YEKA SUBCITY EDUCATION OFFICE

CIVICS AND ETHICAL EDUCATION MODEL EXAMINATION FOR GRADE 12

Direction: - **Each of the following questions is followed by four possible alternatives. Read each question carefully and blacken the letter of your choice on the separate answer sheet provided**.

Academic year 2013E.C/2020G.

1. . Learning civics and ethical education aimed at all of the following, Except.
   A. Generating political consciousness.
   B. Enabling students to associate what they learn with that of their life.
   C. It aimed at producing the one who solely inspired to his/her right.
   D. Building and strengthening national and international outlook.
2. Which of the following is an inclusive term?
   A. Good governance B. Transparency C. Accountability D. Responsibility
3. What is the quality of flexible constitution?
   A. It demands serious procedures to be amended.
   B. It is elastic and dynamic
   C. It is dormant to treat public issues.
   D. It reflects the weak image of unwritten constitution.
4. What is the purpose of checks and balances?
   A. Regulating the use of power of government officials
   B. Strengthening the power of government
   C. Controlling the activities of opposition political parties
   D. prolonging the terms of power of government
5. What is the purpose of constitutions in a democratic system?
   A. Protecting political agendas of the government
   B. Reinforcing power of the ruling party
   C. Securing benefits of authoritative positions
   D. Promoting the rights of the citizens
6. Which source of conflict is different from the others?
   A. Territory B. Water C. Religion D. Minerals
7. According to the principle of due process of law, a person is presumed

   A. Guilty until proven guilty C. Innocent until proven guilty

   b. Criminal until proven guilty D. Bad until proven guilty
8. Litigation differs from other types of peaceful conflict resolution mechanisms in that it is
   A. A non-binding mechanism that involves a neutral third party
   B. Formal and binding mechanism that is based on rules, customs or practices
   C. Resolving controversy within limits agreed up on by the disputing parties
   D. Carried out by direct negotiation between the parties to the dispute
9. Under the FDRE constitution, Regional states have the right to:

A. Mint coin C. Administer national defense force
B. Conduct foreign relations D. Organize regional police force

10. Ethiopia contributed peacekeeping forces to the UN missions to the following countries except
    A. Rwanda
    B. Uganda
    C. Liberia
    D. Congo
11. One of the following is not among the characteristics of absence of rule of law
    A. Arbitrariness
    B. Lawlessness
    C. Insecurity
    D. Constitutionalism
12. The Watergate scandal is associated with one of the following USA presidents
    A. Thomas Jefferson
    B. Barack Obama
    C. President Nixon
    D. President Trump
13. The right not to be discriminated because of one's age, race, sex, ability, political view or any other status is termed as,
    A. Unity B. Freedom C. Diversity D. Equality
14. Which one of the following countries is a good example of a constitutional monarchy and parliamentary democracy?
    A. The United Kingdom B. The republic of china
    C. The republic of Sudan D. The united states of America
15. Which of the following is the best way of fighting against corruption?
    A. Leaving the issue to government bodies such as the ethics and anti-corruption commission
    B. Mobilizing the public and other stakeholders to have active and full participation in combating corruption
    C. Fighting corruption particularly focusing on low and middle levels of government bureaucracy
    D. Waiting for more legal provisions and government instructions to launch an anti-corruption campaign
16. "Protection against double jeopardy" is one of the principles of due process of law. Which of the following is the purpose of this principle?
    A. Ensuring equal accessibility of courts to defendants from defendants from different religious and racial backgrounds
    B. Upholding the right of an accused person to quick public trial under normal circumstances
    C. Protecting the right of the defendant to be represented by a council having legal knowledge
    D. Safeguarding an accused person from being charged and convicted again for the same criminal offence
17. One of the following Place a strong emphasis upon individual rights and liberties
    A. Liberal democracy
    B. Revolutionary democracy

