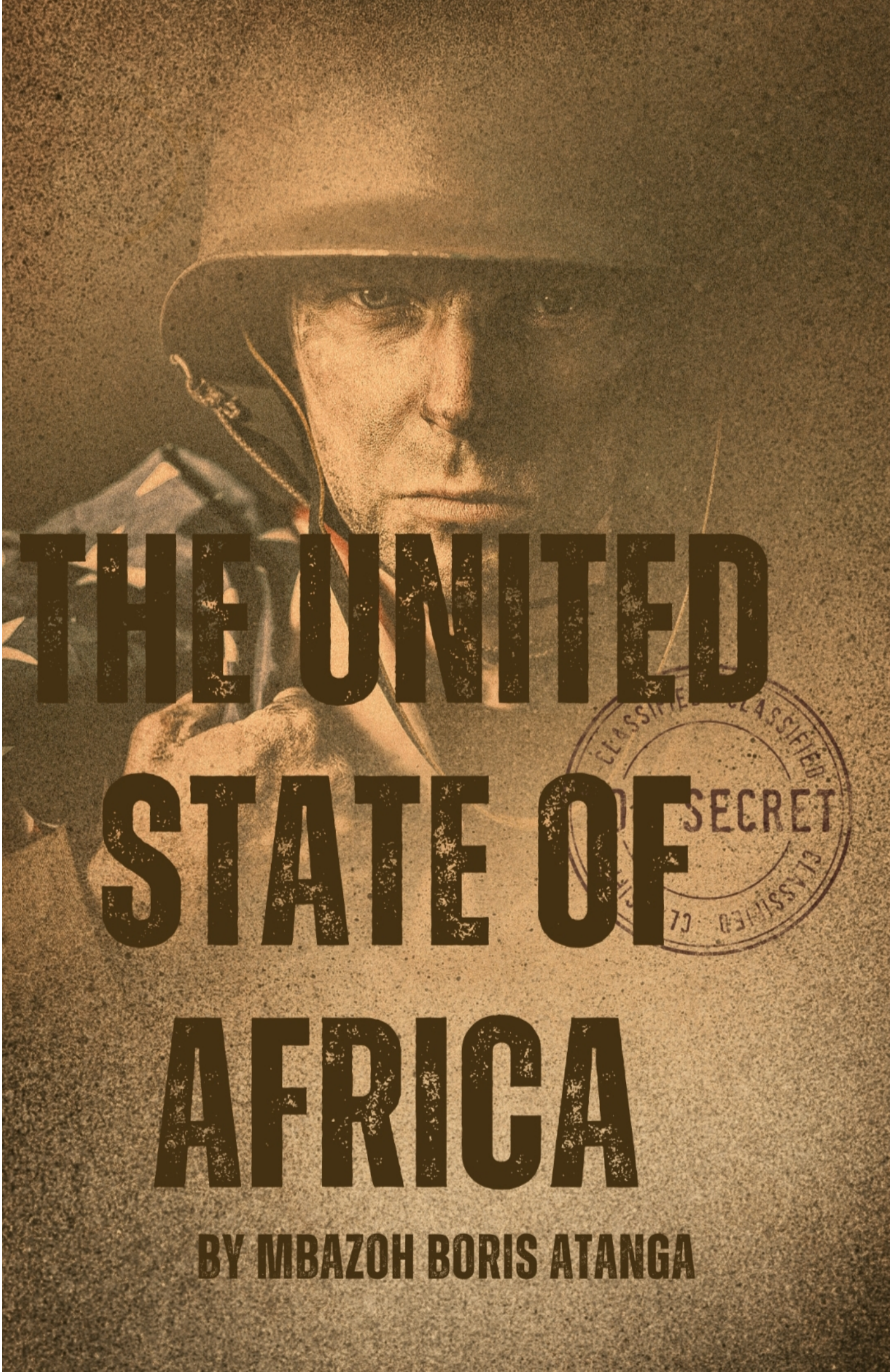

THE UNITED
STATE OF
AFRICA
BY MBAZOH BORIS ATANGA

Since the discovery of Africa. Africa has gone through many difficulties in terms of liberty and development. Africa has witness injustice in so many ways example, slave trade, colonialism and neocolonialism

SLAVE TRADE AS A FOUNDATION TO UNDERDEVELOPMENT AND INEQUALITY IN AFRICA

Slave trade was experienced in the western coast of Africa in the 19 century. The Arabs were the first to expand the trade. It was said that in the Arab world there are no blacks. It was in the business of Arabs slave dealers to castrate Africans but historians or Africans never say that but we must say it because it is historically significant. Then the Europeans came, the Portuguese came, the Germans came the French came the British came and the Belgians came, Africa became the hunting ground for the European colonizers. Our ancestors instead of building Africa built the United States of America (USA), they also built Europe and when slavery had lost its shine and shin the European abolished it but they replaced it yet with another pernicious enterprise called the colonization of Africa.

