① Pakistan — IR — Defensive / Offensive strategy

[Thalweg doctrine in int. law]

- Sir Creek dispute (96 km)
- Permanent Indus Commission - IWT
  - Data sharing not happening
  - Technical
  - Expensive international Arbitration
  - New challenges: CC, GW

② Bangladesh
- Teesta, Ganga river disp
- Dam on Barak (Hydro-elect)
- 1. Water & Sanitation → HRs (by UNGA)
- 2. UN Watercourses Convention, 2014

✓ Operation Insaniyat (R)
- Inc. radicalisation — Jamaat e Islami — anti (I) sentiments in (B).
- ✓ Rooppur atomic energy project (with Russia)
- ✓ India (B) Friendship Pipeline - for oil
- ✓ Gujral doctrine: unilateral support to its smaller neighbour

Border Haat
Integrated check posts.
BBIN
Protocol on Inland Water Transit and Trade

③ Afghanistan (National Unity Govt).
- ✓ TAPI — near to Iran border (in Afgha)
- ✓ Zaranj to Delaram - to Iranian border
- ✓ Salma Dam
- ✓ New Development Partnership
- ✓ Air Freight corridor - 2017
- 3 → Mi-25 attack helicopters

Peace talk - Moscow Format (unofficial capacity)

Taliban + ISI
IC 814 hijacking



tribal factionalism
Turks, Persians Pashtuns.

US's longest running war
→ International coalition forces.

Syria — 'sphere of influence'
US → Kurdish led Syrian Demo Forces (SDF)
dismantle Assad regime

④ Bhutan
1949 Friendship Treaty (am - 2007)
Jala & Chukha Hydro.

South Asian Univ

SAARC
- South Asian Identity
- SA Satellite

⑤ WB → A Glass Half Full : The promise of Regional Trade in SA
- Intra - 5% of total SA trade.
- ✓ SAARC Visa Regime - not imp yet
- ✓ non functional SAFTA → sensitive list, Non tariff barriers
- Trade restrictiveness, cost of trade high

⑥ dedicated Indo-Pacific Division
- US → renamed → US Indo-Pacific Command
- Project Mausam — explore multi faceted IO world — archaeological & historical research
- Asia-Africa Growth Corridor

APEC → not include (I)
Shangri la — 5 'S'
1. Samman - Respect
2. Samvad - Dialogue
3. Sahyog - Cooperation
4. Shanti - Peace
5. Samriddhi - Prosperity

UNCLOS

Indo-Pacific Regional Dialogue
2018 by Navy

FIPIC
IONS
Mekong-Ganga Coop.

IORA, EA Summit, ADMM+, ARF (ASEAN Regional Forum), BIMSTEC,

⑦ Indian Ocean → { 40% oil supply / 64% of oil trade } → global energy flows

Net security provider

challenges → Opp in Seychelles
Parliament to Assumption Is pact
Factious domestic Politics (India)

"Ensuring Secure Seas: Indian Maritime Security Strategy", 2015

- Singapore – Changi naval base
- Agaléga Is → Mauritius (dual use logistical facilities)
- Port of Duqm in Oman
- Nuclear Triad, SAGAR
- Military Ex — Malabar, CORPAT, Quad.
- HADR (Humanitarian & Disaster Relief) Operations

India-France reciprocal logistics suppo

Ind-US – LEMOA, 2016 (e.g. Each Mem of Agree

⑧ MALDIVES (FTA – Under) – new govt – India First Policy

1988 Operation Cactus
$ 1.4 billion financial assistance.

India – No Independent Island Policy
get part its 'Big Brotherly' image, built Trust.

⑨ Currency swap – ① → D-M consider North East Forum

1st Annual Bilateral Space Dialogue

2+2 dialogue

① Eco ties → ② Geo strategic Eng → Rethinking Culture → soft power diplomacy over 7 lakh Diaspora

sustainable long term

An Indian Economic Strategy to 2035 + Australia RCEP.