C. Social democracy
D. Hybrid democracy

18. How many seats shall be reserved for all minorities and peoples in the house of people's representatives as provided by the FDRE constitution?
    A. 10 seats
    B. 20 seats
    C. 30 seats
    D. 39 seats
19. The present flag in green, yellow and red probably became the national flag of Ethiopia during the time of :
    A. Emperor MenelikII
    B. Emperor TewodrosII
    C. Emperor YohannesIV
    D. Empress Zewditu
20. The wellbeing of the people in general rather than being limited to a particular individual or group of people implies:
    A. Rightful perception
    B. Public welfare
    C. Public speech
    D. Flexibility
21. "The generation that destroys the environment is not the generation that pays the price" This was said by :
    A. Rosa Parks
    B. Wangari Mahtay
    C. Nelson Mandela
    D. Charlotte Gilman
22. There are two approaches towards combating corruption. Which one
    A. Written and unwritten
    B. Rigid and flexible
    C. Preventive and curative
    D. Chinese and us approaches
23. Outside the continent of Africa, where did Ethiopia send peacekeeping troops?
    A. Western Europe
    B. Middle east
    C. The Caribbean
    D. Far east
24. Which of the following is NOT an indicator of poverty?
    A. A high average life expectancy
    B. A very low income level
    C. An infant mortality rate
    D. Failure of people to satisfy their basic need
25. Make out the wrong statement about Ethiopian foreign relations
    A. Ethiopia is the only country in Africa that was never colonized
    B. Following the victory of Adwa Ethiopia and Italy signed a treaty to formally end Italian colonial claim
    C. Ethiopia joined the league of nations in 1920

D. Ethiopia contributed quite a lot to the cause of UN

26. An agreement adopted in 1997 to urge developed countries to reduce greenhouse gas emissions.
    A. The Paris agreement
    B. The Beijing Declaration
    C. The Kyoto protocol
    D. The Oslo protocol
27. Which one of the following is wrong about the history of Ethiopian flag

    A. The Ethiopian flag is the oldest in Africa.
    B. Many African countries, after independence, adopted the Ethiopian tricolor (green, yellow and red) in a similar way or in different arrangements.
    C. During colonial times the Ethiopian flag, in green, yellow and red, was regarded as a symbol of independence for the Africans who were under colonial rule.
    D. Knowledge of your flag is nothing to do with the aspect of knowing your history.
28. One of the following is the official newspaper of the federal government on which ratified agreements are heralded
    A. The Ethiopian herald
    B. Addis zemen
    C. The federal Negarit Gazzeta
    D. The zemen booklet
29. Identify the similarities between the league of nations and united nations
    A. Both aim to maintain international peace
    B. In both cases the security council is the highest authority
    C. Both have the same potential to maintain global peace
    D. Both constitutes the same type of organs
30. The fact that UK decided to exit from the EU is still one of the great political decision in Europe. The democratic practice exercised by the people of UK to pass the this decision is :
    A. Indirect democracy
    B. Representative democracy
    C. Bourgeoisie democracy
    D. referendum
31. One of the following refers to equal opportunity and the same levels of support for all segments of society:
    A. Equity
    B. Equality
    C. Justice
    D. All of the above
32. A branch of philosophy which studies about knowledge
    A. Ethics
    B. epistemology
    C. Logic
    D. Metaphysics

33. One of the following refers to giving value for yourself and considering that you have something to offer others.

A. Self -confidence
B. Self -awareness
C. Self -reliance
D. Self –esteem

34. A House made up of representatives of every Nation Nationalities and Peoples of Ethiopia with an additional member for every one million population is:
    A. House of Peoples Representatives c) Council of Ministers
    B. State Council d) House of Federation

