ASKUALA Project: History Mock Exam for Grade 12

April 2025

SUBJECT: History **TIME ALLOWED: 2 Hours**
SUBJECT CODE: 05 **NUMBER OF QUESTIONS 100**

Name_____Section _____ Roll No._____

GENERAL DIRECTIONS:

THIS BOOKLET CONTAINS EXAMINATION HISTORY. IN THIS EXAMINATION, THERE ARE A TOTAL OF 100 MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS.

CAREFULLY SELECT THE BEST ANSWER AND BLACKEN ONLY THE LETTER OF YOUR CHOICE ON THE SEPARATE ANSWER SHEET PROVIDED. FOLLOW THE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE ANSWER SHEET AND THE EXAMINATION PAPER CAREFULLY. USE ONLY PENCIL TO MARK YOUR ANSWERS. YOUR ANSWER MARK SHOULD BE HEAVY AND DARK, COVERING THE ANSWER SPACE COMPLETELY. PLEASE ERASE ALL UNNECESSARY MARKS COMPLETELY FROM YOUR ANSWER SHEET.

PLEASE MAKE SURE THAT YOU HAVE WRITTEN ALL THE REQUIRED INFORMATION ON THE ANSWER SHEET BEFORE YOU START TO WORK ON THE EXAMINATION.

DO NOT TURN THIS PAGE UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.

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1. *The emperor who declared Christianity as the state religion of the Roman Empire was*
   A. Diocletian B. Constantine C. Justinian I D. Octavian
2. *The invasion of the western Roman Empire by the barbarians resulted in all the following except .*
   A. Rise of smaller kingdoms
   B. Division of the Empire into east and west
   C. Destruction of European trade
   D. Decline of interest in ancient literature and architecture
3. *Which of the following was an intellectual and cultural movement in early – modern Europe?*
   A. The Renaissance B. the Reformation C. The Enlightenment D. The counter – reformation
4. *The capital of the Inca Empire was*
   A. Andes B. Inti C. Cyzco D. Tenochtitlan
5. *After the split of Christianity into the Western and Eastern Churches the church in Rome became headed by*
   A. A patriarch B. Pope C. A Bishop D. An Arch Bishop
6. *Which is a common feature among traditional religions in Ethiopia?*
   A. They have their own founders of the religions
   B. They have their own Scriptures
   C. All share same spirits and practice same rituals
   D. They do not have built structures like mosques or churches
7. *Which of the following Christian state rulers did not involve in suppressing the revolts of the Bete – Israel?*
   A. Libne Dingil B. Zera yacob C. Sertse Dingil D. Susinyos
8. *The Maya had developed an accurate solar Calendar and measured time accurately for the purpose of*
   A. Predicting the arrival of sea hurricane
   B. Seasonal planting of Crops
   C. Holding religious ceremonies at the proper time
   D. Lifting Crops above the annual flood- waters
9. *In which field were the Aztecs like the Romans?*
   A. The religious practice of human sacrifice
   B. Knowledge of astronomy
   C. Construction of pyramid temples
   D. Building of roads that linked the empire
10. *Which of the following was Not among the achievement of the ancient Chinese?*
    A. The symbol of Zero C. the gun- powder
    B. The technology of printing D. The Silk industry and trade
11. *The physician of ancient Greece regarded as the foundation of modern practices in medicine was*
    A. Socrates B. Homer C. Hippocrates D. Herodotus
12. *The first known Australopithecine fossil was excavated by archaeologists in*
    A. The Omo river valley C. The Awash river valley
    B. Southern Africa D. Chad- Central Africa
13. *Current knowledge about human origin shows that the genus Homo originated in Africa about*
    A. Eight million years ago C. Two and a half million years ago
    B. Six million years ago D. one hundred fifty thousand years ago

