

HISTORY FORM FOUR || GENERAL CONCEPT

Points:

- o Achievements of Somaliland Presidents
- o First world war and Second World War
- o Main Common Policies
- o Abbreviation of Important Words
- o Concept Section

Point 1: Achievements of Somaliland Presidents

Mohamed Haaji Ibraahim Egaal (Elected 1993)

- Demobilization, disarmament and re-integrationInitiated system of government based on peace.
- Foundation for Somaliland government organs
- Paid salaries to civil services
- New currency was printed
- Developed constitution
- Foundation for political multi-party system
- Introduced new flag changing the previous one

Daahir Riyaale Kaahin (Elected 2003)

- Education was expanded
- Strengthened capacity of national army
- Extended administration to eastern regions
- Kept law and order
- He made smart handing over in which he became a model for Somaliland

Ahmed Mohamed Mohamud Siilaanyo (Elected 2010)

- Increased salaries of civil services and armed forces
- Distributed ranks of different armed forces
- Developed infrastructure
- Free primary Education
- Increased national budget maintain peace and stability
- National currency for eastern regions.

Point 2: Main Common Policies

1. **Capitalism Policy :-** an economic and political system in which a country's trade and industry are controlled by private owners
2. **Communism (Socialism) policy :-** is a policy were Central planned Government
3. **Fascism policy :** Powerful leader state
4. **Appeasent policy :** A policy against dictators; specially Hitler & Mussolini.
5. **Imperialism policy** a policy of extending a country's power and influence through colonization, use of military
6. **Militarism :** is a building up of Navies and armies industries change to produce weapon

Point 3: Concept Section

ALLIANCE GROUP

- o USA
- o Britain
- o France
- o Italy

CENTRAL AXIS POWER

- o Russia
- o Germany
- o Belgium
- o Turkey
- o Austeria Hungry

Difference between Capitalism and Communism

Capitalism	Communism [Socialism]
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• Give the Power for People	• Power only have Government
• Capitalism based on independent market force	• Communism were Central Planned
• Capitalism had great disparity rich and Poor	• Communism remove social, Economic gap
EXAMPLE	EXAMPLE
• U.S.A • Britain • France	• Russia • U.S.S.R • China

COLD WAR (Dagaal Qabow/Qarsoon)

1. What is a Cold war ?
 - Is the Struggle fought for worlds Economic, Political, Social, Culture, and not involved a weapons.
2. When was began War between Capitalism and Communism ?
 - 1945 – 1990
3. What SUPER POWER are used during cold war ?
 - Spying (basaasnimo)
 - Propaganda (dacaayad)
 - Diplomancy
 - Secer
4. How many years Britain, USA and Soviet union working together ?
 - 4 years (1941 – 1945)
5. at is the causes of Cold war ?
 - Causes of cold war include:-
 - New Alliances
 - The Space Race
 - The Crisis of Germans
 - Conflict Asia
 - Division of Germans_
6. Name Four Powers didn't see eyes on how German's to be in the future and how should be ruled ?
 - • U.S.S.R • U.S.A • British • France
2. .what are the two types of Aliens that Super Powers were divided ?
 - • NATO • WARSO
3. When NATO Is Created ?
 - 1949
4. When WARSO is Created ?
 - 1955
5. List Members of NATO
 - USA (United States of America)
 - Britain
 - Belgium
 - France
 - Spain
 - Netherland
 - Norway
 - Portugal
 - Greece
 - Turkey
 - Canada
 - Denmark
6. List Members of WARSO ?
 - Russia (U.S.S.R)
 - East Germany
 - Polan
 - Hungry
 - Bulgaria
 - Czacholovakia
 - Romania
 - Albania
7. What is the type of between NATO and WARSO ?
 - Cold war or Hidden War
8. What is the factors that cold war BASED ON ?
 - Economic, Culture, Political, Education and Technology

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Point 3: Most Common Abbreviations

1. **NATO** : North Atlantic Treaty Organisation
2. **USSR** : Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
3. **UNO** : United Nations Organization
4. **USA** : United Nations of America
5. **WHO** : World Health Organisation
6. **FOA** : Food And Agriculture Organisation
7. **ICC** : International Criminal Court
8. **ILO** : International Labour Organisation
9. **IFAD** : International fund for Agricultural Development
10. **WFP** : World Food Programme

4:- FIRST WORLD WAR AND SECOND WORLD WAR

Causes of first world war (W I)

- **Social Impact**
- **Economic Impact**
- **Political impact**

Causes of Second world war (W II)

- Versailles Treaty
- Hitler's Ambition
- Rivalry Competition
- Rise of dictators and new policy
- Great Economic Depression