NAME ..... INDEX NUMBER .....

CANDIDATE SIGNATURE.....

DATE .....

311/1/
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 1
JULY/AUGUST 2019
2 ½ HOURS

BUURI EAST STANDARDS

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education
HISTORY PAPER 1
2 ½ Hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES.

(a) This paper consists of three sections **A B** and **C.**

(b) Answer all questions in section **A, THREE** from section **B** and **TWO** from section **C.**

(c) Answer to all questions must be written legibly in the answer booklet provided.

(d) Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.

(e) Candidates should answer the questions in English.

SECTION A: 25MARKS

Answer all questions in this section.

1. Give two unwritten sources of information on History and Government. (2mks)
2. Identify one community in Kenya which belongs to the southern Cushitic group. (1mk)
3. State two political functions of the Oloibon among the Maasai during the 19th C. (2mks)
4. Give one way in which the translation of the bible into vernacular languages facilitated the spread of Christianity in Kenya. (1mk)
5. Name the winds that aided the early visitors to come to the Kenyan coast up to 1500AD. (1mk)
6. Give the meaning of the term “National Integration. (1mk)
7. State two recommendations of the Lyttleton constitution of 1954. (2mks)
8. Identify two groups that monitors human rights in Kenya. (2mks)
9. Identify the treaty that brought to an end scramble for and partition of East Africa. (1mk)
10. Identify two education commissions established in Kenya Before independence. (2mks)
11. What was the main contribution of Thomas Joseph Mboya to the History of Kenya? (1mk)
12. State two functions of the secretary to the cabinet in Kenya. (2mks)
13. Identify one pillar of Nyayoism. (1mk)
14. Identify one type of land ownership in Kenya. (1mk)
15. State the composition of the county executive committee. (2mks)
16. Give two types of elections in Kenya. (2mks)
17. Give the main function of the commission on Revenue allocation. (1mk)

SECTION B: 45MARKS

Answer any three questions from this section.

18. a) State five economic activities of the Borana during the pre- colonial period. (5mks)

    b) Describe the social organization of the maasai during the pre- colonial period. (10mks)

19. a) State three reasons for the Portuguese success in the conquest of the Kenyan Coast. (3mks)

    b) Explain six social effects of Indian Ocean trade on the people of Kenyan Coast up to 1500 A.D. (12mks)

20. a) State five demands made by East African Association (E.A.A) to the British colonial Government In Kenya. (5mks)

    b) Explain five factors that promoted the rise of African Nationalism in Kenya After 1945. (10mks)

21. a) State three challenges that have contributed to high illiteracy levels in Kenya since independence.
    (3mks)

    b) Discuss six factors that have facilitated to industrialization in Kenya since independence. (12mks)

SECTION C: 30 MARKS

Answer any two questions from this section.

22. a) State three circumstances that can make a Kenyan Citizen to be denied the right to life.
    (3mks)

    b) Explain six ways through which Education fosters National Unity.
    (12mks)

23. a) state five objectives of devolved government.
    (5mks)

    b) Explain five functions of the National Assembly in Kenya.
    (10mks)

24. a) Identify five stages in preparation of National Budget. (5mks)

b) Explain why it is important for the government to prepare the National budget annually.
(10mks)