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14. *The study of History*
    A. *Encourages people to focus more on local than global issues*
    B. *Deepens extreme nationalism among a diverse population*
    C. *Enables people to become less spiritual and secular minded*
    D. *Helps to better understand contemporary issues*
15. *The development Historians use to separate "The period of History from "the period of Pre-History is*
    A. *The collapse of the Western Roman Empire*
    B. *The beginning of tool making*
    C. *The birth of Jesus Christ*
    D. *The beginning of writing*
16. *Written records about the achievements of the Ethiopian emperors which were kept in the Geez language are known as*
    A. *Hagiographies* B. *Relics* C. *Chronicles* D. *Manuscripts*
17. *Which of the following refers to "objectivity "in History?*
    A. *Writing in simple and attractive style*
    B. *Writing based on primary sources*
    C. *Presenting all the facts without bias*
    D. *Writing with an artistic style*
18. *The founder of Ethiopian studies in Europe and the writer of the first " Modern History of Ethiopia" was*
    A. *Hiob Ludolf* C. *Richard Pankhurst*
    B. *Enno Littman* D. *Tekle Tsadik Mekurya*
19. *The human species associated with the production of the Acheulian tools was*
    A. *Homo Habilis* B. *Homo Erectus* C. *Homo Sapiens* D. *Australopithecus Afarensis*
20. *The task of dividing the entire history of man- kind into chronologically arranged shorter periods is known as*
    A. *Evolution* B. *Excavation* C. *Organization* D. *Periodization*
21. *There is close similarity between human beings and ape- family Creatures such as gorillas and chimpanzees because*
    A. *The two African apes are the closest relatives of humans*
    B. *All belong to the pongidae family*
    C. *Humans had descended from gorillas and Chimpanzees*
    D. *All had descended from a common ancestor*
22. *During the period known as the Paleolithic Age, humans*
    A. *Began agriculture* C. *Began sedentary life*
    B. *Discovered fire* D. *Established sacred places of worship*
23. *Among evidences of the Neolithic Revolution in Ethiopia archaeologists had discovered evidences of the domestication of Cattle dating to the second millennium BC at*
    A. *Lalibela in northern Ethiopia* C. *Lake Basaka in central Ethiopia*
    B. *Kibbish in the omo basin* D. *Hadar in the Awash basin*
24. *Which of the following was a pre- condition for early states to come into existence?*
    A. *Invention of writing* C. *Agriculture providing regular surplus food*
    B. *Existence of a developed religion* D. *population divided into classes*

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25. *The important traits that distinguished early humans from apes were*
    - *A. Brain size and body weight*
    - *B. Size of canine teeth and bipedalism*
    - *C. Tree dwelling and vegetarian diet*
    - *D. Tool making and community life*
26. *Ancient states ruled by priests were known as*
    - *A. Secular states* *C. Divine states*
    - *B. Despotic states* *D. Theocratic states*
27. *Which of the following was Not among the major common features of early civilizations?*
    - *A. An organized government*
    - *B. A complex religion orphilosophy*
    - *C. Absolute monarchs*
    - *D. Development of arts and architecture*
28. *In what way had the Nile river made the political unity of ancient Egypt possible*
    - *A. It served as a high—way linking the north and the south*
    - *B. It shielded Egypt from external attackers*
    - *C. It supplied Egypt with water and fertile soil*
    - *D. It facilitated settlements along the Delta area*
29. *The " Cycle of Rebirth " was a common religious idea in*
    - *A. Buddhism* *B. Hinduism* *C. Confucianism* *D. Zoroastrianism*
30. *The best contribution of the scientists of ancient India was in the field of*
    - *A. Mathematics* *B. Astronomy* *C. Philosophy* *D. Medicine*
31. *Which is true about slavery and slaves in ancient Rome ?*
    - *A. Slave revolts were common under the Roman Republic*
    - *B. Slave revolts were rare because of fair treatment*
    - *C. At times, slave masters freed their slaves for economic reasons*
    - *D. At time, slaves were freed by their masters for humanitarian reasons*
32. *In early Christianity, the proper order of church hierarchy was*
    - *A. Bishop – Archbishop – priest – patriarch*
    - *B. Priest – laity – Archbishop – Bishop*
    - *C. Bishop – clergy – Archbishop – Bishop*
    - *D. Priest – Bishop- Archbishop- patriarch*
33. *What had assisted the Eastern Roman Empire to survive longer than the western Roman Empire ?*
    - *A. It did not face any attackers*
    - *B. It was defended by the crusaders*
    - *C. It was ruled by strong Christian emperors*
    - *D. It was sheltered by its geography along many sides*
34. *The character of Byzantine Civilization was*
    - *A. Greco – Roman and Christian* *C. Mediterranean and Catholic*
    - *B. Oriental and Islamic* *D. Balkan and Slavic*
35. *Which explorer discovered the Sea route to India and the Far East in 1498?*
    - *A. Bartholomew Diaz* *C. Ferdinand Magellan*
    - *B. Vasco Dagama* *D. Christopher Columbus*