Both Westminster style Democ Commonwealth Tradition

Convergence to FIPIC & A's Pacific setup

Strategic Partnership
• Uranium (energy)

Civil Nuclear Co-operation (Ur supply)

⑪ New Southern Policy — South Korea — convergence with Act East policy

SK Presi → 3P + People, Prosperity, Peace

- Buddhist cultural relation 'SK'
- CEPA
- Samsung's mobile manuf plant → biggest in world.
- Joint project in Afghan
- Korea Plus to facilitate K investment in I.
- large trade deficit → in K favour Historical ties → Princess of Ayodhya (48 AD)
  Agreement to invoke 'Early harvest' clause in 2010 CEPA (benefit both)
  Strategic → I has asserted its place as "Stakeholder" in K peace proces

⑫ 1st I-Central Asia Dialogue – Uzbekistan (2nd → 2020.)

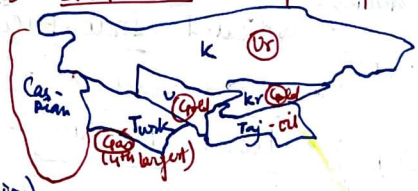
I-proposed – air corridor

Central Asia part of Silk Road Economic Belt

ITEC → SCO, INSTC, Chabahar, TAPI, Ashgabat

① negotiating — CEPA with EEU (Eurasian Eco Union)

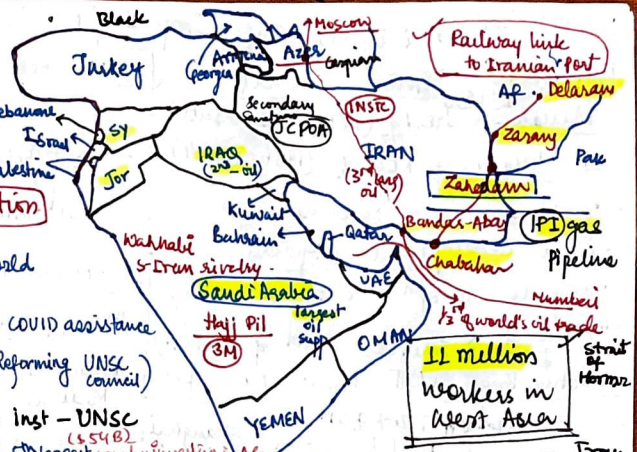
Connect Central Asia Policy



West - ASIA

(3) 70 % of imported energy needs

- Arab Spring 2010



(14) Africa - South-South Cooperation

Resource rich

AfCFTA - biggest FTA in world since WTO (continental FTA) (55 members) · COVID assistance

Peace Keeping Operation (Reforming UNSC council)

(-ve) attacks on Africans in (I)

WTO, CC, reform in global inst - UNSC (5 SC)

Eco. → $60B in 2017 (trade) † (I) - 5th largest country investing in Af

Dev't Assistance ($10B line of credit)

(1) Foreign Aid — ITEC, Pan African e-network (tele-e,h, satellite) - (I) + AU

(2) AAGC — (I) & Japan

(3) (I) joined AfDB (Dev't Bank) — grants & loans given (India joined)

(4) Solar Mamas women rural solar engineers + ISA

Strategic autonomy · Iran dehyphenation · collective bargaining → key to thwart (A) unilateralism

'cheque book diplomacy' of china,

(15) EU (28 (C) inc (I)) → "Strategy Paper" outlining the broad roadmap for coop
- Strategic
- Maritime
- Trade → BTIA (Broad Based/Bilateral Trade Invest Agree) — deadlock — data secure status (I)
- Political part

Strategic partner

largest trading partner of (I) & exports

2nd larger investor in (I)

largest inv of Singapore

ITER fusion Project

Horizon 2020 - Scientists grants from Eu Research Council

EU-India clean energy & Climate Part

Clean Ganga Initiative

Smart city - 'city to City' cooperation

Migration & Mobility (common Agenda in MM)

BREXIT - a new opp (after Eurozone Economic Crisis)

Reason (1) Immigration

EU's Lisbon Treaty (Art 50 invoked)

Agreement reject 3 times by UK MPs

"No deal divorce" 31st Oct 2019.