35. One of the following is not sources of civic education.
    A. Philosophy
    B. Mathematics
    C. Political science
    D. Law
36. Which one is the branch philosophy that attempts to understand people's moral beliefs and actions?
    A. Ethics
    B. Mor philosophy
    C. Civics
    D. Citizenship
    E. A and B
37. Which of the following is the nature of a limited government?
    A. Violation of basic human right
    B. Prevalence of arbitrary rule
    C. Absence of check and balance mechanism
    D. Constitutionalism under rule of law
38. A systematic killing of people to eliminate the entire ethnic or religious groups is termed as
    A. Nazism
    B. Fascism
    C. Homicide
    D. Genocide
39. Among the following countries, which one can be considered as an example for presidential democracy?
    A. Ethiopia
    B. USA
    C. India
    D. South Africa
40. Self-confidence has been understood in one of the following ways:
    A. A trust in oneself and one's intrinsic competence
    B. Abel to knew the weakness and potential of oneself
    C. Knowing the attitude of others towards oneself
    D. Giving oneself the least place in the group
41. The best instrument by which a country executes its foreign policy is called
    A. Protocol B. Agreement C. Convention D. Diplomacy
42. The democratic right of referendum is performed through
    A. Direct participation C. Through delegated people
    B. Indirect participation D. Through HPR

43. In which one of the following organization, Ethiopia was not a founding member?

A. the united nations organizations (UNO)
B. the Non- Aligned nations movement (NAM)
C. the league of nations
D.The organization of African unity (OUA/AU)

44. An action that is moral for one person may be found immoral for another this is because:

A. Individuals who have different background may perceive things in different way
B. It is impossible to find a common definition for what is moral and immoral in any society
C. Laws fail to Cleary differentiate between what is moral as far as they are benefited from it.
D. Individuals would always tend to disagree on such matters as far as they are benefited from it.

45.. Which of the following is not the role of the judiciary in a democracy?

A. upholds democratic principles C. defends the constitution
B. interprets the law D. infringes the rights of citizens

46. The mechanism of controlling the monopoly of power in the hands of one of the Three organs of government is _____

A. Abuse of power C. violation of power
B. concentration of power D. Check and balance

47. One of the following describes the behavior of a person who accepted Ethnocentrism as a good philosophy

A. He or she may consider her way of life to be superior to that of others
B. A person who is negligent to all Cultural and natural heritages
C. Democrats
D. A person who fights against cultural superiority at the expense of his own culture

48. Receiving complaints, investigating corruption cases and introducing new bureaucratic structures that pursue corrupt officials, can be classified as

(A) Preventive approach of stopping corruption C. Curative approach of fighting corruption

(B) Active approach of preventing corruption D. Grand approach of preventing corruption

49. A criminal act of endangering people's life, security or property for the purpose of religious freedom or political goal is:

A. Human trafficking B. Terrorism C. Homicide D. Genocide

50. A responsibility as a member of a civil and modern community excludes one of the following:

A. Respecting the good norms and values of the society

B. Detachment of oneself from humanitarian activities

C. Shouldering one's responsibility as a human and as a member of the society

D. Participating in voluntary activities

51. Which of the offered alternatives contains the most relevant content with the following quotation: "When you are in Rome, live like the Romans?"

A. A person living in Rome needs to have Roman citizenship necessarily
B. a person who lives in others' country or culture should live respecting the moral and legal systems of the society
C. A person who needs to live in Rome needs to be the descendant of the ancient Romans
D. A person living in the city of Rome needs to either love or marry the Romans

52. Which of the following is not among the rights of an accused person?
A. The right to appeal
B. The right to access for information.
C. The right to be considered innocent even after he is found guilty
D. The right to be communicated in the language he/she understands well

53. "No man is above the law". This quotation is designed to show the:
A. Existence of powerful law C. Supremacy of peoples' power
B. Preeminence of rule of law D. Incomparability of people to law.

54. Which of the following is not true about negotiation?
A. Negotiation requires open mindedness
B. In negotiation outside parties do not make decisions
C. Negotiation is a conflict resolution mechanism that involves third party
D. Negotiation involves direct discussion between the parties that are in conflict

55. According to article 19(2) of the FDRE constitution the defendant has
A. no right to appeal
B. the right to remain silent
C. no right to prove his innocence
D. the right to know why he is arrested

56. Why are elected officials accountable to their electorate? It is because
A. They should listen to the grievances of the electorate.
B. The electorate is the source of their political power.
C. They need to have constant contact with their electors.
D. The electorate can replace them with another if anytime.