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36. *During the Dark Age , the only unifying institution of western Europe was*
    - *A. Feudalism* *C. The Roman catholic Church*
    - *B. The Holy Roman Empire* *D. The Eastern orthodox church*
37. *Which of the following was Not among the different sects that emerged in the Muslim world as a result of disagreements over political succession to the prophet Mohammed and doctrinal differences?*
    - *A. The Kharijites* *B. The Umayaads* *C. The Shiites* *D. The Sunnites*
38. *Which of the following was Not among the motives of the west European Christians to join the Crusades ?*
    - *A. Religions zeal* *C. Scientific Curiosity*
    - *B. Desire for land and wealth* *D. Relief from feudal hardships*
39. *Which of the following isn't true about Art, Architecture and Education in Medieval Europe?*
    - *A. Formal education was heavily shaped by the Church*
    - *B. The manor provided freedom and security to art and learning*
    - *C. Universities first developed as collections of guilds of scholars*
    - *D. Latin was the teaching language of medieval universities*
40. *The Peloponnesian wars of the second- half of the fifth century B.C resulted in*
    - *A. The victory of Athens over Sparta*
    - *B. Spartan victory over Athens*
    - *C. The victory of Philip of Macedonia over the Greek city states*
    - *D. Persian Victory over the Greek city – states*
41. *The study of History follows a Chronological order because this approach helps to*
    - *A. Avoid repeating the Mistakes of the past*
    - *B. Establish the period of the event*
    - *C. Make better use of primary sources for gathering information*
    - *D. Investigate the relationships between events of different periods*
42. *Which of the following is correct about the Indus valley civilization?*
    - *A. The earliest states of this civilization were established by the Indo- Aryan Conquerors*
    - *B. Absence of urban settlements was one distinguishing feature of the civilization*
    - *C. This civilization had shaped the medieval Indian civilization of the later period*
    - *D. The destruction of this civilization was partly related to environmental change*
43. *The absolute kings who ruled the Sumerian cities were know as*
    - *A. Pharaohs* *B. Lugals* *C. Oligarchs* *D. Nomarchs*
44. *Democracy among the city – states of Ancient Greece applied to*
    - *A. Everybody* *C. All men Except slaves*
    - *B. Citizens only* *D. Everybody except the plebeians*
45. *A medieval Muslim philosopher and historiographer who set the rules for the scientific study of history was*
    - *A. Ibn khaldun* *B. Ibn Ishaq* *C. Ibn Sina* *D. Muhammad al – Razi*
46. *The most important factor that made the long distant Voyages across oceans possible for Europeans in the 15th and 16th Centuries was*
    - *A. The legend about Prester John*
    - *B. The support and encouragement provided by Henry the navigator*
    - *C. The European demand for Asian goods blocked by the ottoman Turks*
    - *D. The development of efficient ships and navigation instruments*