BREXIT → Xenophobia, De-globalization

Eurosceptic sents
- Economic fragility — Italy, Germy
- Demo & RoL — Poland & Hungry

(16) Russia
- endorsed OBOR; Pak, Taliban
- Treaty of Peace & Friendship 1971
- Asiyabhatti launched
- Sochi Inf. Summit
- Su-400
- Ka-226 helicopters — Mini.
- 1st Triservice Joint Exercise - INDRA 2017
- 1st India-Russia Start up Initiative

Kudankulam, space (79% → 62% (2008-12 / 13-2017))

INSTC, FTA - EEU, NSG, UNSC

Dev't of oil in Russia

Eastern Economic Forum in Vladivostok → full fledged maritime route Chennai to Vla

US - 'natural ally'
- STA-1 (strategic Trade Authorn)
- 2+2 BECA (Basic Exchange)
- 70% HL-B visa - Indian
- "Major defence partner"
- LEMOA
- COMCASA, GSOMA
- 'Indopacific'
- ↑ in energy exports
- Masood Azhar
- QUAD - strategic Converg
- sea guardian drones
- US-Pak, CAATSA, Trade

RIC trilateral, informal meeting (Sidelines of G20)

Asia energy grid

Northern Sea Route / Arctic Route

- subsidies issue - solar (I) wom)
- WTO

BRICS

SCO

UNSC reform

GCTS

Intp Int / Regional Groups & Summits

Non-discrimination
Reciprocity
WTO → Ministerial Conf (IC) (V)
→ General Council
Marrakesh Treaty (1994) as result of Uruguay Round (1986-1994)
- consensus-based rule making
- Doha Development Agenda
- Dispute resoln = costly & lengthy

Way Forward → services (2/3rd of global GDP)
Collective Bargain GATS has to - more open

② UNSC reforms
- changed Geopolitics
- long overdue
- North South divide
- crisis of legitimacy (credibility) eg Syria & Libya

India [max^m supp in UNGA] (G4) [S, Pak, J]
min^m resistance in UNSC

③ UN peacekeeping
- Consent of parties
- Impartiality
- non use of force except (self defence, mandate)

1st → 1948 (Israel Arab)
financial resources - UN member states
Medical corps → Korean war 1950-54, (I) - largest 6000 last highest 168

④ SCO - 42% of pop^n, 20% of GDP
Bishkek Dec, "Shanghai Spirit"
RATS - Regional Anti-Terrorist Structure
Joint military ex 2018
PM of I → HEALTH (HC, Eco, Alternate Energy, Start ups, Tourism, Future)
Iran & Af → as observers

⑤ Triple billion targets of WHO
7 point Agenda
- 1B → UHealth Cov.
- 1B → better health
- 1B → health emergency

⑥ Arctic Council
6 org - Indigenous people → participant
8 Arctic States, (Ottawa, 1996 Dec)
consensus
not prohibit commercial exploitation
Himadri 2008
NCPOR (centre Polar & Oceanic Re)
ONGC-(Videsh) (mild stake in russian project)
Arctic Paradox
Northern Sea Route
Not a Global Common

⑦ G-20 - Osaka, Japan - 8 themes [WE, Env & energy]
1999 - financial stability
I - 2022
(I) boycotted "Osaka Track" on digital Economy (removal of data localisation)
↳ taxing global digital companies - Significant eco presence
↳ fugitive eco offenders, WTO reforms
JAI, RIC
80% world trade, 80% carbon emission, 84% GDP economy
G20. 60% of world's PPP

⑧ OIC [2nd largest (UN) 57 (I) / 4 continents]
Abu Dhabi Declaration

⑨ ICC - 2002 - Rome Statute
recently Malaysia joined - 123rd mem.
no police force
financial constrain
can open cases on referral by UNSC
(3/5 (US, CHINA, R) - not members of ICC)