57. In democratic countries officials are expected to be non-partisan while performing their duties. This means?
A. They should not be prejudiced in any way.
B. They should not belong to an ethnic group.
C. They should not be party members.
D. They should not belong to a religious group.

58. One similarity between parliamentary and presidential democracies is that in both cases:
A. The head of state is elected by the members of parliament.
B. The head of state is elected directly by popular vote.
C. There is a smooth and peaceful transition of state power.
D. Government is formed most of the time by coalition of parties.

59. In the process of amending the constitution which of the following type of constitution is accessible to good end (easy to amend)?
A. Rigid constitution C. Flexible constitution
B. Written constitution D. Unitary constitution

60. Which one is different from others?
A. Attending political meeting C. voting
B. Participating in civil activities D. being a member of political party

61. Procedural justice deals with:
A. Distribution of benefits C. provisions of charity
B. Fairness in decision making D. acceptance of equality

62. One of the following is wrong about wisdom?
A. It is a principle attained through perception
B. It is a prudent judgment as to how to use knowledge
C. It is the correct perception of the best ends of life
D. It is the practical intelligence in successfully applying the means

63. One of the following is the principal source of knowledge?
A. Perception B. Information C. Technology D. Reasoning

64. What is information?
A. It is any idea that someone comprehend
B. It is an organized and relevant data that has undergone through analysis
C. It is any situation that can be acquired with evaluation and examination
D. All of the above

65. Who represent the democrat party in the 2020 US election?
A. Donald trump C. Boris Jonson
B. Joe Biden. D. Hilary Clinton

66. Which one of the following is correct about Power and Authority?
A. Power and Authority are political concept related with governance..
B. A person can have Power but not Authority.
C. Authority presupposes absence of Power.
D. The former is always legal but not the latter.

67. Which one of the following is a traditional institution of justice?
A. Courts of elders C. human rights commission
B. Conventional court D. ombudsman

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C. Knowledge of your flag is nothing to do with the aspect of knowing your history.
D. The Ethiopian flag is the oldest in Africa.

70. Which of the peasant revolts was destroyed by the joint actions of the Ethiopian government and a British force?

A. The Bale peasant rebellion
B. The Gojam peasant rebellion
C. The first woyane movement
D. The second woyane movement

71. Domestication in the process of signing international treats implies

A. The unwillingness of people to pay their fair share of tax
B. The approval of the signing of international conventions by the House of Peoples' Representatives
C. A process where the country officially recognizes certain international principles as important and includes them in its own laws.
D. The abuse of public office for private gain.

72. The act of changing a business venture or investment to one that pays less tax implies

A. Tax evasion
B. Tax avoidance
C. Contraband
D. Progressive taxation

73. The first codified law in history introduced by:

a. The Hebrews
b. The Romans
c. The law of King Hammurabi
d. The Greeks

74. One of the following is a false statement about Ethiopia

a. Ethiopia is the only country in Africa that was never colonized with bitter struggles
b. Ethiopia joined the league of nations in the 1923
c. Ethiopia played a role as a founding member of the non-aligned movement
d. Ethiopia was one of the founding members of the league of nations

75. All of the following countries are beneficiaries of the role played by Ethiopian people and government to protect the international peace and security by sending peace keeping force except:

a. Burundi b) Rwanda c) Darfur Sudan d) Cote de Ivory

76. The principle of taxation that states "the higher you get the higher you will be taxed, and the lower you earn the lower you will taxed" is called:
    a. Regressive taxation
    b. Progressive taxation
    c) VAT
    d) Excise tax
77. What is true about ethics?

    A. Ethics is the same as feelings.
    B. Ethics is the same as religion.
    C. Ethics means following a law which is a result of studies.
    D. Ethics is following and doing culturally accepted norms and practices.

