# NAFYAD SCHOOL

# ENGLISH GRADE 3 HAND OUT FOR SECOND SEMESTER .

PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE We use the present continuous tense to talk about actions happening right now. Example: she is wearing a scarf.

I am wearing shoes. He is drinking the milk. They are reading books.

WORD STUDY

Root of words, suffix and prefix of words Root : means words with out their prefix and suffix.

Prefix : which come before root words. Suffix. Which come at the end of root words.

**Example :-** Root + Suffix Whole words

Cold + er Colder

tall + er taller

harm + ful harmful

Use + less Useless

**Example :-** Prefix + root Whole Word

Mis + behaviour mis behaviour

un + happy un happy

dis + able dis able

anti + virus anti virus

WORDS THAT COMPARE

We use the word than to compare two things.

Example : Semera is hotter than Assosa.

She is older than me.

I have more brothers than you.

Tola is taller than Kena.

CLOTHES

Practise asking and answering questions about the different Clothes people wear in hot and cold weather.

Example: 1,What do people wear in hot weather?

people wear white clothes, T.shirt, Short and light clothes.

2,What do people wear in cold weather?

People wear Jacket, Sweater, Coat and Other clothes.

3, Why do people wear white colour clothes in hot area?

Because White Clothes reflect Sun light.

4, Why do people wear Black colour clothes in cold area?

Because black Clothes keep them warm

B,Write Sentences Using the following words.

Uniform Warm

Cold clothes

Example: Students wear their school uniform in School.

1,

2,

**ACTIVITY**

Write your answers for the questions below.

1, What do you wear in cold weather?

2, What do you wear in hot weath

**UNIT 8**

**JOBS**

There are different jobs are there. Some of them are:

Teacher Pilot

Doctor Shoeshine

Farmer Tailor

Merchant Butcher

Carpenter Shop keeper

Engineer Driver

Police Journalist- - -etc

Nurse

Teacher : Some one who teaches students.

Doctor : who treat patients in the hosoital.

Farmer : who plough the land and produce different crops.

Merchant : who selling and buying goods to each other.

Carpentet : who make different things from wood. like a chair, table, bed and others.

Engineer : a person whose job involves designing and building.

Police : some one who save people from harm.

Nurse : Who take care of sick people in the clinic or hospital.

Pillot: Who flight the plane in the air.

Shoeshine : Who Clean shoes and earn money.

Tailor : Who Sews the clothes for others.

Butcher: Some one who sells the meat in the hotel.

Shop keeper : Who Works in the shop and sells goods.

Driver : Who Drives a car.

Journalist : A Person whose job is collect and write new thing.

WHAT IS THE JOB OF YOUR FAMILY?

1,Are you older or younger for your family?

2, What is your job?

3, What is the job of your father?

4, What is the job of your mother?

5, What is the job of your elder sister?

6, What is the job of your younger brother?

**SINGULAR NOUNS AND SINGULAR VERBS**

A, Regular singular nouns do not add "s" or "es" singular verbs add "s" or "es".

| Example singular Nouns | Singular Verbs |
|---|---|
| Teacher | Works |
| Doctor | drives |
| Driver | asks |
| Farmer | eats |

B, Regular Plural nouns add "s" or "es" plural verbs do not add "es"or "s".

| Example: plural nouns | plural verbs |
|---|---|
| Students | eat |
| Boxes | run |
| Chairs | sit |
| Books | ask |
| Pens | tell |

**ACTIVITY**

I, Underline the correct verbs for the following questions.

1, The doctor ( help, helps) the sick person.

2, Students ( plays  play) foot ball in the field.

3,  I  (buys  buy ) English book from the shop.

4, We ( eats  eat ) Our lunch  at 8:oo .

5,  She  ( runs  run ) to the School.

YES/ NO QUESTIONS

Close ended questions have yes or no answer

Example: Teacher  Is Your Mother a teacher?

Student. No

Teacher  Is your brother a driver?

Student :  Yes

**ACTIVITY**

1, Are you a student ?

2,  Are you a butcher?

3,  Is Your brother a doctor ?

4,  Do you like Music ?

5,  Do you like Sport  ?

WHO QUESTIONS

WH questions are What, Where, Which, Why, Whom,Whose,  When and who.

Who: Refers Person.

What : Refers things

Which : to show Choice

Where ; Refers Place.

Why: Refers reason

Whose : shows posession.

Whom : we used in stead of who.

when: Refers time

Example: What is this?

This is a bag.

1, Where are you from?

I am from Japan.

2,  Whose this red pen?

It is mine

3, when  were you born?

I was born on 5th July 1998.

Exercise

Read the following words and complete the sentences.

Police station  Office  School

Clinic  Hotel

1,A nurse works in a----------She helps sick people.

2, A teacher works in a ----------He helps students to learn.

3, A Police Officer works at a----------She keeps people safe and tries to prevent crime.

4, A Secretary Works in an ----------He Opens letters and answers the phone.

5, A Waitress works in a ---------- She Serves People food and drinks.

**PRACTISE ASKING AND ANSWERING DIRECTIONS**

Exampe: Tola Can You tell me where is the toilet?

Jemila: Yes, it is behid the school.

FAMILIES ROLE AT HOME.