⑩ UN chief → (I) as "Valued supporter" of south-south cooperation (D^g as D^g partners)
India - UN dev^t Partnership Fund
dedicated fund under UNF for SS coop
Asia-African Conf - Bandung 1955
IBSA dec 2018 → for SSC

⑪ I's Development Partnership - 2x in last 5 years.
Panchsheel, SSC (internationalist)
ITEC, Line of credit (2005-2019 - 26B)
→ Helicopter to Maldives → Disaster Relief
Sittwe Port → Myanmar → Pan-African e-net proj
Way forward → Institutionalization eg German Dev^t Assistance Proj

⑫ CTBTO - invited (I) as "Observer"
CTBT → CTBT verification regime (IMS) (Int. Monitoring Sys)
(when all 44 (E) - nuclear op) power it. (E) (C) not.
(I) → "complete & universal nuclear disarmament"

⑬ Extradition - 9 point agend 420
me in absconding
(I) don't have treaty with Antigua & Barbuda (Mehul Choksi)
(I) may ratify UN C agst Torture (1997)
Extradition Act 1962
Abs. of Anti torture leg
Human Rights Issue
Double Jeopardy

⑭ Emigration Act 1983
⑮ Space Diplomacy
- eg NISAR (collab)
- 5 ground station in SC
- COPUOS committee

no binding agree to prevent weaponization of state
COPUOS → Outer space treaty
→ 'Rescue' Agree
→ Liability conv
→ Moon Agree
→ Registration
UNOOSA (office Outer Space Affs)
↳ Maintains registries of objects launched (COPUOS) Secretariat of

I.R

- Cricket Diplomacy

SAARC – 1982
BIMSTEC – 1997

INDIA – CHINA : 3500 km border

1. River water Dispute → building dam on Brahmaputra
2. Trade deficit – $51B
3. McMahon line – Arunachal Pradesh

Western Front:

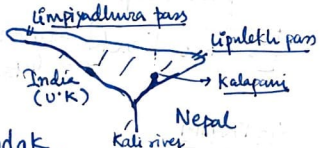
4. Johnson Line – India – Aksai Chin (I)

McDonald Line – China – Aksai Chin in (C)

- Wuhan Summit – 2018
- Mamallapuram » – 2019

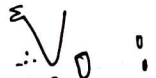
- India banned Chinese Apps – Tiktok
- Sister-sister relationship (TN – Fijian)
- Debt-trap diplomacy
- Kohala (PoK) hydro

NEPAL



- Susta – Gandak
- Kalapani – Limpiyadhura – Lipulekh
- Dispute → source of Kali – (N) → at Limp (I) → at Kala
- India control this territory since 1950s
- Surya-kiran Ex.

MALDIVES

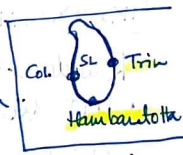


- 'Transport Bubble' – air bubbles } Maldives.
- 2014 – Tsunami
  Water (Male Water Crisis) → Operation NEER.
- SAGAR, IONS, IORA, IPOI
- India first Policy – (Neighbourhood First Policy.)
- Indian Cultural Centre
- HICDPs (High Impact Community Development Projects)

Bangladesh — Sampriti Ex.

- NKN (knowledge Network) shared.
- securing SLOC.
- 54 transboundary rivers
- (I-Russia) Roopur Atomic Nuclear Power Plant
- Project/Operation Insaniyat → Rohingya.
- NRC.
- Development Partner – LOCs.
  Lines of Credit
- SAARC Satellite, BBIN, BIMSTEC
- (B) is (I)'s biggest trading partner in S.Asia
- Agartala – Akhaura rail link project

SL



- Mattala airport – I-Japan
- Trincomalee port
- Jaffna – colombo rail track
- Ethnic, Fisherman } issues → BRI.
- Buddhism
- SLINEX, Mitra Shakti

Af

Led, owned, controlled → Humanitarian, Infra-Salma, Eco, Connect, Capacity

Taliban – military arm – Haqqani Network

Pak

- SAARC → (doesn't have any arrangement dispute for solving)
- took MFN status
- Surgical Strikes
- Direct req to Baloch freedom fighters
- FATF – Grey list
- SAARC → suspended.
- Kartarpur corridor
- Bus dipl.
- Sports dip.
- LeT
- Al Qaeda

