Total Score

Name: .....

School: .....

Roll No: .....

Republic of Somaliland

Somaliland National Examination and Certification Board

Form Four

HISTORY

June 2021

TIME: 2 HOURS

Plus 10 minutes for reading through the paper

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

This paper consists of 09 printed pages with the cover page.
Count them now. Inform the invigilator if there are any missing or extra pages.

This exam consists two parts:

PART ONE:	Multiple Choice Question	(40 marks)
PART TWO:	Structured Questions	(60 marks)
	TOTAL	(100 marks)

Answer ALL questions

No extra papers is allowed

PART ONE: Multiple choice Questions **20 items X 2 marks = 40 Marks**

Instructions: Circle the correct answer for questions

Answer all questions

1. Which of the following is not among the advantage of Archeology?
   a. It provides prehistory information
   b. It gives accurate information about archeology
   c. It acts as facts, as artifacts can be seen or touched
   d. It is time consuming

2. The advantage of currency trade is that
   a. It cannot be divided into smaller units
   b. It is not portable since it is bulk
   c. It determines the worth of certain
   d. The value of currency doesn't fluctuate

3. Which one of the following is not among the reasons for the success of the Portuguese conquest in East Africa?
   a. Portuguese arms were superior
   b. Portuguese soldiers were well-trained
   c. It was due to the weakness of the Turkish and Persian navies
   d. Lack of unity among independent towns in East Africa

4. The main function of the Somaliland government is
   a. Maintenance of law and order (stability)
   b. Planting trees in Somaliland
   c. Maintains of hygiene and sanitation
   d. Using the police force to defend borders of the country

5. Motion of objects on the Earth was first experimental by:
   a. Copernicus
   b. Tycho Brahe
   c. Johannes kepler
   d. Galileo

6. The Germany Empire was formally proclaimed
   a. In 1870
   b. In 1871
   c. In 1873
   d. In 1872

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7. The Treaty Trianon in June 1920 was signed with.
   a. Austria
   b. Turkey
   c. Hungary
   d. Bulgaria

8. Which one of the following is the headquarter for International Labour Organization (ILO)?
   a. Nairobi
   b. Geneva
   c. Paris
   d. Tokyo

9. Which is an achievement of president Egal during his rule?
   a. Increased salaries of the Civil Service
   b. Extended administration of Somaliland to Eastern regions
   c. Demobilization, disarmament and reintegration
   d. Introduce free primary education

10. Wood raw Wilson's First World War aims in his famous 14 points include
    a. Proposed the creation of General Association of Nations to preserve peace
    b. Suggested the disappearance of Empires
    c. Encouraged secret diplomacy
    d. Contributed to form world organization

11. One major challenge which faced Africans during independence was
    a. Political and economic challenge
    b. Wars started between many African states
    c. State building was not a challenge
    d. Developing agriculture was a pressing challenge

12. Which is the supreme organ of the Organization of Africa Unity (OAU)?
    a. The council of ministers
    b. Assembly of heads of states and governments
    c. The commission of mediation, reconciliation and Arbitration
    d. General secretariat office

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13. Colonial administration of KAT belt zone, imposed KAT Ban legislation during 1921 – 57
    a. In Somalia
    b. In North Yemen
    c. In Ethiopia
    d. In Somaliland

14. In the Oslo Peace Accord of September 1993 between the Palestinians and Israel
    a. Israel agreed to withdraw its troops from West Bank
    b. All Palestinian prisoners held by Israel would be released
    c. Israel formally recognized the PLO
    d. East Jerusalem was to be the capital of Israel

15. In which year did the Second World war end?
    a. In 1941
    b. In 1942
    c. In 1945
    d. In 1943

16. In 1871, France lost Alsace and Lorraine to
    a. Serbia
    b. Germany
    c. Britain
    d. Poland

17. Which terms is defining the mass killing Jews by Hitler's forces during the Second World War
    a. Genocide of Jewish people
    b. Jewish Holocaust
    c. Jewish ethnic cleansing
    d. Jewish massacre

18. Which of the following political revolution had mainly influenced the French Revolution?
    a. The Industrial Revolution of the 18th century
    b. The American Revolution in 1774
    c. The Scientific revolution of the 17th century
    d. The Glorious Revolution of Britain.

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19. Which is among the function of the Deputy President of the Republic of Somaliland?
    a. Receives diplomats
    b. Preforms independently
    c. Principal assistant of the president
    d. Acts on behalf of the president when he absent

20. Which one is not an effect of slave trade in east Africa?
    a. Africans were subjected to harsh suffering
    b. It led to depopulation of the interior
    c. Caused fear and suspicion
    d. It brought Cavitation to East Africa

PART TWO: Structured Questions **10 Questions X 6 marks = 60 Marks**

Answer all the following questions.

Each Question carries 6 marks

1. State any TWO factors which helped early Civilization to flourish (6 marks)

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2. Why did prophet Mohamed migrate from Mecca to Yathrib? Briefly explain TWO reasons for this event. (6 marks)

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3. Briefly discuss the structure of the French Society before the Revolution in 1789 (6 marks)

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4. Explain three effects of 1977 war between Somalia and Ethiopia (6 marks)

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5. Briefly explain three aim of the UNO (6 marks)

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6. Give any Three Functions of the General Assembly of the United Nation Organization (6 marks)

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7. Briefly explain and three achievements of Rella le's government (6 marks)

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8. Comment on any three factors which facilitated Somaliland nationalism to rise after the two World Wars (6 marks)

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9. Analyze any three military actions that led to the defeat of Irag's army, after Saddam ordered them to seize Kuwait (6 marks)

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10. Dictator Siyad Barre ruled Somalia for 21 years. In 1991, some opposition movements grouped together to topple his rule.
Evaluate the role of three opposition movements which contributed to the downfall of the Dictator (6 marks)

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