Example : What is your role at home?

Iam Washing the clothes.

I am Sweeping the floor.

1,What is the role of your mom?

2, What is the role of your sister?

3,What is the role of your brother?

4, What is the role of your father?

**PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE**

We use the present simple tense to talk about repeated actions and facts.

Exampe of repeated actions

1, I always make coffee

2, She usually goes to school by car.

3, They often swim in the river.

Examples of fact

1, The teacher works in the school.

2, There are many doctors in the hospital.

**ACTIVITIES**

1, List the activities you do at your home?

2, List the activities your mom do at your home?

3,List the activities your father do at home?

**UNIT 9**

DOMESTIC ANIMALS

DESCRIBING DOMESTIC ANIMALS

We can describe animals as example below.

This is a dog. It has four legs. It barks to guests.

This is a Cow. It has two ears. It gives milk.

**ANIMALS AND THE PRODUCT WE GET FROM THEM**.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Example: | Cow | Milk |
| | Goat | Meat |
| | Bee | Honey |
| | Hen | Eggs |

**Exercise**

I, Match the correct animal with their descriptions

| A | B |
|---|---|
| 1, Cat | A, It barks |
| 2, Dog | B, It eats leaves of tree |
| 3, Sheep | C, It drinks the milk |
| 4, Camel | D, It has a wool |

**# Rewrite the correct form of the verbs for the questions below**.

Example : Dogs eats meat.

Answer : Dogs eat meat.

1, Cats drinks milk

2, A.dog eat meat.

**PLURAL AND SINGULAR NOUNS**.

| Singular | Plural |
|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| Sheep | Sheep |
| Calf | Calves |
| Baby | Babies |
| Box | Boxe |
| Fox | Foxes |
| Child | Children |
| Man | men |
| Woman | Women |
| Wife | Wives |
| Knife | Knives |

**B, Write short Sentences about domestic animals.**

Example I like a cat. Because It is friendly with person.

WORDS THAT SHOW ABILITY

We use the word Can to show what is possible and cannot to show what is not possible.

Example: I can climb a tree.

She can run fast.

I cannot speak four language.

They cannot write well.

**UNIT 10**

**HEALTHY AND SAFETY**

Forming sentences with the words below.

Wash run

brush swim

Example : I Wash My hands with soap to protect my self from Covid 19

Students brush their teeth in the morning.

Chala and Hawi run to the school.

**IMPERATIVES**

We use Imperative Sentences to give some one instructions and advice.

Examples of instructions:

1, Wash your hands before you eat.

2, Brush your teeth after you eat.

Examples of advice

1. You should brush your teeth to keep your healthy.

2, You should study hard to be first in the class.

USING MUST AND MUST NOT

We use the words must and must not to give rules or advice.

Example: parents must take care of their children.

A child must not shout in the library.

Students must do their home work.

Students must not disturb in the class room.

**Exercise**

A, Write the things that you must do and must not do as the exampe below.

| MUST DO | MUST NOT DO |
| --- | --- |
| Sweep the floor | put dirty on the floor. |
| - | - |
| - | - |
| - | - |

**USING SHARP OBJECTS ALONE**.

Sharp objects are:

needle

razor

knife

nail  and the others.

Needle : A small Object people use for sewing clothes.

Nail : A tool people use to join woods together.

Razor :  A Small Object People use to remove hair.

When we use the above objects we do not usewith others.

WORDS THAT GIVE ADVICE OR PERMISSION

We use Should Or Shouldnot to give advice to do some thing or not to do some thing.

Example : You Should go to clinic if you are sick.

You should not touch a rusted razor with your fingers.

Revision Exercises

I, Choose the correct answer from the given alternatives.

1, Which word has prefix from the following?

A, Useless B, un happy C, harm ful D, Older

2 ,Hawi is ----------than Bektu.

A, tallest B, taller C, tall D, None

3, I can ----------English well.

A, run B, Climb C, Speak D, All

4, We ----------at home because of corona Virus.

A, Stay B, Staying C,Stays D, None

5, Students ----------their teeth after they eat some thing.

A, wash B,brushes C, brush D, Washes

6, Which word has no prefix and suffix?

A, un happy B, useless C, tall D, taller

7, ----------produce different crops.

A, Doctor B, Teacher C, Farmer D,Student

8, Butcher sells the----------in the hotel.

A, Milk B, Coffee C,Meat D, Sugar

9, I ----------My lunch with my mom.

A,eats B, eat C, A and B D, All

10, We----------use Sharp Objects alone.

A, Should B, Shouldnot

II, Match the words under Column "A"with their descriptions under column "B"

| A | B |
|---|---|
| 1---- Police | A, who repair a car |
| 2, --- Doctor | B, produce crops |
| 3,--- Farmer | C, doctor of teeth |
| 4,--- Mechanic | D,hostage of guest |
| 5---, shop keeper | E,whomake a table |
| 6---, Dentist | F, Sewing a clothes |
| 7---, waiters | G, fights for their country |
| 8---, Carpenter | H, Sells goods to others |
| 9,--- Tailor | I, helps the patients |
| 1o---, Soldiers | J,Safe People from harm. |

**stay at home**

**Wash your hands and safe life**

**Good Luck**

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