COLONIALISM AS THE FOUNDATION OF UNDERDEVELOPMENT AND INEQUALITY IN AFRICA

The Europeans sat at berlin in Germany in 1884 and they looked at the map of Africa and parceled it up, Germany, Britain, France, Portugal, Spain and many other European tribes had their own share of Africa and Africans were later colonized but this time around they did not take us away, they came here and controlled us and they told us in few words that we were the

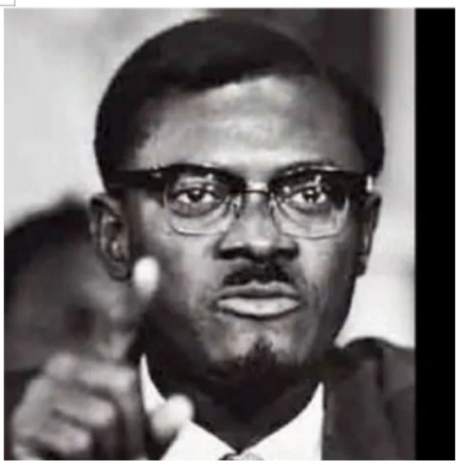
children of a lesser god and we were threatened as children of lesser god and if anybody could doubt it was in 1948 when far foot instituted the apartheid regime in south Africa but yet there is sense that the God that we worship never sleeps. The colonial enterprise or the European tribes never call themselves tribes but they called themselves nations. The European tribes were engaged in a war in 1914-1918, the European tribes fought and they had an organization called the league of nation LON who died immediately after the war between tribes in Europe, they further engaged themselves in another war in 1945 and what was unique about Europeans is that when they are engaged in tribal war they call the war world war. There was another war between the 1940s after the USA took the lead in saying that colonialism was something that was undesirable and at that time Africans were never quite that does who have been taken out started agitating, a good example could be Marcus gavy whom bob Marley says Garvey was a buffalo soldier in the heart of America. We also remember W, E,B DuBois they started agitating that Africans must regained their dignity and their independence, and indeed in 1847 in Liberia a small group of Africans where brought back in Monrovia and Liberia became the first African independent nation. So after they created colonies that were colonized by Europeans except Ethiopia which they try to take in 1838 and exile prof Dr Haile Selassie and unfortunately they were defeated thus in the battle of Adowa this historical event show all evident that Africans can defeat Europeans tribe .this is neccery because we are able to appreciate the freedom that we gained so that Gavi came, DuBois came. But there was another crop after the 1940s who

had the advantage of European education and they were people in Europe also who are beginning to recognize that indeed equality was necessary .this was not anything new in 1776 in the USA ,The American state citizen in Philadelphia in the USA declare that themselves that all men were born equal fear years later in France after the revolution they also recognized that we were to be equal so that the colonized nation which had now taken Africans to Europe thought they were save .they took LEOPOLD SEGHOR from Senegal to Paris and they thought they were save they didn't no they were creating someone who will over throw them ,they took F O BOUNI from cote d'ivoir ,they took AMED SEKOU TOURE , MODIBO KIETA ,AUGUSTINO NETO



,JOMO KIETA, NKWUMA ,DR N AZIKIZE ,ABOUBAKAR TAFAWA BELEWA,PATRICE LUMUMBA ,THOMAS SAKARA and many others all betray them and fought for Africa independence good example to follow for our present and future Africans

The time has came for africans to open thier eyes and fight for thier destiny we must take example from America in American war of independence from the moment we gain our political economic and social liberty yes we can became the united state of Africa unlike the united sate of America .



