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Name _____	**Date** _____	**Grade 12 Sec.** _____
2019/20 A.Y 3rd Quarter	Civics	Note and Exercise

Grade 12 civic and ethical education (Note-3)

Parliamentary versuspresidential government

Parliamentary: -a democratic system in which the leader of the government is part of the legislative

Presidential: - a democratic system in which the leader of the government is constitutionally separate from legislature.

Similarities

Bothare:-

- ✓ democratic- citizen rules
- ✓ republican- representative rule

Difference

Parliamentary	**presidential**
✓ leader u sally called prime minister	leader u sally called presidential
✓ legislature usually called parliament	legislature often called congress citizens
✓ PM is elected by the parliament	citizens vote for the president
✓ Exe& legist branches are combined	separation of power b/nlegist&exec
✓ One political party in power	more than one party in power
✓ Has a ceremonial head of state, president/monarch	leader of govt also head of state
✓ No fixed term of office for prime minister	president serves fixed term
✓ Enact of law is easy	check and balance is effective
✓ E.g. united kingdom, Ethiopia, Germany--	e.g. united state. Egypt. Portuguese--

Exercise 3

Choose the correct answer for the following questions from the given alternatives

-------- 1. Among which of the of [lowing is the attempt to create ethnically homogenous Geographic areas through displacement of persons belonging to particular ethnicgroups.

A) Religious persecutions C) ethnic tolerance

B) Religious tolerance D) ethnic cleansing

-------2. Which of the following is the systematic mistreatment of an individuals or groups of individuals a response to their religious beliefs or affiliations?

A) Ethnic tolerance C) religious persecution

B) Ethnic cleansing D) religious tolerance

------- -- 3. Which of the following is not correct about religion, ethics and morality?

A) Religion and ethical values are both concerns of human morality, conduct and behavior.

B) Religious values are ethical principles based on criminal laws.

C) Ethical values are materialist social disciplines

D) Religious is an idealist system of faith according to a supreme being.

--------- 4. Among the following which one is not characteristics of people who are successful in their jobs.

A) Refraining from forwarding their idea

B) Being socially interactive

C) Enthusiastic about doing a better job

D) Enjoy more financial gain

------ 5. All are factors determine the world of work expect

A) Leisure time C) sexism

B) level of salary D) ethical standard

----- 6. Which of the following negative impact of globalization?

A) Transfer of knowledge C)drive out the local industry

B) The advancement of global information D) the transfer of technology

---------7. Ensuring equality of citizens may result in:-

A) completion and rivalry among groups

B) the decline of the incidence of wars and conflicts

C) dissatisfaction because of the vested interest of groups

D) discriminatory practices especially among disabled person

----------8. Which of the following is public holiday celebrates the history of Ethiopian patriot

A) International labor day C) Ethiopian Epiphany

B) Adwa victory D) Ethiopian good Friday

----------9. Identify the right statement

A) Less developed countries provide citizens their needs

B) Majority of Ethiopians people are rich because many of them work hard

C) People need to be educated and skilled in order to move towards development

D) To be developed no need of devotion and commitment

-----10. A religious figure who thought and preached the people to stand up for their belief and Sovereignty.

A) Abune Girma C) Abune petros

B) Abune paulwos D)Abune Mathous