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47. *The Foreign dynasty established by the Manchlu people who invaded China in 1644 became accepted by the Chinese landlords and the educated class because*
    A. *It had received the "Mandate of Heaven"*
    B. *The Manchu had established the Ching dynasty*
    C. *The Manchu suppressed peasant revolts and encouraged Chinese Culture*
    D. *They had united their region Manchuria with China*
48. *Which of the following was a Feature of Early Capitalism in Europe ?*
    A. *The withdrawal of the Special privileges granted to cities by rulers*
    B. *Growth of conflict between states and merchants over markets*
    C. *Shift of the economy from trading to banking and manufacturing*
    D. *The rise in importance of the bourgeoisie in economic and cultural life*
49. *Which of the following was a feature of European society during the "Dark Age "*
    A. *The movement of large number of people form the country side to the cities*
    B. *The decline of Christianity and rise of traditional religions*
    C. *The rise in the power of local rulers at the expense of kings and emperors*
    D. *The shift of regional political power from Italy northwards to Scandinavia*
50. *Which of the following was a factor for the collapse of communism in the late 1980s?*
    A. *Rise of anti – communist movements in Eastern Europe*
    B. *Political and economic reforms initiated by Gorbachev*
    C. *Rivalry between the soviet and Chinese brands of communism*
    D. *Loss of popular support for the ideology world wide*
51. *Why did European countries acquire coastal lands in Africa in the pre- Industrial era?*
    A. *To turn them into future colonial settlements*
    B. *To use them as bases for their overseas trade*
    C. *To introduce the local to the benefits of Christianity*
    D. *To recruit soldiers to fight their colonial wars*
52. *How did the congress of Vienna of 1815 seek to establish peace across Europe?*
    A. *By recognizing the democratic and nationalistic aspirations of European population*
    B. *By agreeing to support the reforms of liberalizing European govts*
    C. *By establishing a balance of power among the European powers*
    D. *By weakening the economic and military capabilities of France*
53. *Bismarck organized the dual & triple alliance system in the last quarter of the 19th century to*
    A. *Weaken British dominance in European politics*
    B. *Solve European rivalries over African colonies peacefully*
    C. *Protect the ottoman Empire from Russian pressures*
    D. *Secure protection for Germany against French hostility*
54. *The Imperial govt of Ethiopia failed to carry out a land reform program in the late 1960 s and early 1970s because it*
    A. *Was preoccupied with peasant rebellions in the country side*
    B. *Feared strong opposition from the big land owners*
    C. *Lacked the technical and financial resources for its realization*
    D. *Feared there would be opposition from the peasantry*
55. *The cause of the first Arab – Israeli war of 1948-49 was*
    A. *USA decision to recognize the establishment of the state of Israel*
    B. *The refusal of Arab states to accept the partition of Palestine*
    C. *British decision to take the issues of Palestine to the UN*
    D. *The Israeli Occupation of Jerusalem and the west Bank*