PATRICE LUMUMBA



JOSEPH CASAVOBO

CONGO

The story of Congo is a story of sadness because one remember that in the 1950s when Congo was till under the control of the Belgians .the Belgians never intended to leave and I read funnily in history when in 1958 the first prime minister of Congo PATRICE LUMUMBA was invited by N NKRUMAH to attain a conference in Accra Ghana .that invitation was never meant to take place the person who have been invited was JOSEPH CASAVOBO who was to became the first president and when they came back Lumumba had now an alliance with other leaders such as Nkrumah when he came back the fight for independence started in honest when the Belgians decided to grant independence to Congo it was in a style that was design to ensure that they failed and king benoit king of Belgium at that time was disgusted on that day when Lumumba gave a speech that the history of the Congolese will be written by the Congolese them self and barely after 1 year 9 month almost after independence had been granted the Belgians sol the seed

of discord between Lumumba and casavobo at that time they had already recreated JOSEPH MBUTTU to be an agent of the Belgians and history now confirmed that he was an agent of the CIA .They accused Lumumba of being a communist and they even sow the seed of cessation in Katanga and even in kivou and off course we know that Lumumba was arrested and executed .the structure was design in such a way that Congo will never be united because the resources in Congo are so much that nobody want a united and orderly Congo they want a Congo that is disunited so that they can continue to exploit resources of Congo and we so that during the KLEPTOCRATIC regime of maboutou that is exactly what happen even when cabila came it took cabilar nothing much change so Congo remain a scare on the conscience of Africa because she is so well rich with resources yet her people remain poor because extano forces continue to control Congo in fact the evidence suggest that one of the biggest mining space in Africa is eastern Congo they are mining colt ant ,cobalt, gold ,diamond and many others minerals and it is not just the European mining there the Chinese are there the Americans have always been there since the 1940s and 50s the Belgians and French and other independent miners and Congo is there for a complex environment and that complexity has seen one of the major wars which was describe at that time as the AFRICAN WORLD WAR .When many forces from Africa came and of course they were the forces of destruction and division .and we have once again that the forces of destruction and division are back again in Congo and Congo is not at ease one need to read the written of on this history in the famous work of Nkrumah CHALLEGE OF THE

CONGO you will understand that Congo is a country that is on the chore of danger .Complex conflict complex because there are extanopairs now or believe and out of the strong conviction that a disorderly Congo is good . because if you have conflict and it is estimated that they are over 120 arm groups in eastern Congo that tell you how complex it is this arm groups are financing their activity throw illegal mining .it must be understood that Congo like other African countries are victims of arbitrary boundaries that were created at berlin people never remember this as often as they should but the conference that was held at berlin in 1884 and 1885 it was actually non as the Congo conference.it was at the behest of king Leopold of Belgium to deal with the question of partition and that is how the partition came about in order to give people sphere of interest so that the European powers will not fight one another as they extracted things from the Congolese people now why do I say complex because the boundaries also part of the problem .we find people who were describe as tubsi and utus and you find also a large population tubsi sometime refer to as the bayangmulenge who are in Congo so there are Congolese there are not Rwandese on the basis of boundaries that we have .Nyerere the former president of Tanzania actually during the holidays in 1970 when he was ask to mediate he said when we talk about the tubsi in Congo there are not Rwandese but Congolese according to the boundaries that we inherited and for that reason the govement

have to treat them as Congolese and yet giving birth to another conflict called M23 .The M23 are people of tubsi origin who are

Congolese but they are now been told no you are not Congolese you are Rwandese which is not true .the other conflict that has emerge in Congo is that Congo has become what may say a real ground for fighting groups and what annoyed is that there are local politicians who benefit from a disorganized Congo and create what is none as a state of confusion who need resolution by the entire continent of Africa .Africa has not handle this matter very well but some Africans gave ideas such as

PROF PLO LUMUMBA suggested to some of the individuals that are former head of states and govement to come in as the elder state men and women of Africa and organize an all Congo conference

Bibliographie

MY NAME IS MBAZOH BORIS ATANGA A YOUNG CAMEROONIAN PASSION OF HISTORY AND A HOLDER OF AN ORDINARY AND ADVANCED LEVEL CERTIFICATE OF EDUCATION IN CAMEROON I GRADUATED FROM UNITY BILINGUAL YAOUNDE I CAREFULLY READ BOOK WRITEN BY GREAT AFRICAN LAEDER SUCH AS NKRUME, MANDELA, SANKARA, AND MANY OTHER MY MAIN AIME IS TO BRING OUT THE EVIL OF WHITE IN AFRICA SO THAT WE CAN ONE DAY SEE THE CONTINENT OF AFRICA BECAME THE UNITED STATE OF AFRICA.