- CCIT (def^{n} of Terrorism)
- CIBMS

- PoK – Pa China constructing Kohala Hydro project

BIMSTEC

Founding Principles – Panchsheel

- 25% global Trade from BoB.
- NE dev't
- filling the gap of SAARC
- SA & S. East Asia connect
- To counter Chinese influence
- Energy security (Natural gas potential)
- Nepal-Thailand – 1st BIMSTEC anti-terror military exercise in 2018 due to China factor (possibly)
- Mekong-Ganga Cooperation

India-Myanmar

Act East Policy – Neighbourhood Policy ⇒ Straw Ma

N.F A.E.

- Rohingya.
- ASEAN.
- IMBAX military Ex. (250 pre-fabricated houses)
- Kaladan Multi-Modal Corridor
- IMT trilateral highway.
- FDI for oil & Gas.
- Free Movt Regime in NE.
- Cultural Coop – Buddhist Circuit
- HICDP, Border Area Dev't Proj

① CMEC (China-Myan. Eco. Corridor)
② 40K Rohingya deported.
③ India → re examining Free Movt Regime

EU

- Impact of CHINA
- Retreat of US
- Green Gov
- Indian Ocean
- Supporting Mobilize Your City in India – green transpo
- OBOR
- Retreat of US
- strategic partnership (I-EU SP : A roadmap to 2025)
- BTIA
- Biggest FDI in India
- Counter Terrorism
- Maritime security
- Nuclear non-proliferation
- Bio-tech
- Digital + 5G, AI
- 50K Indian student

Indo-Pacific

- Integrated theatre that combines the Indian Ocean & Pacific Ocean

QUAD

Advancing Security & Economic interest of all countries having legitimate interest

Taiwan

- 1 million mask to India
- Informal relationship in 1995

JAPAN + CEPA

One Biggest source of FDI

- DMIC, Dedicated Freight
- AA Growth, QUAD, Malabar Ex.
- Space Coop
- NE integration
- Osaka Track – divergent views – data + e-commerce rules

VIETNAM

Supported ind from FRANCE.
ONGC Videsh

WEST-ASIA

ABRAHAM ACCORD – UAE-Israel, Egypt, Jordon

UAE

- Desert Eagle
- 2.5 million live ($13B remittance)
- 6% of crude
- Food security
- Medical Tourism
- Maritime security.

SAUDI

- ARAMCO – $44B → oil refinary project
- Look west
- Mecca & Madina
- $11bn / 2.5 million
- 2nd largest oil supplier
- SPC Strategic Partnership Council

FRANCE

(civil nuclear Coop. Agr 2008)

(1) · Defence
(2) · Civil Nuclear — 3 Pillars (1998)
(3) · Space (helped in Sriharikota launch site)

Rafale
Project 75 (Scorpene Sub)

· Supports permanent membership - UNSC
· Cyber & Digital Security

· 1st Ever (I)-France-Australia trilateral Dialogue.
· 1998 → Strategic Partnership
· Indo-pacific → Reunion Island

· Industrial Way Forward Agreement → 6 nuclear reactors at Jaitapur
· Space — India's OCEANSAT-3 help.
· Joint military Ex — GARUDA (air), SHAKTI
· Smart City Mission

(1) Partnership in I. Ocean
(2) Strategic Convergence
(3) Global Cooperation (ISA, UNSC)
(4) F's support on International Platforms.
(5) Nuclear Cooperation.
(6) Defence »
(7) Coop in Space & Tech »
(8) Counter Terrorism

Business - Busi, people-people increasing
⇒ Rule-based multipolar world support

E-DIPLOMACY

· G-20, SAARC, NAM.
· India-Aus. Virtual Summit.