ASKUAA Project

56. *The Ethio – Eritrean federation failed because*
    - *A. Both the unionists and the separatists were dissatisfied with it*
    - *B. The arrangement was subverted by the Italians*
    - *C. The federal representative in Asmara was inefficient and corrupt*
    - *D. The UN did not provide the support it promised to Ethiopia*
57. *Which of the following institutions was rebuilt with the help of the USA in the post – liberation period in Ethiopia ?*
    - *A. The Imperial Highway Authority C. The Imperial Board of Telecommunications*
    - *B. The parliament D. The Imperial Board Guard*
58. *Which of the following was a feature of Industrial Capitalism in Europe in the 19th century?*
    - *A. Shift of production from factory to household work shops*
    - *B. Advance in communication through rail and air transportation*
    - *C. Emergence of big share companies that traded all over the world*
    - *D. Replacement of animate labor by inanimate power*
59. *The class that appeared after the Industrial Revolution occurred was*
    - *A. The proletariat B. The serf C. The Merchant D. The land – lord*
60. *The following were among the major reforms undertaken in japan while under American occupation after 1945- except?*
    - *A. Franchise right to women C. Abolition of the monarchy*
    - *B. Demilitarization of the country D. demobilization of former troops*
61. *What was the intention of Joseph Stalin in imposing a blockade over the city of west Berlin in 1948?*
    - *A. To force the western powers to extend assistance to the soviet zone*
    - *B. To prevent the flow of refugees from East to west Berlin*
    - *C. To pressure the western powers to leave west Berlin*
    - *D. To force the western powers, allow the unification of Germany*
62. *What was the political tactic Britain employed to weaken the struggle of Indians to end colonial rule over British India?*
    - *A. Grant the colony the right of self – rule*
    - *B. Impose martial law to suppress nationalist uprisings*
    - *C. Imprison Gandhi and other prominent leaders*
    - *D. Spread religions differences among the population*
63. *Emperor Hailesalassie wanted signing the 1942 Anglo – Ethiopian Agreement to*
    - *A. Receive International aid through the British C. Legalize his relationship with British*
    - *B. Prevent the American influence in Ethiopia D. Regain the regions of Ogaden*
64. *The major draw – back that kept Ethiopian agriculture undeveloped for long until 1975 was*
    - *A. The recurrent drought C. Poor Infrastructure*
    - *B. The govt neglect of the sector D. The Feudal land – tenure system*
65. *Among the political parties in Eritrea in the 1940s , What was the position of the Liberal progressive party about the Eritrean Future ?*
    - *A. Independence C. The return of Italian rule*
    - *B. Union with Ethiopia D. Federation with Ethiopia*
66. *The Ethiopian govt – agency entrusted with the ask of preparation of centrally administered economic development plan for Ethiopia between 1955- 73 was the*
    - *A. Ministry of Agriculture C. Rural Development Authority*
    - *B. Ministry of land Reform D. National Economic Council*

ADDIS ABABA Project

67. *The British were granted extensive powers in Ethiopia's Internal affairs in the years following liberation in 1941 because*
    A. *They had assisted in the liberation of Ethiopia*
    B. *Britain was a member of the Allied powers in WWII*
    C. *The Emperor lacked a functioning govt to run the country*
    D. *Britain had regarded Ethiopia as an "Occupied Enemy Territory ".*
68. *The political and economic doctrine that advocated public and state ownership of the means of production was*
    A. *Fascism* B. *Communism* C. *Despotism* D. *Capitalism*
69. *The first land – tax decree of 1942 in Ethiopia had classified the rate of land tax*
    A. *At a uniform rate of payment* C. *On the basis of the form of ownership*
    B. *Based on the size of the farm lands* D. *On the basis of its productivity*
70. *Which of the following is true about the role of Agriculture in the Ethiopian economy until 1974 ?*
    A. *It accounted for 80% of the GDP* C. *It accounted for less than 50% of the GDP*
    B. *It constituted 7% of the GDP* D. *It constituted for over 60% of the GDP*
71. *Despite a long history of trading, Ethiopia did not become a great trading nation because*
    A. *The country for long stayed isolated from the outside world*
    B. *The country lacked commodities demanded by foreign markets*
    C. *Trading stayed despised by the Ethiopian Society*
    D. *Agricultural productivity was low to satisfy market demands*
72. *Which is true about Eritrea between 1941- 52?*
    A. *It was self – administered under different political parties*
    B. *It stayed under the British military administration*
    C. *It was restored to Ethiopia Through a federation*
    D. *It stayed under the new Italian govt as a Trusteeship Territory*
73. *Which of the following was the American response to its worries about soviet expansionism globally?*
    A. *The adoption of the policy of containment*
    B. *The development of the Intercontinental ballistic Missile*
    C. *The expulsion of the Soviet Union out of the united Nations*
    D. *The adoption of the Marshall plan*
74. *The campaign that Mao The Tung launched in China in 1966 against what was called "Revisionism " was Known as*
    A. *The Great Leap forward* C. *The proletarian Cultural Revolution*
    B. *The One Hundred flowers Movement* D. *The Long March*
75. *The USA had supported Ethiopia's Claim over Eritrea in the 1940s because*
    A. *Ethiopia was closely allied with the USA*
    B. *Eritrea was located along the Red sea*
    C. *Union with Ethiopia was the Expressed wish of Eritreans*
    D. *The Soviet Union was closely tied with Nasser of Egypt*
76. *Which of the following was a factor for the growth of Nationalism in Europe in the 19th century?*
    A. *Shared sense of regional identity* C. *Growth of hostile feeling towards neighbors*
    B. *Spread of compulsory education* D. *Shared Sense of Cultural identity*

