Cruise School: Gebriel campus

Individual Assignment

Subject:_____

Grade: _____

Total weight: equivalent to 6th model / mid exam

Submission date: on the day school reopen.

Assignment should be submitted in hard copy.

Assignment should be presented individually.

April 2020

HISTORY GRADE 12 WORK SHEET

I. GIVE ABRIEF ANSWER TO THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS

1. Mention some of the basic features of British administration in occupied territories in Ethiopia and the Horn between 1941 and 1953.
2. Point out the main issue mentioned in the first Angola –Ethiopian agreement of 1942?
3. What was the idea of Greater Somalia all about?
4. What were the main causes that the Ethiopian student movement stood for?
5. Why did the Ethiopian student took the lead and played a pivotal role in the political opposition against the monarchy?
6. What factors enforced USA became an ally of Haile Selassie after British Revolution?
7. Explain the reason why the British plan of greater Somalia empire building became failed.
8. Discus briefly the importance of Qagnew station.
9. List down the causes for the famine of 1972-74.
10. Explain the reason why the 1955 or revised constitution regarded as undemocratic constitution.
11. During emperor H/silassie the imperial body guard were trained and staffed first by.
12. How did H/silassie`s government react to the famine that affected northern Ethiopian in the 1970`s?
13. Explain the main reason for the conflict and blood sheet during the Ethiopian revolution of 1974-84
14. Explain briefly about the Nech Lebash and their role.
15. Mention the major weakness of the autocratic regime of Emperor H/silassie.
16. Discuss why was the spread of tenancy in the Southern Ethiopia is more suffer than in the Northern part.

17. Mention some of the weaknesses of the educational sector under the government of H/silassie?
18. Explain briefly the role the UN in the federation of Ethiopia with Eritrea.
19. Why Emperor H/silassie and his representatives strongly against Eritrea`s separate identity under the Federal system?
20. Mention the different political groups emerged in Eritrea and their respective objectives.
21. Why did Emperor H/silassie strong opposed the famous patriotic leader such as Belay Zeleke? Discuss briefly.
22. List the main causes of the Wayane Rebellion of 1942-43
23. Discuss the reason why the Arab countries support the Eritrean Liberation Fronts.
24. What were the main cause of the 1960 coup d'état and who were the famous leaders of the coup?
25. Identify the basic and immediate cause of the Bale and Gojjam peasant Rebellions.
26. Why did the 1960 coop d'état became failed?
27. Mention the causes for the Ethio-Somalia conflict.
28. List the root causes of the 1974 popular revolution .
29. Identify for why the students, Teachers, tax drivers oppose the Derg regime.
30. Mention the main features of the Derg regime or Military Dictator ship in Ethiopia.
31. List down the crucial measures taken by the military dictatorship of the Derg Regime.
32. Explain the method through which the Derg solve the problem or case of Eritrean.
33. The serious challenge faced the Derg regime in Eritrea from the party called
34. Mention the three main target and took emphasize by the Derg regime after the victory over Somalia.
35. During the Ethio-Somalian war the Derg was greatly supported by
36. Mention the two main consequences of the victory of the battle of Enda Selassie.
37. Identify the internal and external factors that speeded up for the downfall of the Derg regime.

38. Point out the major features of the military Dictatorship.
39. Identify the successes and failures of the Military Dictatorship.
40. Mention the causes for the success for the EPRDF.

II. CHOSE THE BEST ANSWER FROM THE GIVEN ALTERNATIVES

41. Which of the following was among the conditions imposed on H/silassie by the British for the restoration of Ethiopian independence in 1941?
    A. British protectorate over the whole country.
    B. Restoration of property seized from the Italians.
    C. British say over financial, military and foreign affairs
    D. Pardon for Italian prisoners and their local collaborations
42. Which one of the following is correct about the Ethiopian student movement?
    A. It called for abolition of the monarchy beginning with the 1960 aborted coup.
    B. It took up radical ideas influenced partly by African scholarship students.
    C. While its internal wing advocated a revolution, the external wing was conservative.
    D. Its success was limited because it was unable to disseminate its ideas tto the high schools.
43. Which of the following was a rallying cry that was used as a propaganda material by the coup makers of December 1960?
    A. The call for land for the tiller
    B. Call for the restoration of Eritrea to Ethiopia.
    C. The ravaging famine in northern Ethiopia
    D. The Backwardness of Ethiopia.
44. Why did the Derg's Red star campaign against the Eritrean insurgents fail?
    A. Because the Derg was forced to send part of the second division to fight against Somalia in the East.
    B. Because the rebels succeeded an oil embargo on Ethiopia.
    C. Because the USSR failed to fully commit its resources behind the Derg due to differences over strategy.
    D. Because the insurgents received critical help from the TPLF at crucial junctures of the war.

45. In the November 1969 issue of the student paper “Struggle,” the student activist Walelign Makonnen called for an end to
    A. National operation
    B. Exploitation by land lords
    C. Absolute monarchy
    D. The melkegna-gebbar system
46. How did H/Selassie’s government react to the famine that afflicted northern Ethiopia in the 1970’s?
    A. It trained the best it could to control the famine
    B. It kept the matter secret as much as possible
    C. It applied to the international community for aid
    D. It introduced resettlement of peasants as a solution
47. Which of the following issues did the makers of the 1960 coup attempt highlight in their criticism of H/selasse’s government?
    A. The oppression of nationalities
    B. The lac of democratic forms
    C. The Emperors domination of governments
    D. The backwardness of the country
48. Where did pan-Africanism originated as an idea?
    A. In Europe among African students and exiles
    B. In America and the Caribbean among the African diaspora
    C. In various place in Africa among African nationalists.
    D. In both African and Europe at about the same time
49. Where did the most significant capitalist ventures take place in Ethiopia prior to 1974?
    A. In the Agro-Industrial sector in the Awash valley
    B. In the mining sector in the South West
    C. In the manufacturing industries of Addis Ababa
    D. In the banking sector
50. Which of the following sectors of the security forces in Ethiopia supported the coup makers in 1960?
    A. The army and police
    B. The police and the central security
    C. The army and the central security

D. The imperial bodyguard and the police