

311/1
HISTORY & GOVERNMENT
PAPER 1
TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E.)

History & Government
Paper 1

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES:-

- This paper consists of **three** sections; **A, B, & C**
- Answer **all** questions in section **A**, **three** questions in section **B** and any **two** questions in section **C**.
- Answers to all questions **must** be written in the separate sheets provided.

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Candidates should check to ascertain that both pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A. (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions

1. Give the main source of history of Kenyan communities.
(1mk)
2. State **two** duties of the Orkoiyot among the Nandi during pre-colonial period.
(2mks)
3. State **two** ways in which the Akamba and Maasai interacted during pre-colonial period.
(2mks)
4. Give **two** reasons why the Portuguese attempts to introduce Christianity to coastal people failed between 1500-1700 A.D
(2mks)
5. Identify **two** main factors which facilitated traders from Arabia to come to the Kenya Coast.
(2mks)
6. State **two** terms of Heligoland treaty.
(2mks)
7. Give the main reason that led to establishment of District Advisory Committee during colonial administration.
(1mk)
8. Name **one** society which offered mixed reaction to the British in western Kenya.
(1mk)
9. State **two** functions of the governor during colonial period.
(2mks)
10. Give **two** roles of welfare associations during colonial period.
(2mks)
11. Name **two** African leaders who were detained in 1952 at declaration of state of emergency. (2mks)
12. Name **one** parliamentary committee chaired by the speaker of the national Assembly. (1mk)
13. Identify **one** level of government in Kenya as per the new constitution.
(1mk)
14. Distinguish the role of the presiding officer from that of the retiring officer.
(1mk)
15. Identify a national philosophy used as a development strategy.
(1mk)
16. Name the body charged with organizing of elections in Kenya
(1mk)
17. State the main constitutional amendment in Kenya in 1991.
(1mk)

SECTION B. (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions in this section.

18. (a) State **three** reasons why Somali Arabs appointed local Arab families to control the East African Coast on their behalf.
(3mks)
- (b) Explain six results of the development of plantation agriculture at the coast.
(12mks)

19. (a) state **five** problems faced by the Kenya - Uganda railway makers.
(5mks)
(b) Explain **five** benefits of the construction of Uganda railway to colonial government in Kenya.
(10mks)
- 20 (a) State **three** roles of African women into mau-mau liberation movement.
(3mks)
(b) Explain **six** factors that facilitated long resistance by mau-mau movement.
(12mks)
- 21 (a) State **five** benefits of re-introduction of multi-party democracy in Kenya.
(5mks)
(b) Explain **five** roles of political parties in government and nation building.
(10mks)

SECTION C. (30 MARKS)
Answer any two questions in this section.

- 22 (a) Outline **five** values of good citizenship.
(5mks)
(b) Explain **five** effects of conflict in the society.
(10mks)
23. (a) Identify **three** steps in the law making process which takes place outside the parliament. (3mks)
(b) Explain six ways in which the Kenya parliament demonstrate its supremacy over the other organs of government.
(12mks)
24. (a) Name **three** Kenyan defense forces.
(3mks)
(b) Explain **six** challenges the national police service face in Kenya.
(12mks)