ADDIS ABABA Project

77. *The Italian Nationalist who was the advocate of the plan of national unification through uprising from below was?*
    - *A. Giuseppe Garibaldi* *C. King Victor Emmanuel II*
    - *B. Giuseppe Mazzini* *D. Camillo Cavor*
78. *The Franco – Prussian war assisted the completion of the process of Italian unification in that it led to the*
    - *A. Victory of Prussia over France*
    - *B. French alliance with Italy against Austria*
    - *C. Defeat of Austria by Piedmont- Sardinia*
    - *D. Withdrawal of French forces out of Rome*
79. *Which was not among the obstacles to German unification in the 19th Century?*
    - *A. The Prussia dominant position in the German Confederation*
    - *B. Cultural differences between North and South Germany*
    - *C. Austrian interest to preserve the status – quo*
    - *D. Interest of German States to maintain their independence*
80. *Close relations with the USA in the 1950s brought Ethiopia the benefit of*
    - *A. The exercise of democracy and revision of the constitution*
    - *B. Rapid economic progress and social change*
    - *C. Support in the field of transport and communication*
    - *D. Large amount of money for the expansion of modern agriculture farms*
81. *Which of the following is true about the Non- Aligned Movement?*
    - *A. Its establishment was supported by both super powers*
    - *B. It had common stand against colonialism*
    - *C. It comprised of members with similar political ideology*
    - *D. It reduced the tensions that prevailed during the cold war*
82. *Following the liberation of Ethiopia from fascist Italian occupation*
    - *A. The Emperor exercised full sovereign powers*
    - *B. The British facilitated the unification of Eritrea with Ethiopia*
    - *C. The USA exercised considerable administrative authority*
    - *D. The British enjoyed considerable administrative authority*
83. *The revolution which had transformed China from a feudal monarchy to a republic was ledby*
    - *A. Mao Tse Tung* *B. Sun yat Sen* *C. Ho Chi Minh* *D. Chiang Kai Shek*
84. *Which was among the principal cause of the first world war?*
    - *A. German long plan to destroy France*
    - *B. The assassination of Franz Ferdinand at Sarajevo*
    - *C. French desire to regain territories it lost in 1871*
    - *D. Competition over markets and territories*
85. *Which of the following contributed to the rise of fascism and Nazism in Italy and Germany ?*
    - *A. The persuasive speeches of Mussolini and Hitler*
    - *B. Bitterness caused by bad economic conditions*
    - *C. Nationalist sentiment that resulted from defeats in WWI*
    - *D. Widespread anti – Semitism*
86. *The New Economic policy introduced by the Bolsheviks in 1921*
    - *A. Introduced the collectivization of soviet agriculture*
    - *B. Helped the fast industrialization of the USSR*
    - *C. Abolished private ownership of land and small – scale trade*
    - *D. Helped the Soviet economy to stabilize after the Civil war*