WHO

UN specialised Agency 1948

(1) World Health Assembly
(2) Executive Board
(3) Secretariat

Funding — Assessed contri
Voluntary »

(1) health minister → elected chair of WHO's Executive Board

UNSC

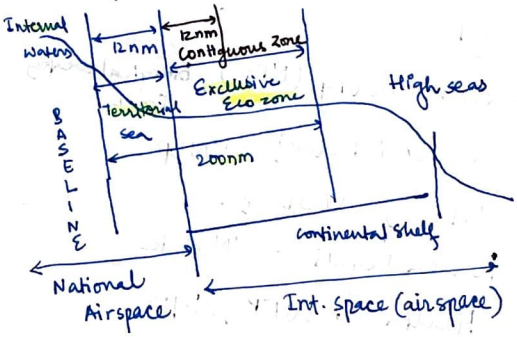
(3) will pursue 5-S approach:
Samman (Respect), Samvad (Dialogue), Sahyog (Coop), Shanti (Peace), Samriddhi (Prosperity)

UN peace keeping

· Korean war
· 7500 still deployed
· 2 lakh military & police officers taken
· women also sent
· 168 deaths
70 years, more than 50 missions

UNCLOS

(1) ITLOS — Int. Tribunal for Laws of Sea.
(2) ISA — Int. seabed Authority
(3) CLCS — Commission on limit on Conti Shelf



RCEP

- World's largest trade bloc
- 30% world's eco, 2.2 Bn people

Why? Trade

1. 2x trade deficit in last 5 yrs - $54B to 105
2. Geopolitical - (I) wanted to remove MFN
3. Security Concern
4. Lack of adequate protection for domestic Indus
5. lack of Service component.
6. Impact on local Industry - dairy agri
7. Earlier FTAs
8. lack of credible assurance on market access & non-tariff barriers
9. Already bilateral FTs - ASEAN, K, J
   - data localisation problem.

⊖ (1) Protectionist image (2) lost opp - post COVID (3) bilateral ties (4) export (5) consumer (6) Connectivity & Dev't of NE-o (E) Strict rules of Origin

US

1. BECA (Basic Exchange & Cooperation Agree) 2020 for Geospatial Intelligence
2. LEMOA (Logis Exc Mo Agreement) - 2016
3. COMCASA - (Comm. Comp. And Security Agree) 2018
4. GSOMIA (Gen. Secur. of Mil. Inf. Agree) 2002

BRICS

2020 summit virtual.

- 42% PPP, 50% world's Eco growth
- 23% of world's GDP
- 26% of world Area

1. NDB
2. CRA (Contingent Reserve Arrangement)
3. Medical coop
4. S, T & Innovation
5. Trade

WFP → world's largest humanitarian agency combating hunger

* Preventing the use of hunger as a weapon of war & conflict.

(I)
- Targeted PDS. (India 1963)
- Rice fortification - MDM.
- COVID - MoU with UP - RLM

75 yrs of UN 2020 1945

4 main obj
- Peace
- Friendly relations among Nations
- help (N) to improve lives of poor people, disease, literacy

To be a centre for harmonizing actions of Nations to achieve these goals.

Diaspora

1. PKVY (Pravasi Kaushal -
2. PB Bima Yojna
3. PDOT (Pre-Departure Orientation Tr)
4. COVID - SWADES portal
5. P Bhartiya Divas
6. Know India Program (KIP) - (Youth 18-30)

- diaspora diplomacy
- 'cultural Ambassadors'
- VAJRA (Visiting Adv Joint Res. Faculty)
- EoDB

(-) Heterogeneous Diaspora (Gulf loses Fiji) → funding for Khalistan
Regulatory cholesterol
Returning Diaspora
Anti-Globalization

(1) Economic (3) Political (2) Foreign MP, MLC

Achievement

1. Peace & Security (NPT), Biological weapons Treaty
2. Eco & Social dev't - UNDP
   MDG, 17 SDGs.
3. Human Rights - UN HCR
4. Health → WFP, WHO.
   & Humanitarian assis (AIDS).
5. Env. Coop - UNFCCC
6. Esth. International law - ICJ

limitation
- Terrorism (CCIT)
- Refugee
- UNSC
- failure of peace keeping force