78. The type of justice which is concerned with the fairness of punishments of wrong doings and injuries is called
    A. Procedural justice
    B. Corrective
    C. Distributive justice
    D. All
79. In spite of our diversities we Ethiopian have one of the following things in common. Which one?
    A. History B. Religion C. Language D. ethnic background
80. If two or more regional states enter into boundary disputes in Ethiopia which of the following organ has the power to seek solution to the problem?
    A. The HPR
    B. The HF
    C. The federal supreme court
    D. The council of ministers culture so each other.
81. The head quarter of IGAD
    a. Ethiopia
    b. Djibouti
    c. Eritrea
    d. Kenya
82. Which of the following flag has a crowned lion of Judah
    A. During the time of Zagwe
    B. During the 10^{th} century A.D.
    C. The flag during H/Selassie
    D. The flag during Yodit's rule
83. The Millennium Development goals were targeted to be achieved by the year_____
    A. 2020 B. 2015 C. 2000 D. 2010
84. Which of the following is the expression of undesired behavior
    A. Stealing B. Telling lies C. Being loyal D. A and B
85. Secondary sources are
    A. Sources which are not the products of the period and place of a historical event
    B. Sources which are first hand and reliable
    C. Sources which are not reliable as primary sources
    D. A and B
86. The separation of state and religion is called
    A. Secularism
    B. Dualism
    D. Erastianism
    E. Theocratism
87. Terrorist actions in any country bring the greatest suffering to the

A. Oppositions parties C. Government
B. Army and police force D. Civilian population

88. Our head of state is elected for a term of _____years
A. 6 B. 5 C.4 D.7

89. Which of the following doctrines or attitudes supports the beliefs that one's own interest is greater importance than any other thing
A. Civics B. Ethics C. Egoism D. Altruism

90. Which of the following is correct about Ordinary Laws?
A. They are above the constitution
B. They are enacted through a proclamation
C. They can contradict with the constitution
D. They are made by a "Constituent Assembly"

91. Who elects the member of the house of federation in the FDRE?
A. The president B. the HPR C. The state council D. All

92. Supremacy of the Constitution means:
A. The Constitution and other laws have equal weight
B. Other laws are above the Constitution
C. The law of the land and other laws are subordinated to it
D. all

93. One of the following is a wrong statement
A. Rule of law establishes restrictions on both those who govern and the governed.
B. Everyone, irrespective of wealth, rank or condition, is subject to law and jurisdiction of the courts.
C. Where there is rule of law, the rights of individuals and groups will be respected.
D. None of the above

94. One of the following is a wrong statement

A. Equality means treating people as equals regardless of sex, race, religion, culture, nationality, or occupation.
B. Exercising your right to equality has limitations, as the use of your rights can be conditioned by your obligation to others.

C. Public interests should precede individual rights.
D. Individual right should precede public rights

95. Which one of the following is a wrong statement?

A. Courts are agencies that interpret law.

B. Judges are well trained in interpreting and understanding the law.

C. In a totalitarian government the judiciary is independent
D.The judiciary system should be independent of all interference.

96. Being free from political, racial, ethnic, religious or any other leanings means

A. Partisanship
B. Non partisanship
C. Prejudice
D. Bias

97. Stereotyping means:
A. Is a combination of factual and fictional beliefs about a member of a group
B. Leads to bias
C. Leads to frustration and violence
D. all

98. Voluntary organizations are different from other organizations in the following ways except
A. They are different from purely social Groupings
B. They are non-profit making organizations.
C. They are independent of government
D. They are NOT often active in the public arena

99. The obligations individuals have related to the moral requirements of a society.
A. Moral obligation
B. Legal obligation
C. Personal obligation
D. Social obligation

100. One of the following is different from the others
A. Mohandas Gandhi
B. martin Luther king JR
C. Adolf Hitler
D. Rosa Parks

‘ IT’S YOUR ATTITUDE NOT YOUR APTITUDE
THAT DETERMINE YOUR ALTITUDE’

STAY SAFE!!