ASKUAFA Project

87. *In the context of African resistance against colonialism, the term "Ethiopianism " referred to the*
    A. *Ethiopian Victory at Adwa*
    B. *Formation of separate Black Christian Churches along southern Africa*
    C. *African united opposition against Italian invasion of Ethiopia*
    D. *The movement of Blacks in the Diaspora to return to Africa*
88. *Which of the following was at war against Nazi Germany at the beginning of 1941 ?*
    A. *Vichy France* B. *The USA* C. *Britain* D. *The Soviet Union*
89. *The feature of Fascism that had contributed to the outbreak of the second world war was its*
    A. *Principle of organizing the entire society under the Party*
    B. *Belief in the superiority of men over women*
    C. *Glorification of the superiority of the Caucasian race over others*
    D. *Belief in the necessity of war to advance national interest*
90. *The objective of Zionism was*
    A. *Combating anti- Semitism in Europe*
    B. *Establishment of a Jewish home land in Palestine*
    C. *Advancing the economic interests of Jews world wide*
    D. *Spreading Judaism inside Palestine*
91. *The European state partitioned between Hitler and Stalin on one the eve of the outbreak of the second world war was*
    A. *Finland* B. *Belgium* C. *Poland* D. *Czechoslovakia*
92. *Capitalism and socialism (Communism) stayed antagonistic political and economic systems basically because*
    A. *Socialism advocated public and state ownership of property*
    B. *Capitalism believes in private ownership of property*
    C. *Socialism (Communism) advocated the Violent overthrow of capitalism*
    D. *Socialist economy is guided by centralized planning*
93. *What enabled the Ashanti Empire succeed in repulsing the British in 1876 ?*
    A. *They had a well-organized army*
    B. *The British had support from the French*
    C. *They formed an alliance with the coastal Fante people*
    D. *They had traditional magic which terrorized the British*
94. *The southern states of the USA seceded from the union in 1861 because they*
    A. *Wanted to introduce slavery into the south*
    B. *Opposed the imposition of heavy tariffs on their cotton and tobacco*
    C. *Wanted to preserve slavery*
    D. *Regretted the industrial domination of the North over the south*
95. *Article III of the Treaty of Wuchale dealt with*
    A. *The common boundary between Ethiopia and the Italian controlled North*
    B. *The conduct of Ethiopia's foreign contacts with Europe*
    C. *The recognition of Menelik as the Emperor of Ethiopia*
    D. *Italian investment rights in Ethiopia.*
96. *Which of the following was a consequence of the first Arab- Israel, War?*
    A. *The conquest of the whole of Jerusalem by Israel*
    B. *The emergence of Palestinian Arab refugee problem*
    C. *The formation of the PLO as leader of the Palestinians*
    D. *The recognition of Israel as an independent state*

ASKUSA Project

97. *What strategy did Italy use to undermine Ethiopian unity before the invasion of 1935?*
    A. *Preventing Ethiopia from producing arms locally*
    B. *Signing a treaty of peace and friendship with Ethiopia*
    C. *Bribing Ethiopian officials to weaken the Imperial government*
    D. *Supporting Ethiopia's application to the League of Nations*
98. *The attempts of Emperor Tewodros failed mainly because*
    A. *He angered the European powers who could have helped him*
    B. *He lacked the technology and resources necessary to implement the reforms*
    C. *The British feared lose of a strong state and opposed his reforms*
    D. *He tried to directly copy western institutions not suited to local conditions*
99. *The 1931 Ethiopian Constitution was designed to*
    A. *Grant Civil liberties to the people*
    B. *Bring the traditional dynasties under central control*
    C. *Limit the powers of the monarchy*
    D. *Grant the regions the right of self –rule*
100. *The main aim of the 1960 attempted Coup d'etat was to*
    A. *Establish a republican govt*
    B. *Introduce socialism*
    C. *Establish a military govt*
    D. *Change the Imperial leadership and introduce liberal reforms*

By: MHM

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